

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Table A -1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(Percentages, based on values at 1995 prices)

	Annual growth rates									
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.3	5.2	1.1	3.7	5.1	2.2	0.5	3.8	0.3	-0.5
Subtotal (20 countries)	3.4	5.2	1.1	3.8	5.2	2.2	0.5	3.8	0.3	-0.5
Argentina	5.9	5.8	-2.9	5.5	8.0	3.8	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-11.0
Bolivia	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	0.3	2.3	1.3	2.0
Brazil	4.5	6.2	4.2	2.5	3.1	0.1	1.0	4.0	1.5	1.5
Chile	6.9	5.0	9.0	6.9	6.8	3.3	-0.7	4.4	2.8	1.8
Colombia	4.4	5.9	4.9	1.9	3.3	0.8	-3.8	2.2	1.4	1.6
Costa Rica	7.1	4.6	3.9	0.8	5.4	8.3	8.0	2.2	1.0	2.8
Cuba	-16.0	2.0	3.4	8.7	3.3	1.3	6.8	5.3	2.5	1.4
Ecuador	2.2	4.4	3.0	2.3	3.9	1.0	-7.9	2.3	6.0	3.4
El Salvador	6.4	6.0	6.2	1.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.9	2.3
Guatemala	4.0	4.1	5.0	3.0	4.4	5.1	3.9	3.4	2.4	1.9
Haiti	-8.0	-17.6	9.5	5.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.9	-0.7	-1.5
Honduras	7.1	-1.9	3.7	3.7	4.9	3.3	-1.5	4.8	2.7	2.0
Mexico	1.8	4.5	-6.2	5.4	6.8	5.0	3.7	6.8	-0.4	1.2
Nicaragua	-0.4	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.1	7.4	6.4	3.0	0.5
Panama	5.3	3.1	1.9	2.7	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.4
Paraguay	4.0	3.0	4.5	1.1	2.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	2.4	-3.0
Peru	4.8	12.7	8.6	2.5	6.8	-0.5	0.9	3.0	0.2	4.5
Dominican Republic	3.0	4.7	4.3	7.2	8.2	7.4	7.8	7.3	2.7	4.0
Uruguay	3.5	7.0	-2.3	5.0	5.4	4.4	-3.4	-1.9	-3.4	-10.5
Venezuela	-0.4	-3.7	5.9	-0.4	7.4	0.7	-5.8	3.8	2.9	-7.0
Subtotal Caribbean	0.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.6	2.8	3.5	1.8	1.9
Antigua and Barbuda	5.0	6.2	-4.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.9	2.6	4.3	0.0
Barbados	1.1	4.4	1.9	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.0	3.1	-2.2	-0.4
Belize	4.3	1.5	3.7	1.3	4.4	2.0	6.0	10.5	4.7	3.7
Dominica	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.3	0.7	-5.2	-6.0
Grenada	-1.1	3.4	3.1	3.0	4.3	7.6	7.5	6.5	-3.3	3.4
Guyana	11.4	9.4	3.8	7.4	6.8	-2.2	5.0	-2.3	2.3	2.0
Jamaica	2.2	1.6	2.2	-0.1	-1.8	-0.8	0.6	1.0	1.8	2.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.2	5.5	3.2	5.8	7.2	1.1	3.5	5.0	2.0	-2.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2.0	-2.3	7.8	1.2	3.5	5.8	3.6	1.8	0.3	4.0
Saint Lucia	-1.3	4.6	2.1	0.8	-0.3	3.0	2.8	0.3	-5.0	1.0
Suriname	-4.1	-0.1	0.0	5.3	3.3	2.9	-3.5	-1.2	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	-1.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.0	7.8	4.4	6.1	3.3	2.7

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures converted into dollars at constant 1995 prices.

Note: Totals and subtotals do not include those countries for which no information is given.

^a Preliminary estimates.

Table A -2
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(Percentages based on values at 1995 prices)

	Annual growth rates									
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.6	3.4	-0.5	2.1	3.5	0.6	-1.0	2.2	-1.2	-1.9
Subtotal (20 countries)	1.6	3.4	-0.6	2.1	3.5	0.6	-1.1	2.2	-1.2	-2.0
Argentina	4.5	4.4	-4.1	4.1	6.6	2.5	-4.6	-2.0	-5.6	-12.1
Bolivia	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	-2.0	0.1	-0.9	-0.2
Brazil	3.0	4.7	2.7	1.1	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	2.6	0.2	0.2
Chile	5.1	3.3	7.3	5.4	5.3	1.9	-2.0	3.1	1.6	0.6
Colombia	2.4	3.8	2.9	0.0	1.4	-1.1	-5.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.1
Costa Rica	3.8	1.5	1.0	-1.9	2.7	5.6	5.4	-0.1	-1.2	0.7
Cuba	-16.5	1.4	2.8	8.1	2.9	0.8	6.4	4.9	2.1	1.1
Ecuador	-0.1	2.1	0.8	0.2	1.8	-0.9	-9.7	0.4	4.1	1.6
El Salvador	4.2	3.7	4.0	-0.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.4
Guatemala	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.7
Haiti	-9.6	-19.0	7.5	3.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.1	-2.5	-3.3
Honduras	4.0	-4.7	0.7	0.8	2.1	0.5	-4.1	2.1	0.1	-0.6
Mexico	-0.1	2.6	-7.8	3.7	5.1	3.3	2.1	5.2	-1.9	-0.3
Nicaragua	-3.3	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.4	4.6	3.6	0.3	-2.1
Panama	3.4	1.3	0.1	0.9	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.0	-1.1	-1.1
Paraguay	1.3	0.4	1.7	-1.6	-0.2	-3.2	-2.6	-3.1	-0.1	-5.4
Peru	2.9	10.8	6.7	0.7	4.9	-2.2	-0.8	1.4	-1.4	2.9
Dominican Republic	1.2	2.9	2.5	5.3	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.5	1.0	2.3
Uruguay	2.8	6.2	-3.0	4.2	4.6	3.6	-4.1	-2.6	-4.1	-11.1
Venezuela	-2.7	-5.8	3.7	-2.5	5.2	-1.3	-7.7	1.8	1.0	-8.7
Subtotal Caribbean	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.2
Antigua and Barbuda	4.6	5.8	-5.1	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.5	2.2	4.0	-0.3
Barbados	0.6	4.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.8	-2.6	-0.7
Belize	2.5	-0.2	1.8	-0.7	2.2	-0.2	3.6	8.1	2.6	1.7
Dominica	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	1.4	0.8	-5.2	-5.9
Grenada	-1.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	7.2	7.2	6.2	-3.6	2.7
Guyana	11.0	8.9	3.3	6.9	6.2	-2.7	4.5	-2.7	1.9	1.7
Jamaica	1.3	0.7	1.3	-0.9	-2.6	-1.6	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	6.2	6.4	4.1	6.7	8.1	1.9	4.3	5.8	2.7	-1.8
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.3	-3.0	7.1	0.5	2.8	5.1	2.9	1.2	-0.3	3.4
Saint Lucia	-2.5	3.5	0.9	-0.3	-1.5	1.9	1.7	-0.8	-6.1	-0.1
Suriname	-4.4	-0.4	-0.3	4.9	3.0	2.5	-3.9	-1.7	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	-2.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.4	7.3	3.9	5.6	2.8	2.2

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures converted into dollars at constant 1995 prices.

Note: Totals and subtotals do not include those countries for which no information is given.

^a Preliminary estimates.

Table A - 3
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
(Annual growth rates based on constant 1995 dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	4.8	10.4	-4.3	5.1	13.3	3.2	-6.4	3.9	-2.3	-6.3
Argentina	15.1	13.5	-13.0	8.8	17.5	6.7	-12.6	-6.8	-15.7	-35.0
Bolivia	2.5	-8.4	14.1	11.8	27.6	28.2	-15.3	-8.1	-21.0	2.5
Brazil	4.1	14.2	7.3	1.2	9.3	-0.3	-7.2	4.5	1.1	-5.0
Chile	17.9	6.3	23.7	8.9	10.7	1.8	-18.6	8.8	1.9	-0.2
Colombia	35.8	21.8	0.9	-1.4	-2.0	-6.3	-34.6	-0.8	22.3	4.0
Costa Rica	12.0	2.4	3.0	-8.3	14.7	25.0	-3.9	-2.4	3.7	7.9
Cuba	-28.9	-29.3	7.3	36.5	3.0	4.1	6.3	1.9	1.1	-0.1
Ecuador	0.7	3.6	3.3	1.7	3.8	6.4	-34.5	9.6	37.3	22.5
El Salvador	15.4	12.4	13.3	-11.1	7.9	9.4	-0.9	4.1	0.2	3.0
Guatemala	8.3	-2.4	8.3	-2.9	23.9	19.6	5.5	-6.7	1.7	6.0
Haiti ^b	-26.0	-34.8	123.4	11.8	7.6	-3.2	24.0	18.3	-6.8	-1.5
Honduras	35.8	-0.2	-14.3	6.2	15.8	10.3	7.0	-7.7	-3.5	-3.7
Mexico	-3.2	8.5	-29.8	17.0	22.3	8.5	7.7	11.4	-5.9	-1.1
Nicaragua	-6.4	15.5	13.1	8.6	19.4	12.0	39.3	-10.7	-3.2	3.5
Panama	41.5	5.5	7.8	-3.0	5.1	15.5	22.4	-6.5	-14.0	-9.5
Paraguay	3.7	4.5	7.5	0.1	-1.4	-4.7	-3.9	-0.6	-19.6	-10.0
Peru	11.5	33.6	21.5	-2.9	15.3	-1.3	-11.0	-5.0	-8.1	1.7
Dominican Republic	6.7	-2.9	-5.8	6.7	19.4	30.8	11.2	7.5	1.8	5.5
Uruguay	14.9	6.4	-5.6	8.7	9.2	8.0	-6.2	-11.1	-12.4	-30.0
Venezuela	-6.1	-18.7	2.3	-7.6	26.6	-3.3	-16.4	1.1	13.6	-23.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

^a Preliminary estimates.

^b Refers to gross domestic investment.

Table A - 4
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CONSUMER PRICES
(December-December variations)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	872.4	328.7	26.0	18.6	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.0	6.1	11.4
Argentina	7.4	3.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	-1.8	-0.7	-1.5	40.6
Barbados	-1.0	2.1	2.8	1.8	3.6	1.7	2.9	3.8	-1.2	-1.4 ^b
Bolivia	9.3	8.5	12.6	7.9	6.7	4.4	3.1	3.4	0.9	2.3
Brazil	2 477.2	916.5	22.4	9.6	5.2	1.7	8.9	6.0	7.7	10.9
Chile	12.2	8.9	8.2	6.6	6.0	4.7	2.3	4.5	2.6	3.0
Colombia	22.6	22.6	19.5	21.6	17.7	16.7	9.2	8.8	7.6	7.1
Costa Rica	9.0	19.9	22.6	13.9	11.2	12.4	10.1	10.2	11.0	10.0
Cuba	0.0	0.0	-11.5	-4.9	1.9	2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-0.5	5.0
Ecuador	31.0	25.3	22.8	25.5	30.7	43.4	60.7	91.0	22.4	9.7
El Salvador	12.1	8.9	11.4	7.4	1.9	4.2	-1.0	4.3	1.4	1.4
Guatemala	11.6	11.6	8.6	10.9	7.1	7.5	4.9	5.1	8.9	6.3
Haiti	44.4	32.2	24.8	14.5	15.7	7.4	9.7	19.0	8.1	10.1 ^c
Honduras	13.0	28.9	26.8	25.3	12.8	15.7	10.9	10.1	8.8	7.7
Jamaica	30.1	26.8	25.6	15.8	9.2	7.9	6.8	6.1	8.7	5.8 ^d
Mexico	8.0	7.1	52.0	27.7	15.7	18.6	12.3	9.0	4.4	5.4
Nicaragua	19.5	12.4	11.1	12.1	7.2	18.5	7.2	9.9	4.7	4.2 ^d
Panama	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.3	-0.5	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.6 ^d
Paraguay	20.4	18.3	10.5	8.2	6.2	14.6	5.4	8.6	8.4	14.6
Peru	39.5	15.4	10.2	11.8	6.5	6.0	3.7	3.7	-0.1	1.5
Dominican Republic	2.8	14.3	9.2	4.0	8.4	7.8	5.1	9.0	4.4	8.8
Trinidad and Tobago	13.4	5.5	3.8	4.3	3.5	5.6	3.4	5.6	3.2	4.7 ^d
Uruguay	52.9	44.1	35.4	24.3	15.2	8.6	4.2	5.1	3.6	24.7
Venezuela	45.9	70.8	56.6	103.2	37.6	29.9	20.0	13.4	12.3	30.7

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of information provided by official sources in the countries.

^a Figures correspond to the variation from November 2001 to November 2002.

^b July 2001-July 2002.

^c September 2001-September 2002.

^d October 2001-October 2002.

Table A - 5
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT
(Average annual rates)

		1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean^b		6.6	6.3	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.9	8.4	8.4	9.1
Argentina	Urban areas ^c	9.6	11.5	17.5	17.2	14.9	12.9	14.3	15.1	17.4	21.0 ^d
Barbados ^e	Total national	24.3	21.9	19.7	15.6	14.5	12.3	10.4	9.2	9.9	10.5
Bolivia	Departmental capitals	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.4	6.1	8.0	7.5	8.5	...
Brazil	Six metropolitan areas	5.4	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.2	7.3 ^f
Chile	Total national	6.5	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	9.8	9.2	9.1	9.0 ^f
Colombia ^e	Seven metropolitan areas	8.6	8.9	8.8	11.2	12.4	15.3	19.4	17.2	18.2	17.6 ^f
Costa Rica	Total urban	4.0	4.3	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.4	6.2	5.3	5.8	6.8
Cuba	Total national	6.2	6.7	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.1	3.5
Ecuador ^e	Total urban ^g	8.9	7.8	7.7	10.4	9.3	11.5	14.4	14.1	10.4	8.7 ^f
El Salvador	Total urban	8.1	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.1 ^h
Guatemala ⁱ	Total national	2.6	3.5	3.9	5.2	5.1	3.8	...	...	...	...
Honduras	Total urban	7.0	4.0	5.6	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.3	...	5.9	6.2
Jamaica ^e	Total national	16.3	15.4	16.2	16.0	16.5	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.0	...
Mexico	Urban areas ^c	3.4	3.7	6.2	5.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8 ^f
Nicaragua ⁱ	Total national	17.8	17.1	16.9	16.0	14.3	13.2	10.7	9.8	10.7	12.9
Panama ^e	Total urban ^j	15.6	16.0	16.6	16.9	15.5	15.2	14.0	15.2	17.0	16.1
Paraguay	Total urban ^k	5.1	4.4	5.3	8.2	7.1	6.6	9.4	10.0	10.8	...
Peru	Metropolitan Lima	9.9	8.8	8.2	8.0	9.2	8.5	9.2	8.5	9.3	9.4 ^f
Dominican Republic ^e	Total national	19.9	16.0	15.8	16.5	15.9	14.3	13.8	13.9	15.4	16.1 ^l
Trinidad and Tobago ^e	Total national	19.8	18.4	17.2	16.2	15.0	14.2	13.2	12.2	10.7	11.0
Uruguay	Total urban	8.3	9.2	10.3	11.9	11.5	10.1	11.3	13.6	15.3	17.0 ^h
Venezuela	Total national	6.6	8.7	10.3	11.8	11.4	11.3	14.9	14.0	13.4	15.8 ^h

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b In 1992 does not include the Caribbean countries.

^c Covers a large and increasing number of urban areas.

^d Estimate.

^e Includes hidden unemployment.

^f Estimate based on average January-October.

^g As of 1999: Quito, Guayaquil and Cuenca.

^h First three quarters.

ⁱ Official estimates.

^j Up to 1999 figures correspond to the metropolitan region.

^k Up to 1993, figures correspond to the metropolitan area of Asunción.

^l April.

^m Estimate based on average January-September.

Table A - 6
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVERAGE REAL WAGES
(Average annual indices: 1995 = 100)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Argentina ^b	101.7	100.4	101.1	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.0	100.1	101.6	100.4	84.9 ^c
Bolivia ^d	85.5	91.2	98.5	100.0	98.5	104.5	108.0	113.7	114.8	119.4	122.0 ^e
Brazil ^f	87.0	95.6	96.3	100.0	107.9	110.8	110.8	105.9	104.8	99.6	97.3 ^c
Chile ^g	88.7	91.8	96.1	100.0	104.1	106.6	109.5	112.1	113.7	115.5	118.1 ^h
Colombia ⁱ	93.8	98.1	99.0	100.0	101.7	104.4	103.1	109.0	113.3	113.6	118.8 ^j
Costa Rica ^k	89.2	98.3	102.0	100.0	97.9	98.7	104.3	109.2	110.1	112.3	113.0
Mexico ^b	100.7	109.7	114.9	100.0	90.1	89.1	91.5	92.4	98.0	104.5	106.0 ^c
Nicaragua	100.5	93.3	98.2	100.0	97.9	97.7	104.9	109.6	111.3	116.1	122.4 ^l
Paraguay	90.9	91.7	93.0	100.0	103.1	102.6	100.7	98.6	99.9	101.3	96.3 ^e
Peru ^m	95.2	94.4	109.2	100.0	95.2	94.5	92.7	90.7	91.4	90.6	94.3 ⁿ
Uruguay	97.3	102.0	102.9	100.0	100.6	100.8	102.7	104.3	102.9	102.7	93.4 ^h
Venezuela ^o	136.5	124.4	104.8	100.0	76.7	96.3	101.5	96.8	98.3	100.7	93.0 ^c

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b Manufacturing.

^c Estimate based on average January-September.

^d Private sector in La Paz.

^e First semester.

^f Workers covered by social and labour legislation.

^g Until April 1993, non-agricultural workers; from May 1993 on, general index of hourly wages.

^h Estimate based on average January-October.

ⁱ Manual workers in manufacturing.

^j Estimate based on average January-August.

^k Average wages declared by workers covered by social security. In 2002, all workers.

^l Average January-July.

^m Private-sector manual workers in the Lima metropolitan area.

ⁿ March.

^o Private sector.

Table A -7
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PUBLIC-SECTOR DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
(Percentages of GDP)

	Coverage	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean		-1.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-2.4	-2.8	-2.5	-3.2	-3.3
Argentina	NNFPS	1.5	-0.3	-0.6	-2.1	-1.6	-1.5	-1.7	-2.5	-3.1	-1.4
Bolivia	NFPS	-6.1	-3.0	-1.8	-1.9	-3.5	-4.7	-3.5	-3.8	-6.5	-6.9
Brazil ^b	NFPS	-0.8	1.1	-4.9	-3.4	-4.3	-7.4	-3.4	-1.2	-1.4	-2.1
Chile	CG	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	0.4	-1.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.9
Colombia	NFPS	0.1	1.0	-0.6	-2.0	-3.1	-3.4	-5.1	-3.7	-3.6	-4.0
Costa Rica	CG	-1.5	-5.5	-3.5	-4.0	-3.0	-2.5	-2.3	-3.0	-2.9	-4.3
Ecuador	NFPS	-0.1	0.6	-1.1	-3.0	-2.6	-5.7	-4.7	1.7	0.7	...
El Salvador	CG	-1.5	-0.8	-0.5	-2.0	-1.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.3	-3.6	-2.7
Guatemala	CG	-1.5	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.8	-2.2	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0	-1.1
Haiti	CG	-3.2	-3.3	-4.8	-1.6	-2.0	-2.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-2.9
Honduras	CG	-9.9	-7.0	-4.2	-3.8	-2.9	-1.1	-4.0	-5.9	-7.3	-5.2
Mexico	NFPS	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7
Nicaragua	CG	0.0	-5.2	-0.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.9	-4.9	-7.8	-11.5	-9.0
Panama	CG	0.5	-0.8	0.9	-1.3	-0.9	-3.2	-0.7	-2.2	-2.7	-2.0
Paraguay	CG	-0.5	1.7	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-3.6	-4.3	-1.1	-2.5
Peru	CG	-3.6	-3.1	-3.4	-1.5	-0.9	-1.1	-3.1	-2.7	-2.8	-2.3
Dominican Republic	CG	0.3	-0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	-0.5	1.1	0.4	-2.1
Uruguay	CG	-1.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	-3.8	-4.2	-4.7	-4.3
Venezuela	CG	-2.9	-7.2	-4.3	0.6	1.9	-4.1	-2.6	-1.6	-4.3	-4.5

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Note: Abbreviations used: CG = central government. NFPS = non-financial public sector. NNFPS = national non-financial public sector (does not include provinces or municipalities). Totals and subtotals do not include those countries for which no information is given.

^a Preliminary estimate.

^b Operational financial balance.

Table A -8
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF THE REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE FOR IMPORTS ^a
(Indices: 2000=100, CPI used in the calculations)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean^c	106.5	105.6	103.8	101.2	96.5	96.0	99.5	100.0	98.3	105.9
Argentina	105.2	104.4	110.4	112.5	109.2	106.8	99.4	100.0	95.6	227.3
Barbados	99.2	100.9	103.6	102.5	97.0	99.5	100.4	100.0	98.7	101.6
Bolivia	103.1	108.7	111.1	104.3	102.4	98.3	97.2	100.0	101.3	96.8
Brazil	82.4	82.5	73.4	69.0	68.1	71.4	107.6	100.0	119.1	125.4
Chile	111.1	107.3	100.2	97.1	91.2	93.9	98.7	100.0	111.8	106.5
Colombia	107.3	87.2	85.6	79.2	74.6	80.2	91.1	100.0	102.4	102.4
Costa Rica	95.4	95.7	92.9	91.4	93.9	95.6	99.9	100.0	97.2	97.7
Ecuador	68.4	65.8	67.2	68.2	66.1	65.1	89.3	100.0	69.7	61.3
El Salvador	122.9	115.2	108.0	100.3	99.4	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.6
Guatemala	104.3	99.0	92.8	89.4	84.7	85.2	97.4	100.0	95.3	88.5
Honduras	124.0	136.5	121.2	123.9	116.8	106.8	103.3	100.0	96.9	96.7
Jamaica	134.0	135.4	126.5	105.5	94.4	92.0	96.2	100.0	97.1	96.4
Mexico	100.3	103.0	152.1	135.5	117.7	117.9	108.2	100.0	92.9	92.1
Nicaragua	78.1	90.5	94.9	96.5	100.5	100.0	101.3	100.0	101.0	102.8
Paraguay	100.1	94.1	92.9	89.6	88.3	98.2	96.3	100.0	103.4	105.7
Peru	97.5	92.4	92.2	91.0	91.6	92.9	101.1	100.0	97.8	94.6
Dominican Republic	101.2	98.0	95.0	89.6	90.8	97.5	101.8	100.0	96.8	97.2
Trinidad and Tobago	90.0	93.7	98.1	93.7	99.9	100.2	101.4	100.0	92.9	88.0
Uruguay	123.4	112.9	107.8	107.1	105.1	104.6	98.0	100.0	102.1	115.1
Venezuela	181.7	189.0	149.5	178.5	139.1	114.5	102.4	100.0	94.0	121.6

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures and figures provided by the International Monetary Fund.

^a The average of the indices for the real (main official) exchange rate for the currency of each country against the currencies of its main trading partners, weighted according to the relative magnitude of imports from the countries. The weightings reflect the average for 1995-1998. As of 2000, the weightings reflect imports of the year in question.

^b Average January-October.

^c Simple average.

Table A - 9
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF GOODS FOB
(Indices: 1995 = 100)

	Value			Unit value			Volume		
	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	156.1	150.0	150.3	97.1	91.3	90.1	160.7	164.2	166.8
Argentina	124.8	126.0	119.7	91.6	88.4	88.0	136.2	142.5	136.0
Bolivia	119.7	123.4	118.4	99.1	94.5	89.8	120.7	130.6	131.9
Brazil	118.4	125.2	129.7	85.6	83.0	78.4	138.4	150.8	165.3
Chile	120.1	115.5	112.4	71.0	63.5	60.3	169.2	181.9	186.3
Colombia	128.6	120.6	117.0	109.0	99.7	96.7	118.0	121.0	121.0
Costa Rica	167.0	141.4	149.9	87.9	83.4	80.9	189.9	169.5	185.3
Ecuador	115.0	108.8	110.1	115.1	102.8	107.9	99.9	105.9	102.0
El Salvador	179.4	175.6	179.9	92.0	86.5	84.6	195.0	203.0	212.7
Guatemala	142.9	132.8	127.5	79.7	74.9	73.0	179.2	177.3	174.8
Haiti	216.6	199.6	176.7	97.0	94.2	92.3	223.3	211.9	191.4
Honduras	137.0	136.5	132.3	95.1	89.6	85.1	144.1	152.4	155.4
Mexico	209.3	199.2	200.1	101.7	98.1	98.6	205.8	203.1	203.0
Nicaragua	147.5	139.2	137.8	86.3	76.7	75.5	171.0	181.5	182.3
Panama	95.9	98.4	85.8	103.8	100.7	98.9	92.3	97.8	86.7
Paraguay	55.4	55.8	54.1	90.8	87.7	85.9	61.0	63.6	62.9
Peru	125.9	127.2	138.6	75.6	69.6	71.9	166.5	182.7	192.8
Dominican Republic	151.8	139.6	136.8	94.6	92.7	90.8	160.4	150.6	150.6
Uruguay	111.0	99.8	89.8	82.1	79.6	78.8	135.2	125.4	114.0
Venezuela	173.1	141.8	144.6	141.0	114.8	118.2	122.8	123.5	122.3

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Preliminary figures.

Table A - 10
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS OF GOODS, FOB
(Indices: 1995 = 100)

	Value			Unit value			Volume		
	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	156.4	152.6	141.5	94.0	91.0	90.0	166.3	167.8	157.3
Argentina	126.8	101.8	42.8	84.2	81.7	80.1	150.6	124.6	53.4
Bolivia	129.5	122.1	125.7	88.5	85.5	83.8	146.4	142.8	150.1
Brazil	112.4	111.9	96.2	94.2	91.5	90.1	119.3	122.3	106.8
Chile	116.7	112.1	105.4	96.5	92.7	89.9	121.0	120.9	117.2
Colombia	84.4	93.4	91.0	94.1	91.3	89.5	89.7	102.3	101.7
Costa Rica	158.4	151.0	172.6	91.8	88.3	86.5	172.5	171.0	199.5
Ecuador	82.5	117.4	141.9	93.0	90.0	88.4	88.7	130.5	160.6
El Salvador	151.0	154.5	153.5	111.2	107.9	106.4	135.8	143.2	144.3
Guatemala	156.4	169.6	181.9	94.1	90.3	89.2	166.2	187.8	203.9
Haiti	164.9	162.0	150.2	110.1	105.7	105.2	149.8	153.3	142.8
Honduras	169.9	179.1	171.8	91.6	88.2	86.2	185.5	203.1	199.3
Mexico	240.8	232.4	230.8	94.7	91.4	90.2	254.3	254.3	255.8
Nicaragua	186.9	184.8	178.9	111.6	108.2	107.1	167.5	170.8	167.0
Panama	104.5	99.9	97.6	104.0	100.4	100.0	100.5	99.5	97.6
Paraguay	64.7	64.2	56.5	107.8	104.2	102.6	60.0	61.7	55.1
Peru	94.8	92.8	95.8	93.5	89.8	88.5	101.4	103.4	108.3
Dominican Republic	183.3	169.4	168.9	92.7	89.5	87.9	197.8	189.3	192.2
Uruguay	122.2	107.5	75.3	95.2	91.4	89.1	128.3	117.6	84.5
Venezuela	128.4	143.2	104.5	89.6	87.1	86.2	143.3	164.4	121.2

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Preliminary figures.

Table A - 11
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TERMS OF TRADE (GOODS), FOB/FOB
(Indices: 1995 = 100)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	94.2	98.8	100.0	100.8	102.8	97.2	97.5	103.3	100.4	100.1
Argentina	104.8	105.6	100.0	108.5	108.9	103.9	98.5	108.8	108.2	109.9
Bolivia	88.3	102.5	100.0	111.7	115.6	109.9	109.8	112.0	110.5	107.1
Brazil	79.9	91.5	100.0	98.0	103.8	103.8	93.6	90.9	90.7	87.0
Chile	74.2	84.1	100.0	80.7	83.0	73.3	73.5	73.6	68.5	67.1
Colombia	91.0	104.9	100.0	103.7	104.4	95.8	102.6	115.8	109.2	108.1
Costa Rica	84.5	93.9	100.0	94.9	100.6	103.9	102.8	95.8	94.5	93.5
Ecuador	106.4	108.9	100.0	109.6	111.9	99.6	106.2	123.8	114.2	122.1
El Salvador	63.7	81.0	100.0	93.6	94.1	91.8	86.9	82.7	80.2	79.5
Guatemala	84.3	89.9	100.0	87.7	94.8	94.3	87.2	84.7	82.9	81.8
Haiti	94.1	96.8	100.0	90.6	94.8	96.6	95.3	88.1	89.1	87.8
Honduras	90.3	92.1	100.0	92.8	115.4	118.0	110.2	103.8	101.6	98.8
Mexico	104.9	103.3	100.0	102.8	104.0	100.4	102.3	107.4	107.3	109.3
Nicaragua	81.3	95.5	100.0	88.1	83.9	87.4	81.1	77.3	70.9	70.5
Panama	106.8	110.1	100.0	101.3	103.4	103.3	105.9	99.8	100.3	98.9
Paraguay	87.2	105.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	92.4	87.7	84.2	84.2	83.7
Peru	89.1	95.7	100.0	96.5	103.2	89.7	83.3	80.9	77.5	81.3
Dominican Republic	90.7	95.6	100.0	97.7	102.0	103.1	104.0	102.0	103.6	103.4
Uruguay	94.6	94.7	100.0	96.7	96.4	103.1	94.9	86.2	87.1	88.4
Venezuela	100.9	100.0	100.0	115.6	110.8	79.9	107.0	157.4	131.8	137.1

Source: ECLAC.

^a Preliminary figures.

Table A - 12
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(Millions of dollars)

	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) and services			Imports of goods (f.o.b.) and services			Balance on goods			Balance on services		
	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	407,395	392,026	392,530	420,493	412,197	381,450	4,469	-1,175	24,749	-17,568	-18,995	-13,669
Argentina	31,092	30,846	29,322	32,822	27,360	13,742	2,558	7,507	17,280	-4,288	-4,021	-1,700
Bolivia	1,470	1,521	1,463	2,078	1,996	2,051	339	-209	-305	-269	-266	-282
Brazil	64,469	67,545	69,567	72,774	72,652	62,138	-730	2,642	12,500	-7,574	-7,749	-5,071
Chile	22,971	22,315	21,870	21,702	21,221	20,271	2,154	2,094	2,576	-886	-999	-978
Colombia	15,668	14,971	14,568	14,399	15,844	15,540	2,531	510	431	-1,261	-1,383	-1,404
Costa Rica	7,748	6,820	7,158	7,295	6,911	7,796	-211	-821	-1,347	665	729	709
Ecuador	5,987	5,774	5,940	5,012	6,754	7,943	1,395	-462	-1,516	-420	-518	-487
El Salvador	3,662	3,977	3,870	5,636	5,892	5,814	-1,740	-1,913	-1,809	-235	-2	-136
Guatemala	3,860	3,896	3,809	5,568	6,040	6,441	-1,660	-2,278	-2,765	-48	133	133
Haiti	503	442	427	1,336	1,300	1,230	-743	-750	-708	-90	-108	-95
Honduras	2,464	2,447	2,371	3,318	3,498	3,315	-668	-820	-767	-185	-231	-177
Mexico	180,167	171,103	171,700	190,494	184,614	183,500	-8,003	-9,954	-8,000	-2,323	-3,558	-3,800
Nicaragua	956	919	906	1,991	1,982	1,923	-920	-942	-898	-115	-121	-119
Panama	7,820	8,010	7,800	8,099	7,817	7,722	-1,143	-675	-1,295	864	868	1,374
Paraguay	2,926	2,907	2,782	3,335	3,278	2,938	-568	-532	-256	160	160	100
Peru	8,614	8,597	9,267	9,723	9,487	9,809	-317	-90	319	-793	-800	-861
Dominican Republic	8,964	8,366	8,091	10,852	10,056	9,978	-3,741.8	-3,484.5	-3,563.7	1,854.3	1,794.9	1,677
Uruguay	3,659	3,276	2,859	4,193	3,718	2,672	-927	-771	-111	394	329	298
Venezuela	34,394	28,296	28,760	19,868	21,775	16,628	17,544	9,774	14,981	-3,018	-3,253	-2,849

Table A -12 (continued)

	Trade balance			Current transfers			Balance on the income accounts			Balance on the current account		
	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	-13,098	-20,170	11,080	20,272	23,547	25,562	-53,435	-54,718	-52,513	-46,262	-51,341	-15,871
Argentina	-1,730	3,486	15,580	235	180	200	-7,370	-8,095	-6,499	-8,864	-4,429	9,282
Bolivia	-608	-475	-588	387	393	373	-226	-210	-200	-447	-292	-415
Brazil	-8,305	-5,107	7,429	1,521	1,638	2,350	-17,886	-19,747	-18,380	-24,669	-23,217	-8,601
Chile	1,269	1,094	1,598	454	422	521	-2,795	-2,757	-2,645	-1,073	-1,241	-526
Colombia	1,269	-873	-973	1,668	2,085	1,962	-2,514	-2,750	-2,887	424	-1,538	-1,897
Costa Rica	453	-92	-638	92	148	155	-1,252	-793	-422	-707	-737	-905
Ecuador	975	-981	-2,003	1,352	1,545	1,500	-1,411	-1,268	-1,200	916	-704	-1,703
El Salvador	-1,975	-1,915	-1,945	1,797	2,004	2,049	-253	-266	-342	-431	-177	-238
Guatemala	-1,708	-2,145	-2,631	868	997	1,680	-209	-90	-251	-1,049	-1,238	-1,202
Haiti	-833	-858	-803	771	769	775	-9	-8	-17	-71	-97	-45
Honduras	-853	-1,051	-944	747	871	760	-151	-146	-77	-258	-326	-262
Mexico	-10,326	-13,511	-11,800	6,994	9,338	10,100	-14,827	-13,829	-13,300	-18,160	-18,002	-15,000
Nicaragua	-1,035	-1,063	-1,017	320	336	375	-202	-249	-195	-917	-976	-837
Panama	-279	193	78	177	198	209	-614	-545	-377	-716	-154	-90
Paraguay	-408	-371	-156	177	167	120	40	-16	-60	-192	-220	-96
Peru	-1,109	-890	-542	993	999	904	-1,452	-1,203	-1,573	-1,568	-1,094	-1,211
Dominican Republic	-1,888	-1,690	-1,887	1,902	2,028	2,149	-1,041	-1,089	-1,177	-1,026	-751	-915
Uruguay	-533	-442	187	28	43	40	-61	-114	-110	-567	-512	117
Venezuela	14,526	6,521	12,132	-211	-610	-660	-1,203	-1,546	-2,800	13,112	4,365	8,672

Table A - 12 (concluded)

	Balance on the capital and financial accounts ^b			Overall balance			Reserve assets ^c (variation)			IMF loans and credit and exceptional financing		
	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	60,962	32,974	-1,377	14,700	-18,367	-17,248	-7,309	1,196	2,463	-7,696	17,172	14,785
Argentina	7,647	-17,030	-17,282	-1,218	-21,459	-8,000	439	12,083	4,000	778	9,376	4,000
Bolivia	408	255	296	-39	-37	-118	39	34	117	0	4	1
Brazil	32,731	19,766	-76	8,061	-3,450	-8,677	2,262	-3,307	177	-10,323	6,757	8,500
Chile	1,410	645	1,326	337	-596	800	-337	596	-800	0	0	0
Colombia	445	2,756	2,197	869	1,218	300	-869	-1,218	-300	0	0	0
Costa Rica	555	750	990	-152	13	85	-152	-13	-85	0	0	0
Ecuador	-6,623	474	1,578	-5,707	-230	-125	-307	106	-65	6,014	124	190
El Salvador	385	-1	208	-46	-178	-30	46	178	30	0	0	0
Guatemala	1,703	1,712	1,128	654	474	-75	-654	-474	75	0	0	0
Haiti	26	99	-25	-45	2	-70	57	-5	40	-12	4	31
Honduras	191	342	386	-66	16	124	-119	-147	-258	185	132	134
Mexico	25,269	25,327	19,600	7,110	7,325	4,600	-2,824	-7,325	-4,600	-4,286	0	0
Nicaragua	717	710	561	-199	-266	-275	16	114	19	183	152	256
Panama	388	-150	-40	-328	-304	-130	109	-479	130	219	783	0
Paraguay	-145	164	-25	-336	-56	-121	207	58	121	129	-1	0
Peru	1,437	1,511	2,256	-131	417	1,045	190	-448	-1,100	-58	31	55
Dominican Republic	979	1,264	353	-48	513	-562	70	-519	562	-22	5	0
Uruguay	733	815	-4,135	167	302	-4,018	-167	-297	2,400	0	-5	1,618
Venezuela	-7,294	-6,435	-10,672	5,818	-2,070	-2,000	-5,314	2,259	2,000	-504	-189	0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Preliminary estimates.

^b Includes errors and omissions.

^c A minus sign (-) indicates an increase in reserve assets.

Table A - 13
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT^{a b}
(Millions of dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^c
Latin America and the Caribbean	10,383	24,231	25,299	40,032	55,876	60,876	79,741	67,711	68,081	38,974
Argentina ^d	2,089	2,622	4,111	5,349	5,508	4,968	22,633	10,654	3,304	1,500
Bolivia	125	147	391	472	728	952	983	693	647	721
Brazil	801	2,035	3,475	11,666	17,877	26,002	26,888	30,498	24,894	13,402
Chile	600	1,672	2,205	3,681	3,809	3,144	6,203	-348	3,045	858
Colombia	719	1,298	712	2,784	4,753	2,032	1,336	1,905	2,386	1,864
Costa Rica	243	292	331	421	402	607	614	400	445	424
Ecuador	474	576	452	500	724	870	648	720	1,330	1,335
El Salvador ^e	16	0	0	0	59	1,103	162	178	277	317
Guatemala	143	65	75	77	85	673	155	230	456	110
Haiti	-2	-3	-2	4	4	11	30	13	4	8
Honduras	52	42	69	90	128	99	237	262	195	179
Mexico ^f	4,389	10,973	9,526	9,185	12,830	11,602	12,476	15,318	25,221	13,500
Nicaragua	40	40	75	97	173	184	300	265	132	171
Panama	156	411	267	410	1,300	1,296	652	603	513	350
Paraguay	75	138	98	144	230	336	89	74	152	74
Peru	687	3,108	2,048	3,242	1,697	1,880	1,969	662	1,063	1,943
Dominican Republic	189	207	414	97	421	700	1,338	953	1,015	850
Uruguay	102	155	157	137	113	155	238	274	319	168
Venezuela	-514	455	894	1,676	5,036	4,262	2,789	4,357	2,684	1,200

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Refers to direct investment in the reporting economy minus direct investment abroad by residents. For some countries this information is not available. Includes reinvested earnings.

^b In accordance with the fifth edition of the *IMF Balance of Payments Manual*, all transactions between non-financial direct investment enterprises and their parent companies and affiliates are included in direct investment.

^c Preliminary figures.

^d In 1999, includes the value of the investment by REPSOL in Yacimientos Petrolíferos Fiscales. Part of this amount corresponds to the purchase of shares in the company held by non-residents. In the balance of payments, the value of those shares is reflected in a debt under the portfolio investment item.

^e The Central Reserve Bank of El Salvador has kept systematic records of foreign direct investment since 1998.

^f Includes the value of the investment by City Group in BANAMEX.

Table A - 14
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL BOND ISSUES ^a
(Millions of dollars)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean	12,577	28,794	17,931	23,071	46,915	52,003	39,511	38,707	35,615	33,579	16,237
Argentina	1,570	6,308	5,319	6,354	14,070	14,662	15,615	14,183	13,025	1,501	-
Brazil	3,655	6,465	3,998	7,041	11,545	14,940	9,190	8,586	11,382	12,239	6,475
Chile	120	322	155	300	2,020	1,800	1,063	1,764	680	1,536	964
Colombia	-	567	955	1,083	1,867	1,000	1,389	1,676	1,547	4,263	1,000
Costa Rica	-	-	50	-	-	-	200	300	250	250	250
Ecuador	-	-	-	10	-	625	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	50	354	1,252
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Guatemala	-	60	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	325	-
Jamaica	-	-	55	-	-	225	250	-	421	691	300
Mexico	6,100	11,339	6,949	7,646	16,353	15,657	8,444	9,854	7,078	9,232	4,066
Paraguay ^c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-
Peru	-	30	100	-	-	250	150	-	-	-	1,430
Dominican Republic	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	500	-
Trinidad and Tobago	100	125	150	71	150	-	-	230	250	-	-
Uruguay	100	140	200	211	145	479	550	350	443	1,106	400
Venezuela	932	3 438	-	356	765	2,015	2,660	1,215	489	1,583	-

Source: International Monetary Fund, Research Department, Emerging Markets Studies Division.

^aGross issues. Includes medium-term euronotes.

^bPreliminary estimates.

^cOfficial information.

Table A - 15
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES IN DOLLARS ^a
(Indices: June 1997 = 100)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Latin America	77.4	76.2	62.5	72.5	90.6	56.0	88.0	74.6	63.5	52.8
Argentina	84.9	63.6	69.1	82.1	96.3	68.9	91.9	68.9	33.4	21.8
Brazil	38.2	64.0	49.8	64.9	78.3	44.9	75.0	68.7	46.9	32.6
Chile	67.8	95.8	93.0	77.0	79.6	55.7	75.4	64.8	59.6	50.4
Colombia	81.6	103.5	77.1	80.5	99.9	56.4	45.1	24.8	29.5	32.2
Mexico	156.0	91.1	66.5	77.3	114.1	69.5	125.4	99.8	102.9	97.0
Peru	43.9	66.8	73.1	73.6	83.8	50.5	61.1	44.1	48.3	61.5
Venezuela	65.6	47.8	32.7	75.7	93.3	44.9	39.3	49.7	42.9	27.1

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Finance Corporation.

^aFigures at end of month, general index.

^bAt the end of November.

Table A - 16
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL DISBURSED EXTERNAL DEBT^a
(Millions of dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean	528,037	564,399	619,233	641,306	666,505	747,630	763,684	740,472	727,833	725,074
Argentina	72,209	85,656	98,547	110,613	125,052	141,929	145,289	146,338	139,783	132,900 ^c
Bolivia ^d	3,784	3,777	4,216	4,523	4,366	4,234	4,390	4,461	4,412	4,228 ^e
Brazil	145,726	148,295	159,256	179,935	199,998	241,644	241,468	236,157	226,067	228,723 ^f
Chile	19,665	21,768	21,736	22,979	26,701	31,691	34,167	36,477	38,032	39,204 ^g
Colombia	18,908	21,855	26,341	31,116	34,412	36,606	36,662	36,398	39,781	37,800 ^h
Costa Rica	4,011	4,133	4,209	3,289	3,086	3,402	3,641	3,742	3,951	4,175 ^h
Cuba	8,785	9,083	10,504	10,465	10,146	11,209	11,078	10,961	11,100	12,210 ^h
Ecuador	13,631	14,589	13,934	14,586	15,099	16,400	16,282	13,564	14,411	15,898 ^g
El Salvador ^d	1,976	2,056	2,168	2,517	2,689	2,632	2,789	2,832	3,148	4,022 ^h
Guatemala	2,347	2,895	2,947	3,026	3,197	3,618	3,831	3,929	4,100	4,200 ^h
Guyana	2,062	2,004	2,058	1,537	1,514	1,500	1,196	1,250	1,250	1,200 ^h
Haiti ^d	866	875	898	914	1,025	1,100	1,166	1,180	1,189	1,212
Honduras	3,850	4,040	4,243	4,121	4,073	4,404	4,729	4,721	4,802	4,715 ^h
Jamaica	3,687	3,652	3,452	3,232	3,278	3,306	3,024	3,375	4,146	4,231 ^g
Mexico ⁱ	130,500	139,800	165,600	157,200	149,028	160,258	166,381	148,652	144,534	141,000 ^h
Nicaragua ^d	10,987	11,695	10,248	6,094	6,001	6,287	6,549	6,660	6,374	6,242 ^h
Panama ^d	5,264	5,505	5,891	5,070	5,051	5,349	5,568	5,604	6,263	6,218 ^h
Paraguay	1,254	1,271	1,741	1,801	1,927	2,133	2,697	2,701	2,586	2,586 ^h
Peru	27,447	30,191	33,378	33,805	28,642	29,477	28,704	28,150	27,508	28,555 ^h
Dominican Republic	4,562	3,946	3,999	3,807	3,572	3,537	3,636	3,685	4,180	4,300 ^c
Trinidad and Tobago	2,102	2,064	1,905	1,877	1,565	1,471	1,585	1,680	1,638	1,614 ^f
Uruguay ^d	3,578	4,251	4,426	4,682	4,754	5,195	5,618	6,116	5,855	6,981 ^c
Venezuela	40,836	40,998	37,537	34,117	31,328	30,248	33,235	31,840	32,724	32,859 ^c

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

^a Includes debt owed to the International Monetary Fund.

^b Preliminary figures.

^c Balance in August 2002.

^d External public debt.

^e Balance in June 2002.

^f Balance in September 2002.

^g Balance in July 2002.

^h Balance in October 2002.

ⁱ Public debt does not include investment by non-residents in government securities.

Table A - 17
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET EXTERNAL RESOURCE TRANSFERS^a
(Millions of dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean	31,470	10,356	19,784	22,441	35,398	28,055	-3,163	-169	-4,572	-39,104
Argentina	9,416	8,145	447	5,259	9,392	10,653	5,768	1,055	-15,749	-19,780
Bolivia	200	46	250	459	433	638	324	182	49	98
Brazil	-1,714	-896	19,599	19,743	7,664	7,291	-1,250	4,522	6,776	-9,956
Chile	1,070	2,004	-626	1,748	4,374	-39	-2,575	-1,386	-2,112	-1,319
Colombia	784	2,414	2,994	4,414	3,805	2,070	-2,343	-2,069	6	-689
Costa Rica	464	273	311	2	448	-97	-660	-698	-43	568
Ecuador	428	543	-108	-740	-318	468	-2,717	-2,019	-670	568
El Salvador	123	36	338	243	297	231	165	132	-267	-134
Guatemala	704	586	210	356	717	1,100	709	1,494	1,622	876
Haiti	54	22	158	-13	99	7	81	5	95	-12
Honduras	-4	151	51	110	254	150	551	225	328	443
Mexico	17,911	-1,741	-1,464	-9,659	5,387	4,945	1,661	6,157	11,498	6,300
Nicaragua	360	524	402	610	836	604	1,051	699	613	622
Panama	-97	-133	32	181	1,119	402	640	-7	88	-418
Paraguay	84	734	262	423	478	189	287	25	147	-85
Peru	1,331	3,729	3,045	3,722	3,320	1,140	-502	-73	340	738
Dominican Republic	-9	-785	-455	-527	-593	-453	-352	-84	181	-824
Uruguay	230	294	203	185	485	798	482	673	695	-2,627
Venezuela	134	-5,590	-5,864	-4,076	-2,797	-2,042	-4,484	-9,001	-8,170	-13,472

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a The net transfer of resources is equal to net capital inflows (including non-autonomous flows and errors and omissions) minus the balance on the income account (net payments of profits and interest). Negative figures indicate net outward resource transfers.

^b Preliminary figures.

Table A - 18
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET CAPITAL INFLOWS AND
NET EXTERNAL RESOURCE TRANSFERS**
(Billions of dollars and percentages)

	Net capital inflows			Net payments of profits and interest (4)	Resource transfers 5 = (3) - (4) (5)	Exports of goods and services (6)	Resource transfers as a percentage of exports of goods and services (percentages) (7) = (5) / (6) (7)
	Autonomous ^a	Non-autonomous ^b	Total				
	(1)	(2)	(3)				
1980	29.2	1.7	30.9	18.9	12.0	106.9	11.2
1981	38.4	1.8	40.2	29.1	11.1	115.6	9.6
1982	3.3	17.2	20.5	38.9	-18.4	105.2	-17.5
1983	-22.1	30.1	8.0	34.5	-26.5	105.4	-25.1
1984	-10.6	23.9	13.3	37.5	-24.2	117.5	-20.6
1985	-16.0	20.3	4.3	35.5	-31.2	112.8	-27.7
1986	-12.1	21.8	9.7	32.7	-23.0	99.2	-23.1
1987	-13.7	26.5	12.8	30.9	-18.1	113.3	-16.0
1988	-19.4	22.8	3.4	34.6	-31.2	130.6	-23.9
1989	-19.7	29.3	9.6	39.1	-29.5	145.8	-20.2
1990	-7.3	24.3	17.0	34.4	-17.4	161.4	-10.8
1991	23.0	12.8	35.8	31.6	4.2	164.0	2.6
1992	49.1	7.8	56.9	30.4	26.5	177.6	14.9
1993	61.3	4.9	66.2	34.7	31.5	194.1	16.2
1994	42.3	4.4	46.7	36.6	10.1	223.3	4.5
1995	30.2	30.0	60.2	40.9	19.4	266.0	7.3
1996	66.8	-1.4	65.4	42.8	22.7	294.3	7.7
1997	84.6	-4.0	80.6	48.2	32.3	326.7	9.9
1998	69.5	8.9	78.4	51.2	27.2	326.1	8.3
1999	43.3	5.8	49.1	52.2	-3.1	341.0	-0.9
2000	61.0	-7.7	53.3	53.4	-0.2	407.4	0.0
2001	33.0	17.2	50.1	54.7	-4.6	392.0	-1.2
2002 ^c	-1.4	14.8	13.4	52.5	-39.1	392.5	-10.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Includes errors and omissions.

^b Includes IMF loans and credit and exceptional financing (includes transactions such as debt forgiveness and accumulation of arrears).

^c Preliminary figures.

Table A - 19
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL ACCRUED INTEREST
 TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES ^a**
(Percentages)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean	18.3	17.2	17.2	16.2	15.4	16.6	16.5	14.5	14.5	12.9
Argentina	23.2	26.5	27.8	27.8	29.0	34.6	40.8	39.7	39.2	34.1
Bolivia	21.2	14.3	16.6	12.1	14.8	15.1	15.7	14.3	10.3	10.1
Brazil	21.8	17.9	21.9	25.3	24.0	28.1	31.6	26.5	26.4	22.2
Chile	10.3	8.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.9	8.0
Colombia	12.3	15.7	15.6	16.2	18.7	19.8	18.2	17.1	17.4	17.7
Costa Rica	6.8	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.2	4.1	5.1	4.9
Ecuador	21.1	18.5	16.8	16.1	15.8	21.1	21.1	20.0	16.9	15.3
El Salvador	8.5	6.3	5.9	6.1	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.4	10.2
Guatemala	6.2	5.8	4.8	6.1	5.4	4.0	4.3	4.7	3.4	6.2
Haiti	7.9	6.1	10.4	3.1	3.2	1.9	...	...	1.9	1.9
Honduras	15.6	15.6	13.2	11.4	8.8	7.9	8.6	7.5	6.6	5.9
Mexico	18.8	17.7	15.2	13.1	10.9	10.1	9.4	8.3	8.0	7.6
Nicaragua	116.7	99.7	57.3	45.0	28.3	18.4	19.7	17.1	20.3	14.7
Panama	15.6	15.4	22.5	17.0	15.7	19.1	20.5	20.2	15.6	...
Paraguay	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.1	4.2	4.1	5.8
Peru	38.9	34.6	33.2	25.2	19.6	24.1	23.1	18.8	16.3	14.9
Dominican Republic	5.8	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	...
Uruguay	14.4	14.9	16.5	15.9	16.9	18.1	20.9	20.6	23.7	27.2
Venezuela	17.0	17.0	16.1	11.2	13.8	15.4	12.8	8.6	10.3	11.3

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

^a Includes interest paid and interest due and not paid.

^b Preliminary figures.

Table A - 20
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF PROFIT PAYMENTS
 TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES ^a**
(Percentages)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.2
Argentina	11.0	10.4	8.6	7.4	8.9	8.9	8.0	8.1	5.4	2.8
Bolivia	1.9	2.2	3.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	10.9	10.1	11.2	11.0
Brazil	4.5	4.7	5.3	7.6	9.1	10.2	9.3	6.6	7.4	8.2
Chile	8.1	12.9	11.2	10.2	10.1	7.8	8.2	10.7	10.1	8.9
Colombia	10.4	4.6	2.9	4.9	4.0	-0.2	-1.8	4.3	6.0	6.2
Costa Rica	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.3	5.5	21.0	14.7	8.7	2.6
Ecuador	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.6
El Salvador	1.8	1.6	...	...	...	1.0	3.5	1.6	1.8	1.6
Guatemala	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.4	3.1	3.9	5.8	6.8	5.5
Haiti	...	...	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	...
Honduras	4.5	1.7	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.8	3.7	2.0
Mexico	4.4	5.3	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.6
Nicaragua	3.5	3.6	4.7	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.3	8.4	7.7
Panama	4.6	3.7	3.9	6.4	6.0	8.4	11.1	7.9	8.7	...
Paraguay	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.8	4.3	3.6	2.9	4.2	3.6
Peru	3.0	3.3	5.3	5.7	6.8	6.4	6.2	4.4	2.9	5.6
Dominican Republic	6.5	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.9	9.8	10.1	11.1	12.1	11.9
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.0	2.4
Venezuela	1.4	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.1	1.7	4.1	6.7	3.6	2.8

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Includes reinvested profits.

^b Preliminary figures.

Table A - 21
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL DISBURSED EXTERNAL DEBT
 TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**
(Percentages)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	271.9	252.8	232.8	217.5	203.4	228.8	223.2	181.8	185.7	184.7
Argentina	441.9	442.3	395.8	390.8	405.6	457.2	523.5	470.7	453.2	453.2
Bolivia	421.9	310.7	340.2	343.4	308.9	312.4	335.0	303.4	290.1	288.9
Brazil	334.3	302.6	302.5	342.7	334.1	409.3	437.4	366.3	334.7	328.8
Chile	167.9	150.7	112.3	113.8	122.8	157.2	164.3	158.8	170.4	179.3
Colombia	190.1	205.6	214.3	236.5	242.1	272.5	262.4	232.3	265.7	259.5
Costa Rica ^b	115.2	108.3	94.6	68.1	57.7	49.4	44.3	48.3	57.9	58.3
Ecuador	361.4	316.3	268.2	259.9	249.7	327.7	304.6	226.6	249.6	267.7
El Salvador	144.5	125.4	106.1	114.3	92.3	86.4	87.8	77.3	79.2	103.9
Guatemala	116.0	126.6	105.2	109.4	100.5	104.4	111.5	101.8	105.2	110.3
Haiti	530.8	628.8	349.2	277.6	270.3	227.3	220.8	234.5	269.0	283.8
Honduras	318.0	295.0	244.6	215.1	186.6	179.8	211.2	191.6	196.3	198.9
Mexico	212.9	196.4	185.4	147.5	122.7	124.2	112.4	82.5	84.5	82.1
Nicaragua	3,019.3	2,522.1	1,674.3	945.9	752.7	757.1	781.0	696.7	693.3	688.9
Panama	78.4	73.9	77.4	68.4	60.2	64.7	77.9	71.7	78.2	79.7
Paraguay	38.0	33.6	36.3	41.0	48.4	51.1	93.4	92.3	89.0	93.0
Peru	630.4	533.2	496.7	462.3	342.2	392.8	376.0	326.8	320.0	308.1
Dominican Republic ^b	96.1	75.3	69.8	61.5	50.6	47.3	45.5	41.1	50.0	53.1
Uruguay	129.6	130.9	126.2	121.7	112.7	125.6	161.5	167.1	178.7	244.2
Venezuela	253.3	231.9	180.9	135.0	124.4	158.9	150.2	92.6	115.6	114.3

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Preliminary figures.