

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN  
**DEMOGRAPHIC  
OBSERVATORY**



AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE  
**OBSERVATORIO  
DEMOGRÁFICO**

2 0 1 3

**Proyecciones de población**

**Population projections**

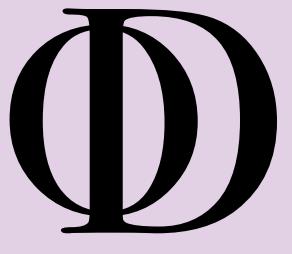


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# Presentación

El CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL pone a disposición de sus usuarios esta edición del *Observatorio Demográfico*, que recoge indicadores seleccionados de las estimaciones y proyecciones nacionales de la población total, urbana, rural y económicamente activa de cada uno de los 20 países de América Latina.

El *Observatorio Demográfico* es el sucesor del *Boletín Demográfico*, cuyo primer número se publicó en enero de 1968 con el objetivo de divulgar periódicamente información demográfica elaborada por el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL, conjuntamente o en consulta con los institutos nacionales de estadística.

El *Observatorio Demográfico 2013* contiene indicadores seleccionados de la revisión de 2013 de las estimaciones y proyecciones de la población analizada. Las cifras contenidas en esta publicación constituyen una revisión de las presentadas en el *Observatorio 2012*. En esta oportunidad, se actualizaron las estimaciones y proyecciones de la población urbana y rural desde 1950 hasta 2050, extendiéndose el período de estimación y de proyección. La metodología utilizada es la habitual, pero en esta oportunidad se ajustaron las tendencias observadas para lograr una proyección de más largo plazo en los países que no cuentan con censos de la década de 2010. En las próximas ediciones se irán incorporando las nuevas estimaciones y proyecciones de población en que se consideren los censos más recientes y otras fuentes a medida que estén disponibles.

Como es habitual, se incluye un capítulo en el que se analizan las tendencias demográficas. En esta oportunidad, se examinan el crecimiento y la perspectiva de la población urbana en la región. En las notas técnicas de este *Observatorio* se enumeran las fuentes de datos consideradas para cada país.

Cabe señalar que la información correspondiente a las estimaciones y proyecciones de la población nacional, urbana, rural y económicamente activa está disponible en formato de hojas de cálculo en el sitio web del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL (<http://www.eclac.org/celade/>).

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# **Foreword**

CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC is pleased to present its readers with this edition of the *Demographic Observatory*, which compiles selected indicators on national estimates and projections of the total, urban, rural and economically active populations for each of the 20 Latin American countries.

The *Demographic Observatory* succeeded the *Demographic Bulletin*. First published in 1968, the *Bulletin* regularly circulated demographic information prepared by CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC, together or in consultation with national statistical institutes.

The *Demographic Observatory 2013* contains selected indicators from the 2013 revision of estimates and projections for the populations analysed. The figures contained in this publication are a revision of those presented in the *Observatory 2012* and include updates of the estimations and projections of the urban and rural population from 1950 to 2050, extending the periods of estimation and projection. The procedure used to produce these figures follows the usual methodology; however on this occasion the observed trends were adjusted to yield a longer projection for countries that have not yet conducted a census during the 2010 decade. Future issues will incorporate the new population estimates and projections arising from the most recent censuses and other sources, as they become available.

As usual, a chapter analysing demographic trends is included. This issue examines the growth and prospects of the urban population in the region. The technical notes for this issue of the *Observatory* list the data sources used for each country.

The estimates and projections for the national, urban, rural and economically active populations are available in spreadsheet format on the website of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC (<http://www.eclac.org/celade/>).

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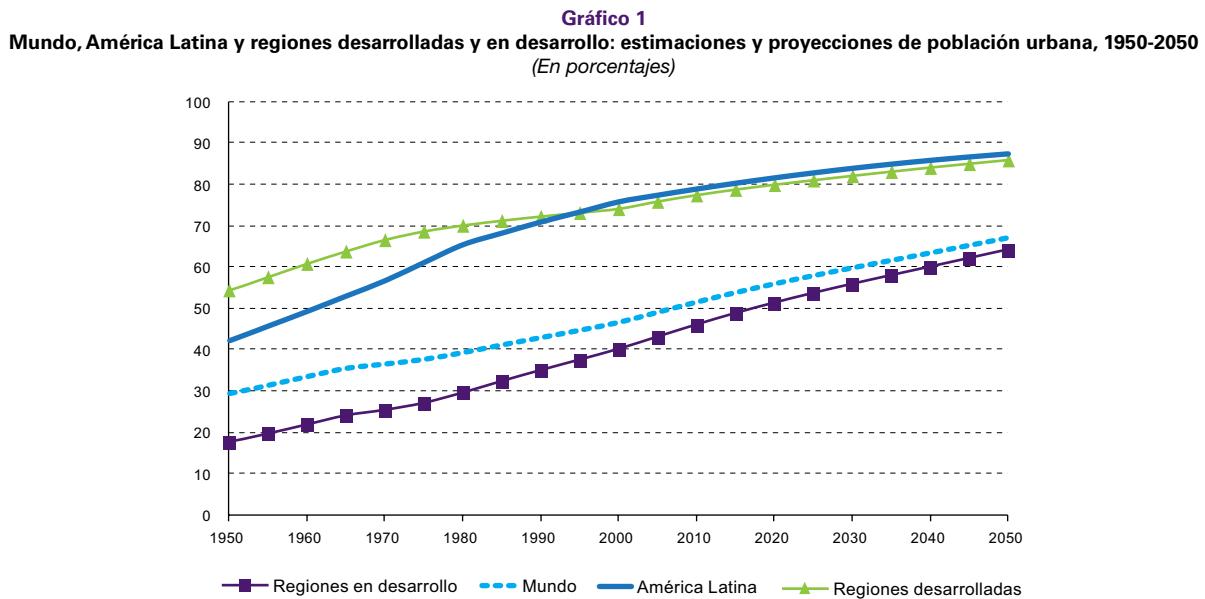


# El crecimiento de la población urbana en América Latina: ¿diferentes trayectorias hacia un futuro común?

## 1. Introducción

América Latina se ha caracterizado por presentar un porcentaje de población urbana superior a la media mundial. La subregión fue predominantemente rural hasta principios de la década de 1960, pero con la implementación de la estrategia de sustitución de importaciones y la ausencia de reformas en el campo se intensificó la migración desde las zonas rurales hacia los grandes centros urbanos. Así,

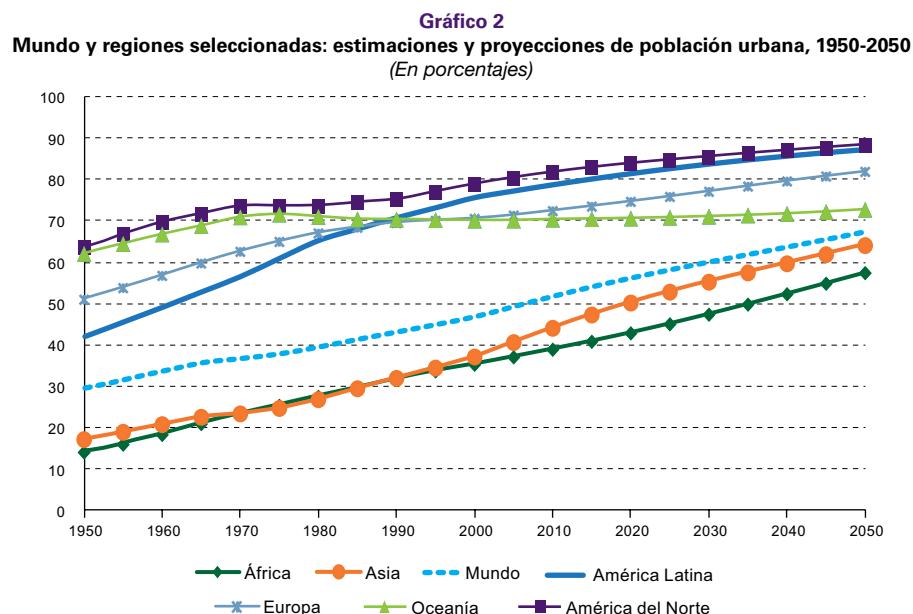
entre 1950 y 1995 se registró un considerable aumento del porcentaje de población urbana, tendencia que se mantuvo hasta el punto de superar a fines del siglo XX los niveles de las regiones más desarrolladas y que ha hecho que actualmente América Latina, el 80% de cuya población reside en ciudades, sea la región del mundo en desarrollo con mayor cantidad de habitantes urbanos (véase el gráfico 1).



Fuente: Naciones Unidas, *World Urbanization Prospects. The 2011 Revision* [en línea] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 y Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

Hasta la década de 1980 América Latina presentaba un porcentaje de población urbana inferior al de América del Norte, Europa y Oceanía. Ya en los años 90 superó a

Europa y Oceanía, y en la actualidad presenta proporciones cercanas a las de América del Norte, región con el mayor porcentaje de población urbana del mundo (véase el gráfico 2).



Fuente: Naciones Unidas, *World Urbanization Prospects. The 2011 Revision* [en línea] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 y Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

## 2. Urbanización y transición demográfica

El proceso de urbanización de América Latina, medido por el crecimiento del porcentaje de población urbana, guarda menos relación con el desarrollo económico y social que en los países denominados industrializados. Las razones de esta desvinculación son variadas y complejas. Entre ellas cabe citar la celeridad del proceso y el fuerte impulso del éxodo rural a partir de 1940, aproximadamente. La heterogeneidad estructural de la región dificultó la creación de empleos para esta enorme masa de inmigrantes y las debilidades y sesgos de los Estados impidieron dar una respuesta adecuada en cuanto a provisión de servicios y alojamiento para esa población. A esas circunstancias se sumó el acelerado crecimiento demográfico natural que

se registró en las ciudades hasta la década de 1960 y en el campo hasta los años ochenta.

De hecho, la transición demográfica (véase el recuadro 1) desempeñó un importante papel en este proceso, pues al rezagarse en las áreas rurales, en estas se registró un crecimiento de población con escasas oportunidades y que veía como opción el éxodo. Ese éxodo, selectivo en cuanto a la edad (población en edad de trabajar) y sexo (mayoritariamente mujeres) ha influido en las estructuras por sexo y edad de la población urbana y rural. En las áreas urbanas se registran índices de masculinidad inferiores a 100, al contrario de lo que se observa en las áreas rurales (véase el cuadro 1).

**Cuadro 1**  
**América Latina: índice de masculinidad, índice de envejecimiento de la población y porcentaje de mujeres en edad fértil total, urbana y rural, años seleccionados entre 1950 y 2015**

| Indicador  | 1950  | 1970  | 1990  | 2000  | 2010  | 2015 <sup>a</sup> |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| <b>Índice de masculinidad (hombres por cada 100 mujeres)</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| Población total  | 100,1 | 100,0 | 98,9  | 97,1  | 96,7  | 96,4              |
| Población urbana   | 93,1  | 95,2  | 95,4  | 94,3  | 94,3  | 94,2              |
| Población rural  | 105,6 | 106,7 | 107,8 | 106,4 | 106,1 | 105,9             |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (personas de 65 años y más por cada 100 personas menores de 15 años)</b> |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| Población total  | 13,9  | 14,7  | 19,9  | 25,3  | 34,7  | 42,8              |
| Población urbana   | 17,9  | 17,3  | 21,9  | 27,3  | 37,0  | 45,5              |
| Población rural  | 11,5  | 11,9  | 16,1  | 20,5  | 28,0  | 34,2              |
| <b>Porcentaje de mujeres en edad fértil (mujeres de entre 15 y 49 años)</b>                          |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| Población total  | 48,0  | 45,3  | 50,2  | 52,8  | 53,2  | 52,8              |
| Población urbana   | 51,4  | 47,4  | 52,2  | 54,5  | 54,2  | 53,7              |
| Población rural  | 45,4  | 42,4  | 45,1  | 47,5  | 49,0  | 49,0              |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

<sup>a</sup> Las cifras corresponden a proyecciones.

**Recuadro 1**  
**El modelo de la transición demográfica**

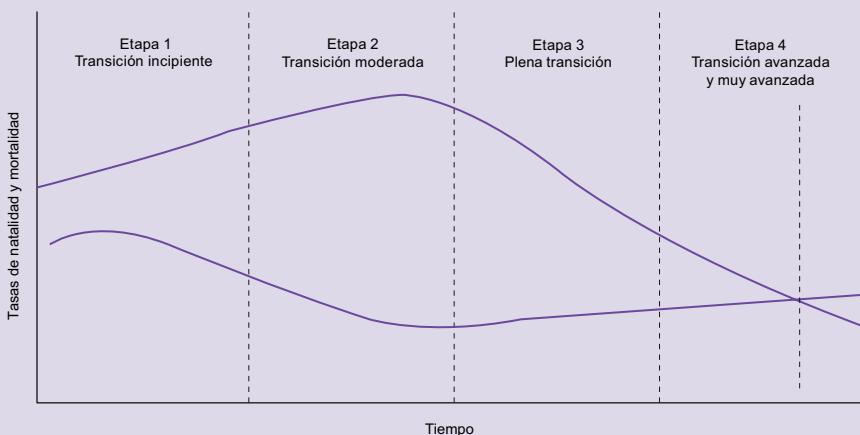
El proceso de “transición demográfica” se caracteriza, en una primera etapa, por el descenso sostenido de la mortalidad y, posteriormente, de los niveles de fecundidad, para luego iniciar una nueva fase con niveles bajos en ambas variables.

En el siguiente esquema se ilustra claramente este proceso, pues en él se advierte que, con anterioridad a la transición demográfica, el crecimiento de la población fue relativamente bajo por efecto de las elevadas tasas de mortalidad, similares a las de fecundidad. En una segunda etapa, la disminución de la mortalidad y la persistencia de una alta fecundidad ocasionan un aumento de las tasas de crecimiento de la población. Posteriormente, se produce una caída más pronunciada de la fecundidad y, como consecuencia, una reducción del crecimiento demográfico. Por último, se tiende a un equilibrio, en que las bajas tasas de mortalidad y fecundidad observadas se traducen en un bajo crecimiento poblacional.

En consecuencia, las etapas que se identifican en este proceso son cuatro: i) de transición incipiente, que se caracteriza por una natalidad y mortalidad elevadas y relativamente estables y un bajo crecimiento demográfico; ii) de transición moderada, en que la mortalidad disminuye, en tanto que la natalidad se mantiene estable o aumenta como consecuencia de una mejora de las condiciones de vida, y el crecimiento de la población es elevado; iii) de plena transición, que se distingue por una baja en la natalidad, una tasa de mortalidad estable y un crecimiento demográfico más bajo, y iv) avanzada y muy avanzada, en que se alcanzan bajos niveles en ambas variables y el crecimiento de la población es bajo o nulo.

Aunque se pueden encontrar excepciones en cuanto a la continuidad del proceso descrito anteriormente, este modelo es útil para el análisis de las tendencias demográficas recientes de los países de América Latina.

**Diagrama**  
**Etapas de la transición demográfica**

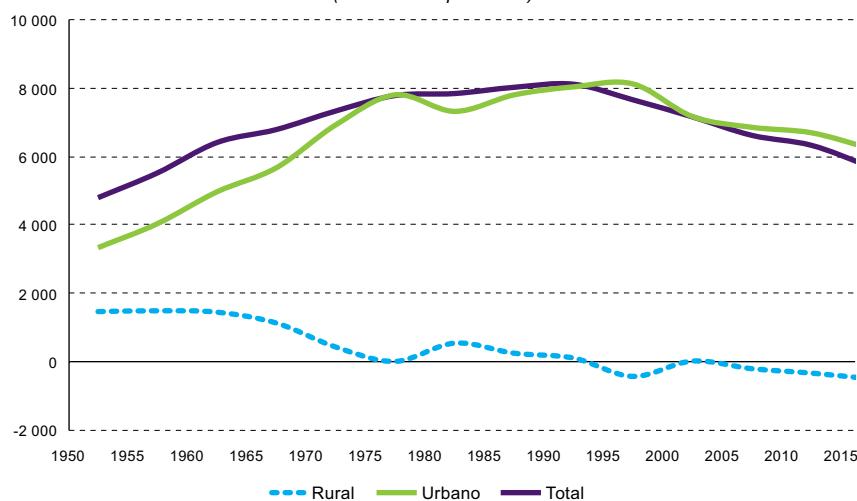


Fuente: Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), 2004.

Es de esperar que el proceso de urbanización de la región siga avanzando, aunque a un ritmo menor. Esa moderación del crecimiento relativo de la población urbana podría ocultar el impacto del número de habitantes de zonas urbanas. Se estima que en 1950 alrededor de 68 millones de personas residían en áreas urbanas y 93,5 millones en áreas rurales. Según las previsiones, en 2015 cerca de 491 millones residirán en áreas urbanas y casi 122 millones en áreas rurales. Esto significa que entre 1950 y 2015 la población urbana se habría multiplicado por 7,2, mientras que la población rural solo se habría multiplicado por 1,3, como resultado de un crecimiento acelerado del número de habitantes en núcleos urbanos y un estancamiento y posterior decrecimiento de la población rural (véase el gráfico 3). A partir de 1990 se observa una disminución en promedio de la población rural en la región.

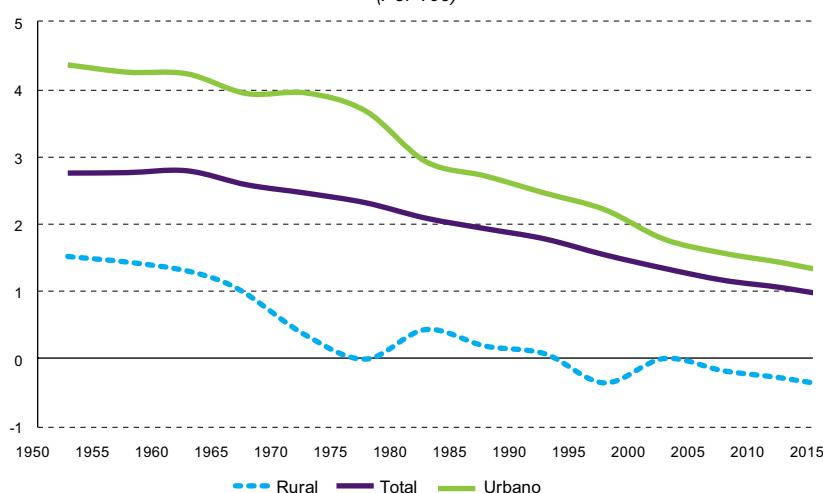
También se puede constatar el acelerado proceso de urbanización de América Latina observando la evolución de las tasas de crecimiento de la población total y urbana. En la década de 1950 la tasa de crecimiento de la población urbana era 1,6 veces superior a la de la población total y, aunque siguieron trayectorias similares, el crecimiento de la población urbana ha sido superior. El acercamiento de las tendencias obedece a un avanzado proceso de urbanización. Como se observa en el gráfico 4, ya desde los años setenta el crecimiento demográfico en América Latina ha estado determinado por la evolución de la población urbana. Solamente alrededor de 1980 se registró un modesto crecimiento de la población rural.

**Gráfico 3**  
**América Latina: crecimiento medio anual de la población total, urbana y rural estimada, según quinquenio, 1950-2015**  
*(En miles de personas)*



Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

**Gráfico 4**  
**América Latina: tasa de crecimiento medio anual de la población total, urbana y rural estimada, según quinquenio, 1950-2015**  
*(Por 100)*



Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

Cabe recordar que las definiciones de área urbana y rural que se utilizan en las estimaciones del Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE) coinciden con las adoptadas por los países en sus censos de población. Estas definiciones varían de un país a otro y también entre censos de un mismo país<sup>1</sup>. Por lo tanto, las comparaciones entre países y en el tiempo deben considerarse con cautela.

Se pueden clasificar las regiones y los países según el grado de urbanización (o porcentaje de población urbana) en cuatro grupos correspondientes a las distintas etapas de la transición urbana. Esta distribución permite visualizar claramente la diversidad de situaciones con respecto al proceso. En el cuadro 2 se ilustran la situación mundial y la de las grandes regiones.

En 1950, América Latina, África y Asia se encontraban en una etapa de transición urbana rezagada, en que menos del 50% de la población residía en áreas urbanas. En 1970 América Latina inicia una etapa de transición moderada y en 1990, una de plena transición. En 2010 se encuentra muy cerca de la etapa avanzada, mientras que África y Asia siguen en la etapa de transición rezagada.

<sup>1</sup> La metodología de estimación y proyección de la población urbana utilizada por el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL se basa en los porcentajes de población urbana por sexo y edad obtenidos en los censos de población desde 1950 hasta el más reciente. Para más información, véase *Observatorio Demográfico No. 2* (2006). Hay un inventario de las definiciones de “urbano” y “rural” en los censos de población en *Observatorio Demográfico No. 8: Urbanización en Perspectiva* (2009).

**Cuadro 2**  
**Mundo y grandes regiones: distribución por etapas del proceso de transición urbana, 1950, 1970, 1990 y 2010<sup>a</sup>**

| Año  | Rezagada<br><50% de población urbana | Moderada o incipiente<br>50%-70% de población urbana | Plena transición<br>70%-80% de población urbana | Avanzada<br>>80% de población urbana |
|------|--------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1950 | Mundo, América Latina, África y Asia | Europa, América del Norte y Oceanía                  |   |                                      |
| 1970 | Mundo, África y Asia                 | Europa y América Latina                              | América del Norte y Oceanía                     |                                      |
| 1990 | Mundo, África y Asia                 | Europa (69,8%)                                       | América del Norte, América Latina y Oceanía     |                                      |
| 2010 | África y Asia                        | Mundo  | América Latina (78,7%), Europa y Oceanía        | América del Norte                    |

Fuente: Naciones Unidas, *World Urbanization Prospects. The 2011 Revision* [en línea] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 y Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

<sup>a</sup> Las etapas de transición urbana se definen según el porcentaje de población urbana de cada país: i) rezagada, menos del 50% de población urbana; ii) moderada o incipiente, del 50% a menos del 70% de población urbana; iii) plena transición, del 70% a menos del 80% de población urbana, y iv) avanzada, el 80% o más de población urbana.

### 3. Diversidad de la urbanización en América Latina

El promedio regional oculta la gran heterogeneidad de la urbanización de América Latina, tanto en lo que se refiere al nivel alcanzado como a la rapidez con que se han urbanizado los países. En el cuadro 3 se han clasificado estos según las etapas de la transición urbana y en el cuadro 4 se muestra la distribución de la población latinoamericana según la etapa en que se encontraban los países en los años seleccionados. Así, los 15 países que estaban en fase de transición urbana rezagada en 1950 representaban un poco más del 77% de la población de América Latina y su grado de urbanización se acercaba al promedio mundial. Ya en 1970 se observa un gran cambio, dado que apenas un 14% de la población latinoamericana

residía en países con menos del 50% de población urbana (transición rezagada), mientras que un 69% de la población vivía en países que se encontraban en la fase de transición moderada o plena. En 1990 el promedio mundial seguía en una etapa rezagada de transición urbana, mientras que más del 90% de la población de América Latina residía en países en plena transición o en transición avanzada. En 2010 solamente Haití se encontraba en la etapa de transición rezagada, aunque su población urbana estaba muy cerca de llegar al 50%. Por otra parte, casi el 50% de la población de América Latina residía en países que ya se encontraban en una etapa avanzada de transición, o sea, con más del 80% de población urbana.

**Cuadro 3**  
**América Latina: distribución de países por etapas del proceso de transición urbana, 1950, 1970, 1990 y 2010**

| Año  | Transición rezagada<br>(<50% de población urbana)  | Transición moderada o incipiente<br>(50%-70% de población urbana) | Plena transición<br>(70%-80% de población urbana)    | Transición avanzada<br>(>80% de población urbana) |
|------|--|---|--|---|
| 1950 | Promedio mundial, América Latina BOL, BRA, COL, CRI, ECU, SLV, GTM, HTI, HND, MEX, NIC, PAN, PRY, PER, DOM | ARG, CHL, CUB, VEN  | URY  |   |
| 1970 | Promedio mundial BOL, CRI, ECU, SLV, GTM, HTI, HON, NIC, PAN, PRY, DOM                                     | América Latina BRA, COL, CUB, MEX, PER                            | ARG, CHL, VEN  | URY   |
| 1990 | Promedio mundial SLV, GTM, HTI, HON  | BOL, COL, CRI, ECU, NIC, PAN, PRY, PER, DOM                       | América Latina BRA, CUB, MEX                         | ARG, CHL, URY, VEN                                |
| 2010 | HTI (47,5%)  | Promedio mundial BOL, ECU, SLV, GTM, HON, NIC, PAN, PRY           | América Latina (78,7%), COL, CRI, CUB, MEX, PER, DOM | ARG, BRA, CHI, URY, VEN                           |

Fuente: Naciones Unidas, *World Urbanization Prospects. The 2011 Revision* [en línea] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 y Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

**Cuadro 4**  
**América Latina: distribución de la población según las etapas de la transición urbana de los países, 1950, 1970, 1990 y 2010**  
(En porcentajes)

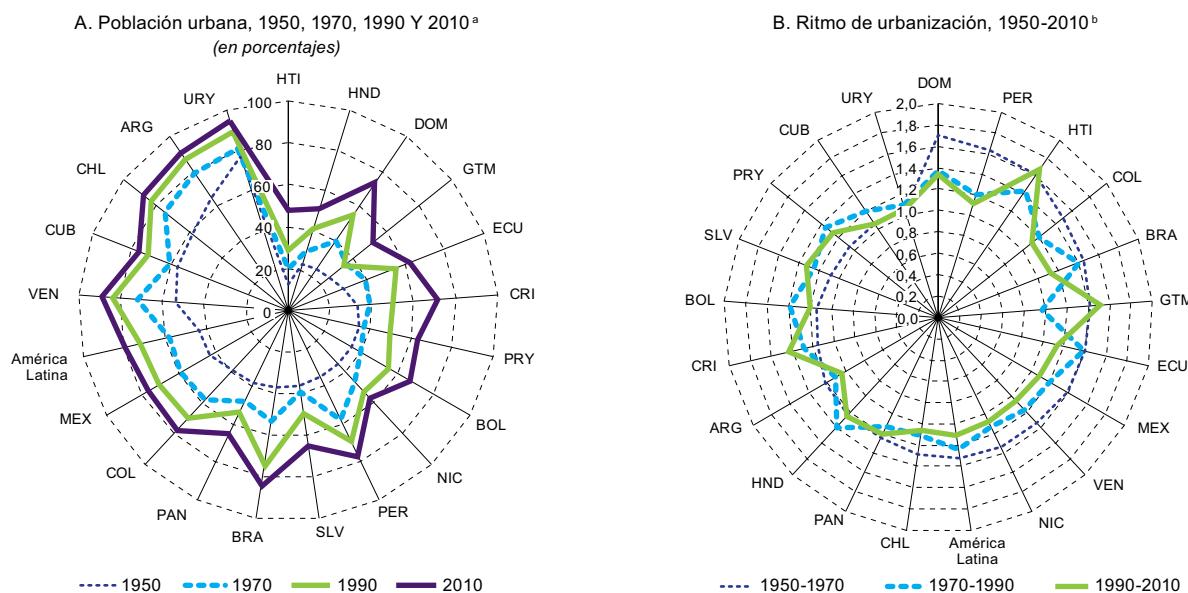
| Año  | Transición rezagada<br>(<50% de población urbana) | Transición moderada o incipiente<br>(50%-70% de población urbana) | Plena transición<br>(70%-80% de población urbana) | Transición avanzada<br>(>80% de población urbana) |
|------|---|---|---|---|
| 1950 | 77,4  | 21,2  | 1,4   | 0,0   |
| 1970 | 14,2  | 68,9  | 15,9  | 1,0   |
| 1990 | 6,1   | 21,5  | 56,6  | 15,8  |
| 2010 | 1,7   | 11,9  | 37,3  | 49,1  |

Fuente: Naciones Unidas, *World Urbanization Prospects. The 2011 Revision* [en línea] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 y Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

En el gráfico 5A se muestran, por un lado, los distintos porcentajes de población urbana en los países de la región en años seleccionados (1950, 1970, 1990 y 2010). Se destaca la gran disparidad registrada en 1950 entre el porcentaje de Haití y el del Uruguay, (los países de menor y mayor población urbana, respectivamente), un claro ejemplo de las diferencias existentes en la subregión, que, si bien se han reducido, aún persisten. Por otro lado, en el gráfico 5B se ilustran los diversos ritmos de urbanización observados, destacándose la rapidez del proceso entre 1950 y 1970 en la República Dominicana, el Perú, Haití, Colombia, el Brasil, Guatemala, el Ecuador, México, la

República Bolivariana de Venezuela y Nicaragua, países cuya población urbana creció más que la media de América Latina. En el período 1970-1990 mantuvieron ese elevado ritmo de urbanización el Brasil y el Ecuador. A su vez, la República Dominicana, Haití, Honduras, Costa Rica, el Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia y El Salvador superaron el promedio de América Latina. Por último, en el período 1990-2010 aceleraron su proceso de urbanización Haití, Guatemala y Costa Rica, mientras que México, la República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Nicaragua, Chile, la Argentina, Cuba y el Uruguay presentaron ritmos inferiores al promedio regional.

**Gráfico 5**  
**América Latina: población urbana y ritmo de urbanización, 1950-2010**



Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

<sup>a</sup> Los países aparecen ordenados de menor a mayor porcentaje de población urbana en el primer año analizado, es decir, 1950.

<sup>b</sup> El ritmo de urbanización se mide por la diferencia relativa entre el porcentaje de población urbana observado en un año determinado y el porcentaje registrado 20 años antes.

Los países figuran ordenados de mayor a menor ritmo de crecimiento de la población urbana en el primer período representado, es decir, entre 1950 y 1970.

## 4. Perspectivas futuras

La medición del porcentaje de población urbana a partir de los censos de población de la región está condicionada por problemas de definición y una cobertura diferencial por áreas, entre otras limitaciones. Aun así, se puede observar claramente un panorama regional diverso, en que predominan las tendencias a una rápida urbanización. La metodología utilizada por el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL para realizar proyecciones de población urbana se basa en una extrapolación de estas tendencias. La conclusión es que seguirá aumentando el porcentaje de población urbana en los países de la región, aunque a ritmos distintos.

Tomando nuevamente como referencia las etapas del proceso de urbanización de los países de América Latina según la proyección elaborada, se espera que en 2020 el 64% de la población latinoamericana viva en países en fase de transición avanzada (con más de un 80% de población urbana) y que en 2050 la proporción supere el 86% (véase el cuadro 6). Mientras que el promedio de la población mundial seguirá entonces en una etapa moderada de transición, en América Latina solamente Nicaragua se encontrará aún en esa situación (véase el cuadro 5).

**Cuadro 5**  
**América Latina: proyecciones de distribución de países por etapas del proceso de transición urbana, 2010, 2020, 2030, 2040 y 2050**

| Año  | Transición rezagada (<50% de población urbana) | Transición moderada o incipiente (50%-70% de población urbana) | Plena transición (70%-80% de población urbana)       | Transición avanzada (>80% de población urbana)                                  |
|------|--|--|--|---|
| 2010 | HTI (47, 5%)                                   | Promedio mundial, BOL, ECU, SLV, GTM, HND , NIC, PAN, PRY      | América Latina (78,7%), COL, CRI, CUB, MEX, PER, DOM | ARG, BRA, CHI, URY, VEN   |
| 2020 |  | Promedio mundial, ECU, GTM, HTI, HND , NIC, PAN, PRY           | BOL, CUB, SLV, MEX                                   | América Latina, ARG, BRA, CHL, COL, CRI, PER, DOM, URY, VEN                     |
| 2030 |  | Promedio mundial, ECU, GTM, HTI, HND, NIC                      | BOL, CUB, SLV, MEX, PAN, PRY                         | América Latina, ARG, BRA, CHL, COL, CRI, PER, DOM, URY, VEN                     |
| 2040 |  | Promedio mundial, HTI, HND, NIC                                | BOL, CUB, ECU, GTM, PAN, PRY                         | América Latina, ARG, BRA, CHL, COL, CRI, SLV, MEX, PER, DOM, URY, VEN           |
| 2050 |  | Promedio mundial, NIC  | CUB, ECU, GTM, HTI, HND, PAN                         | América Latina, ARG, BOL, BRA, CHL, COL, CRI, SLV, MEX, PRY, PER, DOM, URY, VEN |

Fuente: Naciones Unidas, *World Urbanization Prospects. The 2011 Revision* [en línea] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 y Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CEPAL)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión 2013.

**Cuadro 6**  
**América Latina: proyecciones de distribución de la población según las etapas de la transición urbana de los países, 2010, 2020, 2030, 2040 y 2050**  
*(En porcentajes)*

| Año  | Transición rezagada (<50% de población urbana) | Transición moderada o incipiente (50%-70% de población urbana) | Plena transición (70%-80% de población urbana) | Transición avanzada (>80% de población urbana) |
|------|--|--|--|--|
| 2010 | 1,7  | 11,9   | 37,3   | 49,1   |
| 2020 | 0,0  | 11,6   | 24,4   | 64,0   |
| 2030 | 0,0  | 10,3   | 26,0   | 63,6   |
| 2040 | 0,0  | 4,5  | 12,0   | 83,5   |
| 2050 | 0,0  | 1,1  | 12,5   | 86,4   |

Fuente: Naciones Unidas, *World Urbanization Prospects. The 2011 Revision* [en línea] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 y Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CEPAL)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión 2013.

Se espera que la población urbana de América Latina crezca de manera sostenida hasta 2064, año en que habría más de 652 millones de personas viviendo en áreas urbanas, mientras que la población total crecería hasta el año 2057. Por otra parte, se mantendría la tendencia decreciente de

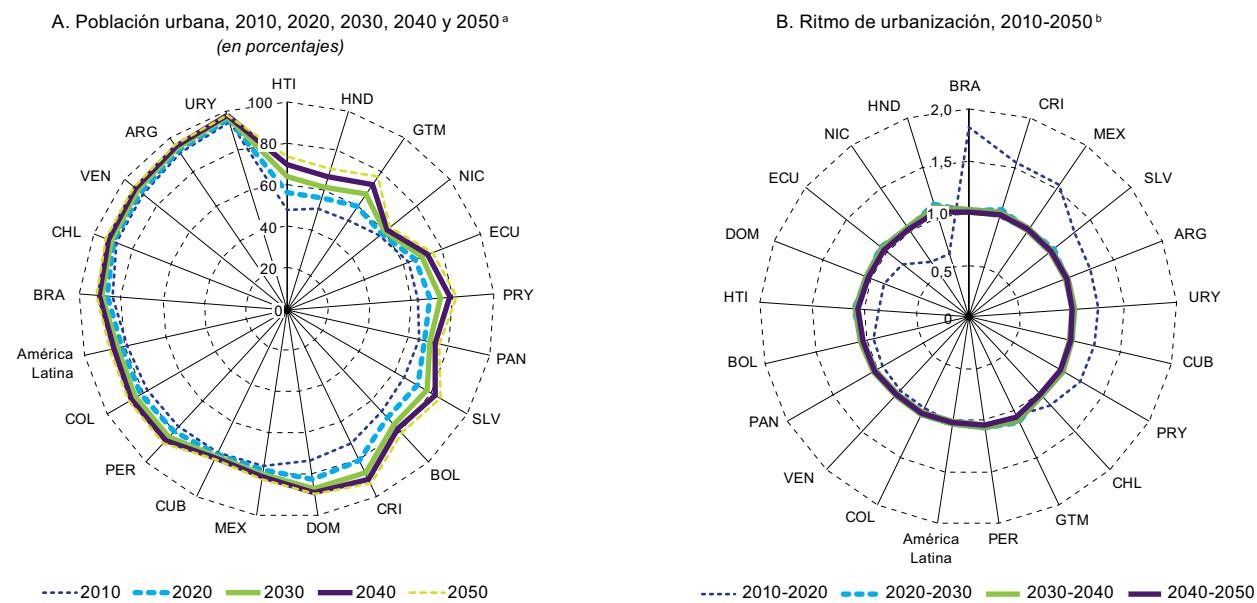
la población rural iniciada hace dos décadas, pasando de los 127 millones de habitantes del campo que había en 1994 a 81,5 millones en 2064.

Los gráficos 6A y 6B ilustran el proceso de urbanización proyectado hasta 2050. Se observa que hay varios países

con un alto porcentaje de población urbana, que se estabilizaría; otros, como Guatemala, Haití y Honduras, seguirían su proceso de urbanización. Las proyecciones

son prudentes, ya que se tiende a considerar un ritmo de urbanización de los países similar al actual (véase el gráfico 6B).

**Gráfico 6**  
América Latina: estimación y proyecciones de población urbana y ritmo de urbanización,  
según países, años seleccionados entre 2010 y 2050



Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2013.

<sup>a</sup> Países ordenados de menor a mayor porcentaje de población urbana según la estimación para 2010.

<sup>b</sup> El ritmo de urbanización se mide por la diferencia relativa entre el porcentaje de población urbana proyectado para un año y el porcentaje estimado o proyectado para 10 años antes. Los países figuran ordenados de mayor a menor ritmo de crecimiento de la población urbana según la proyección para el primer período representado, es decir, entre 2010 y 2020.

## 5. Conclusiones

Las estimaciones y proyecciones presentadas en esta edición del *Observatorio*, que recogen las novedades de los censos de la ronda de 2010 ya disponibles, muestran el ímpetu del proceso de urbanización. El impulso no se detuvo ni siquiera a finales del siglo XX, con la década perdida y su secuela de efectos adversos sobre las ciudades, y tampoco en el siglo XXI, con la creciente inserción en la economía mundial de los países de la región basada en productos primarios.

Estas cifras pueden ser objeto de debate, pues se basan en las definiciones nacionales de “urbano” y “rural”, que difieren entre los países de la región. No obstante, es un problema que puede superarse, al menos parcialmente, mediante el uso de un criterio común y siempre y cuando haya un amplio consenso sobre su validez como indicador del carácter urbano de una localidad. Para ello puede recurrirse a la base de datos Distribución Espacial de la Población y Urbanización en América Latina y el Caribe (DEPUALC) del CELADE-División de Población de la

CEPAL, en que figura la población de todas las localidades de la región con 20.000 habitantes o más (CEPAL, 2009). A partir de la información de esta base de datos se estima que, según los censos de la década de 2000, casi dos de cada tres latinoamericanos vivían en ciudades de 20.000 habitantes o más. Si bien esta cifra no llega al 78% de población urbana estimada en la región según los datos de los censos de la década de 2000, es sobresaliente a escala mundial y confirma el amplio predominio urbano en el ámbito regional.

Lo anterior se ratifica en análisis exploratorios efectuados con algunos censos de la ronda de 2010: considerando urbanas las localidades de 20.000 habitantes y más, se observa que la urbanización continúa y los niveles alcanzados siguen siendo muy elevados a escala mundial.

La expansión de la urbanización se basa en la continuidad del saldo migratorio positivo de la migración rural-urbana, ya que de interrumpirse esta los países de la región se “ruralizarían” en términos demográficos, pues

su población rural tienen un ritmo de crecimiento natural mayor que el de la población urbana. La persistencia de la emigración neta rural se debe a dos fenómenos muy diferentes. Por una parte está la bien documentada continuidad de las debilidades y rezagos del ámbito rural, en particular mayores índices de pobreza, condiciones de vida más precarias, menores oportunidades y concentración de los recursos productivos en un grupo reducido de grandes propietarios del campo (CEPAL, 2012). Por todos esos factores se sigue despoblando el campo, sobre todo de jóvenes, que en general tienen un mayor nivel educativo que quienes no emigran a las ciudades, lo que continúa explicando la transferencia neta de población rural-urbana. Por otra parte está la superación parcial de la crisis urbana de fines del siglo pasado, que ha repositionado a las ciudades de la región como espacios de control, comando y oportunidades. Cabe insistir en que se trata de una superación parcial, porque una vez alejado el riesgo de colapso resultan evidentes los problemas acumulados en las ciudades de la región.

Ahora bien, la continuidad de la urbanización no está garantizada, aunque es muy poco probable que se registre un regreso a las áreas rurales, dado el rezago de estas zonas. En cualquier caso, debido a la acumulación de problemas y a cambios estructurales en los transportes, las tecnologías y mercado de trabajo, no es descartable que se consoliden algunos procesos, todavía tímidos, de “migración de la ciudad al campo”. Pero esa migración no significaría un “retorno al campo” en el sentido

integral de la expresión —es decir, como un cambio de localización y, además, de estilo de vida y de actividad productiva—, dado que los nuevos residentes de las áreas rurales mantendrían su “modo de vida urbano”. Estos procesos, así como los espacios en que acontecen —para los cuales se ha acuñado el concepto de “rururbano”—, son asuntos que deben tratarse en la agenda de investigación urbana actual y futura.

Finalmente, la pertinencia de la dicotomía “urbano” y “rural” está siendo fuertemente discutida en la actualidad, pues diversos investigadores plantean que esa distinción categórica está desfasada y que debiera avanzarse hacia nuevas definiciones basadas en una gradación entre un extremo rural (población dispersa y aislada) y un extremo urbano (población en localidades de alta densidad demográfica y de servicios) (Candia, 2011). No hay duda de que se necesitan definiciones más matizadas, pero aún no existe un consenso técnico sobre las mismas. Además, en términos operativos, la dicotomía aún ofrece una gran capacidad para distinguir condiciones de vida, como lo demuestran los censos de la ronda de 2010, que presentan un claro contraste entre las condiciones habitacionales, educativas, de salud y de inserción laboral de la población rural y de la población urbana. Así las cosas, el horizonte de la investigación urbana requiere avanzar hacia una definición de urbano-rural más sofisticada y acorde a la actual diversidad de situaciones, lo que no implica que la definición dicotómica actual esté obsoleta o sea irrelevante.

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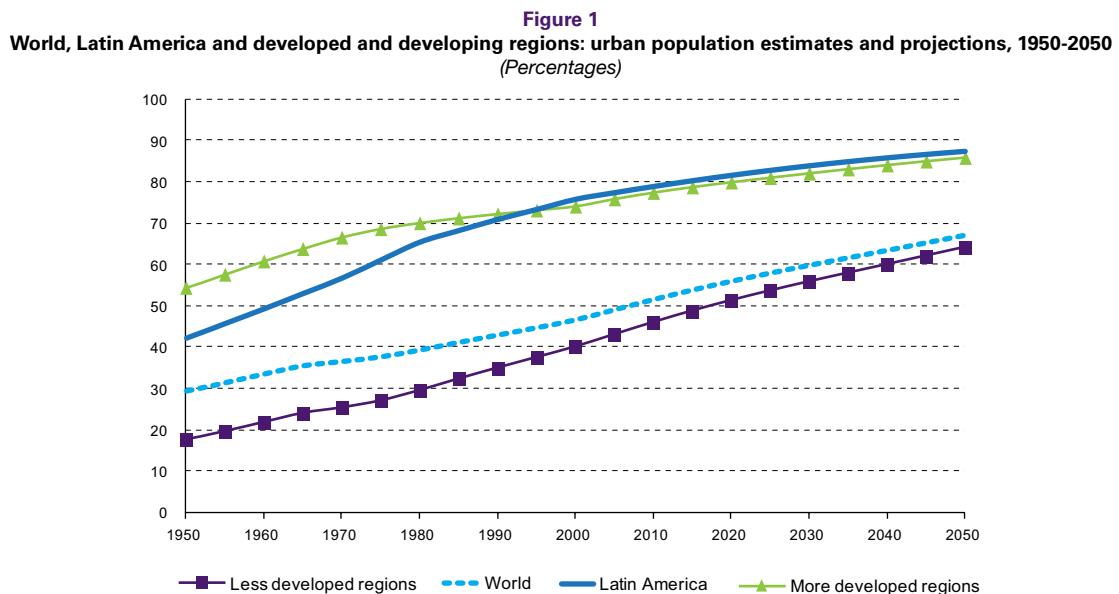


# Urban population growth in Latin America: different paths towards a common future?

## 1. Introduction

One of Latin America's characteristics is that its urban population is larger, in percentage terms, than the world average. Until the early 1960s the subregion was predominantly rural, but the application of the import-substitution policy and the absence of reform in the countryside intensified rural-to-urban migration. As a result, the urban population, as a proportion of the total,

rose dramatically between 1950 and 1995. This trend continued until the end of the twentieth century, by which time Latin America had overtaken the most developed regions in terms of urban population. Today, with about 80% of its population residing in cities (see figure 1), Latin America has the most urbanized population of any region in the developing world.

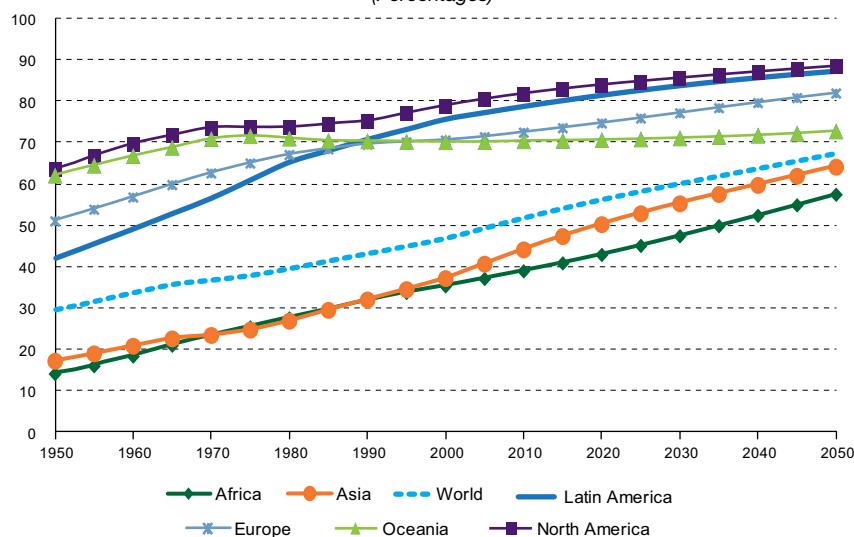


Source: United Nations, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [online] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 and Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

Until the 1980s, Latin America's urban population was proportionally smaller than those of North America, Europe and Oceania. Having overtaken Europe and Oceania in the 1990s, the region's population urban-rural

composition is now close to that of North America, which has the world's largest urban population as a proportion of total population (see figure 2).

**Figure 2**  
**World and selected regions: urban population estimates and projections, 1950-2050**  
(Percentages)



Source: United Nations, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [online] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 and Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

## 2. Urbanization and demographic transition

The urbanization process in Latin America, measured as growth in the percentage of the urban population, is less closely related to economic and social development than in industrialized countries. The reasons for this disconnect are varied and complex, and include the speed of the process and the strong impetus behind rural-to-urban migration since around 1940. The region's structural heterogeneity made it difficult to create jobs for this huge mass of migrants, and State weaknesses and asymmetries prevented adequate provision of services and housing for this population group. Rapid natural population growth, as recorded in cities until the 1960s

and in the countryside until the 1980s, compounded these circumstances.

The demographic transition (see box 1) played an important role in this process, since its delayed effect in rural areas resulted in the growth of a rural population with few opportunities, which thus viewed migration as a good option. This migration was both age-selective (working-age population) and sex-selective (mostly women), and therefore had an impact on the sex and age structures of the urban and rural populations. Sex ratios of fewer than 100 men to 100 women have been recorded in urban areas; a pattern that is reversed in rural areas (see table 1).

**Table 1**  
**Latin America: sex ratio, ageing index and percentage of women of childbearing age of the total, urban and rural populations, selected years between 1950 and 2015**

| Indicator  | 1950  | 1970  | 1990  | 2000  | 2010  | 2015 <sup>a</sup> |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| <b>Sex ratio (men per 100 women)</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| Total population   | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.9  | 97.1  | 96.7  | 96,4              |
| Urban population   | 93.1  | 95.2  | 95.4  | 94.3  | 94.3  | 94,2              |
| Rural population   | 105.6 | 106.7 | 107.8 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 105,9             |
| <b>Ageing index (persons aged 65 and over per 100 persons aged under 15)</b> |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| Total population   | 13.9  | 14.7  | 19.9  | 25.3  | 34.7  | 42,8              |
| Urban population   | 17.9  | 17.3  | 21.9  | 27.3  | 37.0  | 45,5              |
| Rural population   | 11.5  | 11.9  | 16.1  | 20.5  | 28.0  | 34,2              |
| <b>Percentage of women of childbearing age (women aged 15 to 49)</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |                   |
| Total population   | 48.0  | 45.3  | 50.2  | 52.8  | 53.2  | 52,8              |
| Urban population   | 51.4  | 47.4  | 52.2  | 54.5  | 54.2  | 53,7              |
| Rural population   | 45.4  | 42.4  | 45.1  | 47.5  | 49.0  | 49,0              |

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

<sup>a</sup> Figures for 2015 are projections.

**Box 1**  
**The demographic transition model**

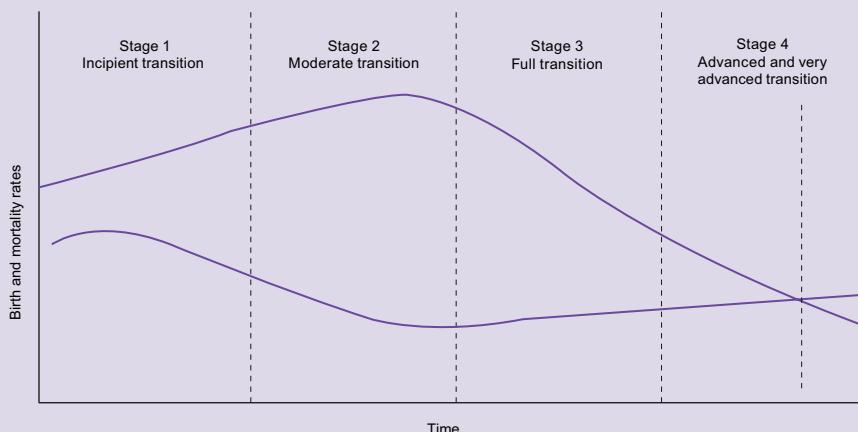
The initial stage of the demographic transition process consists of a sustained decline in mortality and, subsequently, in fertility; this is followed by a phase in which the levels of both variables are low.

The following figure illustrates this process clearly. It shows how, prior to the demographic transition, population growth rates are relatively low, in particular because of high mortality rates. Next, the reduction in mortality and the continuing high birth rate lead to an increase in population growth rates. Later, the birth rate falls and so, consequently, does the rate of population growth. Lastly, these variables tend towards an equilibrium point at which low mortality and birth rates result in a low level of population growth.

Four stages can thus be identified in this process: (i) incipient transition: high and relatively stable birth and death rates; low population growth; (ii) moderate transition: the mortality rate diminishes while the birth rate remains stable or increases as a result of better living conditions, resulting in high population growth; (iii) full transition: the birth rate diminishes while mortality stabilizes, lowering population growth; (iv) advanced and very advanced transition: low levels are reached in both rates and population growth is low or zero.

Although there may be exceptions to the continuous process described above, it provides a useful model for analysing recent demographic trends in the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean.

**Diagram**  
**Stages of the demographic transition**



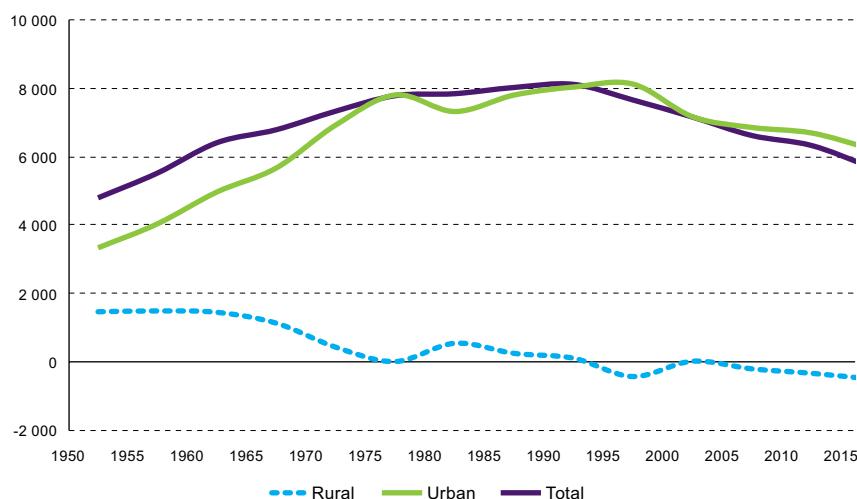
**Source:** Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), 2004.

The region's urbanization process is expected to continue, albeit at a more modest pace. This slowdown in urban population growth could conceal the impact of the number of urban inhabitants. It is estimated that in 1950, about 68 million people were living in urban areas and 93.5 million in rural areas. Projections indicate that in 2015, there will be about 491 million people living in urban areas and almost 122 million in rural areas. This means that between 1950 and 2015, the urban population will have multiplied by a factor of 7.2, while the rural population will only be 1.3 times larger. This is the result of rapid growth in the number of city dwellers, and the stagnation and subsequent decline of the rural population

(see figure 3). The rural population of the region has fallen on average since 1990.

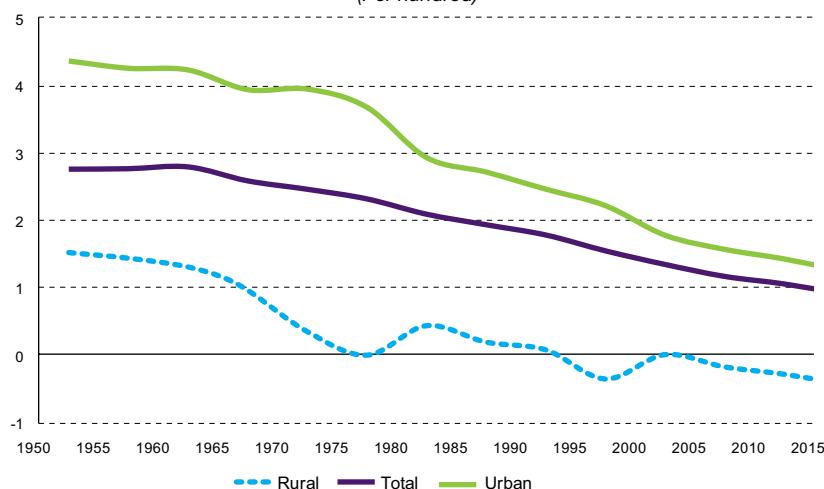
Latin America's rapid urbanization process may also be observed by examining trends in the growth rates of the total population and the urban population. In the 1950s, the urban population grew 1.6 times faster than the total population, and while the two rates have followed similar trajectories, urban population growth has remained higher. The convergence of these trends responds to an advanced urbanization process. As figure 4 shows, Latin America's demographic growth since the 1970s has been driven by the expansion of its urban population. Only around 1980 was there modest rural population growth.

**Figure 3**  
**Latin America: estimated average annual growth of the total, rural and urban populations, by five-year periods, 1950-2015**  
*(Thousands of people)*



Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

**Figure 4**  
**Latin America: estimated average annual growth rate of the total, rural and urban populations, by five-year periods, 1950-2015**  
*(Per hundred)*



Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

The definitions of urban and rural used in the estimates performed by the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) are the same as those adopted by the countries in their population censuses. These definitions vary from country to country and also between censuses within countries.<sup>1</sup> Comparisons between countries, and over time, therefore should be treated with caution.

<sup>1</sup> The methodology used by CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC to prepare urban population estimates and projections is based on urban population percentages, by sex and age group, obtained in each population census between 1950 and the most recent census. For further information, see *Demographic Observatory No. 2* (2006). The definitions of “urban” and “rural” used in the population censuses are listed in *Demographic Observatory No. 8: Urbanization Prospects* (2009).

Regions and countries can be classified in four groups by degree of urbanization (or percentage of urban population), corresponding to the different stages of the urban transition. Such a distribution gives a clear view of the different situations that can be distinguished within the process. Table 2 illustrates the global situation and that of the major regions.

In 1950, Latin America, Africa and Asia were at a stage of delayed urban transition, with less than 50% of their population residing in urban areas. In 1970, Latin America entered a moderate transition stage, reaching full transition by 1990. In 2010, it had almost reached an advanced stage, while Africa and Asia remained at the stage of delayed transition.

**Table 2**  
**World and major areas: distribution by stage of urban transition process, 1950, 1970, 1990 and 2010<sup>a</sup>**

| Year | Delayed transition<br><50% urban population | Incipient or moderate transition<br>50% -70% urban population | Full transition<br>70% - 80% urban population | Advanced transition<br>>80% urban population |
|------|---|---|---|--|
| 1950 | World, Latin America, Africa and Asia       | Europe, North America and Oceania                             |   |  |
| 1970 | World, Africa and Asia                      | Europe and Latin America                                      | North America and Oceania                     |  |
| 1990 | World, Africa and Asia                      | Europe (69.8%)  | North America, Latin America and Oceania      |  |
| 2010 | Africa and Asia                             | World   | Latin America (78.7%), Europe and Oceania     | North America                                |

**Source:** United Nations, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [online] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 and Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

<sup>a</sup> Stages of urban transition are defined by the urban population as a percentage of the total population: (i) delayed transition, urban population is less than 50% of the total; (ii) incipient or moderate transition, urban population from 50% to 70% of the total; (iii) full transition, urban population from 70% to 80% of the total; and (iv) advanced transition, urban population accounts for 80% or more of the total.

### 3. Diversity of urbanization in Latin America

The regional average conceals the broad heterogeneity of urbanization in Latin America, in terms of both the degree of urbanization achieved, and the speed at which countries have become urbanized. Table 3 classifies the countries by stages of urban transition, while table 4 shows the distribution of the Latin American population according to the stages reached by the countries in selected years. The 15 countries that in 1950 were classed in the delayed transition phase represented just over 77% of Latin America's population, and their degree of urbanization was close to the world average. By 1970, a large change had taken place, with just 14% of the

population residing in countries with a lower-than-50% urban population (delayed transition), while 69% of the population lived in moderate- or full-transition countries. In 1990, the world average corresponded to the delayed stage of the urban transition, while more than 90% of the population of Latin America resided in full- or advanced-transition countries. In 2010, only Haiti remained at the delayed transition stage, albeit with an urban population of very close to 50%. Just under half of the Latin American population was living in countries at the advanced transition stage, in other words, countries with an urban population of over 80%.

**Table 3**  
**Latin America: distribution of countries by stage of urban transition process, 1950, 1970, 1990 and 2010**

| Year | Delayed transition<br>(<50% urban population)   | Incipient or moderate transition<br>(50% - 70% urban population) | Full transition<br>(70% - 80% urban population)       | Advanced transition<br>(>80% urban population) |
|------|---|--|---|--|
| 1950 | World average, Latin America<br>BOL, BRA, COL, CRI, ECU, SLV, GTM,<br>HTI, HND, MEX, NIC, PAN, PRY,<br>PER, DOM | ARG, CHL, CUB, VEN   | URY   |  |
| 1970 | World average<br>BOL, CRI, ECU, SLV, GTM, HTI, HND,<br>NIC, PAN, PRY, DOM                                       | Latin America<br>BRA, COL, CUB, MEX, PER                         | ARG, CHL, VEN   | URY  |
| 1990 | World average<br>SLV, GTM, HTI, HND   | BOL, COL, CRI, ECU, NIC, PAN, PRY,<br>PER, DOM                   | Latin America<br>BRA, CUB, MEX                        | ARG, CHL, CUB, VEN                             |
| 2010 | HTI (47.5%)   | World average<br>BOL, ECU, SLV, GTM, HND, NIC,<br>PAN, PRY       | Latin America (78.7%)<br>COL, CRI, CUB, MEX, PER, DOM | ARG, BRA, CHI, URY, VEN                        |

**Source:** United Nations, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [online] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 and Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

**Table 4**  
**Latin America: distribution of countries by stage of urban transition process, 1950, 1970, 1990 and 2010**  
(Percentages)

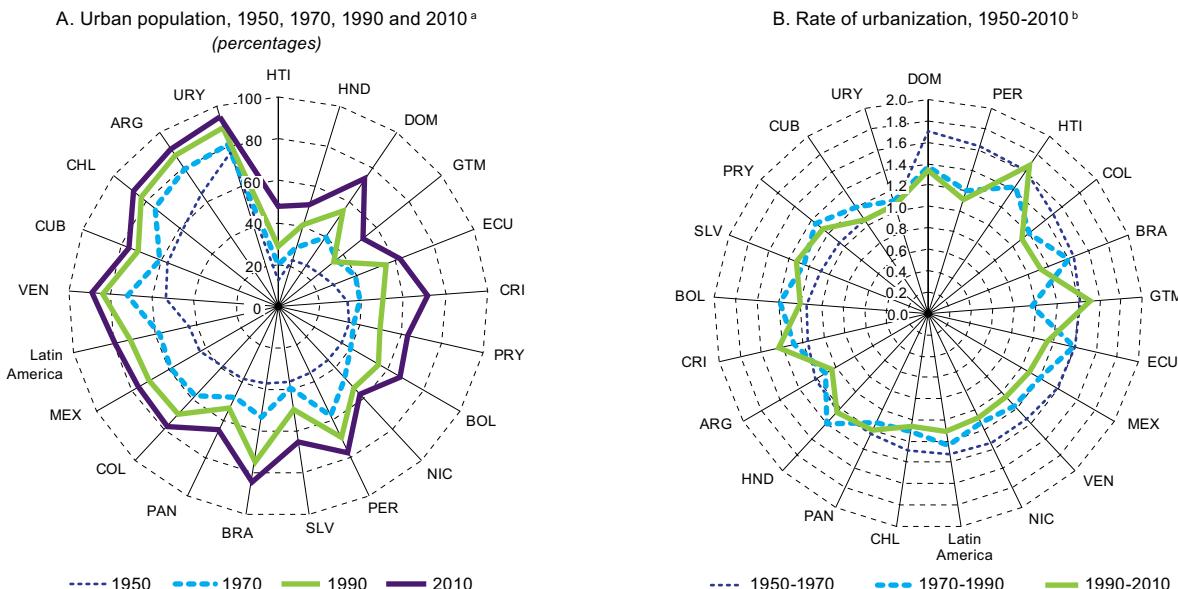
| Year | Delayed transition<br>(<50% urban population) | Incipient or moderate transition<br>(50% - 70% urban population) | Full transition<br>(70% - 80% urban population) | Advanced transition<br>(>80% urban population) |
|------|---|--|---|--|
| 1950 | 77.4  | 21.2   | 1.4   | 0.0  |
| 1970 | 14.2  | 68.9   | 15.9  | 1.0  |
| 1990 | 6.1   | 21.5   | 56.6  | 15.8   |
| 2010 | 1.7   | 11.9   | 37.3  | 49.1   |

Source: United Nations, *World Urbanization Prospects. The 2011 Revision* [online] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 and Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

Figure 5A illustrates the different urban population percentages of the region's countries in selected years (1950, 1970, 1990 and 2010). In 1950, there was a notable disparity between the percentages of Haiti and Uruguay (the countries with the proportionally smallest and largest urban populations, respectively). This clearly exemplified the internal differences that existed within the subregion and which, despite narrowing somewhat, persist. Figure 5B illustrates the different rates of urbanization observed in the region, highlighting the rapidity of the process between 1950 and 1970 in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Brazil, Colombia,

the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guatemala, Haiti, Mexico, Nicaragua and Peru. Urban population growth in these countries outpaced the average for Latin America during this period. Between 1970 and 1990, Brazil and Ecuador maintained this rapid pace of urbanization, while Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Haiti, Honduras and the Plurinational State of Bolivia all outpaced the regional average. Lastly, in the period 1990-2010, the urbanization process accelerated in Costa Rica, Guatemala and Haiti, while Argentina, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Chile, Cuba, Mexico, Nicaragua and Uruguay fell below the regional average.

**Figure 5**  
**Latin America: urban population and rate of urbanization, 1950-2010**



Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2013 revision.

<sup>a</sup> Countries are ordered by smallest to largest urban population percentage in the first year analysed (1950).

<sup>b</sup> The rate of urbanization is measured by the relative difference between the urban population percentage observed in a given year and the percentage recorded 20 years previously. Countries are ordered by fastest to slowest urban population growth rate in the first period represented (1950-1970).

## 4. Future prospects

A number of limitations arise in relation to using censuses to measure the urban population as a percentage of the region's total population, including issues of definition and differentiated coverage. Even so, this method clearly shows the diverse picture in the region, in which rapid urbanization trends predominate. The methodology used by CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC to draw up urban population projections relies on an extrapolation of these trends. The conclusion is that urban populations will continue to increase as a proportion of the region's total population, but at varying speeds.

Again using the stages of the urbanization process in Latin American countries as a reference point, it is projected that by 2020, 64% of the Latin American population will live in countries at the advanced transition phase (in which more than 80% of the population is urban), rising to over 86% by 2050 (see table 6). While the average for the world's population will then have reached the moderate stage of transition, in Latin America only Nicaragua will still be in this situation (see table 5).

**Table 5**  
**Latin America: projected distribution of countries by stage of urban transition process,  
2010, 2020, 2030, 2040 and 2050**

| Year | Delayed transition<br>(<50% urban population) | Incipient or moderate transition<br>(50% - 70% urban population) | Full transition<br>(70% - 80% urban population)     | Advanced transition<br>  |
|------|---|--|---|--|
| 2010 | HTI (47.5%)                                   | World average, BOL, ECU, SLV, GTM, HND, NIC, PAN, PRY            | Latin America (78.7%), COL, CRI, CUB, MEX, PER, DOM | ARG, BRA, CHI, URY, VEN  |
| 2020 |   | World average, ECU, GTM, HTI, HND, NIC, PAN, PRY                 | BOL, CUB, SLV, MEX                                  | Latin America, ARG, BRA, CHL, COL, CRI, PER, DOM, URY, VEN                     |
| 2030 |   | World average, ECU, GTM, HTI, HND, NIC                           | BOL, CUB, SLV, MEX PAN, PRY                         | Latin America, ARG, BRA, CHL, COL, CRI, PER, DOM, URY, VEN                     |
| 2040 |   | World average, HTI HND, NIC                                      | BOL, CUB, ECU, GTM, PAN, PRY                        | Latin America, ARG, BRA, CHL, COL, CRI, SLV, MEX, PER, DOM, URY, VEN           |
| 2050 |   | World average, NIC   | CUB, ECU, GTM, HTI, HND, PAN                        | Latin America, ARG, BOL, BRA, CHL, COL, CRI, SLV, MEX, PRY, PER, DOM, URY, VEN |

Source: United Nations, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [online] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 and Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projects, 2013 revision.

**Table 6**  
**Latin America: projected population distribution by countries' stage of urban transition,  
2010, 2020, 2030, 2040 and 2050**  
(Percentages)

| Year | Delayed transition<br>(<50% urban population) | Incipient or moderate transition<br>(50% - 70% urban population) | Full transition<br>(70% - 80% urban population) | Advanced transition<br> |
|------|---|--|---|-------------------------|
| 2010 | 1.7   | 11.9   | 37.3  | 49.1                    |
| 2020 | 0.0   | 11.6   | 24.4  | 64.0                    |
| 2030 | 0.0   | 10.3   | 26.0  | 63.6                    |
| 2040 | 0.0   | 4.5  | 12.0  | 83.5                    |
| 2050 | 0.0   | 1.1  | 12.5  | 86.4                    |

Source: United Nations, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2011 Revision* [online] <http://esa.un.org/unup/>, 2012 and Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projects, 2013 revision.

Latin America's urban population is expected to grow steadily until 2064, by which time more than 652 million people will be living in urban areas, whereas the total population will grow until 2057. Meanwhile, the rural population will follow the downtrend of the

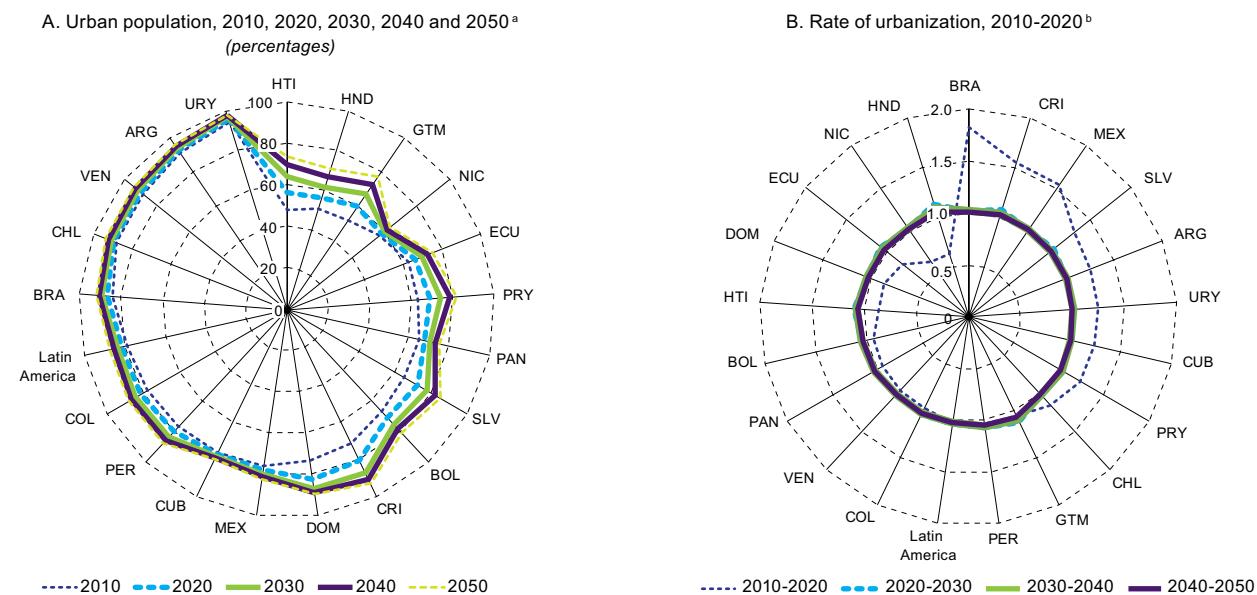
past two decades, falling from 127 million in 1994 to 81.5 million in 2064.

Figures 6A and 6B illustrate the urbanization process that is projected until 2050. It can be seen that there are several countries with high urban population

percentages, which it is thought will stabilize; other countries such as Guatemala, Haiti and Honduras will continue to undergo urbanization. The projections are

cautious, since they tend to assume that urbanization rates will be similar to those experienced by the countries at present (see figure 6B).

**Figure 6**  
**Latin America: estimates and projections of urban population and rate of urbanization, by country, selected years between 2010 and 2050**



## 5. Conclusions

The estimates and projections presented in this edition of *Demographic Observatory*, which include the new data made available in the 2010 census round, testify to the impetus of the urbanization process. This momentum remained unchecked throughout the late twentieth century, even in the lost decade with its negative impacts on cities, and has carried over into the twenty-first century with the increasing linkages, based on primary products, between the countries of the region and the global economy.

These figures may be open for debate, since they are based on national definitions of “urban” and “rural”, which differ from country to country. Yet this is a problem that may be overcome, at least partially, through the use of a common criterion and provided that there is a broad consensus regarding their validity as an indicator of the urban nature of a given locality. A useful tool in this respect is the database on spatial distribution and urbanization in Latin America and the Caribbean (DEPUALC) of CELADE-ECLAC Population Division, which includes

demographic data for all of the region’s localities with a population of 20,000 or more (CELADE, 2009). Based on the information contained in this database, it is estimated that, according to censuses conducted in the 2000s, almost two thirds of Latin Americans live in a city of 20,000 inhabitants or more. While this is lower than the 78% urban population estimated for the region on the basis of census data from the 2000s, it is high on the global scale and confirms the marked predominance of urban areas in the region.

The above findings are confirmed by the exploratory analysis conducted using some of the censuses of the 2010 round: on the basis that localities with over 20,000 inhabitants are considered to be urban, urbanization is continuing and reaching very high levels on the global scale.

Increasing urbanization is the result of continued positive net rural-urban migration. Had this trend not continued, the region’s countries would have become more “ruralized” in demographic terms, with rural populations

posting faster natural growth rates than urban ones. The persistence of net migration from the countryside is the result of two very different phenomena. On the one hand, the ongoing weaknesses and gaps affecting the rural environment are well documented, especially their higher poverty rates, more precarious living conditions, fewer opportunities and the concentration of productive resources in the hands of a small group of large landowners (ECLAC, 2012). Owing to these factors, the countryside is becoming less and less populated as people leave, especially young people, who are more educated than those who choose not to migrate. This explains the net population transfer from rural to urban areas. On the other hand, as the urban crisis of the late twentieth century has been partially overcome, the region's cities have repositioned themselves as centres of command, control and opportunity. It warrants emphasizing that the urban crisis has only been partially resolved, because although the risk of collapse is receding, the accumulated problems of the region's cities remain in evidence.

The continuity of urbanization is by no means certain, although it is highly unlikely that there will be a return to rural areas, given the aforementioned gaps affecting the region's rural environment. Nevertheless, given the build-up of urban problems and structural changes in transport, technologies and the labour market, it cannot be discounted that some tentative processes of urban-to-rural

migration might take hold. Yet such a migration would not be an outright "return to the countryside" (in other words, a change of location, lifestyle and production activity), since the new rural residents would probably retain their "urban lifestyle". These processes and the spaces in which they take place—which led to the coining of the term "rurban"—must be addressed as part of the present and future urban research agenda.

Finally, an intense debate is currently taking place as to the relevance of the urban-rural dichotomy, with several researchers claiming that the categorical distinction is outdated and that progress should be made towards new definitions based on a gradation from a rural extreme (sparse, isolated population) and an urban extreme (population in localities with high demographic and services density) (Candia, 2011). While there is no doubt that more nuanced definitions are needed, no technical consensus has yet been reached as to what they are. Moreover, in operational terms, the dichotomy still has a significant capacity for distinguishing between living conditions, as demonstrated by the censuses of the 2010 round, which presented a clear contrast between the living, education, health and labour-market conditions of the rural and urban populations. That being the case, future urban research requires progress towards a more sophisticated rural-urban definition that takes into account the current variety of situations, although this does not imply that the present, dichotomous definition is obsolete or irrelevant.

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## **Cuadros / *Tables***



**Cuadro 1 / Table 1**  
**América Latina: indicadores seleccionados, por países, 2013**  
*Latin America: selected indicators by country, 2013*

| País / Country   | Población / Population<br>(en miles a mitad del año<br>thousands at mid-year) |                         |                           | Índice de<br>envejecimiento <sup>a</sup><br>Ageing index <sup>a</sup><br>(por 100<br>per 100) | Tasa global de<br>fecundidad<br>Total fertility<br>rate | Tasa de<br>mortalidad<br>infantil<br>Infant<br>mortality rate<br>(por 1.000<br>nacidos vivos<br>per 1,000 live<br>births) | Esperanza de<br>vida al nacer<br>Life<br>expectancy<br>at birth | Tasa de<br>crecimiento<br>total<br>Total<br>growth rate<br>(por 1.000<br>per 1,000) |
|--|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Ambos<br>sexos<br><i>Both sexes</i>   | Hombres<br><i>Males</i> | Mujeres<br><i>Females</i> |   |   |   |   |   |
| América Latina / Latin America   | 600 259   | 294 849                 | 305 410                   | 39.6  | 2.2   | 18.6  | 74.3  | 10.6  |
| Argentina  | 41 425  | 20 261                  | 21 164                    | 62.7  | 2.2   | 12.3  | 76.0  | 8.5   |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br><i>Plurinational State of</i> )    | 10449   | 5217                    | 5232                      | 21.9  | 3.1   | 40.7  | 67.0  | 14.5  |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 199 985   | 98 280                  | 101 705                   | 47.2  | 1.8   | 19.0  | 73.2  | 7.8   |
| Chile  | 17 603  | 8 703                   | 8 900                     | 67.4  | 1.8   | 6.8   | 78.9  | 8.4   |
| Colombia   | 48 374  | 23 786                  | 24 588                    | 34.5  | 2.4   | 16.7  | 73.8  | 13.3  |
| Costa Rica   | 4 860   | 2 467                   | 2 393                     | 45.6  | 1.7   | 9.2   | 79.1  | 12.8  |
| Cuba   | 11 296  | 5 680                   | 5 616                     | 114.5   | 1.5   | 5.0   | 79.2  | -0.3  |
| Ecuador  | 15 769  | 7 878                   | 7 891                     | 31.1  | 2.6   | 19.1  | 75.5  | 16.0  |
| El Salvador  | 6 326   | 2 997                   | 3 329                     | 32.8  | 2.1   | 19.0  | 72.3  | 5.9   |
| Guatemala  | 15 419  | 7 519                   | 7 900                     | 16.6  | 3.7   | 26.3  | 71.3  | 23.9  |
| Haití / Haiti  | 10 261  | 5 064                   | 5 196                     | 19.8  | 3.1   | 58.3  | 62.1  | 12.3  |
| Honduras   | 8 075   | 4 039                   | 4 036                     | 18.9  | 2.9   | 23.5  | 72.8  | 19.0  |
| México / Mexico  | 119 321   | 57 376                  | 61 945                    | 33.5  | 2.2   | 14.1  | 76.6  | 11.0  |
| Nicaragua  | 6 066   | 3 000                   | 3 066                     | 20.7  | 2.5   | 18.3  | 72.7  | 14.0  |
| Panamá / Panama  | 3 864   | 1 951                   | 1 914                     | 36.7  | 2.5   | 16.2  | 77.3  | 16.4  |
| Paraguay   | 6 782   | 3 418                   | 3 364                     | 25.8  | 2.7   | 27.4  | 72.4  | 15.9  |
| Perú / Peru  | 30 297  | 15 187                  | 15 110                    | 32.8  | 2.4   | 18.3  | 74.0  | 11.4  |
| República Dominicana<br><i>Dominican Republic</i>                      | 10 291  | 5 146                   | 5 144                     | 30.7  | 2.5   | 21.6  | 72.7  | 12.4  |
| Uruguay  | 3 407   | 1 643                   | 1 763                     | 86.5  | 2.0   | 11.8  | 77.0  | 3.4   |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br><i>Bolivarian Republic of</i> ) | 30 390  | 15 237                  | 15 153                    | 33.4  | 2.4   | 15.3  | 74.5  | 14.8  |

**Fuente:** Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

**Source:** Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

<sup>a</sup> Personas de 60 años y más por cada 100 menores de 15 años.

*Population aged 60 and over for every 100 persons under 15 years of age.*

**Cuadro 2 / Table 2**  
**América Latina: población total, por países, 1975-2050**  
**Latin America: total population by country, 1975-2050**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| País / Country   | 1975    | 1980    | 1985    | 1990    | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| América Latina / Latin America   | 315 514 | 354 366 | 393 507 | 433 559 | 441 667 | 449 836 | 458 002 | 466 098 |
| Argentina  | 26 072  | 28 121  | 30 342  | 32 627  | 33 076  | 33 522  | 33 966  | 34 404  |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br><i>Plurinational State of</i> )    | 4 768   | 5 369   | 5 984   | 6 695   | 6 852   | 7 015   | 7 182   | 7 350   |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 108 218 | 121 738 | 136 220 | 149 645 | 152 163 | 154 609 | 157 020 | 159 434 |
| Chile  | 10 427  | 11 193  | 12 127  | 13 214  | 13 454  | 13 705  | 13 959  | 14 207  |
| Colombia   | 23 997  | 26 935  | 30 078  | 33 308  | 33 958  | 34 609  | 35 262  | 35 917  |
| Costa Rica   | 2 052   | 2 348   | 2 699   | 3 079   | 3 156   | 3 235   | 3 314   | 3 395   |
| Cuba   | 9 439   | 9 835   | 10 097  | 10 601  | 10 680  | 10 752  | 10 817  | 10 877  |
| Ecuador  | 6 938   | 7 926   | 8 981   | 10 148  | 10 386  | 10 625  | 10 866  | 11 107  |
| El Salvador  | 4 232   | 4 661   | 5 004   | 5 344   | 5 424   | 5 511   | 5 597   | 5 679   |
| Guatemala  | 6 194   | 7 001   | 7 920   | 8 890   | 9 099   | 9 313   | 9 531   | 9 755   |
| Haití / Haiti  | 5 144   | 5 692   | 6 389   | 7 110   | 7 255   | 7 400   | 7 546   | 7 692   |
| Honduras   | 3 108   | 3 636   | 4 238   | 4 904   | 5 041   | 5 180   | 5 319   | 5 457   |
| México / Mexico  | 61 711  | 70 359  | 77 461  | 85 318  | 87 102  | 88 992  | 90 909  | 92 773  |
| Nicaragua  | 2 798   | 3 250   | 3 710   | 4 138   | 4 237   | 4 344   | 4 452   | 4 559   |
| Panamá / Panama  | 1 753   | 1 989   | 2 232   | 2 486   | 2 539   | 2 592   | 2 645   | 2 700   |
| Paraguay   | 2 805   | 3 199   | 3 704   | 4 250   | 4 360   | 4 470   | 4 581   | 4 692   |
| Perú / Peru  | 15 164  | 17 329  | 19 525  | 21 776  | 22 217  | 22 654  | 23 088  | 23 518  |
| República Dominicana<br><i>Dominican Republic</i>                      | 5 124   | 5 773   | 6 463   | 7 175   | 7 320   | 7 466   | 7 612   | 7 757   |
| Uruguay  | 2 830   | 2 916   | 3 012   | 3 110   | 3 132   | 3 155   | 3 179   | 3 202   |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br><i>Bolivarian Republic of</i> ) | 12 740  | 15 097  | 17 323  | 19 741  | 20 216  | 20 688  | 21 157  | 21 625  |
| País / Country   | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    |
| América Latina / Latin America   | 474 059 | 481 888 | 489 629 | 497 277 | 504 827 | 512 274 | 519 622 | 527 602 |
| Argentina  | 34 836  | 35 264  | 35 689  | 36 108  | 36 515  | 36 906  | 37 276  | 37 629  |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br><i>Plurinational State of</i> )    | 7 517   | 7 685   | 7 854   | 8 023   | 8 193   | 8 362   | 8 532   | 8 703   |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 161 888 | 164 403 | 166 955 | 169 511 | 172 039 | 174 506 | 176 939 | 179 359 |
| Chile  | 14 441  | 14 659  | 14 868  | 15 069  | 15 264  | 15 455  | 15 642  | 16 551  |
| Colombia   | 36 575  | 37 237  | 37 903  | 38 570  | 39 237  | 39 900  | 40 560  | 41 219  |
| Costa Rica   | 3 478   | 3 566   | 3 658   | 3 751   | 3 842   | 3 930   | 4 012   | 4 092   |
| Cuba   | 10 932  | 10 982  | 11 026  | 11 066  | 11 103  | 11 139  | 11 175  | 11 211  |
| Ecuador  | 11 349  | 11 591  | 11 834  | 12 077  | 12 322  | 12 567  | 12 813  | 13 060  |
| El Salvador  | 5 748   | 5 804   | 5 851   | 5 891   | 5 926   | 5 959   | 5 988   | 6 010   |
| Guatemala  | 9 984   | 10 216  | 10 450  | 10 691  | 10 941  | 11 204  | 11 480  | 11 767  |
| Haití / Haiti  | 7 838   | 7 986   | 8 136   | 8 286   | 8 434   | 8 578   | 8 719   | 8 858   |
| Honduras   | 5 592   | 5 723   | 5 852   | 5 979   | 6 106   | 6 236   | 6 366   | 6 497   |
| México / Mexico  | 94 505  | 96 083  | 97 560  | 98 968  | 100 344 | 101 720 | 103 086 | 104 416 |
| Nicaragua  | 4 659   | 4 754   | 4 846   | 4 934   | 5 020   | 5 101   | 5 177   | 5 249   |
| Panamá / Panama  | 2 756   | 2 813   | 2 872   | 2 932   | 2 992   | 3 053   | 3 114   | 3 176   |
| Paraguay   | 4 802   | 4 912   | 5 021   | 5 131   | 5 240   | 5 350   | 5 461   | 5 571   |
| Perú / Peru  | 23 943  | 24 368  | 24 791  | 25 209  | 25 615  | 26 004  | 26 373  | 26 727  |
| República Dominicana<br><i>Dominican Republic</i>                      | 7 898   | 8 037   | 8 173   | 8 307   | 8 441   | 8 575   | 8 710   | 8 844   |
| Uruguay  | 3 224   | 3 246   | 3 269   | 3 290   | 3 308   | 3 321   | 3 327   | 3 327   |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br><i>Bolivarian Republic of</i> ) | 22 092  | 22 558  | 23 021  | 23 483  | 23 945  | 24 408  | 24 871  | 25 335  |

**Cuadro 2 (continuación)/ Table 2 (continued)**  
**América Latina: población total, por países, 1975-2050**  
**Latin America: total population by country, 1975-2050**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| País / Country   | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| América Latina / Latin America                                 | 534 024 | 541 067 | 547 997 | 554 793 | 561 459 | 568 026 | 574 526 | 580 993 |
| Argentina  | 37 971  | 38 309  | 38 652  | 38 997  | 39 339  | 39 682  | 40 025  | 40 370  |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 8 874   | 9 043   | 9 209   | 9 370   | 9 529   | 9 686   | 9 840   | 9 995   |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 181 727 | 184 002 | 186 146 | 188 135 | 189 996 | 191 764 | 193 471 | 195 153 |
| Chile  | 15 997  | 16 169  | 16 339  | 16 507  | 16 672  | 16 834  | 16 993  | 17 149  |
| Colombia   | 41 876  | 42 532  | 43 187  | 43 842  | 44 497  | 45 150  | 45 801  | 46 448  |
| Costa Rica   | 4 170   | 4 246   | 4 320   | 4 393   | 4 465   | 4 534   | 4 602   | 4 669   |
| Cuba   | 11 245  | 11 272  | 11 293  | 11 304  | 11 307  | 11 305  | 11 301  | 11 298  |
| Ecuador  | 13 308  | 13 555  | 13 802  | 14 046  | 14 288  | 14 530  | 14 773  | 15 018  |
| El Salvador  | 6 030   | 6 050   | 6 073   | 6 099   | 6 127   | 6 155   | 6 186   | 6 218   |
| Guatemala  | 12 063  | 12 368  | 12 678  | 12 995  | 13 319  | 13 651  | 13 989  | 14 334  |
| Haití / Haiti  | 8 995   | 9 129   | 9 261   | 9 389   | 9 514   | 9 637   | 9 760   | 9 884   |
| Honduras   | 6 629   | 6 762   | 6 899   | 7 039   | 7 181   | 7 326   | 7 472   | 7 619   |
| México / Mexico  | 105 732 | 107 050 | 108 391 | 109 764 | 111 156 | 112 553 | 113 940 | 115 301 |
| Nicaragua  | 5 318   | 5 386   | 5 455   | 5 526   | 5 595   | 5 665   | 5 737   | 5 813   |
| Panamá / Panama  | 3 239   | 3 301   | 3 364   | 3 426   | 3 488   | 3 551   | 3 613   | 3 676   |
| Paraguay   | 5 682   | 5 793   | 5 904   | 6 015   | 6 127   | 6 238   | 6 348   | 6 458   |
| Perú / Peru  | 27 067  | 27 400  | 27 728  | 28 045  | 28 350  | 28 650  | 28 954  | 29 272  |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 8 979   | 9 113   | 9 246   | 9 380   | 9 513   | 9 645   | 9 777   | 9 907   |
| Uruguay  | 3 325   | 3 323   | 3 325   | 3 332   | 3 341   | 3 351   | 3 362   | 3 373   |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 25 799  | 26 263  | 26 726  | 27 190  | 27 656  | 28 120  | 28 582  | 29 039  |
| País / Country   | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    |
| América Latina / Latin America                                 | 587 301 | 593 738 | 600 259 | 606 507 | 612 604 | 618 552 | 624 381 | 630 080 |
| Argentina  | 40 719  | 41 072  | 41 425  | 41 775  | 42 119  | 42 458  | 42 795  | 43 127  |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 10 147  | 10 299  | 10 449  | 10 598  | 10 746  | 10 894  | 11 041  | 11 187  |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 196 812 | 198 423 | 199 985 | 201 497 | 202 956 | 204 362 | 205 717 | 207 021 |
| Chile  | 17 149  | 17 303  | 17 603  | 17 748  | 17 889  | 18 026  | 18 160  | 18 290  |
| Colombia   | 47 093  | 47 735  | 48 374  | 49 007  | 49 633  | 50 253  | 50 867  | 51 475  |
| Costa Rica   | 4 734   | 4 798   | 4 860   | 4 920   | 4 978   | 5 034   | 5 088   | 5 140   |
| Cuba   | 11 297  | 11 295  | 11 296  | 11 287  | 11 281  | 11 274  | 11 265  | 11 255  |
| Ecuador  | 15 267  | 15 517  | 15 769  | 16 020  | 16 268  | 16 514  | 16 759  | 17 002  |
| El Salvador  | 6 252   | 6 288   | 6 326   | 6 365   | 6 405   | 6 446   | 6 488   | 6 531   |
| Guatemala  | 14 688  | 15 051  | 15 419  | 15 790  | 16 158  | 16 525  | 16 892  | 17 260  |
| Haití / Haiti  | 10 009  | 10 135  | 10 261  | 10 386  | 10 510  | 10 633  | 10 755  | 10 876  |
| Honduras   | 7 769   | 7 922   | 8 075   | 8 228   | 8 378   | 8 526   | 8 673   | 8 819   |
| México / Mexico  | 116 650 | 117 996 | 119 321 | 120 607 | 121 835 | 123 006 | 124 134 | 125 215 |
| Nicaragua  | 5 894   | 5 979   | 6 066   | 6 152   | 6 236   | 6 317   | 6 397   | 6 475   |
| Panamá / Panama  | 3 738   | 3 801   | 3 864   | 3 927   | 3 989   | 4 052   | 4 114   | 4 175   |
| Paraguay   | 6 567   | 6 675   | 6 782   | 6 888   | 6 993   | 7 096   | 7 198   | 7 299   |
| Perú / Peru  | 29 605  | 29 948  | 30 297  | 30 647  | 30 994  | 31 338  | 31 683  | 32 026  |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 10 036  | 10 164  | 10 291  | 10 416  | 10 539  | 10 660  | 10 779  | 10 896  |
| Uruguay  | 3 384   | 3 395   | 3 407   | 3 418   | 3 430   | 3 443   | 3 456   | 3 469   |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 29 492  | 29 943  | 30 390  | 30 831  | 31 267  | 31 697  | 32 121  | 32 540  |

**Cuadro 2 (conclusión) / Table 2 (concluded)**  
**América Latina: población total, por países, 1975-2050**  
**Latin America: total population by country, 1975-2050**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| País / Country   | 2019    | 2020    | 2025    | 2030    | 2035    | 2040    | 2045    | 2050    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| América Latina / Latin America   | 635 636 | 641 038 | 665 818 | 687 270 | 705 111 | 718 858 | 728 506 | 734 110 |
| Argentina  | 43 454  | 43 774  | 45 282  | 46 630  | 47 793  | 48 756  | 49 513  | 50 033  |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br><i>Plurinational State of</i> )    | 11 332  | 11 476  | 12 183  | 12 870  | 13 506  | 14 075  | 14 574  | 14 994  |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 208 273 | 209 474 | 214 709 | 218 961 | 221 997 | 223 639 | 223 957 | 223 074 |
| Chile  | 18 415  | 18 535  | 19 056  | 19 430  | 19 651  | 19 736  | 19 711  | 19 589  |
| Colombia   | 52 074  | 52 663  | 55 470  | 57 995  | 60 215  | 62 096  | 63 625  | 64 799  |
| Costa Rica   | 5 190   | 5 239   | 5 462   | 5 639   | 5 778   | 5 872   | 5 922   | 5 933   |
| Cuba   | 11 244  | 11 232  | 11 156  | 11 022  | 10 814  | 10 540  | 10 214  | 9 842   |
| Ecuador  | 17 243  | 17 481  | 18 637  | 19 718  | 20 711  | 21 596  | 22 361  | 22 992  |
| El Salvador  | 6 575   | 6 619   | 6 844   | 7 074   | 7 252   | 7 405   | 7 527   | 7 613   |
| Guatemala  | 17 627  | 17 992  | 19 796  | 21 537  | 23 182  | 24 711  | 26 104  | 27 347  |
| Haití / Haiti  | 10 996  | 11 114  | 11 680  | 12 177  | 12 607  | 12 963  | 13 244  | 13 442  |
| Honduras   | 8 962   | 9 103   | 9 774   | 10 379  | 10 914  | 11 375  | 11 756  | 12 054  |
| México / Mexico  | 126 247 | 127 230 | 131 394 | 134 752 | 137 524 | 139 526 | 140 760 | 141 237 |
| Nicaragua  | 6 552   | 6 627   | 6 971   | 7 262   | 7 500   | 7 682   | 7 805   | 7 866   |
| Panamá / Panama  | 4 236   | 4 297   | 4 588   | 4 864   | 5 119   | 5 349   | 5 543   | 5 695   |
| Paraguay   | 7 398   | 7 494   | 7 949   | 8 354   | 8 705   | 9 001   | 9 241   | 9 422   |
| Perú / Peru  | 32 368  | 32 708  | 34 374  | 35 853  | 37 116  | 38 142  | 38 918  | 39 443  |
| República Dominicana<br><i>Dominican Republic</i>                      | 11 012  | 11 125  | 11 656  | 12 124  | 12 524  | 12 847  | 13 087  | 13 243  |
| Uruguay  | 3 482   | 3 494   | 3 548   | 3 590   | 3 619   | 3 633   | 3 633   | 3 617   |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br><i>Bolivarian Republic of</i> ) | 32 953  | 33 359  | 35 289  | 37 039  | 38 586  | 39 915  | 41 012  | 41 875  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 3 / Table 3**  
**América Latina: tasas de crecimiento total estimadas, según quinquenios, por países, 1970-2050**  
*Latin America: estimated total growth rates, by quinquennium and country, 1970-2050*  
(Por 1.000 / Per 1,000)

| País / Country   | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| América Latina / Latin America   | 24.6      | 23.1      | 20.8      | 19.3      | 17.8      | 15.4      | 13.4      | 11.6      |
| Argentina  | 16.7      | 15.1      | 15.2      | 14.5      | 13.1      | 11.5      | 9.3       | 8.7       |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br><i>Plurinational State of</i> )    | 24.5      | 23.7      | 21.7      | 22.5      | 23.2      | 21.3      | 19.3      | 16.4      |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 23.8      | 23.5      | 22.5      | 18.8      | 15.7      | 15.0      | 12.9      | 9.5       |
| Chile  | 16.9      | 14.2      | 16.0      | 17.2      | 17.7      | 13.6      | 11.1      | 9.7       |
| Colombia   | 23.4      | 23.1      | 22.0      | 20.4      | 18.7      | 17.4      | 15.8      | 14.6      |
| Costa Rica   | 23.7      | 27.0      | 27.8      | 26.3      | 24.4      | 24.4      | 18.9      | 15.5      |
| Cuba   | 15.9      | 8.2       | 5.3       | 9.7       | 6.2       | 3.8       | 2.7       | 0.1       |
| Ecuador  | 27.9      | 26.6      | 25.0      | 24.4      | 22.4      | 20.4      | 18.7      | 16.9      |
| El Salvador  | 24.9      | 19.3      | 14.2      | 13.2      | 14.6      | 7.2       | 3.8       | 4.7       |
| Guatemala  | 26.8      | 24.5      | 24.6      | 23.1      | 23.2      | 23.0      | 24.7      | 24.5      |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i>   | 17.5      | 20.2      | 23.1      | 21.4      | 19.5      | 18.0      | 15.3      | 13.0      |
| Honduras   | 28.7      | 31.3      | 30.6      | 29.2      | 26.2      | 21.8      | 20.2      | 19.8      |
| México / Mexico  | 30.4      | 26.2      | 19.2      | 19.3      | 20.4      | 14.7      | 12.7      | 12.4      |
| Nicaragua  | 30.7      | 29.9      | 26.4      | 21.8      | 23.7      | 18.1      | 13.4      | 12.7      |
| Panamá / Panama  | 27.8      | 25.2      | 23.0      | 21.5      | 20.6      | 20.5      | 19.4      | 17.7      |
| Paraguay   | 24.2      | 26.2      | 29.3      | 27.5      | 24.4      | 21.6      | 19.7      | 17.9      |
| Perú / Peru  | 27.8      | 26.7      | 23.9      | 21.8      | 19.0      | 16.5      | 12.8      | 10.8      |
| República Dominicana<br><i>Dominican Republic</i>                      | 26.5      | 23.8      | 22.6      | 20.9      | 19.2      | 16.4      | 15.1      | 13.8      |
| Uruguay  | 1.5       | 5.9       | 6.5       | 6.4       | 7.2       | 5.9       | 0.3       | 2.9       |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br><i>Bolivarian Republic of</i> ) | 34.4      | 33.9      | 27.5      | 26.1      | 22.5      | 19.9      | 18.1      | 16.6      |
| País / Country   | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2035 | 2035-2040 | 2040-2045 | 2045-2050 |
| América Latina / Latin America   | 10.6      | 9.0       | 7.6       | 6.3       | 5.1       | 3.8       | 2.7       | 1.5       |
| Argentina  | 8.5       | 7.7       | 6.8       | 5.9       | 4.9       | 4.0       | 3.1       | 2.1       |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br><i>Plurinational State of</i> )    | 14.5      | 13.1      | 11.9      | 11.0      | 9.6       | 8.3       | 7.0       | 5.7       |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 7.8       | 6.3       | 4.9       | 3.9       | 2.8       | 1.5       | 0.3       | -0.8      |
| Chile  | 8.4       | 7.1       | 5.5       | 3.9       | 2.3       | 0.9       | -0.3      | -1.2      |
| Colombia   | 13.3      | 11.8      | 10.4      | 8.9       | 7.5       | 6.2       | 4.9       | 3.7       |
| Costa Rica   | 12.8      | 10.2      | 8.3       | 6.4       | 4.9       | 3.2       | 1.7       | 0.4       |
| Cuba   | -0.3      | -0.9      | -1.4      | -2.4      | -3.8      | -5.1      | -6.3      | -7.4      |
| Ecuador  | 16.0      | 14.4      | 12.8      | 11.3      | 9.8       | 8.4       | 7.0       | 5.6       |
| El Salvador  | 5.9       | 6.6       | 6.7       | 6.6       | 5.0       | 4.2       | 3.3       | 2.3       |
| Guatemala  | 23.9      | 21.5      | 19.1      | 16.8      | 14.7      | 12.8      | 11.0      | 9.3       |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i>   | 12.3      | 11.2      | 9.9       | 8.3       | 6.9       | 5.6       | 4.3       | 3.0       |
| Honduras   | 19.0      | 16.6      | 14.2      | 12.0      | 10.1      | 8.3       | 6.6       | 5.0       |
| México / Mexico  | 11.0      | 8.7       | 6.4       | 5.1       | 4.1       | 2.9       | 1.8       | 0.7       |
| Nicaragua  | 14.0      | 12.2      | 10.1      | 8.2       | 6.5       | 4.8       | 3.2       | 1.6       |
| Panamá / Panama  | 16.4      | 14.8      | 13.1      | 11.7      | 10.2      | 8.8       | 7.1       | 5.4       |
| Paraguay   | 15.9      | 13.8      | 11.8      | 9.9       | 8.2       | 6.7       | 5.3       | 3.9       |
| Perú / Peru  | 11.4      | 10.8      | 9.9       | 8.4       | 6.9       | 5.5       | 4.0       | 2.7       |
| República Dominicana<br><i>Dominican Republic</i>                      | 12.4      | 10.8      | 9.3       | 7.9       | 6.5       | 5.1       | 3.7       | 2.4       |
| Uruguay  | 3.4       | 3.7       | 3.1       | 2.4       | 1.6       | 0.8       | 0.0       | -0.9      |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br><i>Bolivarian Republic of</i> ) | 14.8      | 13.0      | 11.2      | 9.7       | 8.2       | 6.8       | 5.4       | 4.2       |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 4 / Table 4****América Latina: tasas globales de fecundidad estimadas, según quinquenios, por países, 1970-2050****Latin America: estimated total fertility rates, by quinquennium and country, 1970-2050**

(Hijos por mujer / Children per woman)

| País / Country   | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| América Latina / Latin America <sup>a</sup>                    | 5.1       | 4.5       | 3.9       | 3.4       | 3.0       | 2.8       | 2.5       | 2.3       |
| Argentina  | 3.1       | 3.4       | 3.2       | 3.1       | 2.9       | 2.6       | 2.4       | 2.3       |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 6.5       | 5.8       | 5.3       | 5.0       | 4.8       | 4.3       | 4.0       | 3.5       |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 4.7       | 4.3       | 3.8       | 3.1       | 2.6       | 2.5       | 2.3       | 1.9       |
| Chile  | 3.6       | 2.8       | 2.7       | 2.7       | 2.6       | 2.2       | 2.0       | 1.9       |
| Colombia   | 5.0       | 4.3       | 3.7       | 3.2       | 3.0       | 2.8       | 2.6       | 2.5       |
| Costa Rica   | 4.3       | 3.8       | 3.5       | 3.4       | 2.9       | 2.6       | 2.3       | 1.9       |
| Cuba   | 3.6       | 2.2       | 1.8       | 1.8       | 1.7       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.5       |
| Ecuador  | 5.8       | 5.1       | 4.4       | 4.0       | 3.5       | 3.2       | 3.0       | 2.7       |
| El Salvador  | 5.9       | 5.5       | 4.8       | 4.2       | 3.7       | 3.3       | 2.6       | 2.3       |
| Guatemala  | 6.2       | 6.2       | 6.1       | 5.7       | 5.5       | 5.0       | 4.6       | 4.2       |
| Haití / Haiti  | 5.6       | 5.8       | 6.2       | 5.7       | 5.1       | 4.6       | 4.0       | 3.5       |
| Honduras   | 7.1       | 6.6       | 6.0       | 5.4       | 4.9       | 4.3       | 3.7       | 3.3       |
| México / Mexico  | 6.5       | 5.3       | 4.3       | 3.6       | 3.2       | 2.8       | 2.5       | 2.4       |
| Nicaragua  | 6.8       | 6.4       | 5.9       | 5.0       | 4.5       | 3.6       | 3.0       | 2.8       |
| Panamá / Panama  | 4.9       | 4.2       | 3.6       | 3.2       | 3.0       | 2.9       | 2.8       | 2.6       |
| Paraguay   | 5.4       | 5.2       | 5.2       | 4.8       | 4.3       | 3.9       | 3.5       | 3.1       |
| Perú / Peru  | 6.0       | 5.4       | 4.7       | 4.1       | 3.6       | 3.1       | 2.8       | 2.6       |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 5.7       | 4.8       | 4.2       | 3.6       | 3.3       | 3.0       | 2.8       | 2.7       |
| Uruguay  | 3.0       | 2.9       | 2.6       | 2.5       | 2.5       | 2.3       | 2.2       | 2.1       |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 4.9       | 4.5       | 4.0       | 3.6       | 3.3       | 2.9       | 2.7       | 2.5       |
| País / Country   | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2035 | 2035-2040 | 2040-2045 | 2045-2050 |
| América Latina / Latin America <sup>a</sup>                    | 2.2       | 2.0       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.8       |
| Argentina  | 2.2       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.8       |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 3.1       | 2.7       | 2.4       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.8       |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 1.8       | 1.7       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.7       |
| Chile  | 1.8       | 1.8       | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.6       |
| Colombia   | 2.4       | 2.3       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.9       |
| Costa Rica   | 1.7       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.7       |
| Cuba   | 1.5       | 1.5       | 1.5       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.6       |
| Ecuador  | 2.6       | 2.5       | 2.3       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.8       |
| El Salvador  | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.8       |
| Guatemala  | 3.7       | 3.3       | 2.9       | 2.6       | 2.4       | 2.2       | 2.0       | 1.9       |
| Haití / Haiti  | 3.1       | 2.8       | 2.5       | 2.3       | 2.1       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.8       |
| Honduras   | 2.9       | 2.6       | 2.4       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.7       |
| México / Mexico  | 2.2       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 2.0       |
| Nicaragua  | 2.5       | 2.4       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.7       |
| Panamá / Panama  | 2.5       | 2.4       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.9       |
| Paraguay   | 2.7       | 2.5       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.8       | 1.7       |
| Perú / Peru  | 2.4       | 2.3       | 2.2       | 2.0       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.8       |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 2.5       | 2.4       | 2.3       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 2.0       | 1.9       |
| Uruguay  | 2.0       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.8       | 1.8       | 1.8       | 1.7       |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 2.4       | 2.3       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.8       |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

<sup>a</sup> Promedio ponderado según el número de mujeres en edad fértil.

Weighted average based on the number of women of childbearing age.

**Cuadro 5 / Table 5**  
**América Latina: esperanza de vida al nacer estimada, según quinquenios, por países, 1970-2050**  
**Latin America: estimated life expectancy at birth, by quinquennium and country, 1970-2050**  
 Ambos sexos / Both sexes

| País / Country   | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| América Latina / Latin America <sup>a</sup>                    | 61.2      | 63.4      | 65.4      | 67.3      | 69.1      | 70.9      | 72.4      | 73.3      |
| Argentina  | 67.2      | 68.7      | 70.2      | 71.0      | 72.2      | 73.3      | 74.4      | 75.2      |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 46.7      | 50.1      | 53.9      | 57.3      | 60.1      | 62.1      | 63.9      | 65.4      |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 59.8      | 61.8      | 63.5      | 65.5      | 67.5      | 69.5      | 71.1      | 72.1      |
| Chile  | 63.6      | 67.2      | 70.8      | 72.8      | 74.5      | 75.9      | 77.9      | 78.4      |
| Colombia   | 61.8      | 64.0      | 66.9      | 68.0      | 68.7      | 70.3      | 71.7      | 72.9      |
| Costa Rica   | 68.0      | 71.0      | 73.7      | 75.1      | 76.2      | 77.3      | 78.2      | 78.6      |
| Cuba   | 71.0      | 73.1      | 74.3      | 74.7      | 74.8      | 76.2      | 77.2      | 78.7      |
| Ecuador  | 58.9      | 61.7      | 64.6      | 67.6      | 70.2      | 72.1      | 73.6      | 74.6      |
| El Salvador  | 57.0      | 57.1      | 57.0      | 63.2      | 68.1      | 69.3      | 70.3      | 71.3      |
| Guatemala  | 53.9      | 56.2      | 58.3      | 60.9      | 63.5      | 66.3      | 69.0      | 70.1      |
| Haití / Haiti  | 48.0      | 50.0      | 51.6      | 53.6      | 55.3      | 56.9      | 58.1      | 60.1      |
| Honduras   | 54.1      | 57.7      | 61.6      | 65.4      | 67.7      | 69.9      | 71.0      | 72.0      |
| México / Mexico  | 62.6      | 65.3      | 67.7      | 69.8      | 71.8      | 73.7      | 75.0      | 75.8      |
| Nicaragua  | 55.3      | 57.6      | 59.5      | 62.2      | 66.1      | 68.5      | 70.9      | 71.8      |
| Panamá / Panama  | 66.7      | 69.2      | 71.0      | 72.4      | 73.6      | 74.6      | 75.5      | 76.4      |
| Paraguay   | 65.9      | 66.5      | 67.1      | 67.6      | 68.5      | 69.4      | 70.8      | 71.6      |
| Perú / Peru  | 55.5      | 58.5      | 61.6      | 64.4      | 66.8      | 69.3      | 71.6      | 73.1      |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 59.8      | 62.0      | 64.0      | 66.5      | 69.2      | 70.3      | 71.3      | 71.9      |
| Uruguay  | 68.8      | 69.6      | 71.0      | 72.1      | 73.0      | 74.2      | 75.3      | 76.2      |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 66.0      | 67.6      | 68.7      | 70.5      | 71.5      | 72.2      | 72.8      | 73.7      |
| País / Country   | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2035 | 2035-2040 | 2040-2045 | 2045-2050 |
| América Latina / Latin America <sup>a</sup>                    | 74.3      | 75.1      | 76.0      | 76.8      | 77.6      | 78.4      | 79.1      | 79.8      |
| Argentina  | 76.0      | 76.8      | 77.5      | 78.3      | 78.9      | 79.5      | 80.2      | 80.7      |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 67.0      | 68.4      | 69.9      | 71.4      | 72.8      | 74.0      | 75.3      | 76.5      |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 73.2      | 74.2      | 75.2      | 76.1      | 77.1      | 77.9      | 78.7      | 79.5      |
| Chile  | 78.9      | 79.5      | 80.0      | 80.4      | 80.9      | 81.3      | 81.8      | 82.2      |
| Colombia   | 73.8      | 74.6      | 75.4      | 76.2      | 76.9      | 77.6      | 78.3      | 79.0      |
| Costa Rica   | 79.1      | 79.6      | 80.0      | 80.0      | 80.8      | 81.3      | 81.7      | 82.1      |
| Cuba   | 79.2      | 79.6      | 80.1      | 80.5      | 80.9      | 81.3      | 81.7      | 82.1      |
| Ecuador  | 75.5      | 76.5      | 77.4      | 78.3      | 79.2      | 79.9      | 80.7      | 81.5      |
| El Salvador  | 72.3      | 73.2      | 74.0      | 74.9      | 75.7      | 76.5      | 77.3      | 78.1      |
| Guatemala  | 71.3      | 72.3      | 73.3      | 74.4      | 75.4      | 76.4      | 77.3      | 78.1      |
| Haití / Haiti  | 62.1      | 64.1      | 66.0      | 67.8      | 69.6      | 71.3      | 72.8      | 74.2      |
| Honduras   | 72.8      | 73.8      | 74.7      | 75.5      | 76.4      | 77.2      | 78.0      | 78.7      |
| México / Mexico  | 76.6      | 77.4      | 78.1      | 78.8      | 79.5      | 80.2      | 80.8      | 81.3      |
| Nicaragua  | 72.7      | 73.6      | 74.5      | 75.3      | 76.2      | 76.9      | 77.7      | 78.4      |
| Panamá / Panama  | 77.3      | 78.1      | 79.0      | 79.8      | 80.5      | 81.3      | 81.9      | 82.6      |
| Paraguay   | 72.4      | 73.1      | 73.8      | 74.6      | 75.3      | 76.0      | 76.6      | 77.3      |
| Perú / Peru  | 74.0      | 74.7      | 75.6      | 76.3      | 77.1      | 77.8      | 78.4      | 79.1      |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 72.7      | 73.5      | 74.3      | 75.0      | 75.8      | 76.4      | 77.1      | 77.8      |
| Uruguay  | 77.0      | 77.8      | 78.5      | 79.2      | 79.8      | 80.5      | 81.1      | 81.6      |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 74.5      | 75.3      | 76.1      | 76.9      | 77.5      | 78.2      | 78.9      | 79.6      |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

<sup>a</sup> Promedio ponderado según la población total.

Weighted average based on total population.

**Cuadro 6 / Table 6****América Latina: tasas estimadas de mortalidad infantil de ambos性os, según quinquenios, por países, 1970-2050****Latin America: estimated infant mortality rates (both sexes), by quinquenium and country, 1970-2050**

(Defunciones de menores de 1 año por 1.000 nacidos vivos / Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births)

| País / Country   | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| América Latina / Latin America <sup>a</sup>                    | 81.5      | 69.7      | 57.3      | 47.4      | 38.5      | 31.9      | 25.7      | 21.8      |
| Argentina  | 48.1      | 39.1      | 32.2      | 27.1      | 24.4      | 21.8      | 15.0      | 13.4      |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 151.3     | 131.2     | 109.2     | 90.2      | 75.1      | 66.7      | 55.6      | 45.6      |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 90.5      | 78.8      | 63.3      | 52.4      | 42.5      | 34.1      | 27.3      | 23.5      |
| Chile  | 68.6      | 45.2      | 23.7      | 18.4      | 14.1      | 11.5      | 8.0       | 7.2       |
| Colombia   | 73.0      | 56.7      | 43.0      | 35.3      | 27.6      | 24.0      | 20.5      | 19.1      |
| Costa Rica   | 52.5      | 30.4      | 19.2      | 17.4      | 14.5      | 11.8      | 10.5      | 9.9       |
| Cuba   | 38.5      | 22.3      | 17.4      | 15.9      | 15.3      | 9.6       | 6.1       | 5.1       |
| Ecuador  | 95.0      | 82.4      | 68.5      | 55.5      | 44.2      | 33.3      | 24.9      | 21.1      |
| El Salvador  | 105.0     | 95.0      | 77.0      | 54.0      | 40.2      | 32.0      | 26.4      | 21.5      |
| Guatemala  | 102.5     | 91.0      | 79.3      | 67.1      | 54.8      | 45.5      | 38.6      | 30.1      |
| Haití / Haiti  | 137.1     | 132.8     | 122.0     | 108.1     | 92.2      | 77.0      | 69.5      | 63.1      |
| Honduras   | 103.9     | 81.0      | 65.0      | 53.0      | 43.2      | 35.4      | 31.6      | 28.1      |
| México / Mexico  | 69.0      | 56.8      | 47.0      | 39.5      | 33.1      | 27.7      | 20.5      | 16.7      |
| Nicaragua  | 98.0      | 90.2      | 79.8      | 65.0      | 48.0      | 33.6      | 26.4      | 21.5      |
| Panamá / Panama  | 43.7      | 36.3      | 31.6      | 29.6      | 27.0      | 23.7      | 20.6      | 18.2      |
| Paraguay   | 53.1      | 51.0      | 48.9      | 46.7      | 42.9      | 39.2      | 35.5      | 32.0      |
| Perú / Peru  | 110.7     | 99.2      | 81.6      | 68.0      | 47.6      | 38.8      | 30.3      | 21.2      |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 95.9      | 86.0      | 75.2      | 63.1      | 47.9      | 41.6      | 35.1      | 29.6      |
| Uruguay  | 46.3      | 42.4      | 33.5      | 22.6      | 20.1      | 15.6      | 14.4      | 13.1      |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 48.7      | 39.3      | 33.6      | 26.9      | 23.1      | 20.7      | 18.9      | 17.0      |
| País / Country   | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2035 | 2035-2040 | 2040-2045 | 2045-2050 |
| América Latina / Latin America <sup>a</sup>                    | 18.6      | 16.4      | 14.5      | 13.0      | 11.6      | 10.5      | 9.5       | 8.6       |
| Argentina  | 12.3      | 11.1      | 10.1      | 9.2       | 8.4       | 7.7       | 7.1       | 6.6       |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 40.7      | 33.9      | 27.8      | 23.1      | 19.5      | 16.6      | 14.3      | 12.4      |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 19.0      | 16.6      | 14.8      | 13.2      | 11.9      | 10.8      | 9.8       | 9.0       |
| Chile  | 6.8       | 6.4       | 6.1       | 5.8       | 5.5       | 5.2       | 5.1       | 4.9       |
| Colombia   | 16.7      | 14.9      | 13.5      | 12.1      | 10.9      | 9.8       | 8.9       | 8.1       |
| Costa Rica   | 9.2       | 8.5       | 8.0       | 7.4       | 7.0       | 6.5       | 6.0       | 5.6       |
| Cuba   | 5.0       | 4.8       | 4.6       | 4.5       | 4.3       | 4.2       | 4.1       | 4.0       |
| Ecuador  | 19.1      | 17.1      | 15.3      | 13.8      | 12.5      | 11.3      | 10.3      | 9.3       |
| El Salvador  | 19.0      | 16.9      | 15.1      | 13.5      | 12.3      | 11.1      | 10.2      | 9.3       |
| Guatemala  | 26.3      | 23.2      | 20.7      | 18.6      | 16.8      | 15.2      | 13.6      | 12.3      |
| Haití / Haiti  | 58.3      | 51.8      | 45.5      | 39.7      | 34.2      | 29.5      | 25.8      | 22.7      |
| Honduras   | 23.5      | 20.6      | 18.3      | 16.3      | 14.6      | 13.1      | 11.9      | 10.8      |
| México / Mexico  | 14.1      | 12.4      | 10.9      | 9.6       | 8.6       | 7.7       | 7.0       | 6.3       |
| Nicaragua  | 18.3      | 16.4      | 14.8      | 13.5      | 12.3      | 11.3      | 10.3      | 9.5       |
| Panamá / Panama  | 16.2      | 14.6      | 13.2      | 12.0      | 10.9      | 9.9       | 8.9       | 8.0       |
| Paraguay   | 27.4      | 24.0      | 21.3      | 18.9      | 17.0      | 15.2      | 13.7      | 12.3      |
| Perú / Peru  | 18.3      | 16.2      | 14.5      | 13.1      | 11.8      | 10.7      | 9.7       | 8.9       |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 21.6      | 19.5      | 17.9      | 16.4      | 15.1      | 13.8      | 12.4      | 11.2      |
| Uruguay  | 11.8      | 10.5      | 9.4       | 8.5       | 7.6       | 7.0       | 6.4       | 5.9       |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 15.3      | 13.8      | 12.6      | 11.6      | 10.6      | 9.8       | 9.1       | 8.4       |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

<sup>a</sup> Promedio ponderado según el número de nacimientos.

Weighted average based on the number of births.

**Cuadro 7 / Table 7**  
**América Latina: población menor de 15 años, por países, 1975-2050**  
**Latin America: proportion of the population under 15 years of age, by country, 1975-2050**  
(En porcentajes / Percentages)

| País / Country   | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| América Latina / Latin America                                 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 36.3 | 34.2 | 32.2 | 30.2 | 28.2 |
| Argentina  | 29.2 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 30.7 | 29.1 | 27.9 | 26.3 | 24.9 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 43.1 | 42.6 | 42.0 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 38.3 | 36.0 |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 40.3 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 35.3 | 32.5 | 29.6 | 27.6 | 25.5 |
| Chile  | 37.0 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 27.8 | 24.9 | 22.1 |
| Colombia   | 43.5 | 40.8 | 38.1 | 36.6 | 34.8 | 32.8 | 30.8 | 28.8 |
| Costa Rica   | 41.4 | 37.5 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 34.4 | 31.5 | 27.9 | 24.9 |
| Cuba   | 37.4 | 31.7 | 26.5 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 17.3 |
| Ecuador  | 43.1 | 41.8 | 39.9 | 38.2 | 36.4 | 34.6 | 32.6 | 30.9 |
| El Salvador  | 45.8 | 45.2 | 44.1 | 41.7 | 39.6 | 38.3 | 35.7 | 32.0 |
| Guatemala  | 44.8 | 45.4 | 45.7 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 44.1 | 43.2 | 41.4 |
| Haití / Haiti  | 41.3 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 40.3 | 38.1 | 36.1 |
| Honduras   | 47.5 | 47.0 | 46.2 | 45.5 | 44.3 | 42.4 | 39.8 | 36.8 |
| México / Mexico  | 46.2 | 44.7 | 42.2 | 38.5 | 35.9 | 34.2 | 32.4 | 30.2 |
| Nicaragua  | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 46.0 | 44.0 | 40.9 | 37.8 | 34.5 |
| Panamá / Panama  | 42.9 | 40.9 | 38.4 | 35.9 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 30.7 | 29.3 |
| Paraguay   | 44.1 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 40.4 | 38.2 | 35.8 | 33.5 |
| Perú / Peru  | 43.2 | 41.9 | 40.1 | 38.3 | 36.1 | 34.1 | 32.0 | 29.9 |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 45.2 | 42.5 | 40.4 | 38.5 | 37.0 | 34.9 | 33.1 | 31.1 |
| Uruguay  | 27.7 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 22.5 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 43.3 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 33.7 | 31.3 | 29.5 |
| País / Country   | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |
| América Latina / Latin America                                 | 26.1 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 17.7 |
| Argentina  | 23.8 | 23.0 | 21.9 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 17.3 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 33.6 | 30.9 | 28.5 | 26.3 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 20.8 | 19.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 22.9 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 14.9 |
| Chile  | 20.6 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 14.4 |
| Colombia   | 27.1 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 20.9 | 19.9 | 19.1 |
| Costa Rica   | 22.4 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 14.8 |
| Cuba   | 15.7 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Ecuador  | 29.4 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.4 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 19.0 |
| El Salvador  | 28.6 | 27.0 | 25.3 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 17.8 |
| Guatemala  | 39.2 | 36.7 | 34.0 | 31.5 | 29.0 | 26.6 | 24.5 | 22.6 |
| Haití / Haiti  | 34.0 | 31.7 | 29.4 | 27.1 | 24.9 | 23.0 | 21.3 | 19.9 |
| Honduras   | 34.0 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 26.3 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 18.5 |
| México / Mexico  | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.9 | 23.9 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 20.3 |
| Nicaragua  | 31.9 | 29.9 | 27.7 | 25.5 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 18.5 |
| Panamá / Panama  | 27.7 | 26.0 | 24.4 | 22.9 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 18.7 |
| Paraguay   | 31.3 | 29.1 | 27.0 | 24.9 | 23.0 | 21.3 | 19.9 | 18.6 |
| Perú / Peru  | 27.9 | 26.1 | 24.4 | 22.9 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 18.9 | 17.9 |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 29.6 | 27.9 | 26.2 | 24.7 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 20.8 | 19.7 |
| Uruguay  | 21.4 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 16.1 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 27.9 | 26.2 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 18.4 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 8 / Table 8**  
**América Latina: población de 60 años y más, por países, 1975-2050**  
**Latin America: proportion of the population aged 60 years and over, by country, 1975-2050**  
(En porcentajes / Percentages)

| País / Country  | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| América Latina / Latin America                                | 6.5  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 7.2  | 7.6  | 8.1  | 8.8  | 9.8  |
| Argentina   | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.6 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de / Plurinational State of)    | 5.5  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 6.1  | 6.4  | 6.6  | 7.1  |
| Brasil / Brazil   | 6.1  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.8  | 7.4  | 8.1  | 8.9  | 10.2 |
| Chile   | 7.8  | 8.2  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 9.5  | 10.2 | 11.6 | 13.1 |
| Colombia  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 7.5  | 8.6  |
| Costa Rica  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 8.4  | 9.5  |
| Cuba  | 9.9  | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 17.1 |
| Ecuador   | 6.2  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 6.8  | 7.3  | 8.0  | 8.6  |
| El Salvador   | 5.5  | 5.7  | 6.2  | 6.6  | 7.2  | 8.0  | 8.8  | 9.4  |
| Guatemala   | 4.5  | 4.7  | 5.0  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 6.1  | 6.5  |
| Haití / Haiti   | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.5  |
| Honduras  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 5.0  | 5.1  | 5.4  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 6.2  |
| México / Mexico   | 5.5  | 5.5  | 6.0  | 6.5  | 6.7  | 7.2  | 7.9  | 8.8  |
| Nicaragua   | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.6  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 5.4  | 5.9  | 6.2  |
| Panamá / Panama   | 5.9  | 6.2  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 7.4  | 8.0  | 8.8  | 9.7  |
| Paraguay  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.5  | 7.0  | 7.7  |
| Perú / Peru   | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 7.2  | 7.9  | 8.8  |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic                     | 4.6  | 4.9  | 5.4  | 6.1  | 6.9  | 7.5  | 7.9  | 8.6  |
| Uruguay   | 14.2 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de / Bolivarian Republic of) | 5.0  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 5.8  | 6.2  | 6.7  | 7.5  | 8.6  |
| País / Country  | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |
| América Latina / Latin America                                | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 20.6 | 22.8 | 24.9 |
| Argentina   | 15.5 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 23.6 | 25.3 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de / Plurinational State of)    | 7.8  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 10.8 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 17.7 |
| Brasil / Brazil   | 11.9 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 29.5 |
| Chile   | 15.0 | 17.6 | 20.6 | 23.0 | 25.1 | 26.5 | 28.3 | 30.6 |
| Colombia  | 10.2 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 22.9 |
| Costa Rica  | 11.3 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 23.5 | 26.4 | 29.5 |
| Cuba  | 19.6 | 21.9 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 36.8 | 38.4 |
| Ecuador   | 9.8  | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 22.0 |
| El Salvador   | 10.1 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 21.5 |
| Guatemala   | 6.8  | 7.0  | 7.4  | 8.1  | 9.0  | 10.3 | 12.0 | 13.9 |
| Haití / Haiti   | 7.1  | 7.9  | 8.9  | 10.0 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 15.4 | 18.1 |
| Honduras  | 6.9  | 7.7  | 8.7  | 10.0 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 18.6 |
| México / Mexico   | 10.1 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 23.3 |
| Nicaragua   | 7.2  | 8.4  | 9.7  | 11.2 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 18.0 | 20.9 |
| Panamá / Panama   | 10.9 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 20.1 | 21.9 | 23.6 |
| Paraguay  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 10.9 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 17.1 | 19.6 |
| Perú / Peru   | 9.8  | 11.1 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 22.8 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic                     | 9.7  | 11.2 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 19.8 | 21.7 |
| Uruguay   | 19.1 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 27.8 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de / Bolivarian Republic of) | 10.0 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 22.5 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 9 / Table 9**  
**América Latina: relación de dependencia<sup>a</sup>, por países, 1975-2050**  
**Latin America: dependency ratio,<sup>a</sup> by country, 1975-2050**  
(Por 100 / Per 100)

| País / Country   | 1975  | 1980  | 1985  | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| América Latina / Latin America                                 | 83.6  | 78.7  | 74.5  | 70.0 | 65.2 | 60.8 | 57.1 | 53.7 |
| Argentina  | 58.4  | 63.1  | 65.5  | 66.0 | 63.1 | 60.9 | 57.6 | 55.0 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 87.1  | 85.7  | 83.9  | 81.2 | 80.9 | 78.5 | 74.8 | 68.8 |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 79.4  | 73.2  | 69.9  | 66.0 | 60.0 | 54.1 | 50.9 | 47.8 |
| Chile  | 73.5  | 63.0  | 58.1  | 56.5 | 56.9 | 53.9 | 49.1 | 45.6 |
| Colombia   | 89.2  | 80.8  | 72.9  | 69.0 | 64.8 | 60.2 | 55.9 | 52.4 |
| Costa Rica   | 85.4  | 73.4  | 69.1  | 69.0 | 65.5 | 58.5 | 51.0 | 45.8 |
| Cuba   | 79.1  | 65.1  | 53.9  | 47.1 | 46.6 | 46.0 | 43.7 | 42.5 |
| Ecuador  | 89.6  | 84.9  | 78.8  | 73.9 | 69.4 | 65.7 | 61.9 | 58.7 |
| El Salvador  | 97.9  | 96.3  | 93.2  | 86.1 | 80.3 | 78.1 | 72.1 | 63.7 |
| Guatemala  | 91.2  | 93.6  | 95.4  | 95.1 | 94.4 | 92.7 | 90.3 | 84.7 |
| Haití / Haiti  | 82.3  | 82.2  | 86.0  | 89.0 | 86.9 | 79.6 | 73.1 | 68.2 |
| Honduras   | 102.7 | 100.7 | 97.6  | 95.6 | 91.9 | 86.2 | 78.4 | 69.8 |
| México / Mexico  | 99.6  | 94.2  | 85.7  | 75.0 | 67.9 | 64.5 | 60.8 | 56.9 |
| Nicaragua  | 99.0  | 99.4  | 100.0 | 96.6 | 90.0 | 80.5 | 72.1 | 63.9 |
| Panamá / Panama  | 88.0  | 81.8  | 74.9  | 68.4 | 63.4 | 60.4 | 58.2 | 56.4 |
| Paraguay   | 91.4  | 86.2  | 83.7  | 83.3 | 80.7 | 74.2 | 68.3 | 63.1 |
| Perú / Peru  | 87.9  | 83.7  | 78.2  | 73.2 | 68.0 | 63.7 | 59.7 | 56.2 |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 92.5  | 83.9  | 77.9  | 73.8 | 70.9 | 66.9 | 63.3 | 59.1 |
| Uruguay  | 59.6  | 59.9  | 60.7  | 60.4 | 59.9 | 60.4 | 59.5 | 57.3 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 86.8  | 78.4  | 73.8  | 71.7 | 67.2 | 62.1 | 57.0 | 54.1 |
| País / Country   | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |
| América Latina / Latin America                                 | 50.8  | 49.3  | 49.2  | 50.1 | 51.4 | 53.1 | 55.2 | 58.0 |
| Argentina  | 53.8  | 53.9  | 53.4  | 52.8 | 52.4 | 53.2 | 55.9 | 58.1 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de<br>Plurinational State of)    | 63.6  | 58.2  | 54.1  | 51.0 | 48.9 | 47.8 | 47.1 | 47.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil  | 44.7  | 42.6  | 43.3  | 45.7 | 48.4 | 51.4 | 55.4 | 60.6 |
| Chile  | 45.0  | 46.4  | 49.3  | 52.9 | 55.3 | 57.2 | 58.4 | 61.4 |
| Colombia   | 51.0  | 51.0  | 51.6  | 52.7 | 54.1 | 54.8 | 56.1 | 57.6 |
| Costa Rica   | 42.7  | 41.8  | 43.0  | 45.9 | 48.7 | 50.8 | 54.0 | 58.8 |
| Cuba   | 42.4  | 44.3  | 47.6  | 56.9 | 66.6 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 76.5 |
| Ecuador  | 56.4  | 54.9  | 54.0  | 53.1 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 54.4 | 55.5 |
| El Salvador  | 56.1  | 53.5  | 51.1  | 48.7 | 46.9 | 46.3 | 47.4 | 50.1 |
| Guatemala  | 78.4  | 71.5  | 64.8  | 59.2 | 54.5 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 48.0 |
| Haití / Haiti  | 62.9  | 58.7  | 54.6  | 51.4 | 48.8 | 46.8 | 46.5 | 48.4 |
| Honduras   | 62.9  | 58.1  | 53.7  | 49.9 | 47.2 | 45.6 | 45.5 | 46.8 |
| México / Mexico  | 53.0  | 51.6  | 51.4  | 52.3 | 54.2 | 57.3 | 59.7 | 62.0 |
| Nicaragua  | 57.6  | 54.9  | 52.4  | 49.9 | 48.1 | 47.5 | 48.4 | 51.0 |
| Panamá / Panama  | 54.4  | 52.8  | 52.2  | 52.5 | 53.5 | 55.2 | 57.0 | 58.9 |
| Paraguay   | 59.0  | 55.8  | 52.9  | 50.3 | 48.2 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 48.5 |
| Perú / Peru  | 53.0  | 50.9  | 49.6  | 49.4 | 49.7 | 50.5 | 52.1 | 53.7 |
| República Dominicana<br>Dominican Republic                     | 56.6  | 54.9  | 54.2  | 54.0 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 55.3 | 56.5 |
| Uruguay  | 55.9  | 55.3  | 56.0  | 56.8 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 60.3 | 61.3 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de<br>Bolivarian Republic of) | 52.7  | 51.7  | 50.8  | 50.9 | 51.1 | 51.4 | 52.6 | 54.3 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

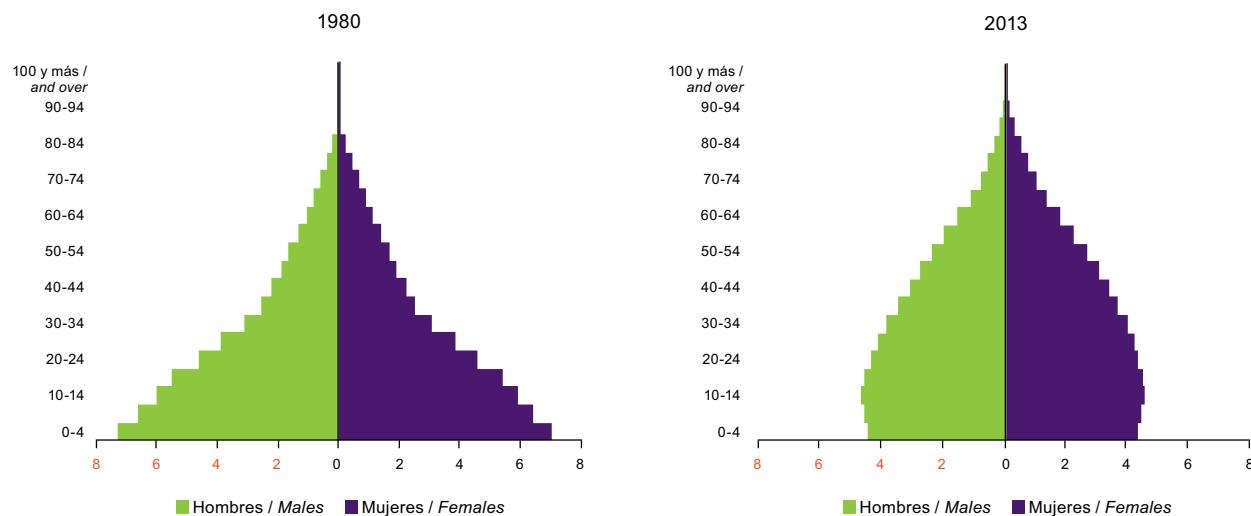
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

<sup>a</sup> Relación de dependencia = ((población de 0 a 14 años + población de 65 y más) / población de 15 a 64 años) \* 100.

Dependency ratio = (population aged 0-14 + population aged 65 and over) / population aged 15-64) \* 100.

**Gráfico 1 / Figure 1**

**América Latina: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Latin America: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 10a / Table 10a**

**América Latina: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Latin America: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año / Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2013    | 2015    | 2020    | 2025    | 2030    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 354 366 | 433 559 | 512 274 | 547 997 | 580 993 | 600 259 | 612 604 | 641 038 | 665 818 | 687 270 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 51 124  | 54 788  | 56 293  | 55 716  | 53 248  | 52 454  | 52 035  | 50 977  | 49 655  | 48 400  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 46 560  | 53 054  | 54 728  | 55 694  | 55 225  | 53 857  | 52 887  | 51 657  | 50 605  | 49 300  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 42 624  | 49 691  | 53 787  | 54 215  | 55 270  | 55 272  | 54 909  | 52 554  | 51 328  | 50 276  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 38 883  | 45 181  | 51 799  | 52 871  | 53 417  | 54 263  | 54 662  | 54 282  | 51 934  | 50 711  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 32 871  | 40 616  | 47 462  | 50 316  | 51 582  | 52 094  | 52 414  | 53 615  | 53 236  | 50 907  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 27 704  | 36 563  | 42 782  | 45 958  | 48 976  | 49 972  | 50 476  | 51 253  | 52 431  | 52 069  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 22 111  | 30 934  | 38 597  | 41 557  | 44 835  | 46 863  | 47 998  | 49 465  | 50 199  | 51 388  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 18 164  | 26 368  | 34 971  | 37 611  | 40 655  | 42 750  | 44 015  | 47 137  | 48 578  | 49 330  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 15 721  | 21 024  | 29 505  | 34 070  | 36 794  | 38 636  | 39 904  | 43 213  | 46 299  | 47 758  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 13 546  | 17 127  | 25 143  | 28 630  | 33 225  | 34 951  | 35 995  | 39 062  | 42 334  | 45 407  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 11 934  | 14 583  | 19 725  | 24 240  | 27 724  | 30 466  | 32 292  | 35 026  | 38 054  | 41 298  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 9 716   | 12 249  | 15 758  | 18 788  | 23 204  | 25 243  | 26 634  | 31 092  | 33 778  | 36 779  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 7 601   | 10 372  | 12 854  | 14 728  | 17 643  | 20 169  | 21 887  | 25 203  | 29 493  | 32 146  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 6 160   | 7 950   | 10 212  | 11 657  | 13 431  | 14 940  | 16 181  | 20 179  | 23 305  | 27 406  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 4 458   | 5 635   | 7 949   | 8 840   | 10 155  | 11 058  | 11 802  | 14 317  | 17 941  | 20 861  |
| 75 - 79                                    | 2 866   | 3 899   | 5 372   | 6 404   | 7 194   | 7 843   | 8 358   | 9 817   | 11 979  | 15 177  |
| 80 - 84                                    | 1 530   | 2 187   | 3 061   | 3 857   | 4 712   | 5 097   | 5 381   | 6 345   | 7 550   | 9 344   |
| 85 - 89                                    | 587     | 951     | 1 537   | 1 833   | 2 446   | 2 820   | 3 062   | 3 576   | 4 303   | 5 217   |
| 90 - 94                                    | 167     | 306     | 554     | 740     | 931     | 1 133   | 1 286   | 1 661   | 1 993   | 2 462   |
| 95 - 99                                    | 33      | 66      | 143     | 206     | 275     | 320     | 362     | 521     | 698     | 865     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 6       | 15      | 40      | 66      | 53      | 58      | 64      | 85      | 124     | 170     |

**Cuadro 10a (conclusión) / Table 10a (concluded)****América Latina: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Latin America: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 176 827     | 215 561     | 252 402     | 269 476     | 285 615     | 294 849     | 300 698     | 313 983     | 325 467     | 335 424     |
| 0 - 4  | 25 918      | 27 902      | 28 648      | 28 407      | 27 192      | 26 784      | 26 560      | 26 020      | 25 345      | 24 708      |
| 5 - 9  | 23 534      | 26 958      | 27 754      | 28 353      | 28 170      | 27 503      | 26 997      | 26 331      | 25 816      | 25 155      |
| 10 - 14  | 21 526      | 25 111      | 27 195      | 27 463      | 28 145      | 28 172      | 27 986      | 26 793      | 26 141      | 25 632      |
| 15 - 19  | 19 561      | 22 684      | 26 133      | 26 608      | 27 024      | 27 528      | 27 753      | 27 577      | 26 389      | 25 749      |
| 20 - 24  | 16 448      | 20 265      | 23 682      | 25 175      | 25 843      | 26 162      | 26 352      | 27 038      | 26 868      | 25 710      |
| 25 - 29  | 13 826      | 18 166      | 20 948      | 22 726      | 24 384      | 24 840      | 25 100      | 25 552      | 26 234      | 26 095      |
| 30 - 34  | 11 053      | 15 315      | 18 745      | 20 161      | 22 040      | 23 122      | 23 706      | 24 407      | 24 840      | 25 543      |
| 35 - 39  | 9 064       | 13 053      | 16 958      | 18 120      | 19 620      | 20 826      | 21 502      | 23 131      | 23 819      | 24 273      |
| 40 - 44  | 7 811       | 10 409      | 14 326      | 16 400      | 17 639      | 18 514      | 19 145      | 20 983      | 22 594      | 23 300      |
| 45 - 49  | 6 654       | 8 442       | 12 146      | 13 792      | 15 903      | 16 674      | 17 148      | 18 618      | 20 437      | 22 043      |
| 50 - 54  | 5 832       | 7 121       | 9 535       | 11 607      | 13 260      | 14 473      | 15 343      | 16 559      | 18 011      | 19 811      |
| 55 - 59  | 4 715       | 5 872       | 7 531       | 8 981       | 10 999      | 11 966      | 12 614      | 14 627      | 15 820      | 17 259      |
| 60 - 64  | 3 645       | 4 900       | 6 083       | 6 932       | 8 313       | 9 443       | 10 233      | 11 773      | 13 693      | 14 873      |
| 65 - 69  | 2 903       | 3 688       | 4 710       | 5 400       | 6 192       | 6 899       | 7 475       | 9 251       | 10 682      | 12 499      |
| 70 - 74  | 2 059       | 2 543       | 3 564       | 3 953       | 4 566       | 4 957       | 5 289       | 6 431       | 8 002       | 9 319       |
| 75 - 79  | 1 295       | 1 697       | 2 312       | 2 752       | 3 083       | 3 371       | 3 607       | 4 225       | 5 172       | 6 524       |
| 80 - 84  | 661         | 910         | 1 266       | 1 570       | 1 906       | 2 053       | 2 171       | 2 581       | 3 057       | 3 808       |
| 85 - 89  | 242         | 380         | 595         | 712         | 921         | 1 055       | 1 147       | 1 340       | 1 627       | 1 968       |
| 90 - 94  | 65          | 116         | 204         | 269         | 328         | 389         | 438         | 564         | 677         | 847         |
| 95 - 99  | 12          | 24          | 52          | 73          | 89          | 101         | 112         | 157         | 209         | 259         |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 2           | 5           | 14          | 23          | 17          | 18          | 19          | 25          | 34          | 46          |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 177 539     | 217 998     | 259 872     | 278 521     | 295 378     | 305 410     | 311 906     | 327 055     | 340 351     | 351 845     |
| 0 - 4  | 25 206      | 26 886      | 27 645      | 27 309      | 26 056      | 25 670      | 25 475      | 24 958      | 24 310      | 23 691      |
| 5 - 9  | 23 026      | 26 096      | 26 973      | 27 341      | 27 055      | 26 355      | 25 890      | 25 326      | 24 789      | 24 145      |
| 10 - 14  | 21 098      | 24 580      | 26 592      | 26 752      | 27 124      | 27 100      | 26 923      | 25 761      | 25 187      | 24 644      |
| 15 - 19  | 19 321      | 22 498      | 25 666      | 26 263      | 26 392      | 26 736      | 26 909      | 26 705      | 25 545      | 24 961      |
| 20 - 24  | 16 423      | 20 351      | 23 780      | 25 141      | 25 739      | 25 932      | 26 062      | 26 577      | 26 367      | 25 196      |
| 25 - 29  | 13 878      | 18 397      | 21 834      | 23 232      | 24 612      | 25 132      | 25 376      | 25 701      | 26 197      | 25 974      |
| 30 - 34  | 11 058      | 15 619      | 19 852      | 21 396      | 22 795      | 23 741      | 24 291      | 25 058      | 25 359      | 25 845      |
| 35 - 39  | 9 101       | 13 315      | 18 013      | 19 491      | 21 035      | 21 924      | 22 513      | 24 005      | 24 759      | 25 057      |
| 40 - 44  | 7 910       | 10 615      | 15 179      | 17 670      | 19 155      | 20 121      | 20 759      | 22 230      | 23 705      | 24 457      |
| 45 - 49  | 6 892       | 8 685       | 12 997      | 14 838      | 17 322      | 18 277      | 18 847      | 20 444      | 21 898      | 23 364      |
| 50 - 54  | 6 103       | 7 461       | 10 189      | 12 633      | 14 465      | 15 994      | 16 949      | 18 467      | 20 044      | 21 487      |
| 55 - 59  | 5 000       | 6 378       | 8 227       | 9 807       | 12 206      | 13 277      | 14 020      | 16 465      | 17 957      | 19 519      |
| 60 - 64  | 3 956       | 5 473       | 6 772       | 7 796       | 9 330       | 10 726      | 11 654      | 13 430      | 15 800      | 17 273      |
| 65 - 69  | 3 257       | 4 262       | 5 502       | 6 257       | 7 238       | 8 041       | 8 706       | 10 928      | 12 623      | 14 907      |
| 70 - 74  | 2 399       | 3 091       | 4 385       | 4 887       | 5 589       | 6 101       | 6 514       | 7 886       | 9 938       | 11 542      |
| 75 - 79  | 1 571       | 2 202       | 3 061       | 3 653       | 4 111       | 4 472       | 4 751       | 5 591       | 6 807       | 8 653       |
| 80 - 84  | 869         | 1 277       | 1 796       | 2 287       | 2 806       | 3 043       | 3 210       | 3 764       | 4 494       | 5 536       |
| 85 - 89  | 345         | 571         | 942         | 1 121       | 1 524       | 1 765       | 1 915       | 2 236       | 2 675       | 3 249       |
| 90 - 94  | 102         | 189         | 349         | 471         | 603         | 744         | 848         | 1 097       | 1 317       | 1 615       |
| 95 - 99  | 20          | 42          | 92          | 134         | 186         | 220         | 249         | 364         | 490         | 606         |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 4           | 9           | 26          | 43          | 35          | 40          | 45          | 61          | 89          | 123         |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 10b / Table 10b**  
**América Latina: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Latin America: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2015    | 2020    | 2025    | 2030    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 354 366 | 433 559 | 512 274 | 547 997 | 580 993 | 612 604 | 641 038 | 665 818 | 687 270 |
| Hombres / Males   | 176 827 | 215 561 | 252 402 | 269 476 | 285 615 | 300 698 | 313 983 | 325 467 | 335 424 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 177 539 | 217 998 | 259 872 | 278 521 | 295 378 | 311 906 | 327 055 | 340 351 | 351 845 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 99.6    | 98.9    | 97.1    | 96.8    | 96.7    | 96.4    | 96.0    | 95.6    | 95.3    |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 39.6    | 36.3    | 32.2    | 30.2    | 28.2    | 26.1    | 24.2    | 22.8    | 21.5    |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 53.8    | 56.4    | 59.7    | 61.0    | 62.0    | 62.7    | 63.0    | 62.6    | 61.9    |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 55.9    | 58.8    | 62.2    | 63.6    | 65.1    | 66.3    | 67.0    | 67.0    | 66.6    |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 5.1     | 5.5     | 6.1     | 6.4     | 7.1     | 8.1     | 9.3     | 10.6    | 11.7    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 6.6     | 7.2     | 8.1     | 8.8     | 9.8     | 11.2    | 12.7    | 14.6    | 16.5    |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 4.5     | 4.8     | 5.6     | 6.1     | 6.7     | 7.6     | 8.8     | 10.2    | 11.9    |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.5     | 1.7     | 2.1     | 2.4     | 2.7     | 3.0     | 3.4     | 4.0     | 4.8     |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.7     | 0.8     | 1.0     | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.7     | 1.9     | 2.2     | 2.6     |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependancy ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 78.7    | 70.0    | 60.8    | 57.1    | 53.7    | 50.8    | 49.3    | 49.2    | 50.1    |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 70.8    | 61.8    | 51.7    | 47.5    | 43.3    | 39.3    | 36.1    | 34.0    | 32.3    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 12.3    | 12.8    | 13.6    | 14.5    | 15.8    | 17.8    | 20.2    | 23.4    | 26.7    |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 8.0     | 8.2     | 9.1     | 9.6     | 10.4    | 11.4    | 13.2    | 15.2    | 17.8    |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 19.7    | 21.7    | 24.2    | 25.6    | 27.2    | 28.9    | 30.6    | 32.4    | 34.1    |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 30.8    | 25.5    | 21.7    | 19.4    | 17.9    | 16.7    | 15.6    | 14.6    |         |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 7.8     | 6.5     | 5.9     | 5.9     | 6.0     | 6.2     | 6.5     | 6.8     |         |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -2.1    | -1.2    | -2.3    | -1.9    | -1.3    | -1.4    | -1.5    | -1.5    |         |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 20.8    | 17.8    | 13.4    | 11.6    | 10.6    | 9.0     | 7.6     | 6.3     |         |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 3.95    | 3.04    | 2.53    | 2.30    | 2.15    | 2.05    | 1.97    | 1.93    |         |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 28.3    | 27.4    | 27.0    | 26.9    | 26.9    | 27.0    | 27.0    | 27.0    |         |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 65.4    | 69.1    | 72.4    | 73.3    | 74.3    | 75.2    | 76.0    | 76.8    |         |
| Hombres / Males   | 62.4    | 65.9    | 69.1    | 70.1    | 71.0    | 71.9    | 72.8    | 73.6    |         |
| Mujeres / Females   | 68.6    | 72.5    | 75.6    | 76.6    | 77.5    | 78.4    | 79.2    | 80.0    |         |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 57.3    | 38.5    | 25.7    | 21.8    | 18.6    | 16.4    | 14.5    | 13.0    |         |

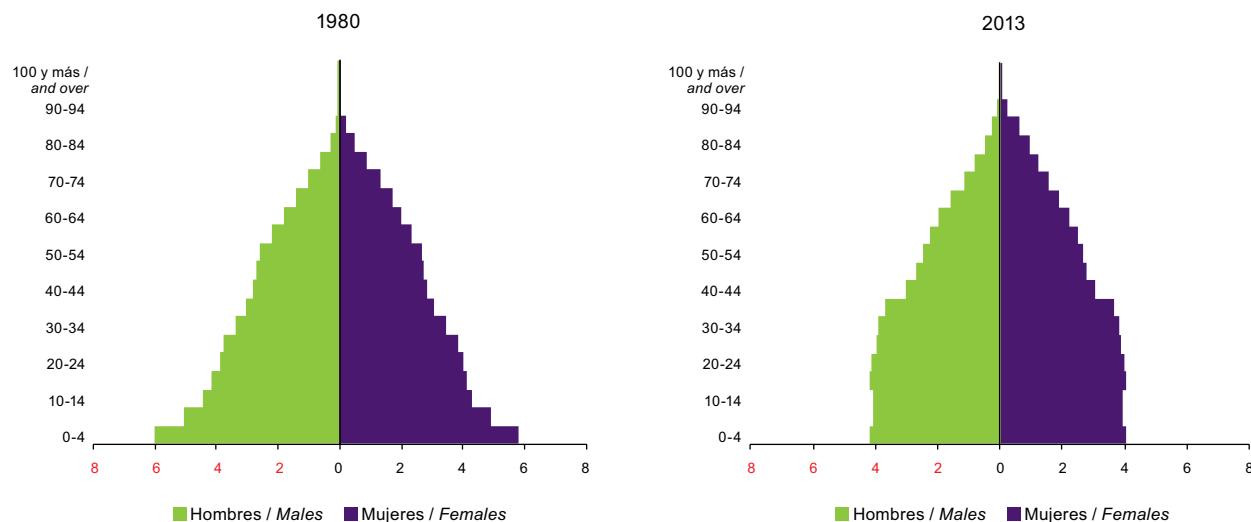
**Cuadro 10b (conclusión) / Table 10b (concluded)**  
**América Latina: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Latin America: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                      | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 65.3      | 70.8      | 75.6      | 77.2      | 78.7      | 80.1      | 81.4      | 82.6  | 83.7  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 61.0      | 66.3      | 71.1      | 72.9      | 74.5      | 76.0      | 77.3      | 78.7  | 80.0  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 68.1      | 73.4      | 77.9      | 79.2      | 80.5      | 81.7      | 82.9      | 83.9  | 84.9  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 68.3      | 72.8      | 76.8      | 78.1      | 79.3      | 80.6      | 81.8      | 82.9  | 83.9  |
| Hombres / Males  | 64.0      | 69.5      | 74.5      | 76.2      | 77.7      | 79.2      | 80.5      | 81.8  | 82.9  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 60.6      | 65.9      | 70.8      | 72.6      | 74.3      | 75.8      | 77.2      | 78.6  | 80.0  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 66.4      | 71.8      | 76.6      | 78.1      | 79.4      | 80.7      | 82.0      | 83.1  | 84.1  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 63.9      | 68.6      | 73.1      | 74.5      | 76.0      | 77.5      | 78.9      | 80.3  | 81.5  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 66.7      | 72.0      | 76.7      | 78.3      | 79.7      | 81.0      | 82.3      | 83.4  | 84.5  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 61.5      | 66.7      | 71.4      | 73.1      | 74.7      | 76.1      | 77.4      | 78.8  | 80.0  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 69.8      | 74.9      | 79.1      | 80.4      | 81.5      | 82.7      | 83.7      | 84.7  | 85.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 72.1      | 76.2      | 79.7      | 80.8      | 81.8      | 83.0      | 83.9      | 84.9  | 85.8  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)   | 99.6      | 98.9      | 97.1      | 96.8      | 96.7      | 96.4      | 96.0      | 95.6  | 95.3  |
| Urbana / Urban   | 95.6      | 95.4      | 94.3      | 94.2      | 94.3      | 94.2      | 94.0      | 93.7  | 93.6  |
| Rural  | 107.6     | 107.8     | 106.4     | 106.1     | 106.1     | 105.9     | 105.5     | 105.1 | 104.8 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985  | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)  | 21.0      | 17.9      | 13.5      | 11.7      | 10.6      | 9.1       | 7.6       | 6.3   |       |
| Urbana / Urban   | 29.3      | 24.6      | 17.6      | 15.5      | 14.1      | 12.3      | 10.5      | 9.0   |       |
| Rural  | 4.2       | 0.7       | 0.0       | -1.9      | -2.9      | -4.4      | -5.7      | -6.7  |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025  | 2030  |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Total  | 16.7      | 19.9      | 25.3      | 29.2      | 34.7      | 42.8      | 52.6      | 64.2  | 76.8  |
| Urbano / Urban   | 18.6      | 21.9      | 27.3      | 31.3      | 37.0      | 45.5      | 55.8      | 67.8  | 80.7  |
| Rural  | 13.6      | 16.1      | 20.5      | 23.6      | 28.0      | 34.2      | 41.9      | 51.0  | 61.4  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio  | 8.1       | 7.8       | 7.3       | 6.9       | 6.3       | 5.6       | 4.9       | 4.3   | 3.7   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)   | 7.9       | 9.5       | 11.0      | 11.6      | 12.3      | 12.6      | 13.3      | 14.5  | 16.4  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025  | 2030  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</i>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 56.6      | 59.0      | 63.5      | 64.6      | 65.7      | 66.5      | 67.3      | 68.0  | 68.4  |
| Hombres / Males  | 81.9      | 80.7      | 79.9      | 79.9      | 79.8      | 79.5      | 79.1      | 78.6  | 77.8  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 31.8      | 38.1      | 47.9      | 50.3      | 52.4      | 54.4      | 56.3      | 58.1  | 59.6  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</i> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 56.1      | 58.5      | 62.9      | 64.2      | 65.3      | 66.2      | 67.0      | 67.7  | 68.1  |
| Hombres / Males  | 79.3      | 78.6      | 78.3      | 78.4      | 78.4      | 78.2      | 77.9      | 77.5  | 76.8  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 34.6      | 39.9      | 48.9      | 51.3      | 53.4      | 55.2      | 57.0      | 58.7  | 60.2  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</i>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 57.8      | 60.6      | 65.4      | 66.3      | 67.2      | 68.0      | 68.8      | 69.6  | 70.1  |
| Hombres / Males  | 87.2      | 86.2      | 85.3      | 85.2      | 85.0      | 84.7      | 84.4      | 83.9  | 83.3  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 25.4      | 32.6      | 44.1      | 46.2      | 48.3      | 50.3      | 52.4      | 54.4  | 56.3  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 2 / Figure 2**

**Argentina: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Argentina: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 11a / Table 11a**

**Argentina: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Argentina: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 28 121 | 32 627 | 36 906 | 38 652 | 40 370 | 41 425 | 42 119 | 43 774 | 45 282 | 46 630 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 3 330  | 3 395  | 3 450  | 3 322  | 3 379  | 3 393  | 3 389  | 3 331  | 3 238  | 3 142  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 2 787  | 3 281  | 3 477  | 3 408  | 3 283  | 3 323  | 3 359  | 3 376  | 3 323  | 3 231  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 2 456  | 3 338  | 3 379  | 3 444  | 3 377  | 3 300  | 3 268  | 3 350  | 3 371  | 3 320  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 2 316  | 2 803  | 3 258  | 3 354  | 3 417  | 3 392  | 3 360  | 3 256  | 3 341  | 3 365  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 2 214  | 2 467  | 3 306  | 3 226  | 3 316  | 3 371  | 3 391  | 3 340  | 3 240  | 3 329  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 2 132  | 2 336  | 2 767  | 3 271  | 3 186  | 3 239  | 3 286  | 3 366  | 3 320  | 3 225  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 1 928  | 2 211  | 2 430  | 2 736  | 3 234  | 3 203  | 3 158  | 3 262  | 3 345  | 3 303  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 1 720  | 2 097  | 2 296  | 2 401  | 2 704  | 3 036  | 3 204  | 3 132  | 3 238  | 3 324  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 1 582  | 1 883  | 2 162  | 2 263  | 2 368  | 2 527  | 2 672  | 3 172  | 3 103  | 3 212  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 1 528  | 1 659  | 2 032  | 2 121  | 2 222  | 2 273  | 2 330  | 2 634  | 3 130  | 3 066  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 1 468  | 1 497  | 1 796  | 1 977  | 2 068  | 2 129  | 2 172  | 2 281  | 2 583  | 3 074  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 1 287  | 1 406  | 1 543  | 1 723  | 1 904  | 1 964  | 1 998  | 2 103  | 2 213  | 2 511  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 1 065  | 1 297  | 1 341  | 1 450  | 1 628  | 1 741  | 1 806  | 1 902  | 2 007  | 2 119  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 884    | 1 071  | 1 192  | 1 221  | 1 327  | 1 427  | 1 499  | 1 672  | 1 769  | 1 875  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 665    | 807    | 1 013  | 1 036  | 1 066  | 1 119  | 1 168  | 1 329  | 1 493  | 1 591  |
| 75 - 79                                    | 433    | 574    | 731    | 814    | 839    | 855    | 874    | 968    | 1 114  | 1 264  |
| 80 - 84                                    | 223    | 329    | 437    | 515    | 587    | 607    | 617    | 654    | 735    | 859    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 79     | 133    | 210    | 250    | 312    | 347    | 367    | 396    | 429    | 492    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 19     | 35     | 69     | 93     | 117    | 138    | 153    | 186    | 208    | 232    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 3      | 6      | 14     | 23     | 29     | 35     | 40     | 55     | 70     | 82     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0      | 1      | 2      | 4      | 5      | 5      | 6      | 8      | 12     | 16     |

**Cuadro 11a (conclusión) / Table 11a (concluded)****Argentina: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Argentina: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b>   | <b>1990</b>   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>2013</b>   | <b>2015</b>   | <b>2020</b>   | <b>2025</b>   | <b>2030</b>   |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Hombres / Males</b>                             | <b>13 869</b> | <b>16 009</b> | <b>18 074</b> | <b>18 910</b> | <b>19 745</b> | <b>20 261</b> | <b>20 602</b> | <b>21 415</b> | <b>22 151</b> | <b>22 806</b> |
| 0 - 4  | 1 691         | 1 726         | 1 754         | 1 690         | 1 720         | 1 726         | 1 725         | 1 695         | 1 647         | 1 599         |
| 5 - 9  | 1 414         | 1 666         | 1 767         | 1 732         | 1 670         | 1 691         | 1 709         | 1 718         | 1 691         | 1 644         |
| 10 - 14  | 1 245         | 1 689         | 1 716         | 1 749         | 1 717         | 1 678         | 1 663         | 1 705         | 1 715         | 1 689         |
| 15 - 19  | 1 164         | 1 415         | 1 651         | 1 702         | 1 735         | 1 723         | 1 707         | 1 656         | 1 700         | 1 711         |
| 20 - 24  | 1 092         | 1 243         | 1 666         | 1 631         | 1 680         | 1 709         | 1 719         | 1 695         | 1 646         | 1 692         |
| 25 - 29  | 1 054         | 1 188         | 1 390         | 1 645         | 1 609         | 1 637         | 1 662         | 1 703         | 1 681         | 1 635         |
| 30 - 34  | 955           | 1 084         | 1 217         | 1 371         | 1 623         | 1 611         | 1 591         | 1 646         | 1 689         | 1 669         |
| 35 - 39  | 857           | 1 033         | 1 141         | 1 198         | 1 350         | 1 518         | 1 603         | 1 574         | 1 631         | 1 675         |
| 40 - 44  | 785           | 927           | 1 053         | 1 119         | 1 176         | 1 257         | 1 330         | 1 582         | 1 555         | 1 613         |
| 45 - 49  | 755           | 818           | 991           | 1 026         | 1 092         | 1 122         | 1 152         | 1 305         | 1 554         | 1 530         |
| 50 - 54  | 723           | 729           | 871           | 955           | 992           | 1 031         | 1 059         | 1 119         | 1 270         | 1 516         |
| 55 - 59  | 624           | 673           | 742           | 823           | 907           | 930           | 945           | 1 012         | 1 073         | 1 221         |
| 60 - 64  | 502           | 608           | 626           | 681           | 761           | 813           | 843           | 882           | 948           | 1 009         |
| 65 - 69  | 403           | 483           | 534           | 549           | 603           | 647           | 679           | 756           | 797           | 862           |
| 70 - 74  | 294           | 343           | 430           | 439           | 455           | 481           | 504           | 574           | 645           | 686           |
| 75 - 79  | 185           | 227           | 286           | 319           | 328           | 336           | 345           | 389           | 449           | 512           |
| 80 - 84  | 88            | 120           | 151           | 178           | 204           | 211           | 215           | 232           | 266           | 314           |
| 85 - 89  | 29            | 45            | 64            | 74            | 91            | 101           | 108           | 117           | 130           | 155           |
| 90 - 94  | 6             | 11            | 19            | 23            | 27            | 31            | 35            | 44            | 50            | 58            |
| 95 - 99  | 1             | 2             | 4             | 5             | 5             | 6             | 7             | 9             | 12            | 15            |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0             | 0             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 2             | 2             |
| <b>Mujeres / Females</b>                           | <b>14 253</b> | <b>16 618</b> | <b>18 832</b> | <b>19 741</b> | <b>20 625</b> | <b>21 164</b> | <b>21 517</b> | <b>22 359</b> | <b>23 131</b> | <b>23 824</b> |
| 0 - 4  | 1 639         | 1 670         | 1 695         | 1 632         | 1 660         | 1 666         | 1 665         | 1 636         | 1 590         | 1 543         |
| 5 - 9  | 1 373         | 1 615         | 1 710         | 1 676         | 1 613         | 1 632         | 1 650         | 1 658         | 1 633         | 1 588         |
| 10 - 14  | 1 211         | 1 649         | 1 663         | 1 695         | 1 661         | 1 622         | 1 605         | 1 645         | 1 656         | 1 631         |
| 15 - 19  | 1 152         | 1 388         | 1 607         | 1 652         | 1 682         | 1 669         | 1 653         | 1 600         | 1 641         | 1 653         |
| 20 - 24  | 1 122         | 1 224         | 1 639         | 1 594         | 1 636         | 1 662         | 1 671         | 1 645         | 1 595         | 1 638         |
| 25 - 29  | 1 078         | 1 169         | 1 377         | 1 626         | 1 578         | 1 602         | 1 624         | 1 663         | 1 639         | 1 590         |
| 30 - 34  | 973           | 1 126         | 1 213         | 1 366         | 1 612         | 1 592         | 1 567         | 1 616         | 1 656         | 1 633         |
| 35 - 39  | 863           | 1 065         | 1 156         | 1 203         | 1 353         | 1 518         | 1 601         | 1 558         | 1 608         | 1 649         |
| 40 - 44  | 797           | 956           | 1 109         | 1 145         | 1 191         | 1 270         | 1 342         | 1 590         | 1 548         | 1 599         |
| 45 - 49  | 773           | 841           | 1 041         | 1 095         | 1 130         | 1 151         | 1 178         | 1 329         | 1 576         | 1 536         |
| 50 - 54  | 745           | 768           | 925           | 1 022         | 1 076         | 1 099         | 1 113         | 1 162         | 1 313         | 1 558         |
| 55 - 59  | 662           | 733           | 801           | 900           | 997           | 1 034         | 1 053         | 1 091         | 1 140         | 1 290         |
| 60 - 64  | 563           | 689           | 716           | 769           | 867           | 928           | 964           | 1 020         | 1 059         | 1 109         |
| 65 - 69  | 481           | 588           | 658           | 672           | 725           | 780           | 821           | 916           | 972           | 1 013         |
| 70 - 74  | 371           | 464           | 582           | 597           | 611           | 638           | 663           | 755           | 847           | 904           |
| 75 - 79  | 247           | 347           | 445           | 495           | 511           | 519           | 529           | 579           | 665           | 752           |
| 80 - 84  | 135           | 209           | 286           | 336           | 383           | 396           | 402           | 422           | 469           | 545           |
| 85 - 89  | 51            | 88            | 146           | 176           | 222           | 246           | 259           | 278           | 298           | 338           |
| 90 - 94  | 13            | 25            | 51            | 70            | 90            | 107           | 118           | 143           | 158           | 175           |
| 95 - 99  | 2             | 4             | 11            | 18            | 24            | 29            | 33            | 45            | 58            | 67            |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0             | 1             | 2             | 4             | 4             | 4             | 5             | 7             | 10            | 13            |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 11b / Table 11b**  
**Argentina: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Argentina: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 28 121 | 32 627 | 36 906 | 38 652 | 40 370 | 42 119 | 43 774 | 45 282 | 46 630 |
| Hombres / Males   | 13 869 | 16 009 | 18 074 | 18 910 | 19 745 | 20 602 | 21 415 | 22 151 | 22 806 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 14 253 | 16 618 | 18 832 | 19 741 | 20 625 | 21 517 | 22 359 | 23 131 | 23 824 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 97.3   | 96.3   | 96.0   | 95.8   | 95.7   | 95.7   | 95.8   | 95.8   | 95.7   |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 30.5   | 30.7   | 27.9   | 26.3   | 24.9   | 23.8   | 23.0   | 21.9   | 20.8   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 57.5   | 56.3   | 58.5   | 59.7   | 60.5   | 60.7   | 60.6   | 60.8   | 60.9   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 61.3   | 60.2   | 62.1   | 63.4   | 64.5   | 65.0   | 65.0   | 65.2   | 65.5   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 9.3    | 9.7    | 9.6    | 9.6    | 10.0   | 10.6   | 11.2   | 11.6   | 12.0   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 12.0   | 13.0   | 13.6   | 14.0   | 14.6   | 15.5   | 16.4   | 17.3   | 18.3   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 8.2    | 9.1    | 9.9    | 10.2   | 10.6   | 11.2   | 12.0   | 12.9   | 13.7   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 2.7    | 3.3    | 4.0    | 4.4    | 4.7    | 4.9    | 5.2    | 5.7    | 6.3    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 1.2    | 1.5    | 2.0    | 2.3    | 2.6    | 2.8    | 3.0    | 3.2    | 3.6    |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependancy ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 63.1   | 66.0   | 60.9   | 57.6   | 55.0   | 53.8   | 53.9   | 53.4   | 52.8   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 49.7   | 50.9   | 44.9   | 41.5   | 38.5   | 36.6   | 35.3   | 33.6   | 31.8   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 20.8   | 23.2   | 23.2   | 23.4   | 24.2   | 25.5   | 27.0   | 28.5   | 30.0   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 13.4   | 15.0   | 16.0   | 16.1   | 16.4   | 17.3   | 18.5   | 19.7   | 21.0   |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 27.2   | 27.2   | 27.9   | 28.9   | 30.4   | 31.6   | 32.9   | 34.2   | 35.6   |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 23.1   | 21.2   | 18.0   | 17.5   | 16.7   | 15.8   | 14.7   | 13.8   |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 8.5    | 8.1    | 7.8    | 7.8    | 7.7    | 7.8    | 7.8    | 7.9    |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 0.6    | 0.0    | -1.0   | -1.0   | -0.5   | -0.3   | -0.1   | -0.1   |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 15.2   | 13.1   | 9.3    | 8.7    | 8.5    | 7.7    | 6.8    | 5.9    |        |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 3.15   | 2.90   | 2.35   | 2.25   | 2.17   | 2.09   | 2.02   | 1.96   |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 27.8   | 27.7   | 27.9   | 27.9   | 27.9   | 27.9   | 27.9   | 27.8   |        |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 70.2   | 72.2   | 74.4   | 75.2   | 76.0   | 76.8   | 77.5   | 78.3   |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 66.8   | 68.6   | 70.6   | 71.4   | 72.2   | 72.9   | 73.6   | 74.4   |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 73.7   | 75.8   | 78.1   | 79.0   | 79.8   | 80.6   | 81.3   | 82.0   |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 32.2   | 24.4   | 15.0   | 13.4   | 12.3   | 11.1   | 10.1   | 9.2    |        |

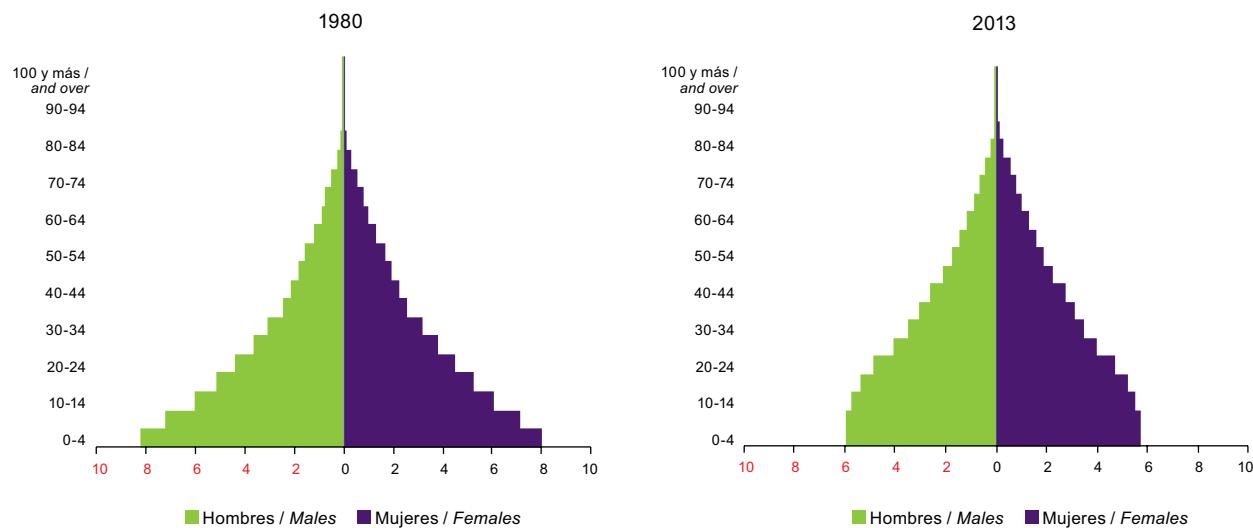
**Cuadro 11b (conclusión) / Table 11b (concluded)**  
**Argentina: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Argentina: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 82.9  | 86.8  | 89.1  | 90.1  | 91.0  | 91.8  | 92.5  | 93.2  | 93.8  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 79.7  | 84.6  | 87.0  | 88.1  | 89.4  | 90.3  | 91.1  | 91.8  | 92.5  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 84.0  | 87.6  | 89.8  | 90.6  | 91.4  | 92.2  | 92.8  | 93.4  | 94.0  |
| Hombres / Males   | 86.1  | 89.1  | 90.9  | 91.6  | 92.3  | 93.0  | 93.5  | 94.1  | 94.6  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 81.4  | 85.6  | 88.2  | 89.2  | 90.2  | 91.1  | 91.9  | 92.6  | 93.2  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 79.4  | 84.3  | 86.8  | 88.0  | 89.2  | 90.2  | 91.1  | 91.8  | 92.5  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 82.2  | 86.2  | 88.8  | 89.7  | 90.6  | 91.4  | 92.2  | 92.9  | 93.5  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 83.0  | 86.4  | 88.4  | 89.3  | 90.3  | 91.2  | 91.9  | 92.6  | 93.3  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 84.3  | 88.0  | 90.1  | 90.9  | 91.7  | 92.5  | 93.1  | 93.7  | 94.3  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 80.1  | 84.8  | 87.1  | 88.3  | 89.5  | 90.3  | 91.1  | 91.9  | 92.5  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 85.7  | 89.1  | 90.9  | 91.6  | 92.2  | 92.9  | 93.5  | 94.0  | 94.5  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 97.3  | 96.3  | 96.0  | 95.8  | 95.7  | 95.7  | 95.8  | 95.8  | 95.7  |
| Urbana / Urban  | 94.0  | 93.6  | 93.9  | 94.0  | 94.2  | 94.3  | 94.5  | 94.6  | 94.7  |
| Rural   | 115.2 | 116.1 | 114.4 | 113.6 | 113.2 | 113.0 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 113.0 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 15.2  | 13.1  | 9.2   | 8.7   | 8.5   | 7.7   | 6.8   | 5.9   |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 19.9  | 15.9  | 11.3  | 10.7  | 10.3  | 9.3   | 8.2   | 7.1   |       |
| Rural   | -9.4  | -6.6  | -8.9  | -10.2 | -10.8 | -10.7 | -11.5 | -12.1 |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total   | 39.3  | 42.5  | 48.6  | 53.1  | 58.9  | 65.2  | 71.3  | 78.9  | 88.0  |
| Urbano / Urban  | 42.4  | 44.7  | 50.6  | 55.1  | 60.7  | 67.0  | 73.1  | 80.7  | 89.8  |
| Rural   | 27.3  | 30.5  | 35.0  | 38.8  | 43.8  | 48.5  | 53.0  | 58.6  | 65.3  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 4.8   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.1   | 3.9   | 3.7   | 3.5   | 3.3   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100) / Parent support ratio (per 100)   | 8.5   | 12.0  | 15.7  | 17.2  | 18.8  | 19.8  | 20.7  | 21.4  | 21.8  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 51.2  | 55.9  | 58.5  | 61.0  | 62.3  | 63.7  | 64.9  | 65.8  | 66.5  |
| Hombres / Males   | 76.5  | 77.2  | 73.8  | 74.3  | 74.7  | 75.1  | 75.4  | 75.2  | 74.9  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 27.3  | 35.9  | 44.3  | 48.5  | 50.7  | 53.0  | 55.1  | 56.9  | 58.6  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 51.4  | 55.8  | 58.5  | 61.1  | 62.4  | 63.8  | 65.0  | 65.8  | 66.6  |
| Hombres / Males   | 75.8  | 76.4  | 72.9  | 73.5  | 74.1  | 74.6  | 74.9  | 74.8  | 74.5  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 29.1  | 37.2  | 45.5  | 49.7  | 51.8  | 53.9  | 55.9  | 57.6  | 59.2  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 50.5  | 56.5  | 58.8  | 59.9  | 61.1  | 62.3  | 63.5  | 64.4  | 65.3  |
| Hombres / Males   | 79.5  | 82.0  | 81.3  | 81.2  | 81.1  | 81.0  | 80.8  | 80.3  | 79.8  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 15.7  | 25.3  | 31.9  | 34.8  | 37.7  | 40.5  | 43.3  | 45.9  | 48.4  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 3 / Figure 3**

**Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Plurinational State of Bolivia: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 12a / Table 12a**

**Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Plurinational State of Bolivia: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 5 369 | 6 695 | 8 362 | 9 209 | 9 995 | 10 449 | 10 746 | 11 476 | 12 183 | 12 870 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 869   | 1 044 | 1 200 | 1 250 | 1 235 | 1 218  | 1 206  | 1 175  | 1 142  | 1 106  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 769   | 907   | 1 135 | 1 171 | 1 219 | 1 216  | 1 208  | 1 182  | 1 156  | 1 126  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 650   | 801   | 989   | 1 109 | 1 145 | 1 180  | 1 198  | 1 190  | 1 171  | 1 147  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 559   | 725   | 863   | 964   | 1 081 | 1 108  | 1 121  | 1 177  | 1 175  | 1 159  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 480   | 602   | 752   | 831   | 928   | 1 003  | 1 046  | 1 091  | 1 152  | 1 158  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 401   | 503   | 668   | 718   | 790   | 846    | 888    | 1 012  | 1 062  | 1 131  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 335   | 428   | 550   | 640   | 684   | 724    | 757    | 858    | 984    | 1 042  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 270   | 360   | 461   | 529   | 613   | 639    | 657    | 732    | 834    | 964    |
| 40 - 44                                    | 235   | 304   | 394   | 443   | 507   | 559    | 591    | 636    | 711    | 816    |
| 45 - 49                                    | 201   | 244   | 330   | 377   | 425   | 460    | 487    | 571    | 617    | 694    |
| 50 - 54                                    | 174   | 209   | 274   | 312   | 359   | 386    | 406    | 469    | 551    | 599    |
| 55 - 59                                    | 132   | 174   | 214   | 256   | 295   | 322    | 340    | 387    | 449    | 532    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 103   | 146   | 179   | 198   | 238   | 260    | 276    | 320    | 366    | 428    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 84    | 103   | 142   | 161   | 178   | 200    | 216    | 253    | 296    | 341    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 56    | 71    | 107   | 119   | 137   | 146    | 154    | 189    | 224    | 265    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 31    | 46    | 61    | 79    | 91    | 101    | 108    | 124    | 155    | 186    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 13    | 20    | 29    | 36    | 49    | 56     | 60     | 73     | 87     | 112    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 4     | 6     | 11    | 13    | 16    | 20     | 23     | 30     | 39     | 49     |
| 90 - 94                                    | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 3      | 4      | 7      | 10     | 14     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 2      |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |

**Cuadro 12a (conclusión) / Table 12a (concluded)**

**Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Plurinational State of Bolivia: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres / Males                            | 2 648 | 3 317 | 4 162 | 4 583 | 4 985 | 5 217 | 5 368 | 5 735 | 6 087 | 6 429 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 439   | 531   | 612   | 637   | 630   | 621   | 615   | 599   | 582   | 564   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 385   | 459   | 578   | 597   | 621   | 620   | 616   | 603   | 589   | 574   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 324   | 403   | 503   | 564   | 584   | 602   | 610   | 607   | 596   | 584   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 277   | 362   | 436   | 489   | 550   | 564   | 572   | 600   | 599   | 590   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 237   | 299   | 377   | 418   | 470   | 510   | 533   | 556   | 587   | 589   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 197   | 248   | 332   | 358   | 398   | 428   | 451   | 514   | 541   | 575   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 164   | 210   | 272   | 316   | 341   | 363   | 381   | 434   | 499   | 529   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 132   | 175   | 226   | 259   | 302   | 316   | 326   | 367   | 421   | 488   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 114   | 147   | 192   | 216   | 248   | 274   | 290   | 314   | 355   | 411   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 97    | 118   | 159   | 182   | 206   | 224   | 237   | 279   | 304   | 345   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 84    | 100   | 131   | 150   | 173   | 186   | 196   | 227   | 268   | 293   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 63    | 83    | 102   | 122   | 140   | 154   | 163   | 186   | 216   | 256   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 49    | 69    | 84    | 93    | 112   | 122   | 130   | 151   | 174   | 203   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 39    | 48    | 66    | 74    | 82    | 92    | 100   | 117   | 137   | 159   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 26    | 32    | 48    | 53    | 61    | 65    | 69    | 85    | 100   | 119   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 14    | 20    | 27    | 34    | 39    | 43    | 46    | 53    | 66    | 80    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 6     | 9     | 12    | 15    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 29    | 35    | 45    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 2     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 8     | 9     | 11    | 15    | 18    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Mujeres / Females                          | 2 721 | 3 378 | 4 200 | 4 626 | 5 009 | 5 232 | 5 379 | 5 742 | 6 095 | 6 441 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 430   | 513   | 588   | 613   | 605   | 597   | 591   | 576   | 560   | 542   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 384   | 448   | 557   | 574   | 598   | 596   | 592   | 580   | 567   | 553   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 326   | 398   | 487   | 545   | 562   | 579   | 587   | 583   | 575   | 563   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 281   | 363   | 427   | 476   | 531   | 543   | 550   | 577   | 576   | 569   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 243   | 303   | 375   | 413   | 457   | 493   | 513   | 535   | 565   | 568   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 204   | 255   | 336   | 360   | 392   | 418   | 438   | 497   | 522   | 556   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 171   | 218   | 278   | 324   | 343   | 361   | 376   | 424   | 485   | 513   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 138   | 185   | 235   | 269   | 311   | 323   | 331   | 365   | 413   | 476   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 121   | 156   | 202   | 227   | 259   | 285   | 301   | 322   | 356   | 406   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 104   | 126   | 171   | 194   | 218   | 236   | 250   | 292   | 313   | 349   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 91    | 109   | 142   | 163   | 186   | 200   | 210   | 242   | 284   | 306   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 69    | 91    | 112   | 134   | 155   | 168   | 178   | 202   | 234   | 275   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 55    | 77    | 95    | 105   | 126   | 138   | 146   | 169   | 193   | 225   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 45    | 55    | 77    | 86    | 96    | 108   | 116   | 136   | 159   | 182   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 31    | 39    | 59    | 66    | 76    | 81    | 85    | 105   | 124   | 145   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 18    | 26    | 34    | 44    | 52    | 58    | 62    | 71    | 89    | 106   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 8     | 12    | 17    | 21    | 29    | 33    | 36    | 44    | 52    | 67    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 2     | 4     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 12    | 14    | 19    | 24    | 30    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 0     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 6     | 9     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 12b / Table 12b**

**Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Plurinational State of Bolivia: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 5 369     | 6 695     | 8 362     | 9 209     | 9 995     | 10 746    | 11 476    | 12 183    | 12 870 |
| Hombres / Males   | 2 648     | 3 317     | 4 162     | 4 583     | 4 985     | 5 368     | 5 735     | 6 087     | 6 429  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 2 721     | 3 378     | 4 200     | 4 626     | 5 009     | 5 379     | 5 742     | 6 095     | 6 441  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 97.3      | 98.2      | 99.1      | 99.1      | 99.5      | 99.8      | 99.9      | 99.9      | 99.8   |
| Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 42.6      | 41.1      | 39.8      | 38.3      | 36.0      | 33.6      | 30.9      | 28.5      | 26.3   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 51.9      | 53.0      | 53.9      | 55.1      | 56.8      | 58.6      | 60.4      | 61.9      | 62.9   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 53.8      | 55.2      | 56.0      | 57.2      | 59.2      | 61.1      | 63.2      | 64.9      | 66.2   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.5       | 4.8       | 5.1       | 5.2       | 5.5       | 6.0       | 6.6       | 7.3       | 8.0    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 5.5       | 5.9       | 6.4       | 6.6       | 7.1       | 7.8       | 8.7       | 9.7       | 10.8   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.5       | 3.7       | 4.2       | 4.5       | 4.8       | 5.3       | 5.9       | 6.7       | 7.5    |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 0.9       | 1.1       | 1.2       | 1.4       | 1.6       | 1.8       | 2.0       | 2.4       | 2.8    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.3       | 0.4       | 0.5       | 0.6       | 0.7       | 0.8       | 1.0       | 1.1       | 1.4    |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 85.7      | 81.2      | 78.5      | 74.8      | 68.8      | 63.6      | 58.2      | 54.1      | 51.0   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 79.2      | 74.5      | 71.0      | 67.0      | 60.8      | 55.0      | 48.9      | 43.9      | 39.6   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 10.5      | 11.1      | 11.8      | 12.0      | 12.5      | 13.4      | 14.4      | 15.6      | 17.2   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 6.6       | 6.7       | 7.5       | 7.8       | 8.0       | 8.6       | 9.3       | 10.3      | 11.4   |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 18.5      | 19.1      | 20.0      | 20.7      | 21.7      | 23.1      | 24.6      | 26.4      | 28.3   |
| Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 38.5      | 35.8      | 30.4      | 27.4      | 24.6      | 22.3      | 20.3      | 18.4      |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 13.3      | 9.9       | 8.1       | 7.6       | 7.1       | 6.8       | 6.6       | 6.5       |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -3.5      | -2.8      | -3.0      | -3.4      | -3.0      | -2.3      | -1.7      | -1.0      |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 21.7      | 23.2      | 19.3      | 16.4      | 14.5      | 13.1      | 11.9      | 11.0      |        |
| Fecundidad / Fertility  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 5.30      | 4.80      | 3.96      | 3.50      | 3.09      | 2.74      | 2.45      | 2.22      |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 29.7      | 29.3      | 28.8      | 28.6      | 28.5      | 28.5      | 28.4      | 28.4      |        |
| Mortalidad / Mortality  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 53.9      | 60.1      | 63.9      | 65.4      | 67.0      | 68.4      | 69.9      | 71.4      |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 52.0      | 58.3      | 61.8      | 63.3      | 64.7      | 66.2      | 67.6      | 69.0      |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 55.9      | 61.8      | 66.0      | 67.6      | 69.3      | 70.8      | 72.4      | 73.8      |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 109.2     | 75.1      | 55.6      | 45.6      | 40.7      | 33.9      | 27.8      | 23.1      |        |

**Cuadro 12b (conclusión) / Table 12b (concluded)**

**Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Plurinational State of Bolivia: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

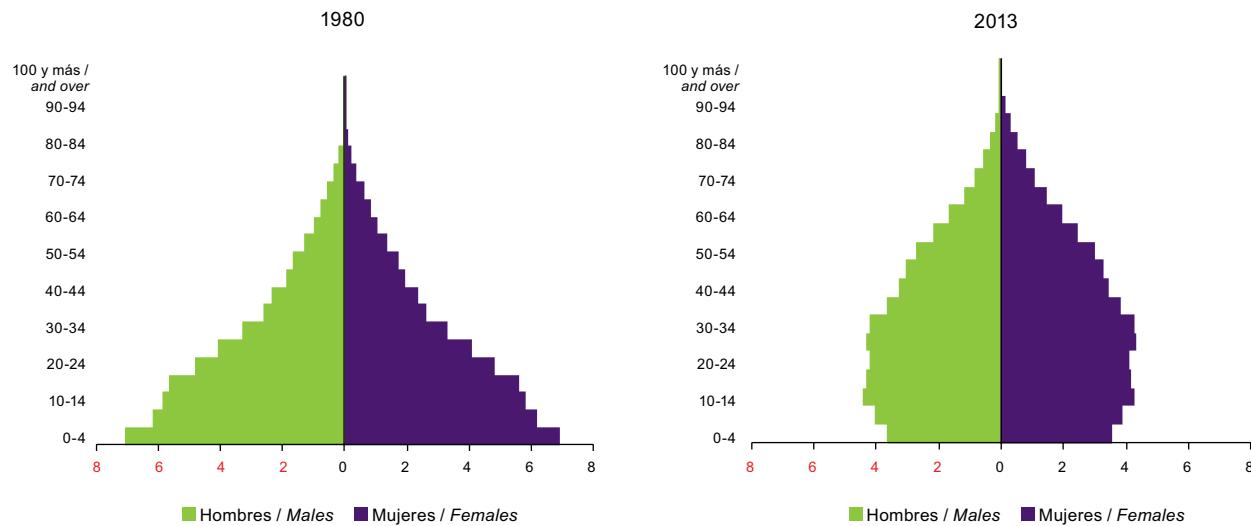
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                      | 1980 | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana<br><i>Percentage of urban population</i>  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 45.2 | 55.5  | 61.8  | 64.3  | 66.8  | 69.1  | 71.3  | 73.3  | 75.2  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 43.7 | 53.2  | 59.0  | 61.6  | 64.1  | 66.6  | 68.9  | 71.2  | 73.3  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 47.1 | 58.0  | 64.7  | 67.1  | 69.3  | 71.4  | 73.4  | 75.3  | 77.1  |
| Hombres / Males  | 44.5 | 54.7  | 60.5  | 62.8  | 65.0  | 67.2  | 69.2  | 71.1  | 73.0  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 43.2 | 52.9  | 58.5  | 60.9  | 63.2  | 65.4  | 67.6  | 69.7  | 71.7  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 46.2 | 56.8  | 62.8  | 65.0  | 67.0  | 69.0  | 71.0  | 72.8  | 74.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 46.2 | 56.8  | 62.8  | 65.0  | 67.0  | 69.0  | 71.0  | 72.8  | 74.6  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 45.9 | 56.4  | 63.1  | 65.9  | 68.6  | 71.1  | 73.4  | 75.5  | 77.5  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 44.1 | 53.6  | 59.5  | 62.3  | 65.1  | 67.8  | 70.3  | 72.7  | 74.9  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 47.9 | 59.1  | 66.5  | 69.2  | 71.5  | 73.8  | 75.9  | 77.9  | 79.6  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)   | 97.3 | 98.2  | 99.1  | 99.1  | 99.5  | 99.8  | 99.9  | 99.9  | 99.8  |
| Urbana / Urban   | 94.3 | 95.2  | 95.0  | 94.4  | 94.4  | 94.3  | 94.2  | 94.0  | 94.0  |
| Rural  | 99.9 | 102.1 | 106.2 | 108.1 | 110.7 | 113.3 | 115.6 | 117.8 | 119.9 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br><i>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</i>                       |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)  | 21.7 | 23.2  | 19.3  | 16.4  | 14.5  | 13.1  | 11.9  | 11.0  |       |
| Urbana / Urban   | 43.3 | 35.8  | 27.3  | 23.8  | 21.4  | 19.4  | 17.6  | 16.1  |       |
| Rural  | 1.9  | 6.2   | 5.5   | 2.2   | 0.0   | -1.6  | -2.8  | -3.7  |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing   | 1980 | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total  | 12.8 | 14.4  | 16.0  | 17.2  | 19.8  | 23.3  | 28.1  | 33.9  | 41.3  |
| Urbano / Urban   | 10.6 | 12.3  | 13.9  | 15.0  | 17.4  | 20.6  | 25.0  | 30.5  | 37.4  |
| Rural  | 14.5 | 16.7  | 19.1  | 20.8  | 24.1  | 28.6  | 34.8  | 42.5  | 52.2  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio  | 9.5  | 9.0   | 8.5   | 8.3   | 8.0   | 7.5   | 7.0   | 6.4   | 5.8   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)   | 4.3  | 5.3   | 6.3   | 6.8   | 7.6   | 8.5   | 9.4   | 10.0  | 11.3  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>   | 1980 | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</i>  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 54.6 | 66.2  | 70.5  | 71.1  | 71.7  | 72.7  | 73.7  | 74.8  | 75.9  |
| Hombres / Males  | 84.1 | 82.8  | 81.8  | 81.6  | 81.4  | 81.6  | 81.9  | 82.3  | 82.6  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 26.6 | 50.4  | 59.7  | 61.1  | 62.4  | 64.0  | 65.7  | 67.5  | 69.4  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</i> |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 52.1 | 60.5  | 64.5  | 65.9  | 67.1  | 68.8  | 70.4  | 72.1  | 73.7  |
| Hombres / Males  | 75.9 | 76.0  | 76.4  | 76.8  | 77.1  | 77.9  | 78.7  | 79.6  | 80.3  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 30.3 | 46.4  | 53.7  | 56.0  | 58.1  | 60.4  | 62.7  | 65.2  | 67.5  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</i>  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 56.8 | 73.8  | 81.0  | 81.4  | 81.7  | 82.2  | 82.5  | 82.9  | 83.1  |
| Hombres / Males  | 90.9 | 91.5  | 90.5  | 90.1  | 89.8  | 89.6  | 89.4  | 89.2  | 88.8  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 23.2 | 56.1  | 70.9  | 71.9  | 72.7  | 73.6  | 74.5  | 75.4  | 76.1  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 4 / Figure 4**

**Brasil: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Brazil: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 13a / Table 13a**

**Brasil: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**

**Brazil: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2013    | 2015    | 2020    | 2025    | 2030    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 121 738 | 149 645 | 174 506 | 186 146 | 195 153 | 199 985 | 202 956 | 209 474 | 214 709 | 218 961 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 17 036  | 17 713  | 17 468  | 17 320  | 15 144  | 14 458  | 14 131  | 13 427  | 12 822  | 12 568  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 15 066  | 18 321  | 16 666  | 17 370  | 17 228  | 15 949  | 15 073  | 14 070  | 13 373  | 12 773  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 14 216  | 16 767  | 17 512  | 16 621  | 17 327  | 17 432  | 17 193  | 15 045  | 14 044  | 13 349  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 13 763  | 14 923  | 18 177  | 17 383  | 16 509  | 16 939  | 17 251  | 17 121  | 14 982  | 13 987  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 11 771  | 13 990  | 16 510  | 17 912  | 17 145  | 16 564  | 16 359  | 17 103  | 16 980  | 14 858  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 9 974   | 13 454  | 14 584  | 16 239  | 17 633  | 17 327  | 16 947  | 16 178  | 16 925  | 16 813  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 8 053   | 11 440  | 13 608  | 14 329  | 15 970  | 16 995  | 17 409  | 16 743  | 15 993  | 16 743  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 6 402   | 9 629   | 13 025  | 13 359  | 14 089  | 15 058  | 15 751  | 17 186  | 16 540  | 15 810  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 5 736   | 7 697   | 10 990  | 12 742  | 13 107  | 13 476  | 13 860  | 15 514  | 16 942  | 16 320  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 4 661   | 6 030   | 9 138   | 10 684  | 12 444  | 12 716  | 12 831  | 13 589  | 15 229  | 16 651  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 4 155   | 5 285   | 7 171   | 8 800   | 10 343  | 11 473  | 12 081  | 12 482  | 13 243  | 14 866  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 3 252   | 4 164   | 5 465   | 6 806   | 8 401   | 9 297   | 9 911   | 11 610  | 12 026  | 12 790  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 2 533   | 3 551   | 4 606   | 5 076   | 6 364   | 7 276   | 7 894   | 9 353   | 10 996  | 11 430  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 2 027   | 2 602   | 3 432   | 4 149   | 4 604   | 5 275   | 5 810   | 7 252   | 8 636   | 10 204  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 1 447   | 1 818   | 2 688   | 2 949   | 3 598   | 3 820   | 4 030   | 5 130   | 6 450   | 7 736   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 895     | 1 210   | 1 720   | 2 149   | 2 395   | 2 732   | 2 962   | 3 358   | 4 319   | 5 485   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 504     | 653     | 986     | 1 245   | 1 587   | 1 705   | 1 803   | 2 268   | 2 608   | 3 401   |
| 85 - 89                                    | 187     | 276     | 499     | 626     | 802     | 953     | 1 050   | 1 221   | 1 567   | 1 836   |
| 90 - 94                                    | 50      | 98      | 189     | 269     | 332     | 392     | 441     | 596     | 712     | 936     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 9       | 21      | 52      | 84      | 108     | 125     | 140     | 194     | 271     | 334     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 1       | 4       | 18      | 34      | 24      | 25      | 27      | 35      | 49      | 69      |

**Cuadro 13a (conclusión) / Table 13a (concluded)****Brasil: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Brazil: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 60 728      | 74 338      | 86 278      | 91 830      | 96 035      | 98 280      | 99 654      | 102 641     | 104 976     | 106 836     |
| 0 - 4  | 8 586       | 9 011       | 8 903       | 8 836       | 7 725       | 7 375       | 7 209       | 6 852       | 6 543       | 6 415       |
| 5 - 9  | 7 553       | 9 309       | 8 476       | 8 848       | 8 784       | 8 132       | 7 684       | 7 174       | 6 820       | 6 515       |
| 10 - 14  | 7 141       | 8 439       | 8 895       | 8 450       | 8 822       | 8 882       | 8 763       | 7 667       | 7 158       | 6 806       |
| 15 - 19  | 6 913       | 7 464       | 9 214       | 8 813       | 8 381       | 8 609       | 8 772       | 8 716       | 7 626       | 7 121       |
| 20 - 24  | 5 897       | 6 988       | 8 254       | 9 034       | 8 655       | 8 371       | 8 275       | 8 668       | 8 617       | 7 541       |
| 25 - 29  | 4 986       | 6 696       | 7 213       | 8 064       | 8 837       | 8 695       | 8 507       | 8 141       | 8 536       | 8 493       |
| 30 - 34  | 4 016       | 5 667       | 6 706       | 7 035       | 7 872       | 8 432       | 8 669       | 8 356       | 8 003       | 8 400       |
| 35 - 39  | 3 185       | 4 753       | 6 387       | 6 536       | 6 870       | 7 358       | 7 717       | 8 510       | 8 211       | 7 872       |
| 40 - 44  | 2 846       | 3 783       | 5 356       | 6 199       | 6 370       | 6 534       | 6 717       | 7 557       | 8 345       | 8 061       |
| 45 - 49  | 2 307       | 2 947       | 4 427       | 5 159       | 6 010       | 6 140       | 6 193       | 6 544       | 7 374       | 8 155       |
| 50 - 54  | 2 051       | 2 563       | 3 448       | 4 216       | 4 949       | 5 492       | 5 785       | 5 976       | 6 328       | 7 146       |
| 55 - 59  | 1 601       | 1 999       | 2 597       | 3 225       | 3 976       | 4 398       | 4 687       | 5 499       | 5 697       | 6 051       |
| 60 - 64  | 1 237       | 1 684       | 2 153       | 2 368       | 2 966       | 3 390       | 3 677       | 4 357       | 5 132       | 5 340       |
| 65 - 69  | 979         | 1 218       | 1 573       | 1 894       | 2 098       | 2 404       | 2 648       | 3 307       | 3 941       | 4 671       |
| 70 - 74  | 687         | 834         | 1 204       | 1 309       | 1 590       | 1 687       | 1 780       | 2 270       | 2 858       | 3 435       |
| 75 - 79  | 414         | 540         | 749         | 923         | 1 016       | 1 156       | 1 253       | 1 423       | 1 835       | 2 338       |
| 80 - 84  | 223         | 281         | 415         | 517         | 641         | 683         | 720         | 906         | 1 044       | 1 369       |
| 85 - 89  | 80          | 114         | 204         | 252         | 307         | 357         | 391         | 451         | 579         | 682         |
| 90 - 94  | 20          | 38          | 75          | 106         | 120         | 137         | 151         | 200         | 236         | 312         |
| 95 - 99  | 4           | 8           | 20          | 33          | 37          | 41          | 44          | 58          | 79          | 97          |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 2           | 7           | 13          | 9           | 8           | 9           | 10          | 13          | 18          |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 61 010      | 75 307      | 88 228      | 94 317      | 99 118      | 101 705     | 103 302     | 106 833     | 109 733     | 112 125     |
| 0 - 4  | 8 450       | 8 702       | 8 564       | 8 484       | 7 419       | 7 083       | 6 922       | 6 576       | 6 279       | 6 153       |
| 5 - 9  | 7 513       | 9 012       | 8 190       | 8 522       | 8 443       | 7 817       | 7 389       | 6 896       | 6 553       | 6 258       |
| 10 - 14  | 7 074       | 8 328       | 8 617       | 8 171       | 8 505       | 8 550       | 8 430       | 7 378       | 6 886       | 6 543       |
| 15 - 19  | 6 850       | 7 459       | 8 963       | 8 571       | 8 128       | 8 331       | 8 479       | 8 405       | 7 356       | 6 865       |
| 20 - 24  | 5 874       | 7 002       | 8 257       | 8 878       | 8 489       | 8 192       | 8 084       | 8 435       | 8 363       | 7 318       |
| 25 - 29  | 4 988       | 6 758       | 7 371       | 8 176       | 8 797       | 8 632       | 8 439       | 8 038       | 8 390       | 8 320       |
| 30 - 34  | 4 037       | 5 773       | 6 901       | 7 294       | 8 098       | 8 562       | 8 739       | 8 387       | 7 990       | 8 343       |
| 35 - 39  | 3 217       | 4 877       | 6 637       | 6 823       | 7 219       | 7 701       | 8 034       | 8 675       | 8 329       | 7 938       |
| 40 - 44  | 2 889       | 3 914       | 5 634       | 6 543       | 6 737       | 6 941       | 7 143       | 7 956       | 8 597       | 8 259       |
| 45 - 49  | 2 354       | 3 082       | 4 711       | 5 525       | 6 434       | 6 576       | 6 638       | 7 045       | 7 856       | 8 496       |
| 50 - 54  | 2 104       | 2 722       | 3 723       | 4 584       | 5 394       | 5 981       | 6 297       | 6 506       | 6 915       | 7 721       |
| 55 - 59  | 1 651       | 2 165       | 2 868       | 3 580       | 4 425       | 4 900       | 5 224       | 6 112       | 6 329       | 6 739       |
| 60 - 64  | 1 296       | 1 866       | 2 453       | 2 708       | 3 398       | 3 886       | 4 217       | 4 996       | 5 864       | 6 089       |
| 65 - 69  | 1 047       | 1 383       | 1 859       | 2 256       | 2 506       | 2 871       | 3 162       | 3 944       | 4 695       | 5 534       |
| 70 - 74  | 759         | 984         | 1 485       | 1 640       | 2 008       | 2 133       | 2 250       | 2 860       | 3 592       | 4 302       |
| 75 - 79  | 481         | 670         | 971         | 1 226       | 1 378       | 1 576       | 1 709       | 1 935       | 2 484       | 3 147       |
| 80 - 84  | 281         | 372         | 571         | 728         | 946         | 1 021       | 1 082       | 1 362       | 1 564       | 2 033       |
| 85 - 89  | 107         | 162         | 295         | 373         | 495         | 596         | 659         | 770         | 988         | 1 154       |
| 90 - 94  | 30          | 59          | 114         | 163         | 211         | 255         | 290         | 397         | 476         | 624         |
| 95 - 99  | 5           | 13          | 32          | 51          | 71          | 84          | 96          | 136         | 192         | 237         |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 1           | 3           | 11          | 20          | 15          | 17          | 19          | 25          | 36          | 51          |

**Fuente:** Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.**Source:** Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 13b / Table 13b**  
**Brasil: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Brazil: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980    | 1990    | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2015    | 2020    | 2025    | 2030    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 121 738 | 149 645 | 174 506 | 186 146 | 195 153 | 202 956 | 209 474 | 214 709 | 218 961 |
| Hombres / Males   | 60 728  | 74 338  | 86 278  | 91 830  | 96 035  | 99 654  | 102 641 | 104 976 | 106 836 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 61 010  | 75 307  | 88 228  | 94 317  | 99 118  | 103 302 | 106 833 | 109 733 | 112 125 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 99.5    | 98.7    | 97.8    | 97.4    | 96.9    | 96.5    | 96.1    | 95.7    | 95.3    |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 38.0    | 35.3    | 29.6    | 27.6    | 25.5    | 22.9    | 20.3    | 18.7    | 17.7    |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 55.7    | 57.9    | 62.3    | 63.5    | 64.4    | 65.2    | 65.7    | 64.7    | 63.4    |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 57.7    | 60.3    | 64.9    | 66.3    | 67.6    | 69.1    | 70.1    | 69.8    | 68.6    |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.9     | 5.3     | 6.1     | 6.5     | 7.5     | 8.7     | 10.4    | 12.1    | 13.4    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 6.3     | 6.8     | 8.1     | 8.9     | 10.2    | 11.9    | 14.0    | 16.6    | 18.9    |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 4.2     | 4.5     | 5.5     | 6.2     | 6.9     | 8.0     | 9.6     | 11.5    | 13.7    |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.4     | 1.5     | 2.0     | 2.4     | 2.7     | 3.2     | 3.7     | 4.4     | 5.5     |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.6     | 0.7     | 1.0     | 1.2     | 1.5     | 1.7     | 2.1     | 2.4     | 3.0     |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependancy ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 73.2    | 66.0    | 54.1    | 50.9    | 47.8    | 44.7    | 42.6    | 43.3    | 45.7    |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 65.9    | 58.6    | 45.6    | 41.6    | 37.6    | 33.1    | 29.0    | 26.9    | 25.7    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 11.3    | 11.8    | 13.1    | 14.0    | 15.8    | 18.2    | 21.4    | 25.6    | 29.8    |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 7.3     | 7.4     | 8.5     | 9.3     | 10.2    | 11.6    | 13.7    | 16.4    | 20.0    |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 20.3    | 22.5    | 25.3    | 27.0    | 29.0    | 31.3    | 33.5    | 35.7    | 37.7    |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 30.8    | 22.6    | 19.8    | 16.4    | 14.6    | 13.4    | 12.4    | 11.9    |         |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 8.3     | 6.8     | 6.4     | 6.4     | 6.6     | 6.9     | 7.3     | 7.8     |         |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -0.0    | -0.1    | -0.6    | -0.5    | -0.2    | -0.2    | -0.2    | -0.2    |         |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 22.5    | 15.7    | 12.9    | 9.5     | 7.8     | 6.3     | 4.9     | 3.9     |         |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 3.80    | 2.60    | 2.25    | 1.90    | 1.75    | 1.66    | 1.60    | 1.62    |         |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 28.5    | 26.8    | 26.3    | 26.1    | 26.2    | 26.2    | 26.2    | 26.3    |         |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 63.5    | 67.5    | 71.1    | 72.1    | 73.2    | 74.2    | 75.2    | 76.1    |         |
| Hombres / Males   | 60.4    | 63.7    | 67.3    | 68.4    | 69.4    | 70.5    | 71.5    | 72.4    |         |
| Mujeres / Females   | 66.9    | 71.5    | 74.9    | 76.0    | 77.0    | 78.0    | 79.0    | 79.9    |         |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 63.3    | 42.5    | 27.3    | 23.5    | 19.0    | 16.6    | 14.8    | 13.2    |         |

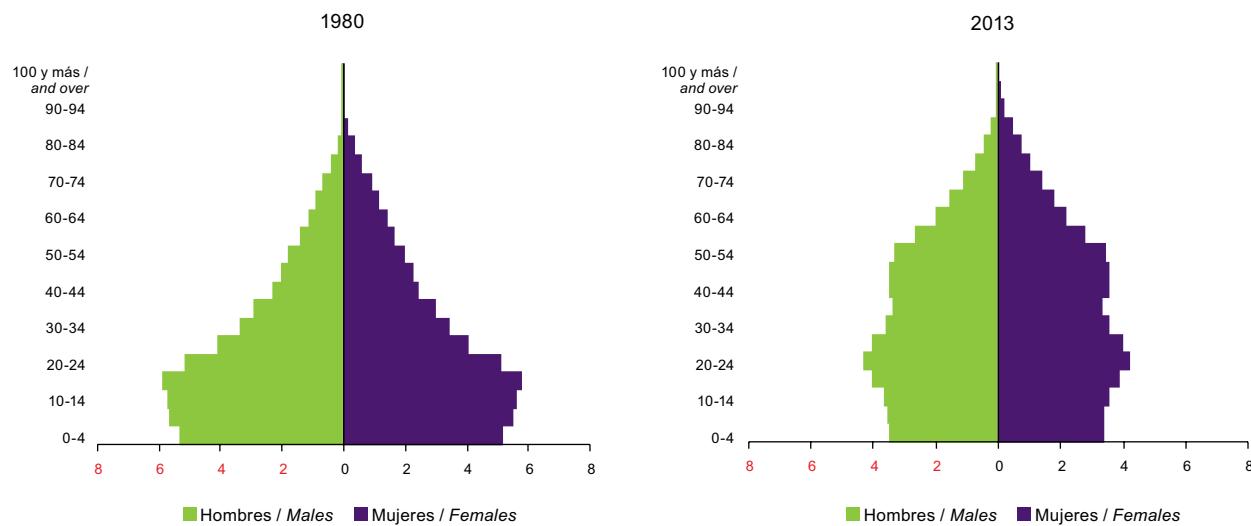
**Cuadro 13b (conclusión) / Table 13b (concluded)**  
**Brasil: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Brazil: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 67.4      | 74.7      | 81.2      | 82.8      | 84.3      | 85.7      | 86.9      | 88.0  | 89.0  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 62.8      | 70.8      | 77.9      | 79.8      | 81.7      | 83.2      | 84.5      | 85.7  | 86.8  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 70.3      | 77.0      | 82.6      | 84.0      | 85.4      | 86.6      | 87.7      | 88.7  | 89.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 69.6      | 75.5      | 81.8      | 83.0      | 84.2      | 85.5      | 86.7      | 87.7  | 88.7  |
| Hombres / Males   | 66.2      | 73.5      | 79.9      | 81.6      | 83.2      | 84.6      | 85.8      | 87.0  | 88.0  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 62.4      | 70.5      | 77.6      | 79.5      | 81.4      | 82.9      | 84.3      | 85.5  | 86.6  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 68.7      | 75.4      | 81.2      | 82.6      | 84.1      | 85.4      | 86.5      | 87.6  | 88.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 65.4      | 71.3      | 78.3      | 79.7      | 81.0      | 82.5      | 83.9      | 85.1  | 86.3  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 68.6      | 76.0      | 82.3      | 83.9      | 85.5      | 86.8      | 88.0      | 89.0  | 90.0  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 63.2      | 71.2      | 78.2      | 80.0      | 81.9      | 83.4      | 84.8      | 86.0  | 87.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 71.8      | 78.5      | 84.0      | 85.3      | 86.6      | 87.7      | 88.8      | 89.7  | 90.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 73.4      | 79.0      | 84.6      | 85.6      | 86.7      | 87.8      | 88.8      | 89.7  | 90.5  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 99.5      | 98.7      | 97.8      | 97.4      | 96.9      | 96.5      | 96.1      | 95.7  | 95.3  |
| Urbana / Urban  | 96.0      | 95.4      | 95.0      | 94.7      | 94.3      | 94.0      | 93.7      | 93.4  | 93.2  |
| Rural   | 107.2     | 109.1     | 111.0     | 111.5     | 112.1     | 112.7     | 113.3     | 113.8 | 114.3 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                       |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 22.5      | 15.7      | 12.9      | 9.5       | 7.8       | 6.3       | 4.9       | 3.9   |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 33.2      | 24.3      | 16.8      | 13.2      | 11.0      | 9.1       | 7.4       | 6.1   |       |
| Rural   | -1.8      | -11.9     | -4.9      | -9.8      | -10.4     | -11.5     | -12.4     | -12.9 |       |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980  | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |       |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Total   | 16.5      | 19.4      | 27.5      | 32.3      | 39.9      | 52.1      | 69.1      | 88.5  | 107.1 |
| Urbano / Urban  | 18.3      | 20.7      | 28.8      | 33.6      | 41.1      | 53.5      | 70.9      | 90.6  | 109.4 |
| Rural   | 13.6      | 16.2      | 22.9      | 27.3      | 34.4      | 44.8      | 59.5      | 76.1  | 92.1  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 8.9       | 8.5       | 7.7       | 7.1       | 6.3       | 5.5       | 4.7       | 3.9   | 3.4   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 7.6       | 8.1       | 10.1      | 10.9      | 11.4      | 11.6      | 12.9      | 14.4  | 16.8  |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980  | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |       |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 61.2      | 66.0      | 69.0      | 69.6      | 70.1      | 70.2      | 70.1      | 70.2  | 70.0  |
| Hombres / Males   | 84.9      | 85.3      | 82.8      | 82.5      | 82.1      | 81.2      | 80.2      | 79.4  | 78.2  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 37.8      | 47.3      | 55.8      | 57.4      | 58.7      | 59.7      | 60.6      | 61.6  | 62.3  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</b> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 59.9      | 64.3      | 67.2      | 68.0      | 68.6      | 68.8      | 68.9      | 69.1  | 68.9  |
| Hombres / Males   | 82.0      | 83.1      | 80.9      | 80.9      | 80.7      | 79.8      | 78.9      | 78.2  | 77.1  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 39.1      | 47.0      | 54.5      | 56.1      | 57.6      | 58.7      | 59.7      | 60.8  | 61.5  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 64.2      | 71.4      | 77.6      | 78.2      | 78.7      | 78.9      | 79.0      | 79.1  | 78.9  |
| Hombres / Males   | 91.2      | 91.7      | 90.6      | 90.2      | 89.9      | 89.2      | 88.4      | 87.7  | 86.6  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 34.2      | 48.6      | 62.9      | 64.5      | 66.0      | 67.2      | 68.2      | 69.2  | 69.9  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 5 / Figure 5**

**Chile: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Chile: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 14a / Table 14a**

**Chile: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980-2030**

**Chile: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año / Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 11 193 | 13 214 | 15 455 | 16 339 | 17 149 | 17 603 | 17 889 | 18 535 | 19 056 | 19 430 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 1 182  | 1 466  | 1 333  | 1 241  | 1 223  | 1 217  | 1 213  | 1 186  | 1 135  | 1 068  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 1 254  | 1 322  | 1 492  | 1 332  | 1 241  | 1 225  | 1 222  | 1 212  | 1 186  | 1 134  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 1 265  | 1 170  | 1 469  | 1 493  | 1 333  | 1 269  | 1 241  | 1 223  | 1 213  | 1 187  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 1 307  | 1 242  | 1 328  | 1 468  | 1 492  | 1 401  | 1 333  | 1 242  | 1 223  | 1 214  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 1 147  | 1 244  | 1 175  | 1 326  | 1 467  | 1 500  | 1 491  | 1 332  | 1 241  | 1 223  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 914    | 1 276  | 1 246  | 1 174  | 1 324  | 1 417  | 1 464  | 1 489  | 1 331  | 1 241  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 765    | 1 111  | 1 249  | 1 244  | 1 172  | 1 252  | 1 322  | 1 462  | 1 487  | 1 329  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 660    | 884    | 1 277  | 1 245  | 1 240  | 1 185  | 1 169  | 1 319  | 1 458  | 1 483  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 531    | 738    | 1 108  | 1 269  | 1 238  | 1 239  | 1 234  | 1 164  | 1 313  | 1 452  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 482    | 631    | 875    | 1 097  | 1 257  | 1 247  | 1 227  | 1 224  | 1 155  | 1 303  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 426    | 501    | 720    | 860    | 1 079  | 1 191  | 1 238  | 1 210  | 1 207  | 1 140  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 345    | 443    | 602    | 700    | 838    | 967    | 1 052  | 1 208  | 1 182  | 1 181  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 289    | 377    | 462    | 576    | 671    | 744    | 804    | 1 012  | 1 164  | 1 141  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 230    | 289    | 388    | 430    | 538    | 590    | 628    | 755    | 953    | 1 099  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 179    | 220    | 304    | 347    | 386    | 443    | 485    | 569    | 687    | 870    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 113    | 150    | 205    | 255    | 293    | 310    | 328    | 415    | 490    | 594    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 64     | 92     | 128    | 155    | 196    | 215    | 227    | 257    | 328    | 390    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 28     | 40     | 63     | 82     | 103    | 121    | 132    | 155    | 178    | 230    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 9      | 14     | 24     | 32     | 44     | 51     | 56     | 74     | 89     | 103    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 2      | 3      | 6      | 10     | 13     | 15     | 18     | 23     | 31     | 39     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 2      | 3      | 3      | 4      | 6      | 8      |

**Cuadro 14a (conclusión) / Table 14a (concluded)**  
**Chile: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Chile: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres / Males                            | 5 522 | 6 528 | 7 646 | 8 084 | 8 481 | 8 703 | 8 842 | 9 153 | 9 396 | 9 563 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 600   | 746   | 679   | 632   | 623   | 620   | 618   | 604   | 578   | 544   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 635   | 673   | 759   | 678   | 632   | 624   | 622   | 617   | 604   | 578   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 639   | 594   | 747   | 759   | 678   | 646   | 632   | 622   | 617   | 604   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 659   | 628   | 674   | 746   | 759   | 712   | 678   | 632   | 622   | 617   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 577   | 627   | 594   | 672   | 744   | 761   | 757   | 676   | 630   | 621   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 459   | 641   | 627   | 592   | 670   | 717   | 741   | 754   | 674   | 629   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 381   | 556   | 625   | 624   | 589   | 631   | 667   | 738   | 751   | 672   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 326   | 440   | 637   | 621   | 620   | 594   | 587   | 664   | 734   | 747   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 260   | 364   | 550   | 631   | 616   | 618   | 616   | 582   | 659   | 729   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 231   | 308   | 432   | 543   | 622   | 618   | 608   | 608   | 576   | 652   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 202   | 240   | 352   | 422   | 531   | 586   | 610   | 597   | 597   | 566   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 160   | 207   | 289   | 339   | 408   | 472   | 514   | 591   | 579   | 580   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 131   | 172   | 216   | 273   | 321   | 357   | 387   | 488   | 562   | 552   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 101   | 127   | 174   | 197   | 250   | 276   | 295   | 357   | 452   | 522   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 76    | 92    | 131   | 151   | 172   | 199   | 219   | 260   | 316   | 401   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 46    | 59    | 82    | 105   | 122   | 131   | 139   | 179   | 214   | 262   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 25    | 34    | 46    | 58    | 75    | 83    | 88    | 102   | 132   | 160   |
| 85 - 89                                    | 10    | 14    | 21    | 27    | 35    | 41    | 45    | 54    | 64    | 85    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 3     | 4     | 7     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 16    | 22    | 27    | 32    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 8     | 10    |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     |
| Mujeres / Females                          | 5 671 | 6 686 | 7 810 | 8 256 | 8 668 | 8 900 | 9 047 | 9 382 | 9 660 | 9 866 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 582   | 720   | 654   | 609   | 600   | 598   | 595   | 582   | 557   | 524   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 619   | 650   | 733   | 654   | 609   | 602   | 600   | 595   | 582   | 557   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 626   | 577   | 722   | 733   | 655   | 623   | 610   | 601   | 596   | 583   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 648   | 613   | 653   | 722   | 734   | 688   | 655   | 610   | 601   | 596   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 570   | 617   | 581   | 654   | 723   | 739   | 734   | 656   | 611   | 602   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 456   | 635   | 619   | 582   | 655   | 700   | 724   | 735   | 657   | 612   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 384   | 555   | 624   | 620   | 583   | 621   | 656   | 724   | 736   | 658   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 334   | 443   | 640   | 624   | 620   | 591   | 583   | 656   | 724   | 736   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 271   | 373   | 557   | 639   | 622   | 622   | 619   | 582   | 654   | 723   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 251   | 324   | 442   | 554   | 635   | 629   | 619   | 615   | 579   | 652   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 224   | 260   | 368   | 437   | 548   | 605   | 628   | 613   | 610   | 574   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 185   | 236   | 313   | 361   | 429   | 495   | 539   | 618   | 603   | 601   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 158   | 205   | 245   | 303   | 350   | 386   | 417   | 524   | 602   | 589   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 129   | 162   | 214   | 233   | 288   | 315   | 334   | 398   | 502   | 578   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 103   | 128   | 173   | 196   | 214   | 244   | 266   | 309   | 371   | 469   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 67    | 91    | 123   | 151   | 171   | 179   | 188   | 236   | 276   | 332   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 39    | 58    | 81    | 97    | 121   | 132   | 139   | 154   | 195   | 230   |
| 85 - 89                                    | 18    | 26    | 42    | 54    | 68    | 79    | 87    | 101   | 114   | 146   |
| 90 - 94                                    | 6     | 10    | 17    | 23    | 31    | 36    | 40    | 52    | 62    | 71    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1     | 2     | 4     | 7     | 10    | 12    | 14    | 18    | 24    | 29    |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 6     |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 14b / Table 14b**

**Chile: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Chile: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 11 193 | 13 214 | 15 455 | 16 339 | 17 149 | 17 889 | 18 535 | 19 056 | 19 430 |
| Hombres / Males   | 5 522  | 6 528  | 7 646  | 8 084  | 8 481  | 8 842  | 9 153  | 9 396  | 9 563  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 5 671  | 6 686  | 7 810  | 8 256  | 8 668  | 9 047  | 9 382  | 9 660  | 9 866  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 97.4   | 97.6   | 97.9   | 97.9   | 97.8   | 97.7   | 97.6   | 97.3   | 96.9   |
| Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 33.1   | 30.0   | 27.8   | 24.9   | 22.1   | 20.6   | 19.5   | 18.5   | 17.4   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 58.8   | 61.1   | 62.0   | 63.5   | 64.8   | 64.5   | 62.9   | 60.9   | 59.5   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 61.3   | 63.9   | 65.0   | 67.1   | 68.7   | 69.0   | 68.3   | 67.0   | 65.4   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 6.2    | 6.7    | 7.5    | 8.3    | 9.3    | 10.7   | 12.6   | 14.7   | 16.0   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 8.2    | 9.0    | 10.2   | 11.6   | 13.1   | 15.0   | 17.6   | 20.6   | 23.0   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 5.6    | 6.1    | 7.2    | 8.0    | 9.2    | 10.5   | 12.2   | 14.5   | 17.2   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.9    | 2.3    | 2.8    | 3.3    | 3.8    | 4.3    | 5.0    | 5.9    | 7.0    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.9    | 1.1    | 1.4    | 1.7    | 2.1    | 2.4    | 2.8    | 3.3    | 4.0    |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 63.0   | 56.5   | 53.9   | 49.1   | 45.6   | 45.0   | 46.4   | 49.3   | 52.9   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 53.9   | 46.9   | 42.8   | 37.1   | 32.2   | 29.8   | 28.6   | 27.7   | 26.7   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 13.9   | 14.7   | 16.5   | 18.2   | 20.2   | 23.2   | 28.0   | 33.8   | 38.7   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 9.1    | 9.6    | 11.2   | 12.0   | 13.4   | 15.2   | 17.8   | 21.6   | 26.2   |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 22.6   | 25.6   | 28.7   | 30.5   | 32.1   | 33.7   | 35.5   | 37.4   | 39.5   |
| Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 23.4   | 21.9   | 15.8   | 14.7   | 14.0   | 13.1   | 12.2   | 11.2   |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 6.3    | 5.5    | 5.0    | 5.4    | 5.9    | 6.4    | 6.9    | 7.6    |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -1.0   | 1.3    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 16.0   | 17.7   | 11.1   | 9.7    | 8.4    | 7.1    | 5.5    | 3.9    |        |
| Fecundidad / Fertility  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 2.67   | 2.55   | 2.00   | 1.90   | 1.82   | 1.75   | 1.70   | 1.66   |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 27.4   | 27.4   | 27.6   | 27.6   | 27.6   | 27.6   | 27.6   | 27.5   |        |
| Mortalidad / Mortality  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 70.8   | 74.5   | 77.9   | 78.4   | 78.9   | 79.5   | 80.0   | 80.4   |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 67.4   | 71.5   | 74.8   | 75.3   | 75.8   | 76.3   | 76.8   | 77.3   |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 74.2   | 77.4   | 80.8   | 81.4   | 82.0   | 82.6   | 83.1   | 83.6   |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 23.7   | 14.1   | 8.0    | 7.2    | 6.8    | 6.4    | 6.1    | 5.8    |        |

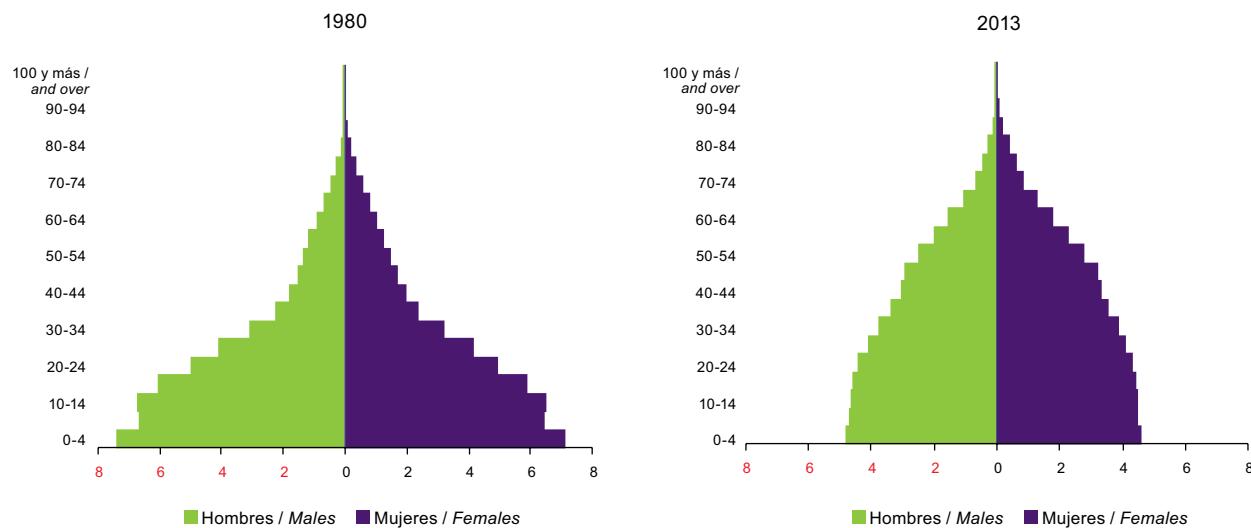
**Cuadro 14b (conclusión) / Table 14b (concluded)**  
**Chile: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Chile: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                      | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/><i>Percentage of urban population</i></b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 81.2      | 83.2      | 86.0      | 87.2      | 88.1      | 88.9      | 89.7      | 90.5      | 91.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 79.4      | 82.5      | 85.9      | 87.1      | 88.1      | 89.0      | 89.8      | 90.6      | 91.3  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 82.2      | 83.7      | 86.3      | 87.5      | 88.4      | 89.2      | 90.0      | 90.7      | 91.5  |
| Hombres / Males  | 80.0      | 81.6      | 83.9      | 85.1      | 86.1      | 87.1      | 88.0      | 88.9      | 89.7  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 79.3      | 81.6      | 84.8      | 86.2      | 87.2      | 88.2      | 89.1      | 89.9      | 90.6  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 78.9      | 82.1      | 85.6      | 87.0      | 88.1      | 89.1      | 90.0      | 90.9      | 91.7  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 79.9      | 81.7      | 84.9      | 86.3      | 87.4      | 88.4      | 89.3      | 90.2      | 91.0  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 75.4      | 77.1      | 80.1      | 81.7      | 83.1      | 84.4      | 85.7      | 86.8      | 87.8  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 83.0      | 84.8      | 87.2      | 88.2      | 89.0      | 89.7      | 90.4      | 91.0      | 91.6  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 80.0      | 82.9      | 86.1      | 87.3      | 88.1      | 88.8      | 89.6      | 90.3      | 91.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 84.5      | 85.7      | 87.7      | 88.6      | 89.4      | 90.1      | 90.7      | 91.3      | 91.9  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)   | 84.5      | 85.7      | 87.7      | 88.6      | 89.4      | 90.1      | 90.7      | 91.3      | 91.9  |
| Urbana / Urban   | 97.4      | 97.6      | 97.9      | 97.9      | 97.8      | 97.7      | 97.6      | 97.3      | 96.9  |
| Rural  | 93.1      | 93.9      | 95.2      | 95.7      | 95.9      | 96.1      | 96.1      | 96.0      | 95.9  |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br><i>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)  | 16.0      | 17.7      | 11.1      | 9.7       | 8.4       | 7.1       | 5.5       | 3.9       |       |
| Urbana / Urban   | 19.6      | 20.7      | 13.8      | 11.7      | 10.3      | 8.9       | 7.2       | 5.4       |       |
| Rural  | -0.2      | 2.6       | -6.4      | -4.9      | -6.2      | -7.6      | -9.1      | -10.8     |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Total  | 97.4      | 97.6      | 97.9      | 97.9      | 97.8      | 97.7      | 97.6      | 97.3      | 96.9  |
| Urbano / Urban   | 93.1      | 93.9      | 95.2      | 95.7      | 95.9      | 96.1      | 96.1      | 96.0      | 95.9  |
| Rural  | 118.2     | 118.3     | 116.0     | 114.7     | 113.5     | 112.3     | 111.1     | 109.8     | 108.5 |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/><i>Economically active population</i></b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</i>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</i> | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 48.0      | 52.1      | 55.8      | 56.9      | 58.3      | 60.0      | 61.1      | 61.7      | 62.0  |
| Hombres / Males  | 73.6      | 75.3      | 74.2      | 73.8      | 73.7      | 74.2      | 74.0      | 73.2      | 72.0  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 23.8      | 29.9      | 38.2      | 40.8      | 43.5      | 46.4      | 48.8      | 50.7      | 52.4  |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 47.5      | 52.2      | 56.5      | 57.6      | 59.0      | 60.7      | 61.9      | 62.4      | 62.7  |
| Hombres / Males  | 71.3      | 73.9      | 73.7      | 73.4      | 73.4      | 74.0      | 74.0      | 73.3      | 72.2  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 26.2      | 32.5      | 40.6      | 42.9      | 45.5      | 48.2      | 50.5      | 52.2      | 53.8  |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 45.5      | 51.5      | 51.7      | 52.3      | 53.1      | 54.1      | 54.6      | 54.6      | 54.3  |
| Hombres / Males  | 82.3      | 81.4      | 77.0      | 76.1      | 75.5      | 75.1      | 74.0      | 72.2      | 70.1  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 10.9      | 14.6      | 21.5      | 24.3      | 27.1      | 30.0      | 32.5      | 34.7      | 36.7  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 6 / Figure 6**

**Colombia: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Colombia: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 15a / Table 15a**

**Colombia: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Colombia: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año / Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 26 935 | 33 308 | 39 900 | 43 187 | 46 448 | 48 374 | 49 633 | 52 663 | 55 470 | 57 995 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 3 915  | 4 276  | 4 455  | 4 457  | 4 511  | 4 544  | 4 560  | 4 556  | 4 503  | 4 424  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 3 527  | 4 067  | 4 424  | 4 427  | 4 434  | 4 465  | 4 489  | 4 539  | 4 536  | 4 484  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 3 560  | 3 838  | 4 223  | 4 408  | 4 413  | 4 414  | 4 420  | 4 475  | 4 526  | 4 524  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 3 210  | 3 459  | 4 005  | 4 190  | 4 379  | 4 391  | 4 385  | 4 393  | 4 449  | 4 500  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 2 685  | 3 433  | 3 712  | 3 937  | 4 126  | 4 252  | 4 315  | 4 324  | 4 334  | 4 392  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 2 218  | 3 024  | 3 269  | 3 631  | 3 853  | 3 968  | 4 043  | 4 233  | 4 245  | 4 258  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 1 701  | 2 504  | 3 229  | 3 202  | 3 558  | 3 701  | 3 781  | 3 971  | 4 162  | 4 176  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 1 251  | 2 084  | 2 864  | 3 172  | 3 149  | 3 353  | 3 504  | 3 726  | 3 917  | 4 108  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 1 017  | 1 610  | 2 386  | 2 813  | 3 124  | 3 101  | 3 104  | 3 456  | 3 679  | 3 869  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 872    | 1 181  | 1 986  | 2 337  | 2 763  | 2 977  | 3 072  | 3 055  | 3 405  | 3 627  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 760    | 949    | 1 520  | 1 933  | 2 280  | 2 537  | 2 700  | 3 006  | 2 993  | 3 340  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 664    | 795    | 1 092  | 1 460  | 1 863  | 2 065  | 2 204  | 2 614  | 2 916  | 2 908  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 523    | 666    | 847    | 1 029  | 1 381  | 1 616  | 1 769  | 2 098  | 2 496  | 2 791  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 418    | 547    | 672    | 773    | 944    | 1 132  | 1 274  | 1 638  | 1 951  | 2 331  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 295    | 388    | 514    | 583    | 676    | 756    | 832    | 1 130  | 1 463  | 1 753  |
| 75 - 79                                    | 180    | 265    | 366    | 413    | 473    | 517    | 554    | 689    | 946    | 1 236  |
| 80 - 84                                    | 90     | 144    | 205    | 256    | 298    | 326    | 348    | 414    | 523    | 728    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 36     | 58     | 94     | 114    | 155    | 174    | 186    | 222    | 270    | 348    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 11     | 17     | 30     | 40     | 54     | 67     | 76     | 94     | 116    | 145    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 3      | 4      | 6      | 9      | 13     | 16     | 18     | 27     | 35     | 45     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 6      | 8      |

**Cuadro 15a (conclusión) / Table 15a (concluded)****Colombia: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Colombia: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hombres / Males                            | 13 408 | 16 524 | 19 685 | 21 277 | 22 855 | 23 786 | 24 395 | 25 859 | 27 211 | 28 423 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 1 994  | 2 181  | 2 274  | 2 276  | 2 303  | 2 320  | 2 328  | 2 327  | 2 300  | 2 260  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 1 792  | 2 070  | 2 256  | 2 258  | 2 263  | 2 278  | 2 290  | 2 317  | 2 316  | 2 289  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 1 806  | 1 950  | 2 151  | 2 247  | 2 250  | 2 251  | 2 255  | 2 283  | 2 309  | 2 308  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 1 628  | 1 752  | 2 031  | 2 128  | 2 228  | 2 235  | 2 232  | 2 238  | 2 266  | 2 293  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 1 352  | 1 726  | 1 861  | 1 980  | 2 080  | 2 147  | 2 180  | 2 187  | 2 194  | 2 224  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 1 103  | 1 505  | 1 612  | 1 799  | 1 916  | 1 977  | 2 017  | 2 118  | 2 127  | 2 136  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 834    | 1 230  | 1 575  | 1 562  | 1 743  | 1 817  | 1 860  | 1 961  | 2 063  | 2 074  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 604    | 1 011  | 1 386  | 1 533  | 1 522  | 1 625  | 1 702  | 1 819  | 1 921  | 2 022  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 487    | 775    | 1 145  | 1 350  | 1 500  | 1 489  | 1 491  | 1 669  | 1 786  | 1 888  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 415    | 562    | 946    | 1 114  | 1 318  | 1 421  | 1 466  | 1 460  | 1 637  | 1 753  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 363    | 447    | 720    | 915    | 1 080  | 1 202  | 1 280  | 1 427  | 1 423  | 1 597  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 318    | 371    | 510    | 685    | 874    | 970    | 1 035  | 1 230  | 1 374  | 1 373  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 248    | 310    | 390    | 475    | 640    | 750    | 820    | 975    | 1 163  | 1 302  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 195    | 252    | 304    | 350    | 429    | 516    | 581    | 749    | 894    | 1 071  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 133    | 176    | 229    | 258    | 299    | 335    | 369    | 505    | 655    | 787    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 79     | 116    | 160    | 179    | 202    | 221    | 238    | 297    | 410    | 538    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 37     | 59     | 86     | 107    | 123    | 134    | 142    | 170    | 216    | 303    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 14     | 22     | 36     | 45     | 61     | 68     | 72     | 85     | 105    | 136    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 4      | 6      | 10     | 14     | 19     | 24     | 27     | 34     | 41     | 52     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 9      | 11     | 14     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      |
| Mujeres / Females                          | 13 527 | 16 784 | 20 215 | 21 909 | 23 593 | 24 588 | 25 238 | 26 805 | 28 259 | 29 572 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 1 921  | 2 095  | 2 181  | 2 182  | 2 208  | 2 224  | 2 232  | 2 229  | 2 203  | 2 164  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 1 735  | 1 997  | 2 168  | 2 169  | 2 171  | 2 186  | 2 198  | 2 222  | 2 221  | 2 195  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 1 754  | 1 888  | 2 072  | 2 161  | 2 163  | 2 162  | 2 165  | 2 192  | 2 217  | 2 215  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 1 582  | 1 707  | 1 974  | 2 062  | 2 151  | 2 156  | 2 153  | 2 156  | 2 183  | 2 207  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 1 333  | 1 707  | 1 852  | 1 957  | 2 045  | 2 105  | 2 135  | 2 137  | 2 140  | 2 168  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 1 115  | 1 519  | 1 656  | 1 832  | 1 938  | 1 991  | 2 026  | 2 115  | 2 118  | 2 122  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 867    | 1 274  | 1 654  | 1 640  | 1 815  | 1 884  | 1 921  | 2 010  | 2 099  | 2 103  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 647    | 1 073  | 1 479  | 1 640  | 1 627  | 1 728  | 1 802  | 1 908  | 1 996  | 2 086  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 530    | 835    | 1 240  | 1 463  | 1 624  | 1 612  | 1 612  | 1 787  | 1 893  | 1 981  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 457    | 619    | 1 039  | 1 223  | 1 444  | 1 556  | 1 605  | 1 595  | 1 768  | 1 874  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 397    | 502    | 801    | 1 018  | 1 200  | 1 334  | 1 420  | 1 579  | 1 570  | 1 743  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 346    | 424    | 582    | 775    | 989    | 1 096  | 1 168  | 1 384  | 1 542  | 1 535  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 274    | 356    | 457    | 554    | 741    | 867    | 948    | 1 123  | 1 333  | 1 489  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 223    | 294    | 368    | 423    | 515    | 616    | 692    | 890    | 1 057  | 1 260  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 161    | 212    | 285    | 325    | 377    | 421    | 462    | 625    | 808    | 966    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 100    | 149    | 206    | 234    | 270    | 296    | 317    | 392    | 536    | 699    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 53     | 85     | 119    | 149    | 175    | 192    | 205    | 244    | 307    | 425    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 22     | 35     | 58     | 70     | 94     | 106    | 113    | 136    | 166    | 213    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 7      | 11     | 20     | 26     | 34     | 43     | 48     | 60     | 74     | 93     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 2      | 2      | 4      | 7      | 9      | 11     | 12     | 18     | 24     | 30     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 15b / Table 15b**  
**Colombia: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Colombia: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 26 935 | 33 308 | 39 900 | 43 187 | 46 448 | 49 633 | 52 663 | 55 470 | 57 995 |
| Hombres / Males   | 13 408 | 16 524 | 19 685 | 21 277 | 22 855 | 24 395 | 25 859 | 27 211 | 28 423 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 13 527 | 16 784 | 20 215 | 21 909 | 23 593 | 25 238 | 26 805 | 28 259 | 29 572 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 99.1   | 98.4   | 97.4   | 97.1   | 96.9   | 96.7   | 96.5   | 96.3   | 96.1   |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 40.8   | 36.6   | 32.8   | 30.8   | 28.8   | 27.1   | 25.8   | 24.5   | 23.2   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 53.4   | 57.2   | 60.3   | 61.8   | 62.6   | 62.7   | 62.2   | 61.5   | 60.7   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 55.3   | 59.2   | 62.4   | 64.2   | 65.6   | 66.2   | 66.2   | 66.0   | 65.5   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.6    | 4.8    | 5.1    | 5.5    | 6.5    | 7.8    | 9.2    | 10.7   | 11.9   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 5.8    | 6.3    | 6.9    | 7.5    | 8.6    | 10.2   | 12.0   | 14.1   | 16.2   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.8    | 4.3    | 4.7    | 5.1    | 5.6    | 6.6    | 8.0    | 9.6    | 11.4   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.2    | 1.5    | 1.8    | 1.9    | 2.1    | 2.4    | 2.8    | 3.4    | 4.3    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.5    | 0.7    | 0.8    | 1.0    | 1.1    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.7    | 2.2    |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 80.8   | 69.0   | 60.2   | 55.9   | 52.4   | 51.0   | 51.0   | 51.6   | 52.7   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 73.8   | 61.8   | 52.6   | 48.0   | 43.8   | 41.0   | 38.9   | 37.1   | 35.4   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 10.8   | 11.0   | 11.4   | 12.1   | 13.7   | 16.3   | 19.3   | 22.9   | 26.7   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 6.9    | 7.2    | 7.6    | 7.9    | 8.6    | 10.0   | 12.1   | 14.5   | 17.4   |
| Edad mediaña de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 18.8   | 21.5   | 23.8   | 25.2   | 26.8   | 28.3   | 29.8   | 31.4   | 32.9   |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 30.3   | 26.3   | 22.0   | 20.6   | 19.4   | 18.2   | 17.0   | 15.9   |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 6.6    | 6.2    | 5.6    | 5.5    | 5.6    | 5.9    | 6.2    | 6.6    |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -1.7   | -1.4   | -0.6   | -0.5   | -0.5   | -0.5   | -0.4   | -0.4   |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 22.0   | 18.7   | 15.8   | 14.6   | 13.3   | 11.8   | 10.4   | 8.9    |        |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 3.69   | 3.00   | 2.55   | 2.45   | 2.36   | 2.27   | 2.20   | 2.12   |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 28.4   | 27.4   | 26.6   | 27.1   | 27.1   | 27.1   | 27.1   | 27.1   |        |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 66.9   | 68.7   | 71.7   | 72.9   | 73.8   | 74.6   | 75.4   | 76.2   |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 63.6   | 64.5   | 68.0   | 69.2   | 70.2   | 71.1   | 72.0   | 72.8   |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 70.2   | 73.0   | 75.4   | 76.6   | 77.4   | 78.1   | 78.8   | 79.5   |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 43.0   | 27.6   | 20.5   | 19.1   | 16.7   | 14.9   | 13.5   | 12.1   |        |

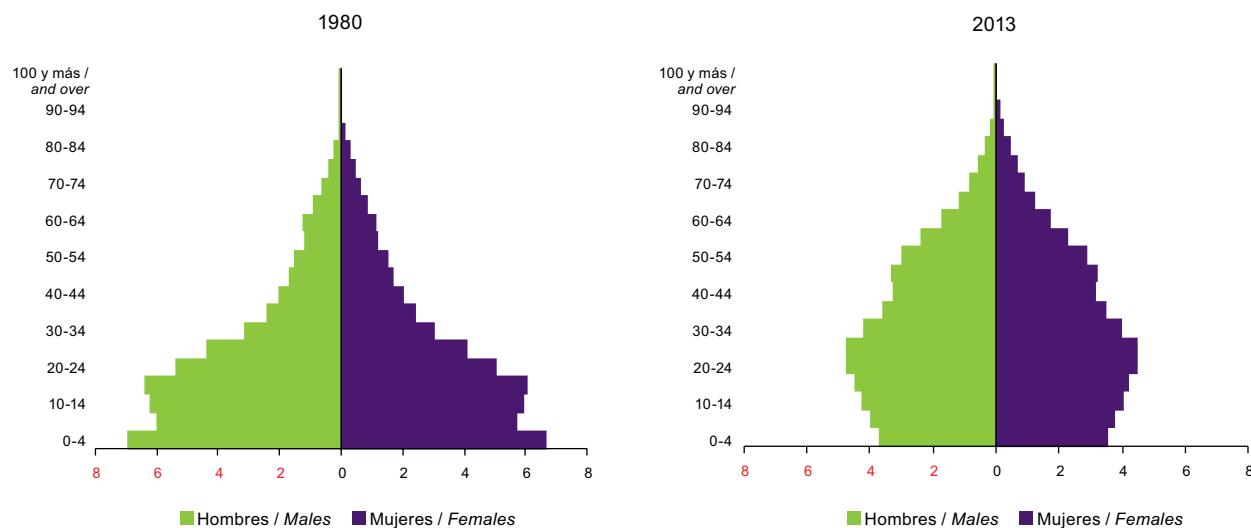
**Cuadro 15b (conclusión) / Table 15b (concluded)**  
**Colombia: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Colombia: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 64.4  | 69.5  | 73.7  | 75.8  | 77.7  | 79.4  | 81.0  | 82.5  | 83.9  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 61.0  | 65.7  | 69.9  | 71.9  | 73.9  | 75.8  | 77.6  | 79.3  | 80.9  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 67.0  | 71.8  | 75.8  | 77.7  | 79.4  | 81.0  | 82.5  | 83.9  | 85.1  |
| Hombres / Males   | 64.9  | 69.6  | 73.4  | 74.9  | 76.8  | 78.5  | 80.1  | 81.6  | 83.0  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 62.0  | 67.2  | 71.8  | 74.0  | 76.0  | 77.9  | 79.7  | 81.3  | 82.8  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 59.9  | 64.7  | 69.1  | 71.4  | 73.6  | 75.6  | 77.5  | 79.3  | 81.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 63.7  | 68.9  | 73.4  | 75.5  | 77.4  | 79.2  | 80.9  | 82.5  | 83.9  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 59.3  | 64.6  | 68.9  | 70.5  | 72.7  | 74.8  | 76.8  | 78.6  | 80.3  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 66.9  | 71.7  | 75.7  | 77.5  | 79.2  | 80.8  | 82.3  | 83.7  | 84.9  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 62.1  | 66.6  | 70.6  | 72.5  | 74.3  | 76.1  | 77.8  | 79.4  | 80.8  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 70.2  | 74.6  | 78.1  | 79.8  | 81.2  | 82.6  | 84.0  | 85.2  | 86.3  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 99.1  | 98.4  | 97.4  | 97.1  | 96.9  | 96.7  | 96.5  | 96.3  | 96.1  |
| Urbana / Urban  | 91.8  | 92.2  | 92.4  | 92.7  | 92.9  | 93.2  | 93.4  | 93.6  | 93.7  |
| Rural   | 114.0 | 114.2 | 113.0 | 112.5 | 111.9 | 111.3 | 110.8 | 110.2 | 109.6 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030                                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 22.1  | 18.7  | 15.8  | 14.6  | 13.3  | 11.9  | 10.4  | 8.9   |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 30.2  | 25.1  | 21.3  | 19.5  | 17.7  | 15.9  | 14.1  | 12.2  |       |
| Rural   | 6.5   | 3.5   | -0.3  | -1.6  | -3.0  | -4.6  | -6.1  | -7.6  |       |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total   | 14.1  | 17.1  | 20.9  | 24.2  | 29.9  | 37.6  | 46.5  | 57.5  | 69.9  |
| Urbano / Urban  | 15.0  | 18.2  | 22.0  | 25.3  | 31.1  | 39.0  | 48.1  | 59.3  | 71.8  |
| Rural   | 12.7  | 15.2  | 18.3  | 21.4  | 26.4  | 33.1  | 41.0  | 50.7  | 61.5  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 9.2   | 9.1   | 8.8   | 8.3   | 7.3   | 6.1   | 5.2   | 4.4   | 3.7   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 7.2   | 9.2   | 9.7   | 9.5   | 9.4   | 9.4   | 9.9   | 11.3  | 14.1  |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 52.6  | 58.4  | 68.0  | 68.8  | 69.5  | 70.0  | 70.3  | 70.4  | 70.3  |
| Hombres / Males   | 75.7  | 77.8  | 82.2  | 82.1  | 81.8  | 81.4  | 80.8  | 79.8  | 78.7  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 30.3  | 39.9  | 54.5  | 56.3  | 57.9  | 59.3  | 60.5  | 61.6  | 62.5  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 51.2  | 57.3  | 68.2  | 68.9  | 69.5  | 69.9  | 70.1  | 70.1  | 70.0  |
| Hombres / Males   | 72.5  | 74.6  | 80.3  | 80.4  | 80.2  | 79.9  | 79.3  | 78.4  | 77.4  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 32.7  | 42.0  | 57.4  | 58.8  | 59.9  | 61.0  | 61.9  | 62.6  | 63.3  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 55.3  | 61.4  | 67.3  | 68.5  | 69.5  | 70.4  | 71.2  | 71.8  | 72.3  |
| Hombres / Males   | 81.3  | 85.0  | 87.2  | 87.4  | 87.3  | 87.2  | 86.8  | 86.2  | 85.5  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 24.6  | 33.7  | 44.3  | 46.8  | 49.1  | 51.4  | 53.6  | 55.6  | 57.5  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 7 / Figure 7**

**Costa Rica: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Costa Rica: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 16a / Table 16a**

**Costa Rica: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Costa Rica: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 2 348 | 3 079 | 3 930 | 4 320 | 4 669 | 4 860 | 4 978 | 5 239 | 5 462 | 5 639 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 319   | 411   | 394   | 385   | 364   | 355   | 350   | 337   | 331   | 324   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 276   | 371   | 410   | 400   | 391   | 377   | 368   | 353   | 339   | 333   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 286   | 321   | 431   | 420   | 409   | 403   | 398   | 373   | 356   | 341   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 293   | 282   | 395   | 442   | 430   | 423   | 417   | 404   | 377   | 359   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 245   | 294   | 350   | 408   | 454   | 449   | 440   | 424   | 408   | 380   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 199   | 298   | 308   | 360   | 417   | 449   | 461   | 445   | 427   | 410   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 145   | 248   | 312   | 315   | 366   | 400   | 422   | 464   | 446   | 427   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 113   | 201   | 309   | 316   | 318   | 346   | 368   | 423   | 464   | 445   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 95    | 145   | 254   | 311   | 317   | 315   | 319   | 368   | 422   | 462   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 81    | 113   | 204   | 254   | 310   | 316   | 316   | 318   | 366   | 418   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 72    | 94    | 146   | 202   | 252   | 288   | 307   | 313   | 314   | 361   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 56    | 78    | 111   | 144   | 199   | 228   | 247   | 300   | 306   | 307   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 56    | 68    | 90    | 108   | 139   | 170   | 192   | 238   | 290   | 296   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 42    | 50    | 71    | 85    | 102   | 117   | 131   | 181   | 225   | 274   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 31    | 45    | 57    | 65    | 77    | 85    | 92    | 119   | 165   | 206   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 21    | 30    | 38    | 49    | 55    | 61    | 66    | 80    | 103   | 143   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 12    | 17    | 28    | 29    | 38    | 41    | 43    | 52    | 63    | 82    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 5     | 8     | 14    | 18    | 19    | 23    | 26    | 30    | 36    | 44    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 2     | 3     | 5     | 7     | 10    | 10    | 11    | 14    | 17    | 20    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 6     | 7     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |

**Cuadro 16a (conclusión) / Table 16a (concluded)****Costa Rica: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Costa Rica: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 1 197       | 1 566       | 1 998       | 2 196       | 2 371       | 2 467       | 2 526       | 2 655       | 2 763       | 2 847       |
| 0 - 4  | 163         | 210         | 202         | 197         | 186         | 182         | 179         | 172         | 170         | 166         |
| 5 - 9  | 140         | 190         | 211         | 205         | 200         | 193         | 189         | 181         | 174         | 170         |
| 10 - 14  | 147         | 164         | 222         | 216         | 210         | 207         | 204         | 192         | 183         | 175         |
| 15 - 19  | 151         | 144         | 203         | 227         | 221         | 217         | 215         | 207         | 194         | 184         |
| 20 - 24  | 126         | 151         | 179         | 210         | 234         | 231         | 226         | 218         | 210         | 195         |
| 25 - 29  | 103         | 153         | 157         | 184         | 214         | 230         | 237         | 229         | 219         | 210         |
| 30 - 34  | 74          | 128         | 159         | 160         | 187         | 205         | 216         | 238         | 229         | 219         |
| 35 - 39  | 56          | 103         | 158         | 161         | 162         | 176         | 188         | 216         | 237         | 228         |
| 40 - 44  | 48          | 74          | 130         | 159         | 161         | 160         | 162         | 187         | 215         | 236         |
| 45 - 49  | 40          | 56          | 104         | 130         | 158         | 161         | 160         | 161         | 186         | 213         |
| 50 - 54  | 37          | 47          | 74          | 103         | 128         | 146         | 156         | 158         | 158         | 183         |
| 55 - 59  | 29          | 38          | 55          | 72          | 100         | 115         | 125         | 152         | 154         | 154         |
| 60 - 64  | 29          | 34          | 44          | 53          | 69          | 85          | 96          | 120         | 145         | 147         |
| 65 - 69  | 22          | 25          | 34          | 41          | 49          | 57          | 64          | 90          | 112         | 135         |
| 70 - 74  | 15          | 22          | 27          | 30          | 37          | 40          | 44          | 57          | 80          | 100         |
| 75 - 79  | 10          | 14          | 17          | 23          | 25          | 28          | 30          | 37          | 48          | 67          |
| 80 - 84  | 6           | 8           | 13          | 13          | 17          | 18          | 19          | 23          | 28          | 37          |
| 85 - 89  | 2           | 3           | 6           | 8           | 8           | 10          | 11          | 12          | 15          | 18          |
| 90 - 94  | 1           | 1           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 4           | 4           | 5           | 6           | 8           |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 1 151       | 1 513       | 1 932       | 2 125       | 2 297       | 2 393       | 2 452       | 2 584       | 2 699       | 2 792       |
| 0 - 4  | 156         | 201         | 193         | 188         | 178         | 173         | 171         | 165         | 162         | 158         |
| 5 - 9  | 135         | 181         | 200         | 195         | 190         | 184         | 179         | 172         | 165         | 162         |
| 10 - 14  | 140         | 157         | 210         | 204         | 199         | 196         | 193         | 182         | 173         | 166         |
| 15 - 19  | 142         | 138         | 192         | 215         | 209         | 205         | 203         | 196         | 183         | 175         |
| 20 - 24  | 118         | 144         | 171         | 199         | 221         | 218         | 214         | 206         | 198         | 185         |
| 25 - 29  | 97          | 145         | 151         | 176         | 203         | 218         | 224         | 216         | 208         | 200         |
| 30 - 34  | 71          | 120         | 153         | 155         | 179         | 196         | 206         | 226         | 217         | 208         |
| 35 - 39  | 57          | 98          | 151         | 155         | 157         | 170         | 181         | 207         | 226         | 217         |
| 40 - 44  | 48          | 72          | 124         | 152         | 156         | 155         | 157         | 181         | 207         | 226         |
| 45 - 49  | 41          | 57          | 100         | 124         | 152         | 156         | 156         | 157         | 180         | 206         |
| 50 - 54  | 36          | 47          | 72          | 100         | 124         | 142         | 151         | 155         | 156         | 179         |
| 55 - 59  | 28          | 40          | 56          | 72          | 98          | 112         | 122         | 149         | 152         | 153         |
| 60 - 64  | 27          | 34          | 46          | 55          | 70          | 85          | 96          | 119         | 145         | 148         |
| 65 - 69  | 21          | 25          | 37          | 44          | 52          | 60          | 67          | 91          | 114         | 139         |
| 70 - 74  | 15          | 23          | 30          | 34          | 40          | 45          | 49          | 62          | 85          | 106         |
| 75 - 79  | 11          | 16          | 20          | 26          | 30          | 33          | 36          | 43          | 55          | 75          |
| 80 - 84  | 7           | 9           | 15          | 16          | 21          | 23          | 24          | 29          | 35          | 45          |
| 85 - 89  | 3           | 4           | 8           | 10          | 11          | 13          | 15          | 18          | 21          | 26          |
| 90 - 94  | 1           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 6           | 6           | 7           | 9           | 11          | 13          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 5           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 16b / Table 16b**  
**Costa Rica: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Costa Rica: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 2 348 | 3 079 | 3 930 | 4 320 | 4 669 | 4 978 | 5 239 | 5 462 | 5 639 |
| Hombres / Males   | 1 197 | 1 566 | 1 998 | 2 196 | 2 371 | 2 526 | 2 655 | 2 763 | 2 847 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 1 151 | 1 513 | 1 932 | 2 125 | 2 297 | 2 452 | 2 584 | 2 699 | 2 792 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 104.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.0 |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 37.5  | 35.8  | 31.5  | 27.9  | 24.9  | 22.4  | 20.3  | 18.8  | 17.7  |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 55.3  | 57.0  | 60.8  | 63.7  | 65.6  | 66.2  | 66.0  | 64.6  | 63.3  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 57.7  | 59.2  | 63.1  | 66.2  | 68.6  | 70.1  | 70.5  | 69.9  | 68.5  |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 5.5   | 5.3   | 5.6   | 6.0   | 6.8   | 8.3   | 10.3  | 12.5  | 13.7  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 7.2   | 7.2   | 7.7   | 8.4   | 9.5   | 11.3  | 13.7  | 16.6  | 19.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 4.8   | 5.0   | 5.5   | 5.9   | 6.5   | 7.5   | 9.2   | 11.3  | 13.8  |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.7   | 1.9   | 2.2   | 2.4   | 2.7   | 3.0   | 3.4   | 4.1   | 5.3   |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 2.3   | 2.7   |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 73.4  | 69.0  | 58.5  | 51.0  | 45.8  | 42.7  | 41.8  | 43.0  | 45.9  |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 65.1  | 60.5  | 49.9  | 42.2  | 36.3  | 32.0  | 28.8  | 26.9  | 25.8  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 13.0  | 12.6  | 12.7  | 13.2  | 14.4  | 17.1  | 20.8  | 25.7  | 30.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 8.3   | 8.4   | 8.6   | 8.9   | 9.5   | 10.7  | 13.0  | 16.1  | 20.1  |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 20.0  | 22.6  | 24.8  | 26.4  | 28.4  | 30.7  | 33.1  | 35.5  | 37.8  |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 30.0  | 24.7  | 18.8  | 16.3  | 14.6  | 13.3  | 12.5  | 11.8  |       |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 4.7   | 4.1   | 4.0   | 4.2   | 4.5   | 4.8   | 5.4   | 6.2   |       |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 2.5   | 3.8   | 4.1   | 3.4   | 2.7   | 1.8   | 1.2   | 0.8   |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 27.8  | 24.4  | 18.9  | 15.5  | 12.8  | 10.2  | 8.3   | 6.4   |       |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 3.53  | 2.95  | 2.25  | 1.92  | 1.73  | 1.62  | 1.61  | 1.63  |       |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 27.5  | 27.1  | 26.7  | 26.6  | 26.6  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 26.7  |       |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 73.7  | 76.2  | 78.2  | 78.6  | 79.1  | 79.6  | 80.0  | 80.0  |       |
| Hombres / Males   | 71.6  | 74.0  | 75.8  | 76.3  | 76.7  | 77.1  | 77.6  | 78.0  |       |
| Mujeres / Females   | 76.1  | 78.6  | 80.6  | 81.1  | 81.6  | 82.1  | 82.6  | 83.0  |       |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 19.2  | 14.5  | 10.5  | 9.9   | 9.2   | 8.5   | 8.0   | 7.4   |       |

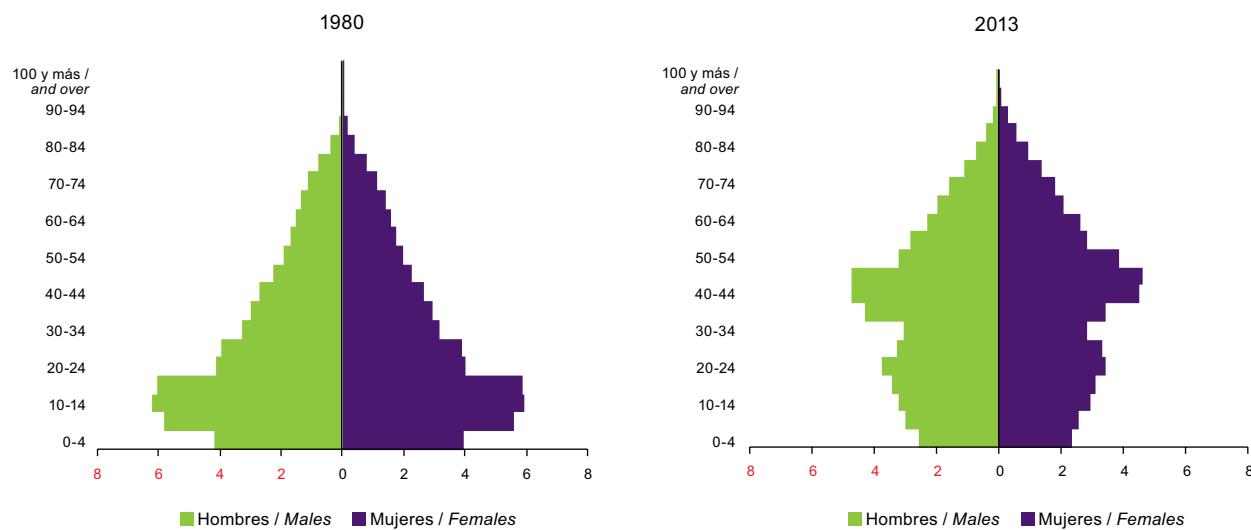
**Cuadro 16b (conclusión) / Table 16b (concluded)**  
**Costa Rica: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Costa Rica: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980                     | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |       |
|---|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 43.1                     | 50.0  | 59.0  | 65.3  | 71.6  | 76.6  | 80.7  | 84.2  | 87.0  |       |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 38.6                     | 45.8  | 54.7  | 61.4  | 68.1  | 73.4  | 77.8  | 81.6  | 84.7  |       |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 15.4                     | 51.9  | 60.7  | 66.6  | 72.6  | 77.4  | 81.4  | 84.7  | 87.3  |       |
| Hombres / Males   | 51.1                     | 56.8  | 64.2  | 69.2  | 74.2  | 78.7  | 82.4  | 85.5  | 88.0  |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 41.1                     | 48.3  | 57.6  | 64.0  | 70.5  | 75.7  | 80.0  | 83.6  | 86.5  |       |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 38.1                     | 45.5  | 54.6  | 61.2  | 67.9  | 73.3  | 77.9  | 81.8  | 84.9  |       |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 42.8                     | 49.7  | 59.0  | 65.2  | 71.4  | 76.5  | 80.7  | 84.1  | 86.9  |       |
| Mujeres / Females   | 45.1                     | 51.2  | 59.0  | 64.5  | 70.1  | 75.2  | 79.6  | 83.2  | 86.1  |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 45.2                     | 51.7  | 60.5  | 66.6  | 72.7  | 77.5  | 81.5  | 84.8  | 87.5  |       |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 39.1                     | 46.2  | 54.9  | 61.6  | 68.3  | 73.4  | 77.7  | 81.4  | 84.4  |       |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 48.1                     | 54.2  | 62.4  | 68.1  | 73.8  | 78.4  | 82.1  | 85.2  | 87.8  |       |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 15-64 años / years old   | 104.0 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 102.0 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 15-64 años / years old   | 94.7  | 96.6  | 98.5  | 99.4  | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.8 |
| Rural   | 15-64 años / years old   | 111.6 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 111.6 | 111.0 | 110.6 | 110.3 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                       |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030   |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 27.8  | 24.4  | 19.0  | 15.5  | 12.8  | 10.2  | 8.3   | 6.4   |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 38.3  | 41.8  | 39.2  | 33.9  | 26.4  | 20.8  | 16.7  | 12.9  |       |
| Rural   | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 19.4  | 5.4   | -14.3 | -24.4 | -26.1 | -28.8 | -31.1 | -32.1 |       |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)</b>  |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total   | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 19.1  | 20.0  | 24.6  | 30.0  | 38.0  | 50.6  | 67.7  | 88.3  | 107.5 |
| Urbano / Urban  | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 25.0  | 24.6  | 28.6  | 33.7  | 41.4  | 54.3  | 71.7  | 92.6  | 111.7 |
| Rural   | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 15.4  | 16.2  | 19.8  | 24.2  | 30.7  | 40.5  | 53.7  | 69.7  | 84.2  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 7.7   | 7.9   | 7.9   | 7.6   | 6.9   | 5.8   | 4.8   | 3.9   | 3.3   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100) / Parent support ratio (per 100)   | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 10.4  | 11.8  | 13.9  | 12.4  | 11.8  | 11.2  | 11.9  | 13.5  | 16.0  |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</b>  |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 53.5  | 57.8  | 59.2  | 60.7  | 62.5  | 63.8  | 64.8  | 65.4  | 65.8  |
| Hombres / Males   | Hombres / Males          | 83.9  | 82.8  | 79.8  | 79.5  | 79.6  | 79.3  | 78.6  | 77.5  | 76.2  |
| Mujeres / Females   | Mujeres / Females        | 22.1  | 32.2  | 38.1  | 41.4  | 44.9  | 48.0  | 50.7  | 53.1  | 55.3  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</b> |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 51.6  | 58.2  | 59.8  | 61.4  | 63.2  | 64.5  | 65.4  | 66.0  | 66.3  |
| Hombres / Males   | Hombres / Males          | 75.6  | 79.4  | 78.2  | 78.2  | 78.8  | 78.8  | 78.2  | 77.3  | 76.1  |
| Mujeres / Females   | Mujeres / Females        | 29.7  | 38.3  | 42.2  | 44.9  | 47.9  | 50.4  | 52.6  | 54.7  | 56.5  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</b>  |                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 55.2  | 57.5  | 58.2  | 59.3  | 60.5  | 61.5  | 62.0  | 62.4  | 62.4  |
| Hombres / Males   | Hombres / Males          | 90.1  | 86.2  | 82.3  | 81.8  | 81.5  | 81.0  | 80.0  | 78.7  | 77.1  |
| Mujeres / Females   | Mujeres / Females        | 14.8  | 24.8  | 31.0  | 33.7  | 36.6  | 39.2  | 41.6  | 43.9  | 45.9  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
 Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 8 / Figure 8**

**Cuba: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Cuba: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 17a / Table 17a**

**Cuba: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Cuba: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 9 835 | 10 601 | 11 139 | 11 293 | 11 298 | 11 296 | 11 281 | 11 232 | 11 156 | 11 022 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 803   | 898    | 731    | 681    | 570    | 554    | 542    | 525    | 503    | 471    |
| 5 - 9                                      | 1 121 | 779    | 801    | 722    | 670    | 627    | 562    | 536    | 521    | 501    |
| 10 - 14                                    | 1 193 | 780    | 879    | 793    | 713    | 693    | 664    | 557    | 533    | 519    |
| 15 - 19                                    | 1 172 | 1 094  | 754    | 864    | 773    | 741    | 698    | 652    | 550    | 529    |
| 20 - 24                                    | 801   | 1 149  | 742    | 732    | 834    | 811    | 751    | 679    | 640    | 542    |
| 25 - 29                                    | 773   | 1 119  | 1 048  | 719    | 703    | 746    | 811    | 732    | 667    | 632    |
| 30 - 34                                    | 636   | 753    | 1 103  | 1 026  | 693    | 666    | 683    | 794    | 721    | 660    |
| 35 - 39                                    | 584   | 727    | 1 076  | 1 082  | 1 002  | 872    | 676    | 669    | 784    | 714    |
| 40 - 44                                    | 528   | 593    | 716    | 1 055  | 1 059  | 1 043  | 983    | 663    | 660    | 777    |
| 45 - 49                                    | 442   | 543    | 689    | 697    | 1 031  | 1 056  | 1 039  | 967    | 653    | 651    |
| 50 - 54                                    | 384   | 486    | 555    | 668    | 676    | 804    | 1 007  | 1 017  | 949    | 642    |
| 55 - 59                                    | 335   | 401    | 503    | 535    | 645    | 640    | 655    | 979    | 991    | 925    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 302   | 344    | 443    | 479    | 510    | 555    | 618    | 628    | 941    | 954    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 273   | 290    | 349    | 411    | 446    | 455    | 477    | 579    | 590    | 886    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 221   | 242    | 278    | 311    | 368    | 382    | 401    | 431    | 525    | 537    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 156   | 194    | 208    | 231    | 262    | 282    | 312    | 342    | 370    | 454    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 75    | 127    | 142    | 153    | 178    | 187    | 203    | 245    | 271    | 295    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 28    | 62     | 80     | 84     | 103    | 110    | 121    | 140    | 170    | 190    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 9     | 18     | 32     | 36     | 46     | 51     | 57     | 68     | 80     | 99     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1     | 4      | 8      | 10     | 15     | 17     | 19     | 24     | 29     | 35     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 1      | 2      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 5      | 6      | 7      |

**Cuadro 17a (conclusión) / Table 17a (concluded)**  
**Cuba: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Cuba: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 4 977       | 5 342       | 5 596       | 5 678       | 5 681       | 5 680       | 5 668       | 5 637       | 5 590       | 5 513       |
| 0 - 4  | 412         | 461         | 374         | 351         | 293         | 288         | 279         | 270         | 258         | 242         |
| 5 - 9  | 573         | 399         | 411         | 370         | 345         | 336         | 290         | 276         | 268         | 257         |
| 10 - 14  | 609         | 399         | 451         | 407         | 366         | 360         | 342         | 287         | 274         | 267         |
| 15 - 19  | 596         | 558         | 385         | 443         | 397         | 388         | 358         | 336         | 283         | 272         |
| 20 - 24  | 406         | 585         | 378         | 374         | 428         | 426         | 385         | 348         | 329         | 279         |
| 25 - 29  | 391         | 568         | 533         | 367         | 360         | 369         | 417         | 376         | 342         | 325         |
| 30 - 34  | 324         | 380         | 559         | 522         | 355         | 342         | 350         | 408         | 370         | 338         |
| 35 - 39  | 297         | 366         | 544         | 549         | 510         | 483         | 346         | 343         | 403         | 366         |
| 40 - 44  | 267         | 300         | 360         | 533         | 537         | 534         | 501         | 339         | 338         | 398         |
| 45 - 49  | 222         | 274         | 345         | 350         | 520         | 533         | 526         | 491         | 333         | 333         |
| 50 - 54  | 191         | 244         | 279         | 333         | 339         | 364         | 507         | 513         | 480         | 327         |
| 55 - 59  | 164         | 199         | 251         | 267         | 320         | 322         | 326         | 490         | 497         | 466         |
| 60 - 64  | 149         | 168         | 218         | 237         | 253         | 262         | 304         | 310         | 467         | 475         |
| 65 - 69  | 133         | 139         | 169         | 200         | 218         | 221         | 233         | 281         | 288         | 434         |
| 70 - 74  | 109         | 115         | 131         | 148         | 176         | 180         | 192         | 207         | 250         | 258         |
| 75 - 79  | 79          | 90          | 95          | 106         | 121         | 125         | 145         | 160         | 173         | 211         |
| 80 - 84  | 38          | 58          | 62          | 67          | 78          | 80          | 90          | 109         | 121         | 133         |
| 85 - 89  | 13          | 29          | 33          | 35          | 42          | 43          | 50          | 58          | 72          | 81          |
| 90 - 94  | 4           | 8           | 13          | 14          | 17          | 18          | 21          | 26          | 31          | 38          |
| 95 - 99  | 1           | 2           | 4           | 4           | 5           | 5           | 6           | 8           | 10          | 12          |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 4 858       | 5 260       | 5 543       | 5 615       | 5 617       | 5 616       | 5 613       | 5 595       | 5 566       | 5 509       |
| 0 - 4  | 391         | 437         | 356         | 331         | 276         | 266         | 263         | 255         | 245         | 229         |
| 5 - 9  | 548         | 380         | 390         | 352         | 325         | 292         | 273         | 260         | 253         | 244         |
| 10 - 14  | 584         | 380         | 428         | 386         | 347         | 333         | 322         | 270         | 259         | 252         |
| 15 - 19  | 575         | 536         | 370         | 421         | 377         | 353         | 340         | 316         | 267         | 257         |
| 20 - 24  | 395         | 564         | 364         | 358         | 406         | 385         | 365         | 331         | 311         | 263         |
| 25 - 29  | 383         | 552         | 515         | 352         | 343         | 377         | 394         | 356         | 325         | 307         |
| 30 - 34  | 312         | 373         | 544         | 504         | 339         | 323         | 333         | 386         | 351         | 322         |
| 35 - 39  | 288         | 361         | 532         | 533         | 491         | 389         | 330         | 326         | 382         | 348         |
| 40 - 44  | 261         | 292         | 356         | 522         | 522         | 509         | 483         | 324         | 322         | 378         |
| 45 - 49  | 220         | 268         | 344         | 347         | 511         | 523         | 513         | 476         | 320         | 319         |
| 50 - 54  | 192         | 242         | 276         | 335         | 337         | 439         | 501         | 504         | 468         | 315         |
| 55 - 59  | 170         | 202         | 252         | 268         | 326         | 319         | 329         | 490         | 494         | 459         |
| 60 - 64  | 154         | 176         | 224         | 242         | 258         | 293         | 314         | 318         | 474         | 479         |
| 65 - 69  | 140         | 151         | 180         | 211         | 228         | 234         | 243         | 298         | 302         | 452         |
| 70 - 74  | 112         | 127         | 147         | 163         | 192         | 203         | 209         | 224         | 275         | 280         |
| 75 - 79  | 77          | 104         | 114         | 126         | 141         | 157         | 167         | 182         | 197         | 243         |
| 80 - 84  | 37          | 69          | 80          | 87          | 100         | 107         | 113         | 135         | 149         | 162         |
| 85 - 89  | 14          | 33          | 47          | 49          | 61          | 67          | 71          | 81          | 99          | 110         |
| 90 - 94  | 5           | 10          | 19          | 22          | 28          | 33          | 36          | 42          | 50          | 61          |
| 95 - 99  | 1           | 2           | 5           | 6           | 9           | 11          | 13          | 16          | 20          | 23          |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 5           |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 17b / Table 17b**

**Cuba: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Cuba: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980  | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)   |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 9 835 | 10 601 | 11 139 | 11 293 | 11 298 | 11 281 | 11 232 | 11 156 | 11 022 |
| Hombres / Males   | 4 977 | 5 342  | 5 596  | 5 678  | 5 681  | 5 668  | 5 637  | 5 590  | 5 513  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 4 858 | 5 260  | 5 543  | 5 615  | 5 617  | 5 613  | 5 595  | 5 566  | 5 509  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 102.4 | 101.6  | 100.9  | 101.1  | 101.1  | 101.0  | 100.7  | 100.4  | 100.1  |
| Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 31.7  | 23.2   | 21.6   | 19.5   | 17.3   | 15.7   | 14.4   | 14.0   | 13.5   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 57.5  | 64.7   | 64.5   | 65.3   | 65.6   | 64.7   | 63.7   | 59.3   | 55.1   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 60.6  | 68.0   | 68.5   | 69.6   | 70.2   | 70.2   | 69.3   | 67.7   | 63.8   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 8.1   | 8.3    | 9.6    | 10.6   | 11.7   | 13.3   | 14.6   | 18.4   | 21.6   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 10.8  | 12.1   | 13.8   | 15.2   | 17.1   | 19.6   | 21.9   | 26.7   | 31.4   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 7.8   | 8.8    | 9.9    | 11.0   | 12.6   | 14.1   | 16.3   | 18.3   | 22.7   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 2.7   | 3.8    | 4.2    | 4.6    | 5.4    | 6.3    | 7.3    | 8.3    | 9.8    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 1.2   | 2.0    | 2.4    | 2.5    | 3.0    | 3.6    | 4.3    | 5.0    | 5.7    |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i>  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 65.1  | 47.1   | 46.0   | 43.7   | 42.5   | 42.4   | 44.3   | 47.6   | 56.9   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 52.3  | 34.1   | 31.6   | 28.0   | 24.6   | 22.3   | 20.8   | 20.6   | 21.2   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 18.8  | 18.7   | 21.5   | 23.3   | 26.0   | 30.3   | 34.4   | 45.1   | 56.9   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 12.8  | 13.0   | 14.4   | 15.8   | 17.9   | 20.1   | 23.6   | 27.0   | 35.6   |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 23.9  | 27.7   | 32.8   | 35.5   | 38.5   | 41.3   | 43.6   | 45.0   | 46.3   |
| Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 16.5  | 15.4   | 12.5   | 10.5   | 9.9    | 9.6    | 9.1    | 8.6    |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 6.1   | 7.2    | 7.2    | 7.0    | 7.7    | 8.5    | 9.4    | 10.3   |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -5.2  | -2.1   | -2.5   | -3.4   | -2.5   | -1.9   | -1.1   | -0.7   |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 5.3   | 6.2    | 2.7    | 0.1    | -0.3   | -0.9   | -1.4   | -2.4   |        |
| Fecundidad / Fertility  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 1.85  | 1.65   | 1.63   | 1.50   | 1.50   | 1.52   | 1.53   | 1.55   |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 24.9  | 25.2   | 26.2   | 26.3   | 26.4   | 26.4   | 26.4   | 26.5   |        |
| Mortalidad / Mortality  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 74.3  | 74.8   | 77.2   | 78.7   | 79.2   | 79.6   | 80.1   | 80.5   |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 72.6  | 72.9   | 75.3   | 76.7   | 77.1   | 77.5   | 78.0   | 78.4   |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 76.0  | 76.7   | 79.1   | 80.7   | 81.2   | 81.7   | 82.2   | 82.6   |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 17.4  | 15.3   | 6.1    | 5.1    | 5.0    | 4.8    | 4.6    | 4.5    |        |

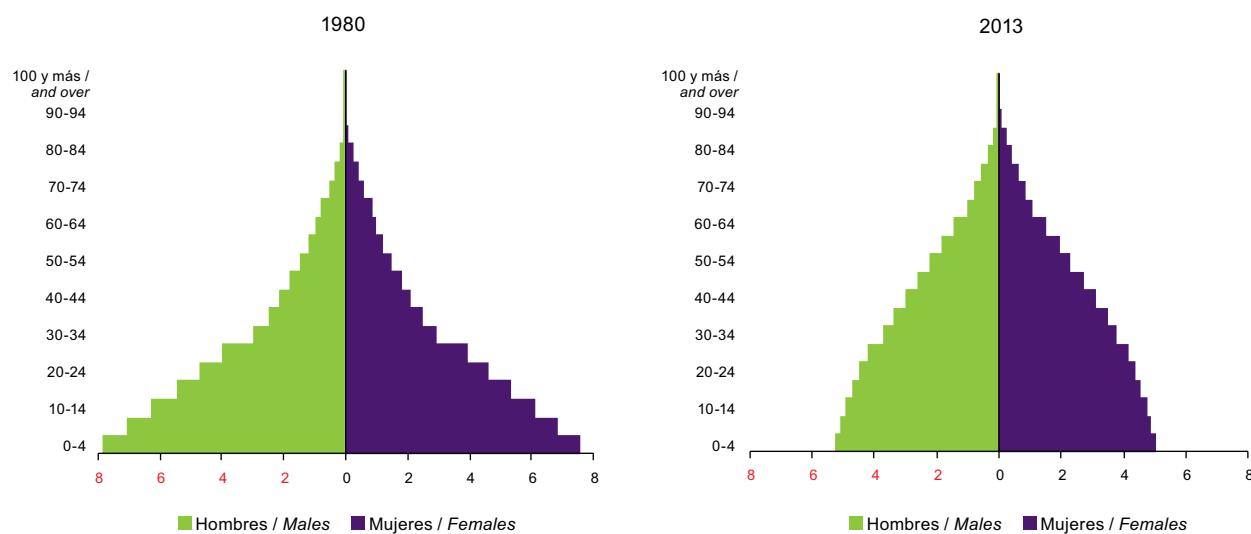
**Cuadro 17b (conclusión) / Table 17b (concluded)**  
**Cuba: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Cuba: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 68.0  | 71.9  | 75.1  | 76.1  | 76.6  | 77.0  | 77.4  | 77.9  | 78.3  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 63.4  | 67.9  | 72.4  | 73.7  | 74.4  | 74.8  | 75.1  | 75.5  | 75.9  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 69.7  | 72.7  | 75.6  | 76.3  | 76.6  | 76.9  | 77.3  | 77.7  | 78.0  |
| Hombres / Males   | 66.4  | 70.3  | 73.7  | 74.6  | 74.9  | 75.1  | 75.4  | 75.6  | 75.8  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 63.2  | 67.7  | 72.2  | 73.5  | 74.2  | 74.6  | 74.7  | 74.9  | 75.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 67.9  | 71.2  | 74.3  | 74.9  | 74.9  | 75.0  | 75.3  | 75.5  | 75.7  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 68.2  | 70.8  | 73.2  | 74.4  | 75.6  | 76.1  | 76.2  | 76.4  | 76.7  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 69.7  | 73.4  | 76.5  | 77.6  | 78.3  | 78.9  | 79.6  | 80.2  | 80.8  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 63.6  | 68.1  | 72.6  | 73.9  | 74.6  | 75.2  | 75.6  | 76.2  | 76.7  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 71.6  | 74.2  | 76.9  | 77.8  | 78.3  | 78.8  | 79.4  | 79.9  | 80.4  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 79.2  | 80.7  | 82.1  | 82.5  | 82.8  | 83.1  | 83.4  | 83.8  | 84.1  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 102.4 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 100.1 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 97.6  | 97.3  | 97.2  | 97.2  | 96.7  | 96.1  | 95.4  | 94.7  | 94.0  |
| Rural   | 113.7 | 113.3 | 113.0 | 114.6 | 117.0 | 119.3 | 121.5 | 123.7 | 125.8 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030                                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 5.3   | 6.2   | 2.7   | 0.1   | -0.3  | -0.9  | -1.3  | -2.4  |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 11.6  | 10.6  | 5.3   | 1.3   | 0.9   | 0.3   | -0.2  | -1.3  |       |
| Rural   | -9.0  | -5.8  | -5.2  | -3.8  | -4.2  | -4.8  | -5.2  | -6.3  |       |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total   | 34.2  | 52.1  | 64.0  | 78.2  | 98.8  | 125.1 | 152.1 | 191.5 | 231.9 |
| Urbano / Urban  | 39.6  | 58.2  | 68.8  | 83.5  | 105.3 | 133.1 | 161.8 | 203.4 | 245.8 |
| Rural   | 24.8  | 39.3  | 51.2  | 63.5  | 79.9  | 101.0 | 122.8 | 155.1 | 187.9 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 5.3   | 5.4   | 4.7   | 4.3   | 3.8   | 3.3   | 2.9   | 2.2   | 1.8   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 11.1  | 17.1  | 17.6  | 17.1  | 18.7  | 17.7  | 18.3  | 19.3  | 24.9  |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 51.2  | 51.0  | 50.7  | 51.7  | 52.8  | 53.5  | 53.7  | 53.2  | 52.2  |
| Hombres / Males   | 71.2  | 68.7  | 66.7  | 66.2  | 66.2  | 65.8  | 65.0  | 63.3  | 60.9  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 30.8  | 33.2  | 34.8  | 37.2  | 39.4  | 41.2  | 42.3  | 43.1  | 43.5  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 52.7  | 52.5  | 52.1  | 53.1  | 53.9  | 54.5  | 54.6  | 53.9  | 52.7  |
| Hombres / Males   | 71.1  | 68.4  | 66.4  | 66.0  | 65.8  | 65.5  | 64.7  | 63.0  | 60.5  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 35.3  | 37.4  | 38.5  | 40.7  | 42.6  | 44.2  | 45.0  | 45.5  | 45.4  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 47.4  | 46.9  | 46.2  | 47.4  | 49.0  | 50.0  | 50.5  | 50.6  | 50.1  |
| Hombres / Males   | 71.5  | 69.6  | 67.4  | 66.9  | 67.2  | 66.8  | 65.8  | 64.2  | 62.0  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 19.0  | 20.5  | 21.8  | 24.5  | 27.3  | 29.6  | 31.6  | 33.4  | 34.9  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 9 / Figure 9**

**Ecuador: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Ecuador: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 18a / Table 18a**

**Ecuador: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980-2030**

**Ecuador: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 7 926 | 10 148 | 12 567 | 13 802 | 15 018 | 15 769 | 16 268 | 17 481 | 18 637 | 19 718 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 1 221 | 1 411  | 1 506  | 1 570  | 1 594  | 1 627  | 1 643  | 1 631  | 1 610  | 1 582  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 1 103 | 1 278  | 1 445  | 1 496  | 1 561  | 1 577  | 1 587  | 1 636  | 1 625  | 1 604  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 985   | 1 187  | 1 393  | 1 440  | 1 491  | 1 533  | 1 557  | 1 583  | 1 633  | 1 622  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 854   | 1 088  | 1 267  | 1 386  | 1 434  | 1 464  | 1 486  | 1 552  | 1 578  | 1 628  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 737   | 971    | 1 171  | 1 256  | 1 375  | 1 407  | 1 423  | 1 475  | 1 542  | 1 569  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 630   | 838    | 1 067  | 1 156  | 1 241  | 1 315  | 1 360  | 1 409  | 1 463  | 1 530  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 470   | 719    | 946    | 1 048  | 1 137  | 1 185  | 1 222  | 1 343  | 1 395  | 1 449  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 393   | 609    | 809    | 924    | 1 026  | 1 082  | 1 117  | 1 205  | 1 328  | 1 381  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 337   | 450    | 690    | 789    | 903    | 968    | 1 009  | 1 101  | 1 190  | 1 314  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 284   | 374    | 581    | 671    | 770    | 840    | 887    | 993    | 1 086  | 1 175  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 236   | 317    | 424    | 562    | 652    | 710    | 752    | 868    | 974    | 1 067  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 191   | 262    | 346    | 406    | 541    | 597    | 631    | 731    | 845    | 950    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 155   | 210    | 285    | 327    | 386    | 464    | 517    | 606    | 703    | 816    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 129   | 161    | 225    | 263    | 305    | 334    | 362    | 488    | 574    | 669    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 91    | 117    | 168    | 200    | 237    | 260    | 277    | 331    | 449    | 530    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 60    | 84     | 115    | 141    | 169    | 188    | 202    | 238    | 288    | 393    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 32    | 46     | 70     | 88     | 108    | 121    | 130    | 158    | 189    | 231    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 13    | 21     | 39     | 48     | 57     | 65     | 70     | 87     | 108    | 132    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 3     | 6      | 16     | 22     | 23     | 25     | 27     | 35     | 45     | 58     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 1      | 5      | 7      | 7      | 7      | 7      | 9      | 12     | 16     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      |

**Cuadro 18a (conclusión) / Table 18a (concluded)****Ecuador: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Ecuador: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 3 985       | 5 099       | 6 299       | 6 908       | 7 507       | 7 878       | 8 125       | 8 724       | 9 295       | 9 828       |
| 0 - 4  | 620         | 718         | 767         | 801         | 815         | 832         | 840         | 834         | 824         | 810         |
| 5 - 9  | 559         | 649         | 736         | 762         | 796         | 805         | 811         | 837         | 831         | 821         |
| 10 - 14  | 499         | 602         | 708         | 733         | 759         | 781         | 794         | 809         | 835         | 829         |
| 15 - 19  | 432         | 551         | 642         | 704         | 729         | 744         | 756         | 790         | 805         | 831         |
| 20 - 24  | 372         | 490         | 591         | 634         | 695         | 712         | 721         | 748         | 783         | 798         |
| 25 - 29  | 317         | 422         | 536         | 580         | 623         | 661         | 684         | 710         | 738         | 774         |
| 30 - 34  | 236         | 360         | 472         | 521         | 565         | 590         | 610         | 672         | 700         | 728         |
| 35 - 39  | 197         | 304         | 402         | 457         | 506         | 534         | 552         | 599         | 662         | 690         |
| 40 - 44  | 169         | 224         | 342         | 390         | 444         | 475         | 495         | 542         | 589         | 653         |
| 45 - 49  | 142         | 186         | 287         | 331         | 379         | 412         | 434         | 484         | 532         | 579         |
| 50 - 54  | 117         | 157         | 210         | 277         | 321         | 348         | 368         | 422         | 473         | 520         |
| 55 - 59  | 95          | 129         | 170         | 200         | 265         | 292         | 308         | 355         | 409         | 459         |
| 60 - 64  | 76          | 102         | 139         | 159         | 188         | 226         | 252         | 294         | 340         | 392         |
| 65 - 69  | 62          | 78          | 108         | 127         | 147         | 161         | 175         | 235         | 276         | 320         |
| 70 - 74  | 43          | 56          | 79          | 94          | 112         | 123         | 131         | 157         | 213         | 251         |
| 75 - 79  | 27          | 39          | 53          | 65          | 78          | 87          | 93          | 110         | 134         | 182         |
| 80 - 84  | 14          | 20          | 31          | 39          | 48          | 53          | 58          | 70          | 85          | 104         |
| 85 - 89  | 6           | 9           | 17          | 21          | 24          | 27          | 30          | 37          | 46          | 56          |
| 90 - 94  | 1           | 3           | 7           | 10          | 10          | 10          | 11          | 14          | 18          | 23          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 2           | 3           | 3           | 3           | 3           | 3           | 4           | 6           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 0           | 1           | 1           |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 3 941       | 5 049       | 6 268       | 6 894       | 7 511       | 7 891       | 8 143       | 8 757       | 9 342       | 9 890       |
| 0 - 4  | 601         | 693         | 738         | 769         | 779         | 795         | 802         | 797         | 786         | 773         |
| 5 - 9  | 544         | 629         | 709         | 734         | 765         | 772         | 776         | 799         | 794         | 784         |
| 10 - 14  | 486         | 585         | 685         | 707         | 732         | 752         | 763         | 775         | 798         | 793         |
| 15 - 19  | 422         | 537         | 624         | 682         | 705         | 720         | 730         | 762         | 773         | 796         |
| 20 - 24  | 365         | 481         | 580         | 621         | 679         | 695         | 702         | 727         | 759         | 770         |
| 25 - 29  | 313         | 416         | 531         | 577         | 618         | 654         | 675         | 699         | 724         | 756         |
| 30 - 34  | 233         | 358         | 474         | 527         | 572         | 595         | 612         | 671         | 695         | 721         |
| 35 - 39  | 196         | 305         | 408         | 467         | 520         | 548         | 565         | 607         | 666         | 691         |
| 40 - 44  | 168         | 226         | 348         | 400         | 459         | 493         | 514         | 560         | 602         | 661         |
| 45 - 49  | 142         | 188         | 294         | 340         | 391         | 428         | 453         | 508         | 554         | 596         |
| 50 - 54  | 119         | 160         | 215         | 285         | 331         | 362         | 384         | 446         | 501         | 547         |
| 55 - 59  | 97          | 133         | 176         | 207         | 276         | 305         | 323         | 376         | 437         | 491         |
| 60 - 64  | 79          | 107         | 146         | 167         | 197         | 238         | 266         | 312         | 364         | 424         |
| 65 - 69  | 67          | 83          | 117         | 137         | 158         | 172         | 187         | 253         | 298         | 349         |
| 70 - 74  | 48          | 62          | 89          | 106         | 125         | 137         | 145         | 174         | 236         | 279         |
| 75 - 79  | 33          | 45          | 62          | 76          | 91          | 102         | 109         | 128         | 154         | 211         |
| 80 - 84  | 18          | 25          | 39          | 49          | 60          | 67          | 72          | 88          | 104         | 127         |
| 85 - 89  | 8           | 12          | 22          | 27          | 33          | 37          | 41          | 50          | 62          | 75          |
| 90 - 94  | 2           | 4           | 9           | 13          | 14          | 15          | 16          | 21          | 27          | 34          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 1           | 2           | 4           | 4           | 4           | 4           | 5           | 7           | 10          |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 18b / Table 18b**  
**Ecuador: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Ecuador: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980  | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 7 926 | 10 148 | 12 567 | 13 802 | 15 018 | 16 268 | 17 481 | 18 637 | 19 718 |
| Hombres / Males   | 3 985 | 5 099  | 6 299  | 6 908  | 7 507  | 8 125  | 8 724  | 9 295  | 9 828  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 3 941 | 5 049  | 6 268  | 6 894  | 7 511  | 8 143  | 8 757  | 9 342  | 9 890  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 101.1 | 101.0  | 100.5  | 100.2  | 100.0  | 99.8   | 99.6   | 99.5   | 99.4   |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 41.8  | 38.2   | 34.6   | 32.6   | 30.9   | 29.4   | 27.7   | 26.1   | 24.4   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 52.1  | 55.4   | 58.1   | 59.4   | 60.5   | 60.8   | 61.1   | 61.2   | 61.2   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 54.1  | 57.5   | 60.4   | 61.8   | 63.0   | 64.0   | 64.5   | 64.9   | 65.3   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.7   | 4.8    | 5.4    | 5.7    | 6.2    | 7.1    | 8.2    | 9.3    | 10.2   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 6.1   | 6.4    | 7.3    | 7.9    | 8.6    | 9.8    | 11.2   | 12.7   | 14.4   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 4.1   | 4.3    | 5.1    | 5.6    | 6.0    | 6.6    | 7.7    | 8.9    | 10.3   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.4   | 1.6    | 1.9    | 2.2    | 2.4    | 2.7    | 3.0    | 3.4    | 4.2    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.6   | 0.7    | 1.0    | 1.2    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.7    | 1.9    | 2.2    |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 84.9  | 73.9   | 65.7   | 61.9   | 58.7   | 56.4   | 54.9   | 54.0   | 53.1   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 77.2  | 66.4   | 57.3   | 52.8   | 49.1   | 46.0   | 43.0   | 40.2   | 37.3   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 11.7  | 11.5   | 12.6   | 13.4   | 14.2   | 16.1   | 18.3   | 20.8   | 23.6   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 7.7   | 7.5    | 8.4    | 9.0    | 9.6    | 10.3   | 11.9   | 13.8   | 15.8   |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 18.8  | 20.6   | 22.9   | 24.0   | 25.2   | 26.6   | 28.1   | 29.6   | 31.1   |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 33.3  | 28.5   | 24.6   | 22.7   | 21.5   | 19.8   | 18.2   | 16.8   |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 8.0   | 5.8    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.3    | 5.5    |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -0.3  | -0.3   | -0.7   | -0.7   | -0.4   | -0.2   | -0.1   | -0.1   |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 25.0  | 22.4   | 18.7   | 16.9   | 16.0   | 14.4   | 12.8   | 11.3   |        |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 4.44  | 3.53   | 2.97   | 2.75   | 2.63   | 2.47   | 2.32   | 2.20   |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 29.1  | 28.5   | 27.8   | 27.5   | 27.5   | 27.5   | 27.5   | 27.5   |        |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 64.6  | 70.2   | 73.6   | 74.6   | 75.5   | 76.5   | 77.4   | 78.3   |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 62.5  | 67.6   | 70.7   | 71.7   | 72.8   | 73.8   | 74.9   | 75.9   |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 66.7  | 72.9   | 76.8   | 77.5   | 78.4   | 79.3   | 80.0   | 80.8   |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 68.5  | 44.2   | 24.9   | 21.1   | 19.1   | 17.1   | 15.3   | 13.8   |        |

**Cuadro 18b (conclusión) / Table 18b (concluded)**

**Ecuador: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Ecuador: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

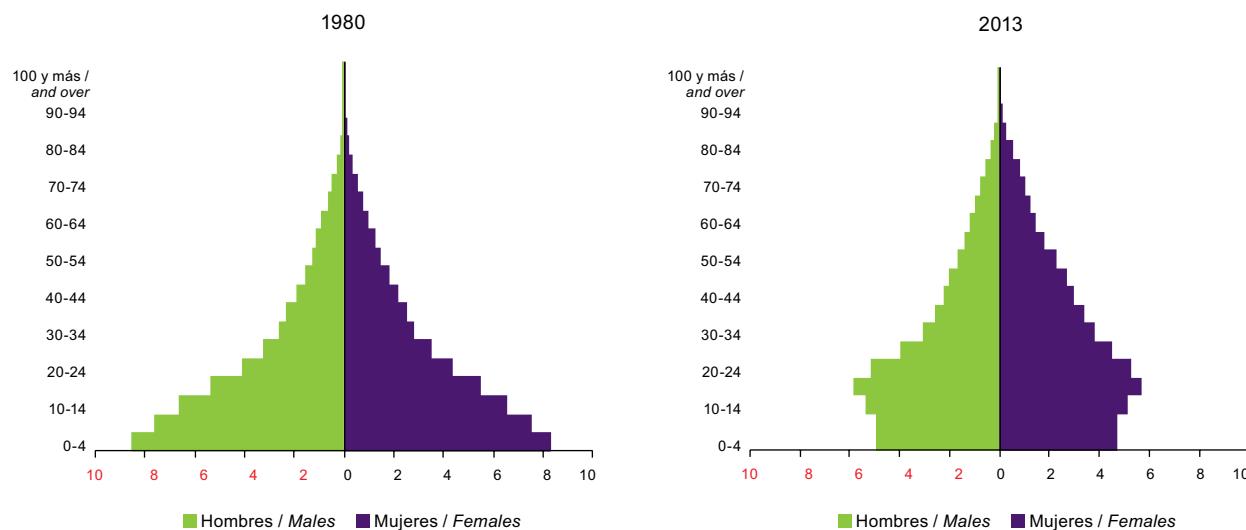
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana<br><i>Percentage of urban population</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 47.0  | 55.0  | 60.4  | 61.8  | 62.7  | 64.4  | 66.1  | 67.8  | 69.4  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 43.6  | 51.1  | 56.1  | 57.8  | 59.2  | 60.9  | 62.7  | 64.5  | 66.2  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 49.9  | 58.0  | 63.1  | 64.2  | 64.8  | 66.5  | 68.1  | 69.7  | 71.3  |
| Hombres / Males  | 45.6  | 53.8  | 59.5  | 61.0  | 61.9  | 63.7  | 65.6  | 67.3  | 69.0  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 43.0  | 50.7  | 55.8  | 57.6  | 59.1  | 60.9  | 62.8  | 64.7  | 66.5  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 48.1  | 56.4  | 62.0  | 63.2  | 64.0  | 65.7  | 67.5  | 69.2  | 70.9  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 43.3  | 50.7  | 57.5  | 58.3  | 58.0  | 59.8  | 61.6  | 63.3  | 65.0  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 39.9  | 47.4  | 55.1  | 55.9  | 55.6  | 57.5  | 59.5  | 61.4  | 63.2  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 48.4  | 56.2  | 61.3  | 62.6  | 63.4  | 65.0  | 66.7  | 68.2  | 69.8  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 44.3  | 51.5  | 56.4  | 58.0  | 59.4  | 61.0  | 62.6  | 64.3  | 65.9  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 51.6  | 59.5  | 64.2  | 65.2  | 65.7  | 67.2  | 68.8  | 70.3  | 71.7  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)   | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.8  | 99.6  | 99.5  | 99.4  |
| Urbana / Urban   | 95.4  | 96.7  | 97.5  | 97.6  | 97.6  | 97.8  | 98.0  | 98.2  | 98.3  |
| Rural  | 106.5 | 106.5 | 105.2 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.3 | 101.8 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br><i>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</i>                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)  | 25.0  | 22.4  | 18.7  | 16.9  | 16.0  | 14.4  | 12.8  | 11.3  |       |
| Urbana / Urban   | 42.2  | 32.0  | 23.3  | 19.8  | 21.4  | 19.7  | 17.8  | 16.0  |       |
| Rural  | 8.4   | 9.9   | 11.6  | 12.1  | 6.6   | 4.4   | 2.7   | 1.0   |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total  | 14.6  | 16.7  | 21.2  | 24.3  | 27.8  | 33.3  | 40.3  | 48.7  | 59.2  |
| Urbano / Urban   | 14.6  | 16.7  | 21.8  | 24.8  | 27.7  | 33.2  | 40.1  | 48.5  | 58.9  |
| Rural  | 14.6  | 16.6  | 20.5  | 23.8  | 28.0  | 33.4  | 40.5  | 49.0  | 59.7  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio  | 8.5   | 8.7   | 7.9   | 7.5   | 7.0   | 6.2   | 5.5   | 4.8   | 4.2   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)   | 8.5   | 9.4   | 12.3  | 12.8  | 12.5  | 12.4  | 13.1  | 14.1  | 15.5  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 51.0  | 55.0  | 64.2  | 65.4  | 66.9  | 68.3  | 69.4  | 70.5  | 71.4  |
| Hombres / Males  | 82.4  | 82.1  | 83.4  | 83.3  | 83.5  | 83.5  | 83.2  | 82.8  | 82.2  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 19.6  | 28.0  | 45.1  | 47.8  | 50.7  | 53.4  | 56.0  | 58.5  | 60.9  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 50.9  | 55.1  | 63.2  | 64.6  | 66.3  | 67.8  | 69.1  | 70.3  | 71.3  |
| Hombres / Males  | 76.9  | 78.3  | 80.4  | 80.6  | 81.0  | 81.2  | 81.1  | 81.0  | 80.6  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 26.8  | 33.2  | 46.7  | 49.5  | 52.3  | 55.1  | 57.6  | 60.1  | 62.4  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 51.1  | 55.0  | 65.8  | 66.9  | 68.0  | 69.1  | 70.1  | 71.0  | 71.7  |
| Hombres / Males  | 87.4  | 86.9  | 88.2  | 87.9  | 87.8  | 87.6  | 87.2  | 86.7  | 86.0  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 12.1  | 20.6  | 42.3  | 44.9  | 47.5  | 50.1  | 52.5  | 54.9  | 57.1  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 10 / Figure 10**

**El Salvador: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**El Salvador: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 19a / Table 19a**

**El Salvador: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**

**El Salvador: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año / Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 4 661 | 5 344 | 5 959 | 6 073 | 6 218 | 6 326 | 6 405 | 6 619 | 6 844 | 7 074 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 784   | 791   | 777   | 644   | 619   | 612   | 608   | 589   | 554   | 514   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 706   | 746   | 786   | 761   | 630   | 611   | 608   | 599   | 583   | 550   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 616   | 690   | 719   | 761   | 743   | 685   | 616   | 598   | 592   | 577   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 506   | 598   | 623   | 675   | 727   | 731   | 715   | 596   | 583   | 581   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 395   | 490   | 538   | 556   | 617   | 659   | 680   | 679   | 570   | 566   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 318   | 387   | 451   | 468   | 496   | 537   | 567   | 639   | 649   | 552   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 253   | 307   | 388   | 396   | 419   | 438   | 457   | 534   | 613   | 632   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 226   | 259   | 332   | 350   | 362   | 378   | 392   | 434   | 515   | 599   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 192   | 217   | 270   | 303   | 324   | 333   | 340   | 374   | 419   | 504   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 158   | 198   | 230   | 244   | 280   | 296   | 305   | 324   | 360   | 409   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 128   | 170   | 192   | 208   | 225   | 248   | 263   | 290   | 311   | 350   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 111   | 138   | 175   | 173   | 191   | 201   | 210   | 248   | 276   | 300   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 88    | 109   | 146   | 156   | 157   | 167   | 175   | 195   | 233   | 262   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 66    | 90    | 114   | 128   | 138   | 139   | 140   | 159   | 179   | 216   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 48    | 65    | 84    | 97    | 110   | 117   | 120   | 123   | 141   | 160   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 32    | 43    | 62    | 68    | 79    | 86    | 91    | 100   | 104   | 120   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 19    | 25    | 37    | 45    | 51    | 56    | 60    | 70    | 78    | 82    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 9     | 13    | 19    | 24    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 41    | 49    | 56    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 4     | 6     | 9     | 10    | 13    | 15    | 17    | 20    | 24    | 29    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 9     | 12    |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     |

**Cuadro 19a (conclusión) / Table 19a (concluded)****El Salvador: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****El Salvador: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 2 290 | 2 599 | 2 873 | 2 903 | 2 955 | 2 997 | 3 029 | 3 120 | 3 220 | 3 329 |
| 0 - 4  | 397   | 402   | 397   | 329   | 316   | 313   | 310   | 301   | 283   | 263   |
| 5 - 9  | 356   | 378   | 401   | 388   | 322   | 312   | 311   | 306   | 298   | 281   |
| 10 - 14  | 309   | 348   | 366   | 389   | 379   | 339   | 315   | 305   | 302   | 294   |
| 15 - 19  | 251   | 297   | 313   | 340   | 368   | 370   | 362   | 302   | 296   | 296   |
| 20 - 24  | 192   | 234   | 261   | 270   | 303   | 326   | 338   | 338   | 286   | 286   |
| 25 - 29  | 153   | 178   | 212   | 216   | 231   | 253   | 270   | 310   | 318   | 273   |
| 30 - 34  | 122   | 141   | 176   | 177   | 186   | 195   | 205   | 248   | 292   | 306   |
| 35 - 39  | 108   | 121   | 147   | 155   | 158   | 163   | 169   | 191   | 236   | 282   |
| 40 - 44  | 90    | 103   | 120   | 131   | 141   | 143   | 146   | 159   | 182   | 228   |
| 45 - 49  | 73    | 94    | 104   | 106   | 119   | 126   | 130   | 137   | 151   | 176   |
| 50 - 54  | 60    | 78    | 88    | 92    | 97    | 105   | 110   | 122   | 130   | 145   |
| 55 - 59  | 53    | 62    | 79    | 78    | 84    | 86    | 89    | 103   | 115   | 124   |
| 60 - 64  | 42    | 50    | 64    | 70    | 70    | 73    | 76    | 81    | 95    | 107   |
| 65 - 69  | 31    | 42    | 49    | 56    | 61    | 61    | 61    | 68    | 73    | 87    |
| 70 - 74  | 22    | 30    | 37    | 41    | 47    | 50    | 52    | 53    | 59    | 64    |
| 75 - 79  | 14    | 19    | 27    | 29    | 33    | 36    | 38    | 42    | 43    | 49    |
| 80 - 84  | 8     | 11    | 16    | 19    | 21    | 23    | 24    | 28    | 32    | 33    |
| 85 - 89  | 4     | 6     | 8     | 10    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 16    | 19    | 21    |
| 90 - 94  | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 6     | 7     | 9     | 10    |
| 95 - 99  | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 4     |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 2 371 | 2 745 | 3 086 | 3 169 | 3 263 | 3 329 | 3 376 | 3 500 | 3 623 | 3 745 |
| 0 - 4  | 387   | 389   | 380   | 315   | 303   | 299   | 297   | 288   | 271   | 251   |
| 5 - 9  | 350   | 368   | 385   | 372   | 308   | 299   | 298   | 293   | 285   | 269   |
| 10 - 14  | 307   | 342   | 352   | 373   | 364   | 325   | 302   | 293   | 290   | 282   |
| 15 - 19  | 255   | 301   | 310   | 335   | 359   | 361   | 353   | 294   | 287   | 285   |
| 20 - 24  | 202   | 256   | 276   | 286   | 313   | 333   | 342   | 341   | 285   | 281   |
| 25 - 29  | 165   | 208   | 240   | 252   | 266   | 284   | 297   | 329   | 331   | 279   |
| 30 - 34  | 132   | 166   | 212   | 219   | 234   | 243   | 252   | 286   | 321   | 326   |
| 35 - 39  | 118   | 138   | 185   | 196   | 204   | 215   | 223   | 243   | 280   | 317   |
| 40 - 44  | 102   | 114   | 150   | 171   | 184   | 190   | 195   | 215   | 237   | 276   |
| 45 - 49  | 85    | 105   | 126   | 138   | 161   | 170   | 175   | 187   | 209   | 233   |
| 50 - 54  | 67    | 91    | 105   | 116   | 129   | 143   | 152   | 168   | 181   | 205   |
| 55 - 59  | 58    | 76    | 96    | 95    | 107   | 115   | 121   | 145   | 161   | 176   |
| 60 - 64  | 46    | 59    | 82    | 87    | 87    | 94    | 99    | 113   | 138   | 155   |
| 65 - 69  | 35    | 48    | 65    | 72    | 77    | 78    | 79    | 91    | 105   | 130   |
| 70 - 74  | 26    | 35    | 47    | 56    | 63    | 66    | 68    | 70    | 82    | 96    |
| 75 - 79  | 18    | 23    | 34    | 38    | 46    | 50    | 53    | 58    | 60    | 72    |
| 80 - 84  | 11    | 14    | 21    | 26    | 30    | 34    | 36    | 42    | 47    | 49    |
| 85 - 89  | 6     | 8     | 11    | 14    | 17    | 19    | 21    | 26    | 30    | 34    |
| 90 - 94  | 2     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 12    | 16    | 19    |
| 95 - 99  | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 8     |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 19b / Table 19b**  
**El Salvador: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**El Salvador: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 4 661     | 5 344     | 5 959     | 6 073     | 6 218     | 6 405     | 6 619     | 6 844 | 7 074 |
| Hombres / Males   | 2 290     | 2 599     | 2 873     | 2 903     | 2 955     | 3 029     | 3 120     | 3 220 | 3 329 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 2 371     | 2 745     | 3 086     | 3 169     | 3 263     | 3 376     | 3 500     | 3 623 | 3 745 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 96.6      | 94.7      | 93.1      | 91.6      | 90.6      | 89.7      | 89.1      | 88.9  | 88.9  |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 45.2      | 41.7      | 38.3      | 35.7      | 32.0      | 28.6      | 27.0      | 25.3  | 23.2  |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 49.1      | 51.7      | 53.7      | 55.5      | 58.6      | 61.3      | 62.2      | 62.8  | 63.5  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 50.9      | 53.7      | 56.2      | 58.1      | 61.1      | 64.1      | 65.1      | 66.2  | 67.2  |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.3       | 4.9       | 5.8       | 6.3       | 6.5       | 6.8       | 7.2       | 8.1   | 9.0   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 5.7       | 6.6       | 8.0       | 8.8       | 9.4       | 10.1      | 10.8      | 12.0  | 13.3  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.9       | 4.6       | 5.5       | 6.2       | 6.9       | 7.3       | 7.9       | 8.6   | 9.6   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.4       | 1.7       | 2.2       | 2.5       | 2.9       | 3.3       | 3.6       | 3.9   | 4.3   |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.7       | 0.9       | 1.2       | 1.4       | 1.6       | 1.8       | 2.1       | 2.4   | 2.6   |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 96.3      | 86.1      | 78.1      | 72.1      | 63.7      | 56.1      | 53.5      | 51.1  | 48.7  |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 88.7      | 77.5      | 68.2      | 61.4      | 52.5      | 44.6      | 41.4      | 38.2  | 34.5  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 11.7      | 12.8      | 14.9      | 15.9      | 16.0      | 16.4      | 17.4      | 19.0  | 20.9  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 7.6       | 8.5       | 9.9       | 10.7      | 11.2      | 11.4      | 12.1      | 12.9  | 14.3  |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 17.2      | 18.7      | 20.7      | 21.8      | 23.2      | 24.8      | 27.0      | 29.2  | 31.6  |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 36.1      | 30.5      | 22.0      | 20.7      | 19.8      | 18.5      | 16.8      | 15.1  |       |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 11.4      | 6.7       | 6.4       | 6.5       | 6.6       | 6.7       | 6.8       | 6.9   |       |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -10.5     | -9.2      | -11.8     | -9.5      | -7.3      | -5.3      | -3.4      | -1.6  |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 14.2      | 14.6      | 3.8       | 4.7       | 5.9       | 6.6       | 6.7       | 6.6   |       |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 4.80      | 3.73      | 2.60      | 2.35      | 2.15      | 1.99      | 1.87      | 1.77  |       |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 27.8      | 27.3      | 26.8      | 26.8      | 26.8      | 26.8      | 26.9      | 26.9  |       |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 57.0      | 68.1      | 70.3      | 71.3      | 72.3      | 73.2      | 74.0      | 74.9  |       |
| Hombres / Males   | 50.6      | 63.3      | 65.4      | 66.5      | 67.4      | 68.4      | 69.3      | 70.2  |       |
| Mujeres / Females   | 64.2      | 72.9      | 74.9      | 75.9      | 76.8      | 77.7      | 78.5      | 79.3  |       |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 77.0      | 40.2      | 26.4      | 21.5      | 19.0      | 16.9      | 15.1      | 13.5  |       |

**Cuadro 19b (conclusión) / Table 19b (concluded)**

**El Salvador: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**El Salvador: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

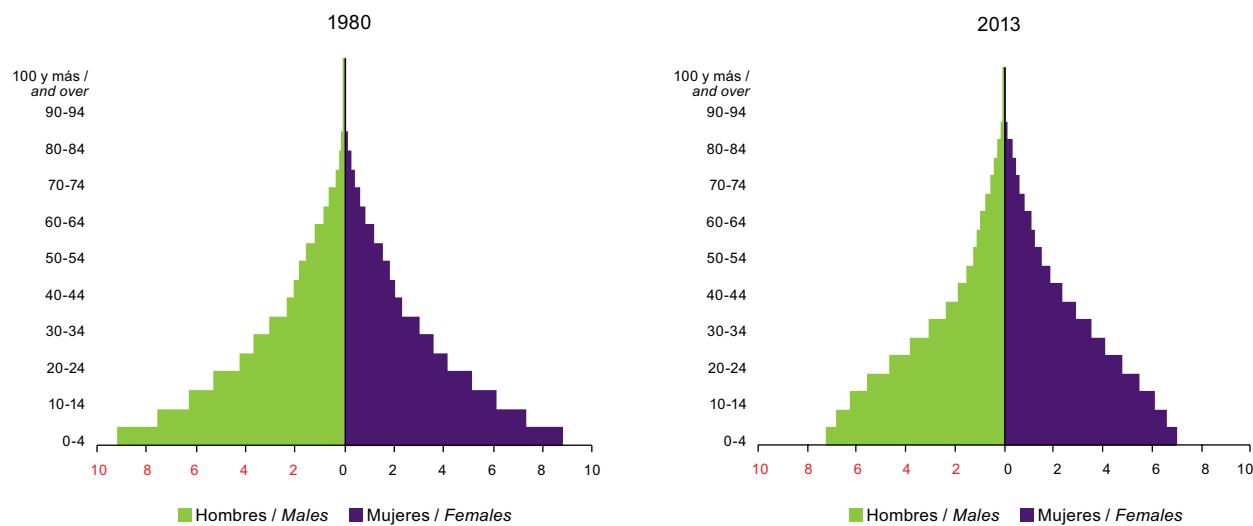
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                      | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana<br><i>Percentage of urban population</i>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 44.2 | 49.4 | 57.0 | 61.2 | 65.2 | 69.0 | 72.4 | 75.5 | 78.1 |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 39.7 | 44.2 | 52.0 | 56.4 | 60.5 | 64.2 | 67.7 | 70.9 | 73.8 |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 15.6 | 52.9 | 60.1 | 63.9 | 67.5 | 71.0 | 74.2 | 77.1 | 79.6 |
| Hombres / Males  | 51.5 | 54.8 | 60.4 | 63.4 | 67.0 | 70.4 | 73.6 | 76.4 | 78.8 |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 42.6 | 48.0 | 55.8 | 60.1 | 64.3 | 68.2 | 71.8 | 74.9 | 77.6 |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 39.2 | 43.8 | 51.7 | 56.2 | 60.4 | 64.3 | 67.9 | 71.1 | 74.0 |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 15.6 | 51.3 | 58.9 | 62.9 | 66.7 | 70.3 | 73.7 | 76.7 | 79.2 |
| Mujeres / Females  | 45.4 | 49.6 | 55.6 | 58.9 | 62.8 | 66.5 | 70.0 | 73.1 | 75.8 |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 45.8 | 50.7 | 58.1 | 62.1 | 66.1 | 69.7 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 78.6 |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 40.3 | 44.6 | 52.2 | 56.5 | 60.5 | 64.2 | 67.6 | 70.7 | 73.6 |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 49.6 | 54.4 | 61.1 | 64.7 | 68.2 | 71.5 | 74.7 | 77.5 | 79.8 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)   | 56.5 | 59.2 | 64.0 | 66.8 | 70.1 | 73.3 | 76.1 | 78.6 | 80.8 |
| Urbana / Urban   | 96.6 | 94.7 | 93.1 | 91.6 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 88.9 |
| Rural  | 89.8 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 88.7 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.8 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br><i>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</i>                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)  | 25.6 | 28.1 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 14.9 | 13.6 |      |
| Urbana / Urban   | 5    | 0    | -17  | -17  | -17  | -17  | -17  | -16  |      |
| Rural  | 14.2 | 14.6 | 3.8  | 4.7  | 5.9  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.6  |      |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Total  | 12.7 | 15.9 | 20.9 | 24.7 | 29.2 | 35.1 | 40.1 | 47.3 | 57.3 |
| Urbano / Urban   | 16.2 | 19.6 | 24.2 | 27.7 | 32.4 | 38.5 | 43.5 | 50.9 | 61.2 |
| Rural  | 10.4 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 20.8 | 24.5 | 29.1 | 33.0 | 38.6 | 46.4 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio  | 8.5  | 7.8  | 6.7  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.1  | 5.7  | 5.3  | 4.8  |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)   | 10.3 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</i>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 54.9 | 56.7 | 59.8 | 60.7 | 61.9 | 63.7 | 66.3 | 68.1 | 69.3 |
| Hombres / Males  | 85.5 | 83.1 | 79.2 | 78.2 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 79.0 | 79.3 | 79.2 |
| Mujeres / Females  | 26.6 | 33.1 | 42.9 | 45.8 | 48.8 | 52.0 | 55.7 | 58.6 | 60.9 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</i> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 57.0 | 58.9 | 61.7 | 62.5 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 67.5 | 69.0 | 70.1 |
| Hombres / Males  | 80.4 | 78.2 | 75.7 | 75.1 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 77.1 | 77.8 | 78.0 |
| Mujeres / Females  | 37.4 | 42.7 | 50.1 | 52.1 | 54.0 | 56.4 | 59.5 | 61.8 | 63.5 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</i>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 52.9 | 54.2 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 58.9 | 60.7 | 63.0 | 64.8 | 66.4 |
| Hombres / Males  | 89.8 | 88.2 | 84.2 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 83.1 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 84.0 |
| Mujeres / Females  | 15.7 | 21.4 | 31.3 | 34.2 | 37.3 | 40.7 | 44.4 | 47.7 | 50.7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 11 / Figure 11**

**Guatemala: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Guatemala: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 20a / Table 20a**

**Guatemala: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Guatemala: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 7 001 | 8 890 | 11 204 | 12 678 | 14 334 | 15 419 | 16 158 | 17 992 | 19 796 | 21 537 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 1 261 | 1 517 | 1 859  | 2 031  | 2 145  | 2 200  | 2 230  | 2 278  | 2 288  | 2 264  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 1 043 | 1 353 | 1 655  | 1 819  | 1 998  | 2 078  | 2 122  | 2 208  | 2 256  | 2 267  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 872   | 1 164 | 1 422  | 1 621  | 1 794  | 1 913  | 1 985  | 2 109  | 2 194  | 2 244  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 732   | 968   | 1 256  | 1 377  | 1 588  | 1 702  | 1 777  | 1 967  | 2 092  | 2 177  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 588   | 762   | 1 016  | 1 177  | 1 321  | 1 462  | 1 558  | 1 746  | 1 936  | 2 061  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 506   | 605   | 800    | 950    | 1 127  | 1 221  | 1 292  | 1 527  | 1 714  | 1 903  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 422   | 487   | 631    | 751    | 911    | 1 025  | 1 101  | 1 263  | 1 496  | 1 683  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 324   | 430   | 514    | 599    | 724    | 820    | 889    | 1 077  | 1 238  | 1 468  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 285   | 368   | 427    | 492    | 579    | 651    | 707    | 870    | 1 055  | 1 215  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 258   | 286   | 383    | 409    | 475    | 525    | 564    | 690    | 851    | 1 033  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 216   | 250   | 327    | 366    | 394    | 431    | 461    | 549    | 672    | 831    |
| 55 - 59                                    | 166   | 222   | 249    | 310    | 350    | 365    | 379    | 445    | 531    | 652    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 118   | 178   | 211    | 233    | 291    | 317    | 331    | 360    | 424    | 508    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 86    | 127   | 178    | 192    | 213    | 246    | 269    | 307    | 336    | 398    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 55    | 81    | 131    | 156    | 169    | 178    | 189    | 240    | 277    | 304    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 36    | 50    | 82     | 107    | 127    | 135    | 140    | 158    | 203    | 237    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 19    | 24    | 41     | 58     | 78     | 89     | 95     | 106    | 121    | 159    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 8     | 11    | 16     | 22     | 35     | 44     | 49     | 61     | 70     | 82     |
| 90 - 94                                    | 3     | 4     | 4      | 6      | 10     | 14     | 17     | 25     | 32     | 37     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1     | 1     | 1      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 3      | 6      | 9      | 12     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 2      |

**Cuadro 20a (conclusión) / Table 20a (concluded)****Guatemala: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Guatemala: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 3 540       | 4 482       | 5 502       | 6 186       | 6 985       | 7 519       | 7 884       | 8 786       | 9 670       | 10 521      |
| 0 - 4  | 643         | 774         | 945         | 1 033       | 1 093       | 1 121       | 1 136       | 1 161       | 1 166       | 1 154       |
| 5 - 9  | 531         | 690         | 837         | 920         | 1 014       | 1 056       | 1 079       | 1 123       | 1 148       | 1 154       |
| 10 - 14  | 442         | 592         | 715         | 814         | 904         | 967         | 1 005       | 1 071       | 1 115       | 1 140       |
| 15 - 19  | 370         | 490         | 625         | 684         | 793         | 853         | 893         | 994         | 1 060       | 1 104       |
| 20 - 24  | 296         | 382         | 489         | 570         | 647         | 722         | 773         | 872         | 972         | 1 038       |
| 25 - 29  | 256         | 302         | 375         | 445         | 538         | 589         | 627         | 751         | 850         | 950         |
| 30 - 34  | 212         | 241         | 291         | 339         | 418         | 478         | 519         | 606         | 729         | 827         |
| 35 - 39  | 164         | 214         | 239         | 270         | 322         | 368         | 403         | 503         | 589         | 710         |
| 40 - 44  | 144         | 183         | 202         | 225         | 258         | 287         | 311         | 391         | 488         | 573         |
| 45 - 49  | 130         | 144         | 185         | 191         | 215         | 234         | 249         | 301         | 379         | 475         |
| 50 - 54  | 109         | 126         | 158         | 175         | 183         | 196         | 207         | 240         | 291         | 367         |
| 55 - 59  | 83          | 111         | 122         | 149         | 166         | 170         | 174         | 198         | 230         | 280         |
| 60 - 64  | 59          | 88          | 104         | 113         | 139         | 150         | 155         | 164         | 187         | 218         |
| 65 - 69  | 43          | 63          | 86          | 94          | 102         | 117         | 126         | 142         | 151         | 172         |
| 70 - 74  | 27          | 40          | 63          | 74          | 81          | 85          | 89          | 111         | 125         | 134         |
| 75 - 79  | 18          | 24          | 39          | 50          | 59          | 63          | 65          | 72          | 91          | 104         |
| 80 - 84  | 9           | 11          | 19          | 27          | 35          | 40          | 42          | 47          | 54          | 68          |
| 85 - 89  | 4           | 5           | 7           | 10          | 15          | 19          | 21          | 26          | 30          | 34          |
| 90 - 94  | 1           | 2           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 6           | 7           | 10          | 13          | 15          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 3           | 4           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 3 461       | 4 408       | 5 702       | 6 493       | 7 349       | 7 900       | 8 274       | 9 207       | 10 126      | 11 016      |
| 0 - 4  | 618         | 743         | 914         | 998         | 1 053       | 1 079       | 1 094       | 1 117       | 1 122       | 1 111       |
| 5 - 9  | 512         | 663         | 818         | 900         | 985         | 1 022       | 1 043       | 1 084       | 1 108       | 1 114       |
| 10 - 14  | 430         | 572         | 708         | 807         | 890         | 946         | 980         | 1 038       | 1 079       | 1 103       |
| 15 - 19  | 362         | 478         | 631         | 693         | 795         | 849         | 884         | 973         | 1 032       | 1 073       |
| 20 - 24  | 292         | 380         | 527         | 607         | 675         | 741         | 785         | 874         | 964         | 1 022       |
| 25 - 29  | 251         | 303         | 425         | 505         | 590         | 633         | 665         | 775         | 864         | 954         |
| 30 - 34  | 210         | 246         | 340         | 412         | 493         | 547         | 582         | 657         | 767         | 856         |
| 35 - 39  | 161         | 216         | 275         | 329         | 402         | 451         | 486         | 574         | 649         | 759         |
| 40 - 44  | 141         | 185         | 225         | 267         | 322         | 364         | 396         | 479         | 567         | 641         |
| 45 - 49  | 128         | 143         | 198         | 218         | 260         | 291         | 316         | 389         | 472         | 559         |
| 50 - 54  | 107         | 124         | 168         | 191         | 211         | 235         | 254         | 309         | 381         | 463         |
| 55 - 59  | 82          | 111         | 127         | 161         | 184         | 195         | 205         | 247         | 301         | 372         |
| 60 - 64  | 59          | 90          | 107         | 119         | 153         | 167         | 176         | 196         | 238         | 290         |
| 65 - 69  | 43          | 64          | 92          | 99          | 111         | 130         | 143         | 165         | 185         | 226         |
| 70 - 74  | 28          | 41          | 68          | 82          | 88          | 94          | 100         | 130         | 151         | 171         |
| 75 - 79  | 19          | 25          | 43          | 57          | 68          | 72          | 74          | 86          | 112         | 132         |
| 80 - 84  | 10          | 13          | 22          | 32          | 43          | 49          | 52          | 58          | 68          | 91          |
| 85 - 89  | 4           | 6           | 9           | 13          | 20          | 25          | 28          | 35          | 40          | 48          |
| 90 - 94  | 2           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 6           | 8           | 10          | 15          | 19          | 23          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 4           | 6           | 8           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 20b / Table 20b**  
**Guatemala: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Guatemala: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025   | 2030   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 7 001     | 8 890     | 11 204    | 12 678    | 14 334    | 16 158    | 17 992    | 19 796 | 21 537 |
| Hombres / Males   | 3 540     | 4 482     | 5 502     | 6 186     | 6 985     | 7 884     | 8 786     | 9 670  | 10 521 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 3 461     | 4 408     | 5 702     | 6 493     | 7 349     | 8 274     | 9 207     | 10 126 | 11 016 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 102.3     | 101.7     | 96.5      | 95.3      | 95.1      | 95.3      | 95.4      | 95.5   | 95.5   |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 45.4      | 45.4      | 44.1      | 43.2      | 41.4      | 39.2      | 36.7      | 34.0   | 31.5   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 50.0      | 49.3      | 50.0      | 50.7      | 52.1      | 54.0      | 56.3      | 58.5   | 60.5   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 51.6      | 51.3      | 51.9      | 52.6      | 54.1      | 56.1      | 58.3      | 60.7   | 62.8   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 3.7       | 4.3       | 4.6       | 4.6       | 4.7       | 4.9       | 5.0       | 5.2    | 5.6    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 4.7       | 5.4       | 5.9       | 6.1       | 6.5       | 6.8       | 7.0       | 7.4    | 8.1    |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.0       | 3.4       | 4.0       | 4.3       | 4.4       | 4.7       | 5.0       | 5.3    | 5.7    |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.3       | 1.5       | 1.8       | 1.9       | 2.0       | 2.2    | 2.5    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.4       | 0.5       | 0.6       | 0.7       | 0.9       | 1.0       | 1.1       | 1.2    | 1.4    |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 93.6      | 95.1      | 92.7      | 90.3      | 84.7      | 78.4      | 71.5      | 64.8   | 59.2   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 87.9      | 88.5      | 84.9      | 82.1      | 76.5      | 70.0      | 62.8      | 56.1   | 50.1   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 9.3       | 10.9      | 11.9      | 12.1      | 12.4      | 12.5      | 12.5      | 12.7   | 13.4   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 5.8       | 6.6       | 7.8       | 8.2       | 8.2       | 8.4       | 8.6       | 8.7    | 9.1    |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 17.2      | 17.1      | 17.7      | 18.2      | 18.9      | 19.9      | 21.2      | 22.8   | 24.4   |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |        |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 42.2      | 38.9      | 35.8      | 33.3      | 30.5      | 27.7      | 25.1      | 22.7   |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 10.9      | 8.1       | 6.1       | 5.8       | 5.5       | 5.3       | 5.2       | 5.1    |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -6.7      | -7.6      | -5.0      | -3.0      | -1.0      | -0.9      | -0.8      | -0.7   |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 24.6      | 23.2      | 24.7      | 24.5      | 23.9      | 21.5      | 19.1      | 16.8   |        |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |        |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / <i>Total fertility rate</i>   | 6.10      | 5.45      | 4.60      | 4.15      | 3.71      | 3.30      | 2.94      | 2.63   |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / <i>Mean age of fertility</i>  | 28.8      | 28.5      | 28.2      | 28.0      | 28.0      | 28.0      | 28.0      | 27.9   |        |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |        |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / <i>Life expectancy at birth</i>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 58.3      | 63.5      | 69.0      | 70.1      | 71.3      | 72.3      | 73.3      | 74.4   |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 56.1      | 60.5      | 65.5      | 66.6      | 67.7      | 68.7      | 69.8      | 70.8   |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 60.6      | 66.8      | 72.5      | 73.7      | 74.8      | 75.9      | 77.0      | 78.0   |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 79.3      | 54.8      | 38.6      | 30.1      | 26.3      | 23.2      | 20.7      | 18.6   |        |

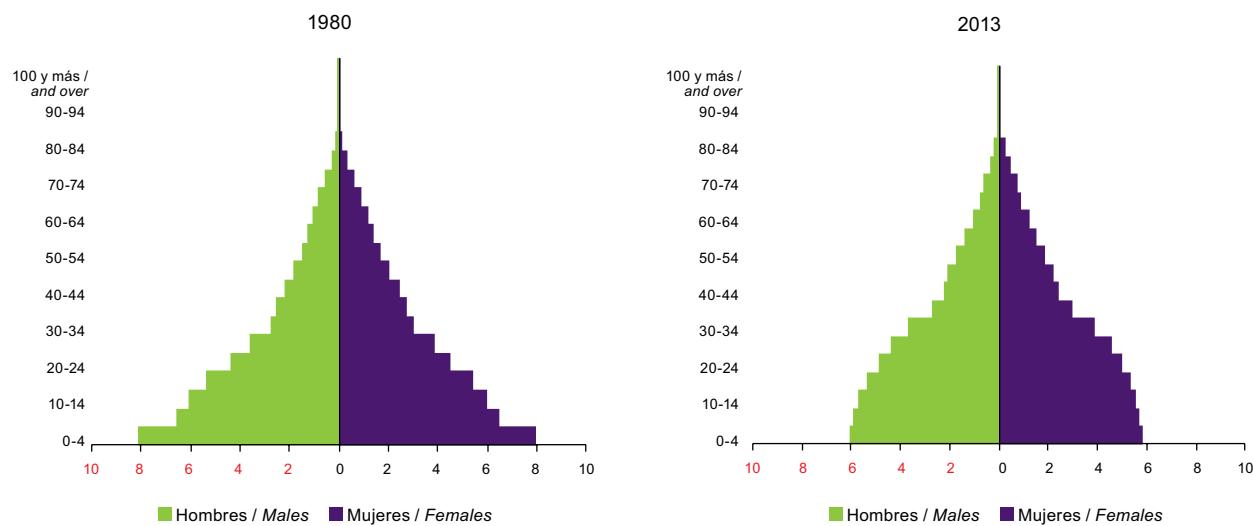
**Cuadro 20b (conclusión) / Table 20b (concluded)**  
**Guatemala: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Guatemala: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 33.1      | 34.4      | 43.1      | 48.1      | 52.0      | 56.0      | 59.8      | 63.5 | 66.9 |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 29.8      | 30.2      | 37.9      | 42.7      | 46.4      | 50.2      | 53.9      | 57.6 | 61.0 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 35.5      | 37.5      | 46.9      | 52.1      | 55.8      | 59.5      | 63.0      | 66.4 | 69.5 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 40.9      | 42.3      | 49.8      | 54.4      | 58.1      | 61.7      | 65.1      | 68.3 | 71.3 |
| Hombres / Males   | 31.9      | 33.3      | 42.3      | 47.5      | 51.6      | 55.7      | 59.7      | 63.4 | 66.9 |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 29.4      | 29.9      | 37.8      | 42.7      | 46.6      | 50.6      | 54.4      | 58.2 | 61.6 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 33.8      | 36.0      | 46.0      | 51.5      | 55.4      | 59.2      | 62.9      | 66.4 | 69.5 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 37.0      | 38.5      | 46.2      | 51.0      | 55.0      | 58.8      | 62.4      | 65.9 | 69.0 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 34.3      | 35.5      | 43.8      | 48.7      | 52.4      | 56.2      | 60.0      | 63.5 | 66.9 |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 30.2      | 30.6      | 38.0      | 42.6      | 46.2      | 49.8      | 53.4      | 56.9 | 60.3 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 37.3      | 39.0      | 47.8      | 52.7      | 56.3      | 59.8      | 63.2      | 66.4 | 69.4 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 44.6      | 46.0      | 53.0      | 57.4      | 60.9      | 64.2      | 67.3      | 70.3 | 73.0 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 102.3     | 101.7     | 96.5      | 95.3      | 95.1      | 95.3      | 95.4      | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 94.9      | 95.4      | 93.0      | 92.9      | 93.5      | 94.3      | 95.0      | 95.3 | 95.5 |
| Rural   | 106.1     | 105.1     | 99.2      | 97.5      | 96.8      | 96.5      | 96.1      | 95.8 | 95.5 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                       |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |      |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |      |      |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 24.7      | 23.2      | 24.7      | 24.5      | 24.0      | 21.5      | 19.1      | 16.9 |      |
| Urbana / Urban  | 27.2      | 35.8      | 47.0      | 40.1      | 38.5      | 34.8      | 31.0      | 27.3 |      |
| Rural   | 23.4      | 16.3      | 6.1       | 9.0       | 6.9       | 3.2       | -0.1      | -2.8 |      |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing  | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025 | 2030 |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |      |
| Total   | 10.3      | 11.8      | 13.5      | 14.2      | 15.6      | 17.3      | 19.2      | 21.9 | 25.7 |
| Urbano / Urban  | 13.9      | 16.2      | 17.5      | 18.0      | 19.4      | 21.1      | 23.0      | 25.8 | 29.9 |
| Rural   | 8.8       | 9.9       | 11.0      | 11.4      | 12.3      | 13.4      | 14.7      | 16.5 | 19.1 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 10.7      | 9.2       | 8.4       | 8.3       | 8.1       | 8.0       | 8.0       | 7.9  | 7.5  |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 6.2       | 6.3       | 8.0       | 9.7       | 12.2      | 14.1      | 14.6      | 14.3 | 14.7 |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>  | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025 | 2030 |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 49.3      | 51.9      | 59.3      | 60.9      | 62.5      | 64.5      | 66.4      | 68.5 | 70.4 |
| Hombres / Males   | 84.4      | 83.5      | 84.0      | 83.4      | 82.9      | 82.7      | 82.6      | 82.7 | 82.9 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 13.8      | 20.5      | 36.5      | 40.5      | 44.2      | 48.0      | 51.7      | 55.4 | 59.0 |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</b> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 50.8      | 54.1      | 61.8      | 63.3      | 64.7      | 66.5      | 68.2      | 70.1 | 71.9 |
| Hombres / Males   | 79.4      | 79.0      | 80.3      | 80.2      | 80.0      | 80.2      | 80.5      | 81.0 | 81.5 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 24.8      | 31.3      | 45.5      | 48.5      | 51.3      | 54.2      | 57.2      | 60.2 | 63.1 |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 48.4      | 50.6      | 57.0      | 58.2      | 59.7      | 61.5      | 63.3      | 65.2 | 67.1 |
| Hombres / Males   | 86.9      | 86.0      | 87.2      | 86.8      | 86.4      | 86.2      | 86.1      | 86.2 | 86.2 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 7.0       | 13.4      | 28.0      | 31.5      | 35.0      | 38.6      | 42.2      | 45.8 | 49.4 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 12 / Figure 12**

**Haití: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Haiti: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 21a / Table 21a**

**Haití: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**

**Haiti: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 5 692 | 7 110 | 8 578 | 9 261 | 9 884 | 10 261 | 10 510 | 11 114 | 11 680 | 12 177 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 914   | 1 161 | 1 224 | 1 229 | 1 233 | 1 224  | 1 214  | 1 176  | 1 126  | 1 069  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 741   | 1 059 | 1 146 | 1 180 | 1 187 | 1 194  | 1 196  | 1 181  | 1 148  | 1 100  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 684   | 848   | 1 089 | 1 117 | 1 149 | 1 157  | 1 160  | 1 171  | 1 159  | 1 127  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 614   | 692   | 1 002 | 1 052 | 1 074 | 1 096  | 1 110  | 1 124  | 1 139  | 1 128  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 508   | 619   | 778   | 953   | 992   | 1 008  | 1 020  | 1 060  | 1 080  | 1 095  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 425   | 537   | 611   | 729   | 889   | 923    | 934    | 967    | 1 013  | 1 033  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 328   | 438   | 544   | 570   | 676   | 779    | 838    | 888    | 925    | 971    |
| 35 - 39                                    | 303   | 370   | 472   | 508   | 527   | 583    | 634    | 797    | 850    | 887    |
| 40 - 44                                    | 264   | 283   | 385   | 443   | 476   | 483    | 497    | 605    | 767    | 820    |
| 45 - 49                                    | 219   | 263   | 326   | 361   | 415   | 438    | 450    | 473    | 580    | 740    |
| 50 - 54                                    | 180   | 228   | 247   | 304   | 338   | 371    | 393    | 428    | 453    | 558    |
| 55 - 59                                    | 153   | 186   | 225   | 227   | 282   | 302    | 316    | 370    | 406    | 431    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 129   | 146   | 187   | 202   | 205   | 236    | 258    | 292    | 344    | 381    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 100   | 114   | 142   | 160   | 175   | 175    | 180    | 229    | 263    | 313    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 69    | 83    | 97    | 112   | 129   | 138    | 144    | 151    | 196    | 228    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 40    | 52    | 61    | 68    | 80    | 89     | 95     | 109    | 118    | 156    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 16    | 24    | 30    | 33    | 39    | 45     | 49     | 61     | 73     | 82     |
| 85 - 89                                    | 4     | 7     | 10    | 11    | 14    | 16     | 18     | 24     | 32     | 41     |
| 90 - 94                                    | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 4      | 4      | 6      | 9      | 13     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 2      |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |

**Cuadro 21a (conclusión) / Table 21a (concluded)**  
**Haití: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Haiti: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres / Males                            | 2 801 | 3 507 | 4 242 | 4 579 | 4 881 | 5 064 | 5 185 | 5 479 | 5 753 | 5 992 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 463   | 591   | 624   | 626   | 628   | 624   | 619   | 600   | 574   | 545   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 374   | 538   | 583   | 601   | 604   | 607   | 608   | 601   | 584   | 560   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 344   | 426   | 552   | 566   | 583   | 586   | 588   | 593   | 588   | 572   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 306   | 343   | 504   | 530   | 539   | 550   | 558   | 565   | 573   | 568   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 251   | 303   | 382   | 472   | 490   | 497   | 503   | 525   | 535   | 544   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 205   | 261   | 293   | 354   | 436   | 452   | 457   | 473   | 498   | 509   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 155   | 213   | 263   | 273   | 327   | 379   | 410   | 433   | 451   | 476   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 146   | 178   | 228   | 245   | 250   | 279   | 305   | 388   | 413   | 431   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 125   | 134   | 188   | 215   | 230   | 231   | 237   | 291   | 373   | 398   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 104   | 127   | 157   | 176   | 201   | 212   | 217   | 225   | 279   | 359   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 86    | 108   | 117   | 147   | 165   | 180   | 190   | 207   | 215   | 268   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 73    | 87    | 108   | 107   | 135   | 146   | 153   | 178   | 195   | 204   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 61    | 69    | 87    | 95    | 95    | 111   | 122   | 140   | 164   | 181   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 48    | 54    | 65    | 73    | 81    | 80    | 82    | 107   | 124   | 147   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 32    | 39    | 44    | 51    | 58    | 63    | 65    | 67    | 89    | 105   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 18    | 24    | 28    | 30    | 35    | 38    | 41    | 48    | 51    | 69    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 7     | 11    | 13    | 14    | 17    | 19    | 21    | 25    | 31    | 34    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 13    | 17    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 5     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Mujeres / Females                          | 2 891 | 3 603 | 4 337 | 4 682 | 5 003 | 5 196 | 5 324 | 5 635 | 5 927 | 6 186 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 452   | 570   | 600   | 602   | 604   | 600   | 595   | 577   | 552   | 524   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 367   | 521   | 563   | 579   | 584   | 587   | 588   | 580   | 564   | 540   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 340   | 422   | 537   | 551   | 567   | 571   | 573   | 578   | 572   | 556   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 307   | 349   | 498   | 522   | 535   | 546   | 552   | 559   | 566   | 560   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 258   | 316   | 397   | 481   | 502   | 511   | 517   | 536   | 544   | 551   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 220   | 276   | 318   | 375   | 453   | 471   | 477   | 494   | 515   | 524   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 172   | 225   | 281   | 298   | 350   | 400   | 429   | 455   | 474   | 495   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 157   | 192   | 244   | 263   | 277   | 305   | 330   | 409   | 437   | 456   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 139   | 149   | 197   | 228   | 246   | 252   | 260   | 314   | 394   | 422   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 115   | 136   | 169   | 185   | 214   | 226   | 232   | 248   | 302   | 380   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 94    | 120   | 130   | 158   | 173   | 191   | 203   | 221   | 238   | 291   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 80    | 98    | 118   | 120   | 147   | 156   | 163   | 192   | 211   | 228   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 68    | 77    | 100   | 106   | 110   | 125   | 136   | 152   | 180   | 200   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 53    | 60    | 77    | 86    | 94    | 95    | 98    | 122   | 139   | 166   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 37    | 45    | 53    | 61    | 71    | 76    | 79    | 84    | 107   | 122   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 21    | 28    | 34    | 38    | 45    | 50    | 54    | 61    | 67    | 87    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 9     | 13    | 17    | 19    | 22    | 26    | 28    | 35    | 42    | 48    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 2     | 4     | 6     | 6     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 14    | 19    | 24    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 8     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 21b / Table 21b**

**Haití: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Haiti: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)   |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 5 692 | 7 110 | 8 578 | 9 261 | 9 884 | 10 510 | 11 114 | 11 680 | 12 177 |
| Hombres / Males   | 2 801 | 3 507 | 4 242 | 4 579 | 4 881 | 5 185  | 5 479  | 5 753  | 5 992  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 2 891 | 3 603 | 4 337 | 4 682 | 5 003 | 5 324  | 5 635  | 5 927  | 6 186  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 96.9  | 97.3  | 97.8  | 97.8  | 97.6  | 97.4   | 97.2   | 97.1   | 96.9   |
| Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population  |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 41.1  | 43.1  | 40.3  | 38.1  | 36.1  | 34.0   | 31.7   | 29.4   | 27.1   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 52.6  | 50.8  | 53.5  | 55.6  | 57.4  | 58.9   | 60.4   | 61.7   | 62.9   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 54.9  | 52.9  | 55.7  | 57.8  | 59.4  | 61.4   | 63.0   | 64.7   | 66.1   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 5.2   | 4.8   | 5.0   | 5.1   | 5.1   | 5.5    | 6.0    | 6.9    | 7.6    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 6.3   | 6.0   | 6.2   | 6.3   | 6.5   | 7.1    | 7.9    | 8.9    | 10.0   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.2   | 4.4   | 4.7    | 5.2    | 5.9    | 6.9    |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.6    | 1.8    | 2.0    | 2.4    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7    | 0.8    | 1.0    | 1.1    |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 82.2  | 89.0  | 79.6  | 73.1  | 68.2  | 62.9   | 58.7   | 54.6   | 51.4   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 74.9  | 81.6  | 72.4  | 65.9  | 60.8  | 55.3   | 50.4   | 45.4   | 41.0   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 12.0  | 11.8  | 11.5  | 11.4  | 11.4  | 12.1   | 13.0   | 14.4   | 15.9   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 7.3   | 7.5   | 7.2   | 7.2   | 7.5   | 7.6    | 8.3    | 9.2    | 10.4   |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 19.1  | 18.5  | 19.1  | 20.3  | 21.5  | 22.8   | 24.3   | 25.9   | 27.8   |
| Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics  |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 42.8  | 35.5  | 29.7  | 27.7  | 25.4  | 23.1   | 20.8   | 18.8   |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 15.6  | 12.5  | 10.6  | 9.7   | 8.9   | 8.3    | 7.8    | 7.5    |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -4.1  | -3.6  | -3.8  | -5.0  | -4.2  | -3.6   | -3.1   | -2.9   |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 23.1  | 19.5  | 15.3  | 13.0  | 12.3  | 11.2   | 9.9    | 8.3    |        |
| Fecundidad / Fertility  |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 6.21  | 5.15  | 4.00  | 3.54  | 3.13  | 2.78   | 2.48   | 2.25   |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 31.4  | 31.0  | 30.5  | 30.3  | 30.2  | 30.1   | 30.0   | 29.9   |        |
| Mortalidad / Mortality  |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 51.6  | 55.3  | 58.1  | 60.1  | 62.1  | 64.1   | 66.0   | 67.8   |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 50.2  | 53.7  | 56.4  | 58.2  | 60.1  | 62.0   | 63.8   | 65.6   |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 52.9  | 56.8  | 59.9  | 62.0  | 64.1  | 66.2   | 68.2   | 70.1   |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 122.0 | 92.2  | 69.5  | 63.1  | 58.3  | 51.8   | 45.5   | 39.7   |        |

**Cuadro 21b (conclusión) / Table 21b (concluded)**

**Haití: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Haiti: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

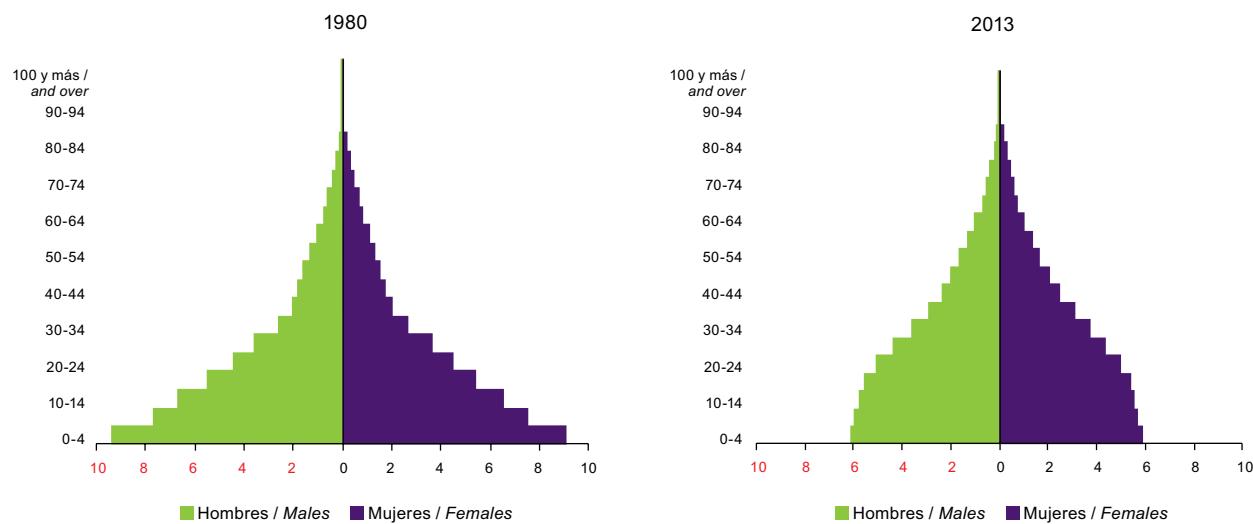
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                      | 1980                     | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030 |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana<br><i>Percentage of urban population</i>  |                          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   |                          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |      |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 20.5                     | 28.4      | 38.3      | 43.0      | 47.5      | 52.0      | 56.3      | 60.3      | 63.8 |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 19.0                     | 26.0      | 35.0      | 39.3      | 43.7      | 48.3      | 52.8      | 57.1      | 61.0 |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 22.1                     | 31.0      | 41.6      | 46.4      | 50.9      | 55.2      | 59.2      | 63.0      | 66.4 |
| Hombres / Males  | 14.8                     | 19.8      | 26.5      | 30.0      | 33.9      | 38.0      | 42.2      | 46.4      | 50.3 |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 18.6                     | 26.6      | 36.7      | 41.6      | 46.4      | 51.2      | 55.7      | 59.9      | 63.6 |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 17.9                     | 24.9      | 33.8      | 38.2      | 42.9      | 47.8      | 52.5      | 57.0      | 61.2 |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 19.5                     | 28.8      | 39.9      | 45.0      | 49.8      | 54.4      | 58.7      | 62.7      | 66.3 |
| Mujeres / Females  | 11.9                     | 16.4      | 22.4      | 25.8      | 29.7      | 33.9      | 38.2      | 42.5      | 46.7 |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 22.4                     | 30.1      | 39.9      | 44.4      | 48.6      | 52.8      | 56.9      | 60.6      | 64.1 |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 20.0                     | 27.1      | 36.2      | 40.4      | 44.6      | 48.8      | 53.0      | 57.1      | 60.9 |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 24.5                     | 33.0      | 43.2      | 47.8      | 51.9      | 55.9      | 59.7      | 63.3      | 66.5 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)   | 17.3                     | 22.7      | 29.8      | 33.5      | 37.3      | 41.4      | 45.5      | 49.5      | 53.3 |
| Urbana / Urban   | 96.9                     | 97.3      | 97.8      | 97.8      | 97.6      | 97.4      | 97.2      | 97.1      | 96.9 |
| Rural  | 80.3                     | 86.2      | 90.1      | 91.6      | 93.1      | 94.4      | 95.3      | 95.9      | 96.2 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br><i>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980-1985                | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |      |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)  | 49.4                     | 51.8      | 38.5      | 33.0      | 30.3      | 27.0      | 23.6      | 19.9      |      |
| Urbana / Urban   | 15.7                     | 5.1       | -0.6      | -3.5      | -5.5      | -7.5      | -9.1      | -10.5     |      |
| Rural  | 23.1                     | 19.5      | 15.3      | 13.0      | 12.3      | 11.2      | 9.9       | 8.3       |      |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing   | 1980                     | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)  | Total                    | 15.3      | 13.9      | 15.3      | 16.7      | 18.1      | 21.0      | 24.7      | 30.2 |
| Urbano / Urban   | 12.3                     | 10.9      | 11.8      | 13.0      | 14.3      | 16.8      | 20.1      | 24.9      | 30.9 |
| Rural  | 16.0                     | 15.0      | 17.2      | 19.0      | 21.0      | 24.8      | 29.9      | 37.2      | 46.4 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio  | 15.7                     | 5.1       | -0.6      | -3.5      | -5.5      | -7.5      | -9.1      | -10.5     |      |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br><i>Parent support ratio (per 100)</i>  | 8.4                      | 8.5       | 8.7       | 8.8       | 8.8       | 8.3       | 7.7       | 7.0       | 6.3  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>   | 1980                     | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</i>  | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 70.1      | 66.8      | 62.8      | 63.8      | 65.5      | 67.2      | 69.0      | 70.6 |
| Hombres / Males  | 83.6                     | 77.6      | 69.0      | 69.5      | 70.8      | 72.1      | 73.4      | 74.6      | 75.8 |
| Mujeres / Females  | 57.6                     | 56.8      | 56.9      | 58.4      | 60.5      | 62.6      | 64.8      | 66.8      | 68.7 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</i> | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 66.5      | 63.0      | 58.7      | 60.7      | 63.4      | 65.9      | 68.3      | 70.3 |
| Hombres / Males  | 75.7                     | 71.2      | 63.7      | 65.4      | 67.8      | 70.0      | 72.0      | 73.7      | 75.3 |
| Mujeres / Females  | 59.6                     | 56.3      | 54.3      | 56.7      | 59.5      | 62.2      | 64.8      | 67.2      | 69.3 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</i>  | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | 57.6      | 56.8      | 56.9      | 58.4      | 60.5      | 62.6      | 64.8      | 66.8 |
| Hombres / Males  | 85.4                     | 80.1      | 72.4      | 72.7      | 73.7      | 74.5      | 75.4      | 76.1      | 76.7 |
| Mujeres / Females  | 57.0                     | 57.0      | 58.9      | 60.0      | 61.5      | 63.2      | 64.8      | 66.2      | 67.6 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 13 / Figure 13**

**Honduras: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Honduras: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 22a / Table 22a**

**Honduras: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**

**Honduras: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030   |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 3 636 | 4 904 | 6 236 | 6 899 | 7 619 | 8 075 | 8 378 | 9 103 | 9 774 | 10 379 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 672   | 845   | 943   | 946   | 967   | 974   | 975   | 959   | 925   | 882    |
| 5 - 9                                      | 554   | 746   | 899   | 922   | 927   | 943   | 954   | 962   | 947   | 913    |
| 10 - 14                                    | 481   | 638   | 802   | 879   | 907   | 913   | 918   | 945   | 953   | 938    |
| 15 - 19                                    | 399   | 530   | 701   | 777   | 863   | 887   | 897   | 908   | 935   | 943    |
| 20 - 24                                    | 325   | 455   | 585   | 673   | 760   | 818   | 851   | 885   | 897   | 924    |
| 25 - 29                                    | 262   | 370   | 473   | 556   | 654   | 710   | 747   | 837   | 872   | 884    |
| 30 - 34                                    | 193   | 296   | 398   | 445   | 537   | 599   | 640   | 733   | 823   | 858    |
| 35 - 39                                    | 151   | 237   | 322   | 376   | 429   | 484   | 525   | 628   | 720   | 809    |
| 40 - 44                                    | 131   | 175   | 263   | 308   | 363   | 393   | 419   | 514   | 615   | 706    |
| 45 - 49                                    | 116   | 138   | 215   | 254   | 298   | 331   | 353   | 409   | 503   | 603    |
| 50 - 54                                    | 96    | 119   | 160   | 208   | 244   | 270   | 289   | 344   | 398   | 491    |
| 55 - 59                                    | 81    | 104   | 125   | 153   | 198   | 220   | 234   | 278   | 332   | 386    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 57    | 84    | 106   | 118   | 144   | 170   | 187   | 223   | 265   | 318    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 47    | 66    | 89    | 97    | 108   | 121   | 133   | 174   | 208   | 249    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 33    | 43    | 66    | 78    | 86    | 91    | 96    | 119   | 157   | 189    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 21    | 31    | 47    | 55    | 64    | 69    | 71    | 81    | 101   | 135    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 11    | 17    | 25    | 34    | 41    | 45    | 48    | 55    | 63    | 79     |
| 85 - 89                                    | 4     | 7     | 12    | 14    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 32    | 37    | 43     |
| 90 - 94                                    | 1     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 7     | 9     | 11    | 13    | 17    | 20     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 7      |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1      |

**Cuadro 22a (conclusión) / Table 22a (concluded)****Honduras: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Honduras: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b>  | <b>1990</b>  | <b>2000</b>  | <b>2005</b>  | <b>2010</b>  | <b>2013</b>  | <b>2015</b>  | <b>2020</b>  | <b>2025</b>  | <b>2030</b>  |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Hombres / Males</b>                             | <b>1 826</b> | <b>2 458</b> | <b>3 115</b> | <b>3 441</b> | <b>3 809</b> | <b>4 039</b> | <b>4 191</b> | <b>4 556</b> | <b>4 893</b> | <b>5 195</b> |
| 0 - 4  | 341          | 430          | 480          | 482          | 493          | 497          | 497          | 489          | 472          | 450          |
| 5 - 9  | 280          | 378          | 456          | 469          | 473          | 481          | 486          | 490          | 483          | 466          |
| 10 - 14  | 243          | 322          | 405          | 444          | 462          | 466          | 469          | 482          | 486          | 479          |
| 15 - 19  | 201          | 266          | 350          | 390          | 437          | 451          | 457          | 464          | 477          | 481          |
| 20 - 24  | 163          | 227          | 289          | 333          | 381          | 413          | 431          | 451          | 458          | 471          |
| 25 - 29  | 130          | 183          | 231          | 272          | 324          | 354          | 374          | 424          | 444          | 451          |
| 30 - 34  | 96           | 146          | 194          | 215          | 262          | 295          | 317          | 367          | 416          | 436          |
| 35 - 39  | 76           | 117          | 158          | 183          | 207          | 235          | 256          | 309          | 359          | 408          |
| 40 - 44  | 67           | 87           | 131          | 152          | 176          | 190          | 202          | 250          | 303          | 352          |
| 45 - 49  | 59           | 70           | 108          | 127          | 147          | 161          | 171          | 196          | 243          | 296          |
| 50 - 54  | 48           | 61           | 81           | 104          | 122          | 133          | 142          | 165          | 190          | 237          |
| 55 - 59  | 40           | 53           | 63           | 77           | 99           | 109          | 116          | 136          | 159          | 183          |
| 60 - 64  | 28           | 41           | 53           | 59           | 71           | 84           | 93           | 110          | 128          | 151          |
| 65 - 69  | 23           | 32           | 44           | 48           | 53           | 59           | 65           | 85           | 101          | 119          |
| 70 - 74  | 15           | 20           | 32           | 38           | 41           | 44           | 46           | 57           | 75           | 90           |
| 75 - 79  | 9            | 14           | 21           | 25           | 30           | 32           | 33           | 38           | 47           | 63           |
| 80 - 84  | 5            | 7            | 11           | 15           | 18           | 20           | 22           | 24           | 28           | 35           |
| 85 - 89  | 2            | 3            | 5            | 6            | 9            | 10           | 11           | 13           | 15           | 18           |
| 90 - 94  | 0            | 1            | 1            | 2            | 3            | 3            | 4            | 5            | 7            | 8            |
| 95 - 99  | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 2            | 2            |
| <b>100 y más / and over</b>                        | <b>0</b>     |
| <b>Mujeres / Females</b>                           | <b>1 810</b> | <b>2 446</b> | <b>3 121</b> | <b>3 457</b> | <b>3 811</b> | <b>4 036</b> | <b>4 187</b> | <b>4 547</b> | <b>4 881</b> | <b>5 183</b> |
| 0 - 4  | 331          | 415          | 462          | 464          | 474          | 477          | 477          | 470          | 453          | 432          |
| 5 - 9  | 274          | 368          | 442          | 453          | 454          | 462          | 467          | 471          | 464          | 447          |
| 10 - 14  | 238          | 316          | 397          | 434          | 445          | 448          | 450          | 463          | 467          | 460          |
| 15 - 19  | 198          | 264          | 350          | 388          | 426          | 436          | 440          | 445          | 458          | 462          |
| 20 - 24  | 163          | 228          | 296          | 339          | 379          | 405          | 420          | 435          | 439          | 452          |
| 25 - 29  | 132          | 187          | 242          | 284          | 330          | 356          | 373          | 414          | 428          | 433          |
| 30 - 34  | 97           | 150          | 204          | 229          | 275          | 305          | 324          | 366          | 408          | 422          |
| 35 - 39  | 75           | 120          | 164          | 193          | 222          | 250          | 270          | 318          | 360          | 402          |
| 40 - 44  | 64           | 87           | 132          | 156          | 187          | 204          | 217          | 264          | 313          | 355          |
| 45 - 49  | 56           | 68           | 107          | 126          | 151          | 170          | 182          | 213          | 260          | 307          |
| 50 - 54  | 48           | 58           | 79           | 103          | 122          | 136          | 147          | 178          | 208          | 254          |
| 55 - 59  | 41           | 51           | 62           | 76           | 99           | 110          | 118          | 142          | 173          | 203          |
| 60 - 64  | 29           | 42           | 53           | 59           | 72           | 86           | 95           | 113          | 137          | 167          |
| 65 - 69  | 25           | 35           | 45           | 49           | 55           | 62           | 68           | 89           | 107          | 130          |
| 70 - 74  | 17           | 23           | 35           | 40           | 44           | 47           | 50           | 62           | 82           | 99           |
| 75 - 79  | 11           | 17           | 26           | 30           | 34           | 36           | 38           | 43           | 54           | 72           |
| 80 - 84  | 7            | 10           | 14           | 19           | 23           | 25           | 27           | 30           | 35           | 44           |
| 85 - 89  | 2            | 4            | 7            | 9            | 13           | 14           | 15           | 18           | 21           | 25           |
| 90 - 94  | 1            | 1            | 2            | 3            | 4            | 6            | 7            | 8            | 10           | 12           |
| 95 - 99  | 0            | 0            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 1            | 2            | 3            | 3            | 4            |
| <b>100 y más / and over</b>                        | <b>0</b>     | <b>1</b>     | <b>1</b>     |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 22b / Table 22b**  
**Honduras: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Honduras: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 3 636 | 4 904 | 6 236 | 6 899 | 7 619 | 8 378 | 9 103 | 9 774 | 10 379 |
| Hombres / Males   | 1 826 | 2 458 | 3 115 | 3 441 | 3 809 | 4 191 | 4 556 | 4 893 | 5 195  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 1 810 | 2 446 | 3 121 | 3 457 | 3 811 | 4 187 | 4 547 | 4 881 | 5 183  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 100.9 | 100.5 | 99.8  | 99.5  | 99.9  | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.2  |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 47.0  | 45.5  | 42.4  | 39.8  | 36.8  | 34.0  | 31.5  | 28.9  | 26.3   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 48.2  | 49.4  | 52.0  | 54.3  | 57.0  | 59.1  | 60.8  | 62.4  | 63.6   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 49.8  | 51.1  | 53.7  | 56.0  | 58.9  | 61.4  | 63.3  | 65.1  | 66.7   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 3.8   | 3.9   | 4.2   | 4.3   | 4.4   | 5.0   | 5.7   | 6.5   | 7.3    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 4.8   | 5.1   | 5.6   | 5.9   | 6.2   | 6.9   | 7.7   | 8.7   | 10.0   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.2   | 3.4   | 3.9   | 4.1   | 4.3   | 4.6   | 5.3   | 6.0   | 7.0    |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.0   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 1.9   | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.7    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.4    |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 100.7 | 95.6  | 86.2  | 78.4  | 69.8  | 62.9  | 58.1  | 53.7  | 49.9   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 94.3  | 88.9  | 78.9  | 71.0  | 62.4  | 55.3  | 49.8  | 44.4  | 39.5   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 9.9   | 10.4  | 10.8  | 10.8  | 10.9  | 11.6  | 12.7  | 14.0  | 15.7   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 6.5   | 6.7   | 7.3   | 7.4   | 7.3   | 7.6   | 8.3   | 9.3   | 10.4   |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 16.4  | 17.1  | 18.4  | 19.5  | 21.0  | 22.6  | 24.4  | 26.3  | 28.3   |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 42.3  | 37.1  | 30.0  | 27.7  | 25.3  | 22.7  | 20.2  | 18.1  |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 9.2   | 6.3   | 5.3   | 5.1   | 5.0   | 5.0   | 5.0   | 5.1   |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -2.5  | -4.6  | -4.6  | -2.8  | -1.3  | -1.1  | -1.1  | -1.0  |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 30.6  | 26.2  | 20.2  | 19.8  | 19.0  | 16.6  | 14.2  | 12.0  |        |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 6.00  | 4.92  | 3.72  | 3.31  | 2.94  | 2.62  | 2.36  | 2.15  |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 29.0  | 28.4  | 28.0  | 27.9  | 27.9  | 27.8  | 27.8  | 27.8  |        |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 61.6  | 67.7  | 71.0  | 72.0  | 72.8  | 73.8  | 74.7  | 75.5  |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 59.4  | 65.4  | 68.6  | 69.6  | 70.5  | 71.4  | 72.2  | 73.1  |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 63.8  | 70.1  | 73.4  | 74.4  | 75.4  | 76.3  | 77.2  | 78.1  |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 65.0  | 43.2  | 31.6  | 28.1  | 23.5  | 20.6  | 18.3  | 16.3  |        |

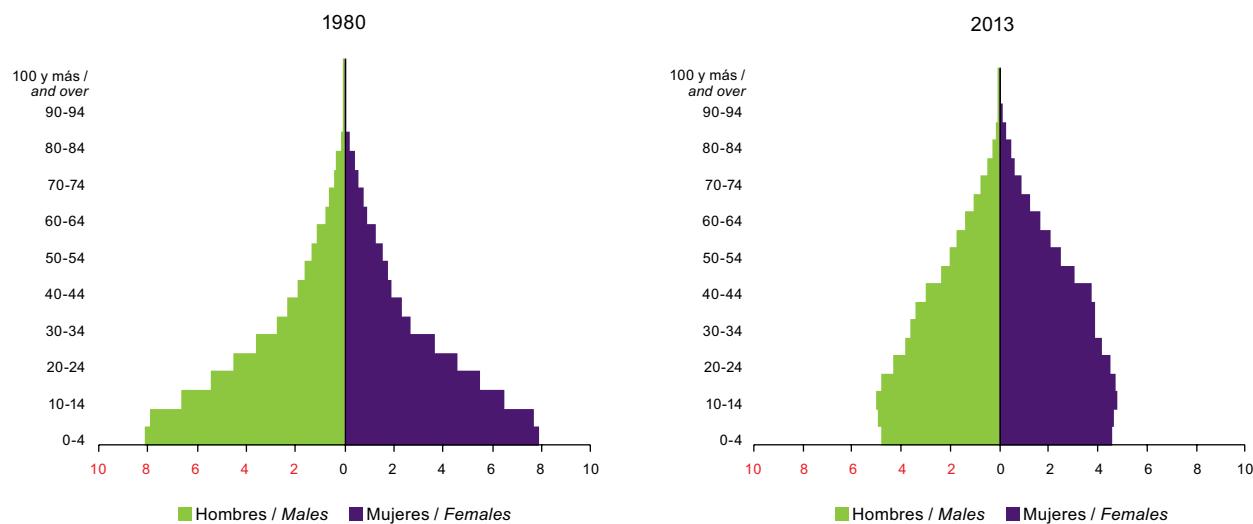
**Cuadro 22b (conclusión) / Table 22b (concluded)**  
**Honduras: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Honduras: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 34.9  | 40.5  | 45.4  | 48.0  | 50.8  | 53.6  | 56.3  | 59.1  | 61.7  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 31.9  | 36.6  | 40.9  | 43.3  | 45.8  | 48.4  | 51.1  | 53.8  | 56.5  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 37.7  | 43.8  | 49.0  | 51.4  | 53.9  | 56.5  | 59.0  | 61.5  | 64.0  |
| Hombres / Males   | 33.4  | 38.7  | 43.6  | 46.3  | 49.1  | 51.9  | 54.8  | 57.6  | 60.3  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 31.3  | 35.9  | 40.3  | 42.8  | 45.4  | 48.0  | 50.8  | 53.6  | 56.3  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 35.5  | 41.2  | 46.5  | 49.1  | 51.7  | 54.4  | 57.1  | 59.8  | 62.3  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 31.7  | 36.9  | 40.4  | 42.8  | 45.4  | 48.1  | 50.9  | 53.6  | 56.4  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 36.5  | 42.3  | 47.2  | 49.8  | 52.5  | 55.2  | 57.9  | 60.6  | 63.2  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 32.4  | 37.2  | 41.5  | 43.8  | 46.3  | 48.8  | 51.4  | 54.0  | 56.6  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 39.9  | 46.4  | 51.4  | 53.7  | 56.1  | 58.5  | 61.0  | 63.3  | 65.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 40.7  | 46.0  | 49.4  | 51.7  | 54.2  | 56.7  | 59.1  | 61.5  | 63.9  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 100.9 | 100.5 | 99.8  | 99.5  | 99.9  | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.2 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 92.4  | 92.0  | 92.3  | 92.6  | 93.5  | 94.2  | 94.8  | 95.3  | 95.8  |
| Rural   | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 106.4 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.9 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 30.6  | 26.3  | 20.2  | 19.9  | 19.0  | 16.6  | 14.2  | 12.0  |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 46.3  | 38.1  | 31.5  | 31.0  | 29.7  | 26.7  | 23.7  | 20.8  |       |
| Rural   | 21.7  | 17.8  | 10.3  | 9.0   | 7.3   | 4.2   | 1.2   | -1.5  |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total   | 10.2  | 11.3  | 13.2  | 14.7  | 16.9  | 20.2  | 24.5  | 30.2  | 38.0  |
| Urbano / Urban  | 11.5  | 12.6  | 14.5  | 16.0  | 18.3  | 21.9  | 26.3  | 32.3  | 40.5  |
| Rural   | 9.6   | 10.5  | 12.4  | 13.7  | 15.7  | 18.7  | 22.6  | 27.8  | 34.9  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 10.1  | 9.7   | 9.3   | 9.3   | 9.2   | 8.6   | 7.9   | 7.1   | 6.4   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100) / Parent support ratio (per 100)   | 7.0   | 8.5   | 10.7  | 11.6  | 12.2  | 12.4  | 12.3  | 12.3  | 12.5  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>  | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 52.8  | 57.5  | 58.5  | 60.4  | 62.4  | 64.6  | 66.8  | 68.7  | 70.5  |
| Hombres / Males   | 87.6  | 88.4  | 84.4  | 84.2  | 83.9  | 84.0  | 84.2  | 84.1  | 84.0  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 18.1  | 27.0  | 33.3  | 37.3  | 41.3  | 45.5  | 49.6  | 53.5  | 57.1  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 54.2  | 59.7  | 60.3  | 62.1  | 64.0  | 66.2  | 68.4  | 70.2  | 71.9  |
| Hombres / Males   | 79.8  | 83.1  | 78.9  | 79.2  | 79.5  | 80.2  | 80.9  | 81.3  | 81.6  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 31.7  | 39.3  | 43.9  | 47.0  | 50.2  | 53.6  | 56.9  | 60.0  | 62.8  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 51.9  | 55.7  | 56.9  | 58.6  | 60.5  | 62.5  | 64.5  | 66.3  | 68.0  |
| Hombres / Males   | 91.9  | 92.1  | 89.2  | 88.9  | 88.6  | 88.5  | 88.5  | 88.2  | 87.9  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 9.1   | 16.3  | 22.1  | 26.1  | 30.1  | 34.2  | 38.4  | 42.4  | 46.3  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 14 / Figure 14**

**México: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Mexico: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 23a / Table 23a**

**México: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**

**Mexico: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980   | 1990   | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2013    | 2015    | 2020    | 2025    | 2030    |
|--|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 70 359 | 85 318 | 101 720 | 108 391 | 115 301 | 119 321 | 121 835 | 127 230 | 131 394 | 134 752 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 11 238 | 11 238 | 12 114  | 11 742  | 11 330  | 11 159  | 11 084  | 11 052  | 10 926  | 10 671  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 10 938 | 10 847 | 11 651  | 11 940  | 11 649  | 11 428  | 11 282  | 10 980  | 10 925  | 10 793  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 9 265  | 10 780 | 11 042  | 11 450  | 11 800  | 11 687  | 11 545  | 11 133  | 10 815  | 10 749  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 7 691  | 10 265 | 10 375  | 10 644  | 11 131  | 11 428  | 11 534  | 11 227  | 10 783  | 10 447  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 6 388  | 8 260  | 9 723   | 9 750   | 10 167  | 10 506  | 10 714  | 11 023  | 10 663  | 10 191  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 5 113  | 6 590  | 9 292   | 9 120   | 9 314   | 9 583   | 9 778   | 10 198  | 10 428  | 10 039  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 3 819  | 5 617  | 7 635   | 8 874   | 8 822   | 8 929   | 9 038   | 9 402   | 9 722   | 9 928   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 3 267  | 4 817  | 6 243   | 7 351   | 8 668   | 8 688   | 8 615   | 8 764   | 9 050   | 9 353   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 2 652  | 3 637  | 5 299   | 6 017   | 7 187   | 8 058   | 8 481   | 8 374   | 8 478   | 8 752   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 2 384  | 3 096  | 4 685   | 5 103   | 5 864   | 6 527   | 7 009   | 8 242   | 8 106   | 8 204   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 2 048  | 2 481  | 3 455   | 4 505   | 4 941   | 5 347   | 5 684   | 6 777   | 7 960   | 7 824   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 1 674  | 2 182  | 2 933   | 3 290   | 4 314   | 4 574   | 4 734   | 5 439   | 6 474   | 7 628   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 1 189  | 1 806  | 2 186   | 2 747   | 3 087   | 3 684   | 4 062   | 4 453   | 5 100   | 6 099   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 996    | 1 400  | 1 801   | 1 987   | 2 505   | 2 662   | 2 821   | 3 725   | 4 056   | 4 672   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 720    | 917    | 1 375   | 1 565   | 1 727   | 2 005   | 2 193   | 2 474   | 3 251   | 3 560   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 515    | 682    | 979     | 1 118   | 1 274   | 1 339   | 1 412   | 1 807   | 2 006   | 2 688   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 288    | 404    | 507     | 717     | 838     | 912     | 961     | 1 072   | 1 378   | 1 553   |
| 85 - 89                                    | 121    | 205    | 286     | 298     | 469     | 527     | 560     | 655     | 743     | 972     |
| 90 - 94                                    | 39     | 72     | 104     | 128     | 156     | 214     | 254     | 311     | 373     | 432     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 9      | 17     | 30      | 34      | 49      | 54      | 62      | 104     | 132     | 163     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 2      | 4      | 8       | 10      | 8       | 10      | 11      | 15      | 24      | 32      |

**Cuadro 23a (conclusión) / Table 23a (concluded)****México: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Mexico: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 35 074      | 42 305      | 48 894      | 51 925      | 55 502      | 57 376      | 58 485      | 60 696      | 62 360      | 63 760      |
| 0 - 4  | 5 710       | 5 729       | 6 128       | 5 977       | 5 809       | 5 714       | 5 668       | 5 649       | 5 583       | 5 454       |
| 5 - 9  | 5 547       | 5 502       | 5 833       | 6 069       | 5 956       | 5 859       | 5 787       | 5 591       | 5 582       | 5 517       |
| 10 - 14  | 4 684       | 5 442       | 5 476       | 5 720       | 6 019       | 5 969       | 5 892       | 5 686       | 5 495       | 5 486       |
| 15 - 19  | 3 847       | 5 116       | 5 152       | 5 208       | 5 564       | 5 761       | 5 833       | 5 673       | 5 448       | 5 258       |
| 20 - 24  | 3 173       | 4 048       | 4 774       | 4 750       | 4 953       | 5 147       | 5 271       | 5 471       | 5 283       | 5 059       |
| 25 - 29  | 2 539       | 3 219       | 4 321       | 4 400       | 4 518       | 4 609       | 4 679       | 4 901       | 5 065       | 4 877       |
| 30 - 34  | 1 936       | 2 768       | 3 443       | 4 052       | 4 245       | 4 294       | 4 320       | 4 410       | 4 580       | 4 744       |
| 35 - 39  | 1 653       | 2 401       | 2 823       | 3 259       | 3 944       | 4 070       | 4 097       | 4 125       | 4 175       | 4 345       |
| 40 - 44  | 1 333       | 1 835       | 2 482       | 2 677       | 3 171       | 3 590       | 3 817       | 3 929       | 3 940       | 3 992       |
| 45 - 49  | 1 142       | 1 548       | 2 169       | 2 357       | 2 595       | 2 854       | 3 061       | 3 660       | 3 765       | 3 779       |
| 50 - 54  | 965         | 1 225       | 1 643       | 2 062       | 2 266       | 2 385       | 2 490       | 2 919       | 3 499       | 3 605       |
| 55 - 59  | 782         | 1 020       | 1 366       | 1 548       | 1 955       | 2 081       | 2 149       | 2 349       | 2 753       | 3 321       |
| 60 - 64  | 549         | 826         | 1 042       | 1 264       | 1 434       | 1 669       | 1 817       | 1 989       | 2 166       | 2 558       |
| 65 - 69  | 454         | 631         | 824         | 931         | 1 131       | 1 213       | 1 287       | 1 631       | 1 773       | 1 945       |
| 70 - 74  | 325         | 405         | 613         | 696         | 789         | 894         | 965         | 1 097       | 1 381       | 1 517       |
| 75 - 79  | 233         | 295         | 415         | 478         | 548         | 588         | 623         | 765         | 854         | 1 102       |
| 80 - 84  | 129         | 171         | 222         | 291         | 342         | 370         | 390         | 443         | 536         | 613         |
| 85 - 89  | 53          | 85          | 113         | 124         | 183         | 205         | 218         | 254         | 293         | 362         |
| 90 - 94  | 17          | 29          | 39          | 47          | 62          | 80          | 93          | 114         | 136         | 161         |
| 95 - 99  | 4           | 7           | 11          | 11          | 17          | 20          | 23          | 35          | 44          | 55          |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 1           | 2           | 3           | 3           | 3           | 3           | 4           | 5           | 8           | 10          |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 35 285      | 43 013      | 52 827      | 56 466      | 59 799      | 61 945      | 63 349      | 66 534      | 69 034      | 70 992      |
| 0 - 4  | 5 528       | 5 509       | 5 986       | 5 765       | 5 521       | 5 444       | 5 416       | 5 404       | 5 343       | 5 217       |
| 5 - 9  | 5 391       | 5 345       | 5 817       | 5 870       | 5 692       | 5 569       | 5 495       | 5 390       | 5 343       | 5 275       |
| 10 - 14  | 4 581       | 5 338       | 5 565       | 5 730       | 5 781       | 5 718       | 5 653       | 5 447       | 5 320       | 5 263       |
| 15 - 19  | 3 844       | 5 149       | 5 223       | 5 436       | 5 567       | 5 667       | 5 701       | 5 555       | 5 334       | 5 190       |
| 20 - 24  | 3 215       | 4 212       | 4 948       | 5 000       | 5 214       | 5 359       | 5 443       | 5 552       | 5 381       | 5 133       |
| 25 - 29  | 2 575       | 3 371       | 4 971       | 4 720       | 4 796       | 4 974       | 5 098       | 5 297       | 5 363       | 5 162       |
| 30 - 34  | 1 883       | 2 849       | 4 191       | 4 822       | 4 577       | 4 634       | 4 719       | 4 992       | 5 142       | 5 184       |
| 35 - 39  | 1 614       | 2 417       | 3 420       | 4 092       | 4 725       | 4 618       | 4 519       | 4 639       | 4 874       | 5 008       |
| 40 - 44  | 1 318       | 1 801       | 2 817       | 3 340       | 4 016       | 4 468       | 4 664       | 4 445       | 4 537       | 4 760       |
| 45 - 49  | 1 242       | 1 548       | 2 516       | 2 746       | 3 270       | 3 673       | 3 948       | 4 582       | 4 342       | 4 425       |
| 50 - 54  | 1 083       | 1 255       | 1 812       | 2 443       | 2 674       | 2 962       | 3 194       | 3 858       | 4 462       | 4 218       |
| 55 - 59  | 892         | 1 161       | 1 567       | 1 741       | 2 359       | 2 493       | 2 585       | 3 091       | 3 721       | 4 307       |
| 60 - 64  | 641         | 980         | 1 144       | 1 484       | 1 653       | 2 015       | 2 245       | 2 465       | 2 934       | 3 541       |
| 65 - 69  | 542         | 768         | 976         | 1 056       | 1 374       | 1 449       | 1 534       | 2 095       | 2 283       | 2 727       |
| 70 - 74  | 396         | 512         | 762         | 869         | 938         | 1 111       | 1 228       | 1 377       | 1 870       | 2 044       |
| 75 - 79  | 283         | 387         | 564         | 640         | 726         | 751         | 789         | 1 043       | 1 152       | 1 586       |
| 80 - 84  | 160         | 233         | 284         | 426         | 496         | 542         | 571         | 629         | 842         | 940         |
| 85 - 89  | 68          | 120         | 172         | 174         | 287         | 322         | 341         | 401         | 449         | 611         |
| 90 - 94  | 23          | 43          | 65          | 81          | 94          | 134         | 161         | 197         | 237         | 272         |
| 95 - 99  | 5           | 10          | 19          | 22          | 32          | 35          | 39          | 69          | 88          | 109         |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 1           | 3           | 5           | 7           | 6           | 7           | 8           | 10          | 16          | 22          |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 23b / Table 23b**  
**Méjico: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Mexico: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980   | 1990   | 2000    | 2005    | 2010    | 2015    | 2020    | 2025    | 2030    |
|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 70 359 | 85 318 | 101 720 | 108 391 | 115 301 | 121 835 | 127 230 | 131 394 | 134 752 |
| Hombres / Males   | 35 074 | 42 305 | 48 894  | 51 925  | 55 502  | 58 485  | 60 696  | 62 360  | 63 760  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 35 285 | 43 013 | 52 827  | 56 466  | 59 799  | 63 349  | 66 534  | 69 034  | 70 992  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 99.4   | 98.4   | 92.6    | 92.0    | 92.8    | 92.3    | 91.2    | 90.3    | 89.8    |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 44.7   | 38.5   | 34.2    | 32.4    | 30.2    | 27.8    | 26.1    | 24.9    | 23.9    |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 49.8   | 55.0   | 58.6    | 59.6    | 61.1    | 62.0    | 62.4    | 62.2    | 61.1    |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 51.5   | 57.1   | 60.8    | 62.2    | 63.7    | 65.4    | 65.9    | 66.0    | 65.7    |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.1    | 4.8    | 5.3     | 5.8     | 6.3     | 7.4     | 8.4     | 9.4     | 10.6    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 5.5    | 6.5    | 7.2     | 7.9     | 8.8     | 10.1    | 11.5    | 13.0    | 15.0    |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.8    | 4.3    | 5.0     | 5.4     | 6.1     | 6.8     | 8.0     | 9.1     | 10.4    |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.4    | 1.6    | 1.9     | 2.1     | 2.4     | 2.7     | 3.1     | 3.5     | 4.3     |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.7    | 0.8    | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.3     | 1.5     | 1.7     | 2.0     | 2.3     |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 94.2   | 75.0   | 64.5    | 60.8    | 56.9    | 53.0    | 51.6    | 51.4    | 52.3    |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 86.8   | 67.4   | 56.3    | 52.1    | 47.3    | 42.6    | 39.5    | 37.6    | 36.4    |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 11.1   | 11.7   | 12.2    | 13.3    | 14.4    | 16.3    | 18.4    | 20.9    | 24.5    |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 7.4    | 7.6    | 8.2     | 8.7     | 9.6     | 10.4    | 12.1    | 13.8    | 15.9    |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 17.4   | 19.8   | 22.9    | 24.3    | 25.8    | 27.4    | 29.0    | 30.6    | 32.3    |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 31.7   | 27.4   | 22.9    | 20.7    | 19.0    | 18.1    | 17.2    | 16.3    |         |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 6.4    | 5.2    | 4.6     | 4.7     | 4.8     | 5.1     | 5.4     | 5.7     |         |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -6.1   | -1.8   | -5.6    | -3.7    | -3.2    | -4.3    | -5.4    | -5.6    |         |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 19.2   | 20.4   | 12.7    | 12.4    | 11.0    | 8.7     | 6.4     | 5.1     |         |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 4.25   | 3.16   | 2.54    | 2.37    | 2.23    | 2.16    | 2.12    | 2.09    |         |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 28.2   | 27.7   | 27.1    | 26.9    | 26.9    | 26.9    | 27.0    | 27.0    |         |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 67.7   | 71.8   | 75.0    | 75.8    | 76.6    | 77.4    | 78.1    | 78.8    |         |
| Hombres / Males   | 64.4   | 69.0   | 72.4    | 73.3    | 74.0    | 74.8    | 75.6    | 76.3    |         |
| Mujeres / Females   | 71.2   | 74.6   | 77.4    | 78.2    | 78.9    | 79.7    | 80.4    | 81.1    |         |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 47.0   | 33.1   | 20.5    | 16.7    | 14.1    | 12.4    | 10.9    | 9.6     |         |

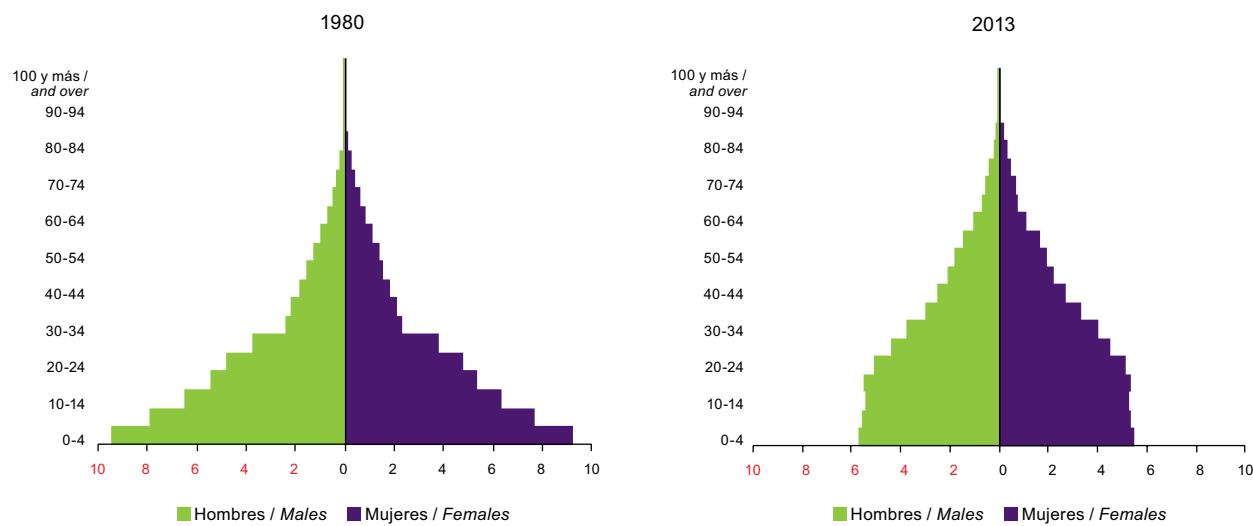
**Cuadro 23b (conclusión) / Table 23b (concluded)**  
**México: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Mexico: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 66.1  | 70.9  | 74.7 | 75.6 | 76.5 | 77.4 | 78.2 | 79.0 | 79.8 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 63.6  | 67.2  | 71.1 | 72.2 | 73.3 | 74.1 | 75.0 | 75.9 | 76.8 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 68.5  | 73.6  | 77.0 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 81.4 |
| Hombres / Males   | 64.7  | 69.1  | 71.2 | 72.1 | 73.0 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 75.5 | 76.4 |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 65.2  | 70.3  | 74.2 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 77.1 | 78.0 | 78.8 | 79.6 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 63.3  | 67.1  | 71.1 | 72.2 | 73.3 | 74.3 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 77.1 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 67.2  | 72.8  | 76.6 | 77.4 | 78.1 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 81.4 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 60.1  | 65.7  | 68.0 | 69.1 | 70.2 | 71.2 | 72.2 | 73.2 | 74.1 |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 67.1  | 71.6  | 75.1 | 76.0 | 76.8 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 79.2 | 79.9 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 63.8  | 67.4  | 71.1 | 72.2 | 73.2 | 74.0 | 74.8 | 75.6 | 76.4 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 69.7  | 74.3  | 77.4 | 78.0 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 80.7 | 81.4 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 68.5  | 71.9  | 73.7 | 74.4 | 75.1 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.0 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 99.4  | 98.4  | 92.6 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 92.3 | 91.2 | 90.3 | 89.8 |
| Rural   | 96.6  | 96.6  | 91.4 | 91.0 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 90.7 | 89.9 | 89.5 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 105.1 | 102.8 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 94.6 | 93.1 | 91.9 | 91.0 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>               |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030                                     |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 19.2  | 20.5  | 12.7 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 8.7  | 6.4  | 5.0  |      |
| Urbana / Urban  | 26.4  | 25.8  | 15.1 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 8.5  | 7.0  |      |
| Rural   | 4.5   | 6.7   | 5.5  | 4.9  | 3.6  | 1.2  | -1.1 | -2.5 |      |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)   |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Total   | 12.3  | 16.8  | 20.9 | 24.5 | 29.1 | 36.4 | 44.1 | 52.2 | 62.6 |
| Urbano / Urban  | 12.7  | 17.3  | 21.1 | 24.7 | 29.4 | 36.8 | 44.5 | 52.7 | 63.2 |
| Rural   | 11.8  | 15.6  | 20.5 | 23.9 | 28.3 | 35.3 | 42.8 | 50.8 | 60.9 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 9.0   | 8.5   | 8.2  | 7.5  | 7.0  | 6.1  | 5.4  | 4.8  | 4.1  |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 9.4   | 10.9  | 10.9 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 14.6 |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)  |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 56.2  | 50.9  | 57.5 | 59.2 | 60.9 | 62.3 | 63.7 | 65.0 | 66.0 |
| Hombres / Males   | 84.3  | 77.1  | 79.8 | 80.1 | 80.0 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 79.4 | 78.8 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 29.0  | 25.8  | 37.7 | 40.9 | 44.0 | 47.0 | 49.9 | 52.7 | 55.1 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 57.5  | 51.8  | 58.5 | 60.2 | 61.9 | 63.3 | 64.7 | 65.9 | 66.8 |
| Hombres / Males   | 83.2  | 75.8  | 79.3 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 79.3 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 78.4 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 33.6  | 29.3  | 40.4 | 43.5 | 46.5 | 49.4 | 52.1 | 54.7 | 57.0 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)  |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 53.4  | 48.5  | 54.2 | 55.7 | 57.3 | 58.8 | 60.2 | 61.5 | 62.7 |
| Hombres / Males   | 86.6  | 80.6  | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.5 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 80.9 | 80.4 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 18.4  | 15.8  | 28.5 | 31.9 | 35.2 | 38.3 | 41.4 | 44.4 | 47.2 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 15 / Figure 15**

**Nicaragua: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Nicaragua: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 24a / Table 24a**

**Nicaragua: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Nicaragua: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año / Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 3 250 | 4 138 | 5 101 | 5 455 | 5 813 | 6 066 | 6 236 | 6 627 | 6 971 | 7 262 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 608   | 692   | 705   | 670   | 678   | 679   | 676   | 659   | 627   | 593   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 507   | 650   | 721   | 690   | 655   | 661   | 668   | 666   | 649   | 618   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 416   | 560   | 660   | 701   | 670   | 650   | 642   | 655   | 654   | 637   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 353   | 460   | 606   | 624   | 665   | 659   | 648   | 620   | 634   | 633   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 311   | 362   | 498   | 562   | 582   | 620   | 639   | 623   | 595   | 608   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 245   | 304   | 400   | 457   | 522   | 542   | 556   | 613   | 597   | 570   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 154   | 265   | 321   | 366   | 424   | 471   | 499   | 533   | 590   | 574   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 141   | 207   | 274   | 302   | 348   | 384   | 411   | 485   | 519   | 575   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 119   | 128   | 238   | 259   | 287   | 315   | 336   | 399   | 473   | 507   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 101   | 120   | 186   | 224   | 244   | 261   | 276   | 325   | 387   | 460   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 86    | 102   | 109   | 174   | 212   | 225   | 234   | 265   | 314   | 374   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 69    | 85    | 106   | 103   | 166   | 190   | 202   | 223   | 254   | 301   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 51    | 71    | 88    | 99    | 97    | 131   | 156   | 191   | 211   | 241   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 38    | 55    | 69    | 80    | 90    | 85    | 88    | 143   | 176   | 196   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 26    | 37    | 53    | 60    | 69    | 76    | 79    | 78    | 127   | 157   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 15    | 22    | 36    | 43    | 49    | 53    | 57    | 65    | 65    | 108   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 7     | 11    | 19    | 26    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 43    | 50    | 51    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 3     | 4     | 8     | 12    | 17    | 19    | 21    | 24    | 29    | 35    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 1     | 1     | 2     | 4     | 6     | 8     | 9     | 11    | 14    | 17    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     |

**Cuadro 24a (conclusión) / Table 24a (concluded)****Nicaragua: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Nicaragua: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 1 628       | 2 064       | 2 539       | 2 709       | 2 877       | 3 000       | 3 083       | 3 272       | 3 437       | 3 575       |
| 0 - 4  | 308         | 352         | 360         | 342         | 346         | 346         | 345         | 336         | 320         | 303         |
| 5 - 9  | 257         | 329         | 367         | 352         | 334         | 337         | 340         | 340         | 331         | 315         |
| 10 - 14  | 211         | 283         | 335         | 356         | 341         | 331         | 327         | 334         | 333         | 324         |
| 15 - 19  | 178         | 230         | 305         | 313         | 334         | 332         | 328         | 314         | 321         | 320         |
| 20 - 24  | 156         | 179         | 246         | 280         | 289         | 309         | 319         | 313         | 299         | 306         |
| 25 - 29  | 122         | 150         | 196         | 222         | 256         | 267         | 274         | 304         | 298         | 285         |
| 30 - 34  | 78          | 130         | 157         | 177         | 203         | 228         | 243         | 261         | 290         | 285         |
| 35 - 39  | 72          | 102         | 134         | 147         | 167         | 183         | 196         | 235         | 253         | 282         |
| 40 - 44  | 60          | 64          | 115         | 126         | 139         | 151         | 161         | 189         | 228         | 246         |
| 45 - 49  | 51          | 60          | 90          | 107         | 118         | 127         | 133         | 155         | 182         | 221         |
| 50 - 54  | 41          | 51          | 54          | 84          | 101         | 108         | 113         | 128         | 148         | 176         |
| 55 - 59  | 33          | 42          | 52          | 50          | 80          | 91          | 96          | 108         | 122         | 142         |
| 60 - 64  | 24          | 34          | 43          | 48          | 46          | 63          | 74          | 90          | 101         | 115         |
| 65 - 69  | 17          | 25          | 33          | 39          | 43          | 41          | 42          | 67          | 82          | 92          |
| 70 - 74  | 11          | 16          | 25          | 28          | 33          | 36          | 37          | 36          | 58          | 71          |
| 75 - 79  | 6           | 9           | 16          | 19          | 22          | 25          | 26          | 30          | 29          | 48          |
| 80 - 84  | 3           | 4           | 8           | 11          | 14          | 15          | 16          | 19          | 22          | 22          |
| 85 - 89  | 1           | 2           | 3           | 5           | 7           | 8           | 8           | 10          | 12          | 14          |
| 90 - 94  | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 3           | 3           | 4           | 5           | 6           |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 1 622       | 2 074       | 2 562       | 2 746       | 2 936       | 3 066       | 3 153       | 3 355       | 3 533       | 3 686       |
| 0 - 4  | 299         | 340         | 345         | 328         | 332         | 333         | 331         | 323         | 307         | 290         |
| 5 - 9  | 250         | 321         | 354         | 338         | 321         | 324         | 328         | 327         | 318         | 303         |
| 10 - 14  | 205         | 277         | 325         | 345         | 329         | 319         | 315         | 322         | 321         | 313         |
| 15 - 19  | 175         | 229         | 301         | 310         | 331         | 326         | 320         | 306         | 313         | 313         |
| 20 - 24  | 155         | 183         | 252         | 282         | 293         | 311         | 320         | 309         | 295         | 302         |
| 25 - 29  | 123         | 154         | 204         | 235         | 265         | 275         | 282         | 309         | 299         | 285         |
| 30 - 34  | 76          | 136         | 164         | 189         | 221         | 243         | 256         | 273         | 300         | 290         |
| 35 - 39  | 69          | 105         | 140         | 155         | 181         | 201         | 215         | 250         | 266         | 293         |
| 40 - 44  | 59          | 64          | 123         | 133         | 147         | 163         | 175         | 210         | 244         | 261         |
| 45 - 49  | 51          | 60          | 96          | 116         | 126         | 135         | 143         | 170         | 204         | 239         |
| 50 - 54  | 45          | 51          | 56          | 90          | 111         | 117         | 121         | 138         | 165         | 198         |
| 55 - 59  | 37          | 43          | 54          | 53          | 86          | 99          | 106         | 116         | 132         | 159         |
| 60 - 64  | 27          | 37          | 45          | 51          | 50          | 69          | 82          | 101         | 111         | 127         |
| 65 - 69  | 21          | 30          | 36          | 41          | 47          | 45          | 46          | 76          | 94          | 104         |
| 70 - 74  | 14          | 20          | 29          | 32          | 36          | 40          | 42          | 42          | 69          | 86          |
| 75 - 79  | 9           | 13          | 20          | 24          | 26          | 29          | 30          | 36          | 36          | 60          |
| 80 - 84  | 4           | 7           | 11          | 15          | 18          | 19          | 20          | 24          | 28          | 29          |
| 85 - 89  | 2           | 3           | 5           | 7           | 10          | 11          | 12          | 14          | 17          | 20          |
| 90 - 94  | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 4           | 5           | 6           | 7           | 8           | 10          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 3           | 3           | 4           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 24b / Table 24b**  
**Nicaragua: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Nicaragua: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 3 250 | 4 138 | 5 101 | 5 455 | 5 813 | 6 236 | 6 627 | 6 971 | 7 262 |
| Hombres / Males   | 1 628 | 2 064 | 2 539 | 2 709 | 2 877 | 3 083 | 3 272 | 3 437 | 3 575 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 1 622 | 2 074 | 2 562 | 2 746 | 2 936 | 3 153 | 3 355 | 3 533 | 3 686 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 100.4 | 99.5  | 99.1  | 98.7  | 98.0  | 97.8  | 97.5  | 97.3  | 97.0  |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 47.1  | 46.0  | 40.9  | 37.8  | 34.5  | 31.9  | 29.9  | 27.7  | 25.5  |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 48.6  | 49.2  | 53.7  | 56.3  | 59.3  | 61.0  | 61.7  | 62.6  | 63.4  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 50.1  | 50.9  | 55.4  | 58.1  | 61.0  | 63.5  | 64.5  | 65.6  | 66.7  |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 3.5   | 3.9   | 4.1   | 4.4   | 4.4   | 5.2   | 6.2   | 7.4   | 8.2   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 4.3   | 4.9   | 5.4   | 5.9   | 6.2   | 7.2   | 8.4   | 9.7   | 11.2  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 2.7   | 3.2   | 3.7   | 4.1   | 4.5   | 4.7   | 5.6   | 6.7   | 7.9   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 2.0   | 2.2   | 2.4   | 3.0   |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.8   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.5   |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 99.4  | 96.6  | 80.5  | 72.1  | 63.9  | 57.6  | 54.9  | 52.4  | 49.9  |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 93.9  | 90.4  | 73.8  | 65.0  | 56.5  | 50.2  | 46.3  | 42.2  | 38.2  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 8.9   | 9.9   | 10.1  | 10.6  | 10.5  | 11.8  | 13.7  | 15.6  | 17.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 5.5   | 6.2   | 6.7   | 7.1   | 7.4   | 7.4   | 8.6   | 10.2  | 11.8  |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 16.3  | 16.8  | 18.8  | 20.4  | 22.1  | 23.8  | 25.7  | 27.7  | 29.8  |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 42.9  | 35.4  | 26.3  | 24.9  | 23.2  | 21.1  | 19.0  | 17.1  |       |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 10.2  | 6.5   | 5.0   | 5.1   | 5.1   | 5.2   | 5.3   | 5.6   |       |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -6.3  | -5.2  | -7.8  | -7.1  | -4.0  | -3.7  | -3.5  | -3.4  |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 26.4  | 23.7  | 13.4  | 12.7  | 14.0  | 12.2  | 10.1  | 8.2   |       |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 5.85  | 4.50  | 3.00  | 2.76  | 2.54  | 2.35  | 2.20  | 2.06  |       |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 28.1  | 27.6  | 26.7  | 26.6  | 26.6  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 26.7  |       |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 59.5  | 66.1  | 70.9  | 71.8  | 72.7  | 73.6  | 74.5  | 75.3  |       |
| Hombres / Males   | 56.5  | 63.5  | 68.0  | 68.9  | 69.7  | 70.6  | 71.4  | 72.2  |       |
| Mujeres / Females   | 62.6  | 68.7  | 73.8  | 74.8  | 75.8  | 76.7  | 77.7  | 78.5  |       |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 79.8  | 48.0  | 26.4  | 21.5  | 18.3  | 16.4  | 14.8  | 13.5  |       |

**Cuadro 24b (conclusión) / Table 24b (concluded)**

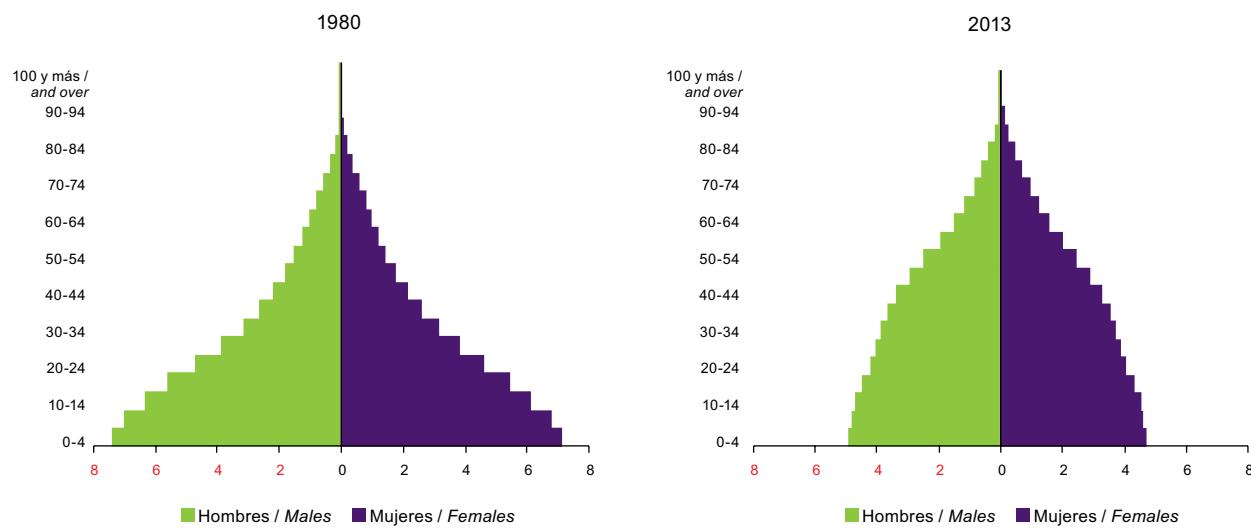
**Nicaragua: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Nicaragua: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>               | 1980  | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 50.2  | 53.0 | 55.2 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 58.4 | 59.2 | 60.0 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 47.4  | 49.2 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 53.0 | 53.6 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 52.5  | 56.1 | 58.4 | 59.1 | 59.7 | 60.3 | 60.9 | 61.6 | 62.2 |
| Hombres / Males   | 56.7  | 58.0 | 59.7 | 60.7 | 61.1 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 62.5 | 63.0 |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 47.9  | 51.0 | 53.3 | 54.1 | 54.9 | 55.7 | 56.4 | 57.2 | 58.0 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 46.5  | 48.5 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 50.7 | 51.3 | 52.0 | 52.6 | 53.2 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 49.2  | 53.3 | 55.9 | 56.7 | 57.3 | 57.9 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 59.9 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 48.5  | 50.7 | 53.3 | 54.7 | 55.2 | 55.8 | 56.4 | 56.9 | 57.6 |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 52.6  | 55.0 | 57.0 | 57.9 | 58.7 | 59.6 | 60.4 | 61.2 | 62.0 |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 48.3  | 50.0 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.7 | 52.2 | 52.8 | 53.4 | 53.9 |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 55.9  | 58.8 | 60.8 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.6 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 64.3 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 63.1  | 63.7 | 64.9 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 66.5 | 66.8 | 67.1 | 67.5 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 100.4 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.0 |
| Rural   | 91.4  | 92.3 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 90.9 | 90.6 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>               |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030                                     |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 26.4  | 23.7 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 8.2  |      |
| Urbana / Urban  | 31.9  | 28.8 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 10.9 |      |
| Rural   | 20.8  | 17.9 | 9.7  | 8.9  | 10.2 | 8.3  | 6.2  | 4.2  |      |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)   |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Total   | 9.2   | 10.6 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 22.6 | 28.3 | 35.1 | 43.9 |
| Urbano / Urban  | 10.9  | 12.4 | 15.6 | 18.7 | 21.4 | 26.7 | 33.3 | 41.3 | 51.4 |
| Rural   | 7.6   | 8.8  | 10.8 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 18.1 | 22.7 | 28.2 | 35.2 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 10.9  | 10.1 | 9.9  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 8.5  | 7.3  | 6.4  | 5.7  |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 5.3   | 6.5  | 9.8  | 11.2 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.0 |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)  |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 57.7  | 58.0 | 63.9 | 65.4 | 66.8 | 68.6 | 70.4 | 71.7 | 72.8 |
| Hombres / Males   | 83.4  | 82.5 | 86.1 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.0 | 85.7 | 85.2 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 32.4  | 34.2 | 42.5 | 45.7 | 48.9 | 52.3 | 55.6 | 58.4 | 61.0 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 57.7  | 57.8 | 64.1 | 65.7 | 67.3 | 69.2 | 71.0 | 72.3 | 73.3 |
| Hombres / Males   | 77.4  | 76.6 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 82.7 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 40.9  | 41.4 | 48.4 | 51.3 | 54.2 | 57.3 | 60.4 | 62.9 | 65.1 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)  |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 57.7  | 58.2 | 63.5 | 64.8 | 66.2 | 67.8 | 69.4 | 70.7 | 71.9 |
| Hombres / Males   | 89.3  | 89.2 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 88.9 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 21.5  | 23.8 | 33.3 | 36.7 | 40.1 | 43.7 | 47.2 | 50.5 | 53.6 |

**Fuente:** Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
**Source:** Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 16 / Figure 16**

**Panamá: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Panama: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 25a / Table 25a**

**Panamá: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Panama: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año / Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 1 989 | 2 486 | 3 053 | 3 364 | 3 676 | 3 864 | 3 989 | 4 297 | 4 588 | 4 864 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 290   | 311   | 348   | 363   | 368   | 372   | 374   | 374   | 371   | 370   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 274   | 296   | 323   | 347   | 362   | 365   | 367   | 373   | 373   | 370   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 249   | 285   | 310   | 324   | 348   | 358   | 363   | 368   | 374   | 374   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 220   | 270   | 295   | 311   | 325   | 340   | 350   | 365   | 371   | 376   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 186   | 243   | 283   | 296   | 312   | 320   | 327   | 352   | 368   | 373   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 153   | 213   | 268   | 284   | 296   | 306   | 313   | 329   | 354   | 370   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 125   | 180   | 240   | 268   | 284   | 292   | 298   | 315   | 332   | 357   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 104   | 147   | 210   | 240   | 268   | 279   | 285   | 300   | 317   | 334   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 86    | 120   | 177   | 210   | 240   | 258   | 269   | 287   | 301   | 319   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 71    | 100   | 143   | 175   | 208   | 227   | 239   | 268   | 286   | 300   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 59    | 82    | 116   | 141   | 172   | 192   | 205   | 235   | 264   | 282   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 49    | 67    | 95    | 112   | 137   | 154   | 167   | 199   | 230   | 258   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 41    | 54    | 76    | 90    | 108   | 121   | 131   | 161   | 192   | 222   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 32    | 42    | 59    | 71    | 84    | 94    | 101   | 123   | 152   | 183   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 23    | 32    | 44    | 53    | 64    | 71    | 77    | 92    | 113   | 140   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 15    | 22    | 31    | 37    | 45    | 51    | 55    | 67    | 81    | 100   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 8     | 13    | 19    | 24    | 29    | 33    | 36    | 44    | 54    | 67    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 4     | 6     | 10    | 13    | 16    | 19    | 20    | 26    | 32    | 40    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 1     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 7     | 9     | 10    | 12    | 16    | 20    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 4     | 6     | 8     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     |

**Cuadro 25a (conclusión) / Table 25a (concluded)****Panamá: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Panama: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Hombres / Males</b>                             | 1 008 | 1 256 | 1 544 | 1 701 | 1 857 | 1 951 | 2 013 | 2 164 | 2 306 | 2 440 |
| 0 - 4  | 148   | 159   | 178   | 185   | 188   | 190   | 191   | 191   | 190   | 189   |
| 5 - 9  | 140   | 151   | 165   | 177   | 185   | 187   | 187   | 190   | 191   | 189   |
| 10 - 14  | 126   | 145   | 158   | 165   | 177   | 183   | 185   | 188   | 191   | 191   |
| 15 - 19  | 111   | 137   | 151   | 159   | 166   | 173   | 178   | 186   | 189   | 192   |
| 20 - 24  | 94    | 123   | 145   | 152   | 159   | 163   | 167   | 179   | 187   | 190   |
| 25 - 29  | 77    | 108   | 136   | 145   | 151   | 156   | 159   | 167   | 179   | 187   |
| 30 - 34  | 63    | 90    | 122   | 136   | 145   | 149   | 152   | 160   | 168   | 180   |
| 35 - 39  | 52    | 74    | 106   | 122   | 136   | 142   | 145   | 153   | 160   | 168   |
| 40 - 44  | 43    | 60    | 89    | 106   | 122   | 131   | 136   | 145   | 153   | 161   |
| 45 - 49  | 36    | 50    | 72    | 88    | 105   | 115   | 121   | 136   | 145   | 152   |
| 50 - 54  | 30    | 41    | 58    | 70    | 86    | 96    | 103   | 118   | 133   | 142   |
| 55 - 59  | 25    | 34    | 47    | 56    | 67    | 76    | 83    | 99    | 115   | 129   |
| 60 - 64  | 21    | 27    | 37    | 44    | 53    | 59    | 64    | 79    | 95    | 110   |
| 65 - 69  | 16    | 21    | 29    | 34    | 41    | 45    | 49    | 59    | 74    | 89    |
| 70 - 74  | 11    | 16    | 21    | 25    | 30    | 34    | 36    | 44    | 54    | 67    |
| 75 - 79  | 7     | 10    | 15    | 18    | 21    | 24    | 25    | 31    | 37    | 46    |
| 80 - 84  | 4     | 6     | 9     | 11    | 13    | 15    | 16    | 20    | 24    | 30    |
| 85 - 89  | 2     | 3     | 4     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 11    | 14    | 17    |
| 90 - 94  | 0     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 7     | 8     |
| 95 - 99  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| <b>Mujeres / Females</b>                           | 981   | 1 230 | 1 509 | 1 663 | 1 819 | 1 914 | 1 977 | 2 133 | 2 282 | 2 425 |
| 0 - 4  | 142   | 152   | 171   | 178   | 180   | 182   | 183   | 183   | 181   | 181   |
| 5 - 9  | 135   | 144   | 158   | 170   | 177   | 179   | 180   | 182   | 182   | 181   |
| 10 - 14  | 122   | 139   | 151   | 158   | 170   | 175   | 178   | 180   | 183   | 183   |
| 15 - 19  | 108   | 133   | 144   | 152   | 159   | 167   | 171   | 179   | 182   | 185   |
| 20 - 24  | 92    | 120   | 139   | 144   | 153   | 157   | 160   | 173   | 181   | 183   |
| 25 - 29  | 76    | 106   | 132   | 139   | 145   | 150   | 154   | 162   | 175   | 183   |
| 30 - 34  | 62    | 90    | 119   | 132   | 139   | 143   | 146   | 156   | 164   | 177   |
| 35 - 39  | 52    | 73    | 104   | 119   | 132   | 137   | 140   | 147   | 157   | 166   |
| 40 - 44  | 43    | 60    | 88    | 104   | 119   | 127   | 133   | 141   | 148   | 158   |
| 45 - 49  | 35    | 50    | 72    | 87    | 103   | 112   | 118   | 132   | 141   | 148   |
| 50 - 54  | 29    | 41    | 58    | 71    | 86    | 96    | 102   | 117   | 131   | 140   |
| 55 - 59  | 24    | 33    | 48    | 57    | 69    | 78    | 84    | 100   | 115   | 129   |
| 60 - 64  | 20    | 27    | 38    | 46    | 55    | 62    | 67    | 82    | 97    | 112   |
| 65 - 69  | 16    | 21    | 30    | 36    | 44    | 49    | 52    | 64    | 78    | 94    |
| 70 - 74  | 11    | 16    | 23    | 27    | 33    | 37    | 40    | 49    | 60    | 74    |
| 75 - 79  | 8     | 12    | 16    | 20    | 24    | 27    | 29    | 36    | 44    | 54    |
| 80 - 84  | 4     | 7     | 11    | 13    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 24    | 30    | 37    |
| 85 - 89  | 2     | 3     | 6     | 7     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 15    | 18    | 23    |
| 90 - 94  | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 5     | 7     | 9     | 12    |
| 95 - 99  | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 5     |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     |

**Fuente:** Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.**Source:** Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 25b / Table 25b**  
**Panamá: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Panama: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 1 989     | 2 486     | 3 053     | 3 364     | 3 676     | 3 989     | 4 297     | 4 588 | 4 864 |
| Hombres / Males   | 1 008     | 1 256     | 1 544     | 1 701     | 1 857     | 2 013     | 2 164     | 2 306 | 2 440 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 981       | 1 230     | 1 509     | 1 663     | 1 819     | 1 977     | 2 133     | 2 282 | 2 425 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 102.7     | 102.2     | 102.3     | 102.3     | 102.1     | 101.8     | 101.4     | 101.0 | 100.6 |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 40.8      | 35.9      | 32.1      | 30.7      | 29.3      | 27.7      | 25.9      | 24.4  | 22.9  |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 53.0      | 57.2      | 59.9      | 60.5      | 61.0      | 61.5      | 61.7      | 61.5  | 61.0  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 55.0      | 59.4      | 62.4      | 63.2      | 63.9      | 64.8      | 65.5      | 65.7  | 65.6  |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.8       | 5.2       | 5.9       | 6.4       | 7.0       | 7.7       | 8.8       | 10.0  | 11.2  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 6.2       | 6.9       | 8.0       | 8.7       | 9.7       | 10.9      | 12.3      | 14.1  | 16.1  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 4.2       | 4.8       | 5.5       | 6.1       | 6.8       | 7.6       | 8.6       | 9.9   | 11.5  |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.4       | 1.8       | 2.1       | 2.4       | 2.7       | 3.1       | 3.6       | 4.1   | 4.9   |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.7       | 0.9       | 1.1       | 1.3       | 1.5       | 1.7       | 2.0       | 2.4   | 2.8   |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 81.8      | 68.4      | 60.4      | 58.2      | 56.4      | 54.4      | 52.8      | 52.2  | 52.5  |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 74.3      | 60.4      | 51.5      | 48.6      | 45.9      | 42.7      | 39.6      | 37.1  | 34.9  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 11.7      | 12.1      | 13.4      | 14.5      | 15.9      | 17.7      | 20.0      | 23.0  | 26.3  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 7.5       | 8.0       | 8.8       | 9.6       | 10.6      | 11.7      | 13.1      | 15.1  | 17.5  |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 19.1      | 21.7      | 24.4      | 25.7      | 27.1      | 28.4      | 29.8      | 31.3  | 32.8  |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 29.5      | 25.5      | 23.1      | 21.3      | 19.8      | 18.3      | 16.9      | 15.8  |       |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 5.4       | 4.9       | 4.8       | 4.9       | 5.0       | 5.1       | 5.3       | 5.6   |       |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -1.1      | 0.0       | 1.0       | 1.3       | 1.5       | 1.6       | 1.5       | 1.4   |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 23.0      | 20.6      | 19.4      | 17.7      | 16.4      | 14.8      | 13.1      | 11.7  |       |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 3.63      | 2.96      | 2.76      | 2.62      | 2.51      | 2.37      | 2.22      | 2.11  |       |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 27.1      | 26.8      | 26.5      | 26.3      | 26.4      | 26.4      | 26.5      | 26.5  |       |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 71.0      | 73.6      | 75.5      | 76.4      | 77.3      | 78.1      | 79.0      | 79.8  |       |
| Hombres / Males   | 68.6      | 70.8      | 73.0      | 73.5      | 74.3      | 75.1      | 75.9      | 76.6  |       |
| Mujeres / Females   | 73.7      | 76.5      | 78.2      | 79.4      | 80.5      | 81.4      | 82.3      | 83.1  |       |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 31.6      | 27.0      | 20.6      | 18.2      | 16.2      | 14.6      | 13.2      | 12.0  |       |

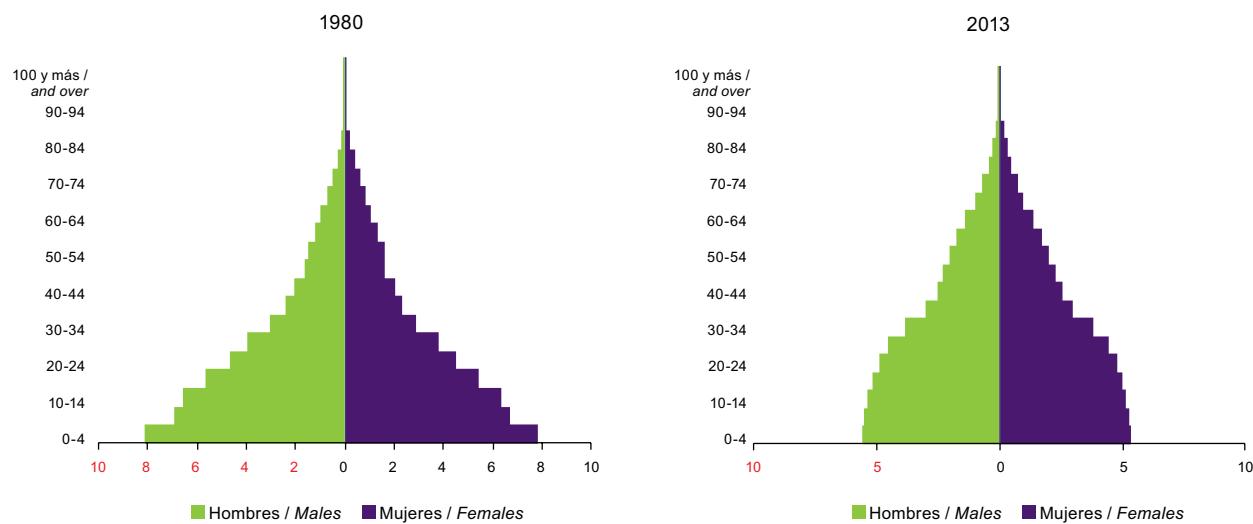
**Cuadro 25b (conclusión) / Table 25b (concluded)**  
**Panamá: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Panama: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 49.8      | 53.9      | 62.3      | 63.7      | 65.2      | 66.6      | 67.9      | 69.3  | 70.5  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 45.2      | 48.5      | 56.3      | 57.5      | 58.8      | 60.2      | 61.5      | 62.9  | 64.3  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 53.1      | 57.1      | 65.4      | 66.9      | 68.2      | 69.5      | 70.7      | 71.9  | 73.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 52.6      | 55.7      | 60.9      | 62.3      | 63.7      | 65.1      | 66.4      | 67.6  | 68.9  |
| Hombres / Males   | 47.5      | 51.7      | 60.5      | 62.0      | 63.6      | 65.1      | 66.5      | 68.0  | 69.3  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 44.5      | 47.9      | 55.8      | 57.1      | 58.4      | 60.0      | 61.5      | 63.0  | 64.5  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 49.8      | 54.2      | 63.4      | 65.0      | 66.5      | 67.9      | 69.2      | 70.6  | 71.9  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 46.8      | 49.7      | 54.9      | 56.5      | 58.1      | 59.6      | 61.2      | 62.7  | 64.2  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 52.2      | 56.2      | 64.0      | 65.4      | 66.8      | 68.1      | 69.3      | 70.6  | 71.8  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 46.0      | 49.1      | 56.8      | 57.9      | 59.1      | 60.4      | 61.6      | 62.8  | 64.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 56.4      | 60.0      | 67.5      | 68.8      | 70.0      | 71.1      | 72.1      | 73.2  | 74.2  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 58.3      | 61.2      | 66.5      | 67.6      | 68.8      | 69.9      | 70.9      | 72.0  | 73.0  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 102.7     | 102.2     | 102.3     | 102.3     | 102.1     | 101.8     | 101.4     | 101.0 | 100.6 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 93.3      | 94.0      | 96.6      | 97.1      | 97.2      | 97.4      | 97.3      | 97.3  | 97.2  |
| Rural   | 112.9     | 112.7     | 112.3     | 112.2     | 111.8     | 111.3     | 110.7     | 110.0 | 109.3 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                       |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980-1985   | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 23.1      | 20.6      | 19.4      | 17.7      | 16.4      | 14.8      | 13.1      | 11.7  |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 31.0      | 35.6      | 24.0      | 22.2      | 20.7      | 18.9      | 17.0      | 15.3  |       |
| Rural   | 14.8      | 1.5       | 11.5      | 9.6       | 8.1       | 6.5       | 4.7       | 3.2   |       |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980  | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |       |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Total   | 15.2      | 19.3      | 24.9      | 28.5      | 33.0      | 39.2      | 47.6      | 57.9  | 70.2  |
| Urbano / Urban  | 17.7      | 22.0      | 26.8      | 31.0      | 36.2      | 42.9      | 51.9      | 63.0  | 75.9  |
| Rural   | 13.1      | 16.8      | 22.4      | 25.0      | 28.4      | 33.6      | 40.6      | 49.4  | 59.8  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 8.6       | 8.3       | 7.5       | 6.9       | 6.3       | 5.7       | 5.0       | 4.4   | 3.8   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 8.9       | 10.6      | 12.0      | 12.6      | 13.2      | 13.9      | 14.7      | 16.0  | 17.9  |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| 1980  | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |       |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 55.2      | 57.7      | 61.4      | 62.7      | 63.8      | 64.5      | 65.1      | 65.6  | 65.9  |
| Hombres / Males   | 78.7      | 79.3      | 80.4      | 80.4      | 80.1      | 79.4      | 78.7      | 77.8  | 76.8  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 31.3      | 35.9      | 42.1      | 44.9      | 47.3      | 49.4      | 51.5      | 53.4  | 55.2  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</b> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 57.2      | 59.0      | 63.0      | 64.1      | 65.0      | 65.4      | 65.7      | 65.9  | 65.9  |
| Hombres / Males   | 73.9      | 75.0      | 77.9      | 78.0      | 77.9      | 77.2      | 76.4      | 75.5  | 74.3  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 42.3      | 44.5      | 48.9      | 50.9      | 52.7      | 54.1      | 55.5      | 56.8  | 58.0  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 53.0      | 56.0      | 58.4      | 60.0      | 61.3      | 62.5      | 63.7      | 64.9  | 65.9  |
| Hombres / Males   | 83.4      | 84.3      | 84.6      | 84.6      | 84.4      | 84.0      | 83.7      | 83.2  | 82.6  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 17.0      | 22.9      | 28.1      | 31.5      | 34.8      | 37.9      | 41.0      | 44.2  | 47.2  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 17 / Figure 17**

**Paraguay: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Paraguay: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 26a / Table 26a**

**Paraguay: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinqueniales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Paraguay: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año / Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 3 199 | 4 250 | 5 350 | 5 904 | 6 458 | 6 782 | 6 993 | 7 494 | 7 949 | 8 354 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 511   | 658   | 711   | 729   | 738   | 739   | 738   | 723   | 698   | 670   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 436   | 601   | 683   | 706   | 722   | 730   | 733   | 732   | 718   | 693   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 412   | 500   | 648   | 680   | 702   | 713   | 719   | 729   | 729   | 714   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 354   | 423   | 593   | 643   | 675   | 689   | 697   | 714   | 724   | 724   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 294   | 390   | 483   | 581   | 634   | 655   | 666   | 688   | 705   | 715   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 247   | 334   | 395   | 465   | 570   | 606   | 623   | 655   | 677   | 694   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 191   | 283   | 354   | 376   | 454   | 519   | 559   | 611   | 643   | 666   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 152   | 241   | 312   | 342   | 365   | 407   | 443   | 547   | 599   | 631   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 131   | 188   | 272   | 306   | 333   | 343   | 356   | 433   | 536   | 588   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 104   | 150   | 232   | 266   | 296   | 313   | 324   | 346   | 422   | 524   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 99    | 126   | 179   | 226   | 256   | 273   | 285   | 312   | 335   | 410   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 81    | 97    | 139   | 172   | 215   | 233   | 244   | 273   | 300   | 322   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 65    | 88    | 112   | 131   | 161   | 186   | 202   | 231   | 259   | 285   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 49    | 68    | 81    | 102   | 119   | 134   | 147   | 186   | 213   | 240   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 35    | 49    | 68    | 71    | 89    | 97    | 104   | 129   | 164   | 189   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 22    | 31    | 46    | 56    | 57    | 66    | 72    | 86    | 107   | 138   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 11    | 17    | 26    | 33    | 41    | 41    | 42    | 54    | 65    | 82    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 4     | 6     | 11    | 14    | 20    | 24    | 26    | 27    | 35    | 43    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 7     | 9     | 10    | 13    | 14    | 19    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     |

**Cuadro 26a (conclusión) / Table 26a (concluded)****Paraguay: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Paraguay: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 1 613       | 2 148       | 2 707       | 2 985       | 3 259       | 3 418       | 3 522       | 3 767       | 3 988       | 4 183       |
| 0 - 4  | 260         | 335         | 362         | 371         | 376         | 377         | 376         | 368         | 356         | 342         |
| 5 - 9  | 221         | 305         | 347         | 359         | 368         | 371         | 373         | 373         | 365         | 353         |
| 10 - 14  | 210         | 254         | 329         | 346         | 357         | 363         | 366         | 371         | 371         | 364         |
| 15 - 19  | 180         | 215         | 301         | 326         | 343         | 350         | 354         | 363         | 368         | 368         |
| 20 - 24  | 150         | 197         | 245         | 295         | 321         | 331         | 337         | 349         | 357         | 362         |
| 25 - 29  | 126         | 169         | 199         | 235         | 288         | 305         | 314         | 330         | 342         | 350         |
| 30 - 34  | 97          | 144         | 178         | 189         | 229         | 261         | 281         | 307         | 323         | 335         |
| 35 - 39  | 77          | 124         | 158         | 172         | 183         | 204         | 222         | 273         | 299         | 316         |
| 40 - 44  | 66          | 96          | 139         | 155         | 167         | 171         | 177         | 216         | 267         | 293         |
| 45 - 49  | 52          | 76          | 120         | 136         | 149         | 157         | 161         | 171         | 210         | 260         |
| 50 - 54  | 49          | 64          | 92          | 116         | 129         | 138         | 143         | 155         | 165         | 202         |
| 55 - 59  | 40          | 48          | 71          | 88          | 110         | 118         | 123         | 136         | 148         | 158         |
| 60 - 64  | 31          | 43          | 56          | 66          | 81          | 94          | 102         | 115         | 128         | 139         |
| 65 - 69  | 23          | 32          | 40          | 51          | 59          | 67          | 74          | 93          | 105         | 117         |
| 70 - 74  | 16          | 22          | 32          | 34          | 43          | 48          | 51          | 64          | 81          | 92          |
| 75 - 79  | 9           | 14          | 21          | 25          | 27          | 31          | 34          | 41          | 52          | 66          |
| 80 - 84  | 4           | 7           | 11          | 14          | 18          | 18          | 19          | 25          | 30          | 38          |
| 85 - 89  | 1           | 2           | 4           | 6           | 8           | 10          | 11          | 12          | 16          | 19          |
| 90 - 94  | 0           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 3           | 3           | 4           | 5           | 6           | 8           |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 1 586       | 2 102       | 2 643       | 2 919       | 3 199       | 3 364       | 3 471       | 3 727       | 3 961       | 4 171       |
| 0 - 4  | 251         | 323         | 349         | 357         | 362         | 363         | 362         | 355         | 342         | 329         |
| 5 - 9  | 215         | 296         | 336         | 347         | 355         | 358         | 360         | 360         | 352         | 340         |
| 10 - 14  | 202         | 246         | 319         | 334         | 345         | 350         | 353         | 358         | 358         | 351         |
| 15 - 19  | 174         | 209         | 292         | 317         | 332         | 339         | 343         | 351         | 356         | 356         |
| 20 - 24  | 145         | 192         | 238         | 287         | 314         | 324         | 329         | 340         | 348         | 353         |
| 25 - 29  | 121         | 165         | 196         | 230         | 283         | 301         | 309         | 325         | 336         | 344         |
| 30 - 34  | 93          | 139         | 175         | 187         | 226         | 258         | 278         | 305         | 320         | 331         |
| 35 - 39  | 75          | 117         | 153         | 170         | 183         | 203         | 221         | 273         | 300         | 315         |
| 40 - 44  | 65          | 91          | 133         | 151         | 166         | 172         | 179         | 217         | 269         | 295         |
| 45 - 49  | 52          | 73          | 113         | 130         | 147         | 156         | 162         | 175         | 213         | 264         |
| 50 - 54  | 51          | 62          | 87          | 110         | 126         | 136         | 142         | 158         | 170         | 207         |
| 55 - 59  | 42          | 48          | 69          | 84          | 106         | 115         | 122         | 137         | 153         | 165         |
| 60 - 64  | 34          | 46          | 56          | 65          | 79          | 92          | 100         | 116         | 131         | 146         |
| 65 - 69  | 26          | 35          | 42          | 52          | 60          | 67          | 73          | 93          | 108         | 123         |
| 70 - 74  | 19          | 26          | 36          | 37          | 46          | 50          | 53          | 66          | 84          | 98          |
| 75 - 79  | 12          | 17          | 25          | 31          | 31          | 35          | 38          | 45          | 56          | 72          |
| 80 - 84  | 6           | 10          | 15          | 19          | 23          | 23          | 23          | 29          | 35          | 44          |
| 85 - 89  | 2           | 4           | 6           | 8           | 12          | 14          | 15          | 15          | 20          | 24          |
| 90 - 94  | 1           | 1           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 5           | 6           | 8           | 9           | 11          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 3           | 4           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 26b / Table 26b**  
**Paraguay: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Paraguay: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 3 199 | 4 250 | 5 350 | 5 904 | 6 458 | 6 993 | 7 494 | 7 949 | 8 354 |
| Hombres / Males   | 1 613 | 2 148 | 2 707 | 2 985 | 3 259 | 3 522 | 3 767 | 3 988 | 4 183 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 1 586 | 2 102 | 2 643 | 2 919 | 3 199 | 3 471 | 3 727 | 3 961 | 4 171 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 101.9 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.3 |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 42.5  | 41.4  | 38.2  | 35.8  | 33.5  | 31.3  | 29.1  | 27.0  | 24.9  |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 51.7  | 52.5  | 55.3  | 57.2  | 58.8  | 60.0  | 61.1  | 62.2  | 63.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 53.7  | 54.5  | 57.4  | 59.4  | 61.3  | 62.9  | 64.2  | 65.4  | 66.5  |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.7   | 4.8   | 4.9   | 5.1   | 5.7   | 6.5   | 7.3   | 8.0   | 8.5   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 5.8   | 6.1   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 7.7   | 8.7   | 9.7   | 10.9  | 12.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.8   | 4.1   | 4.4   | 4.8   | 5.2   | 5.8   | 6.7   | 7.6   | 8.6   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 2.0   | 2.2   | 2.5   | 2.9   | 3.5   |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.5   | 1.8   |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 86.2  | 83.3  | 74.2  | 68.3  | 63.1  | 59.0  | 55.8  | 52.9  | 50.3  |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 79.2  | 75.9  | 66.5  | 60.3  | 54.6  | 49.8  | 45.4  | 41.2  | 37.4  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 11.3  | 11.7  | 11.8  | 12.2  | 13.0  | 14.5  | 16.0  | 17.5  | 19.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 7.1   | 7.4   | 7.7   | 8.0   | 8.5   | 9.2   | 10.4  | 11.6  | 12.9  |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 18.4  | 19.3  | 20.4  | 21.7  | 23.1  | 24.6  | 26.2  | 28.0  | 29.8  |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 37.3  | 32.0  | 26.9  | 24.8  | 22.8  | 20.7  | 18.7  | 17.0  |       |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 6.8   | 6.2   | 5.6   | 5.6   | 5.7   | 5.7   | 5.9   | 6.1   |       |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -1.2  | -1.4  | -1.6  | -1.3  | -1.2  | -1.1  | -1.0  | -1.0  |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 29.3  | 24.4  | 19.7  | 17.9  | 15.9  | 13.8  | 11.8  | 9.9   |       |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 5.20  | 4.31  | 3.48  | 3.08  | 2.74  | 2.46  | 2.24  | 2.07  |       |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 29.5  | 28.9  | 28.5  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.2  | 28.2  |       |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 67.1  | 68.5  | 70.8  | 71.6  | 72.4  | 73.1  | 73.8  | 74.6  |       |
| Hombres / Males   | 64.9  | 66.3  | 68.7  | 69.5  | 70.2  | 71.0  | 71.7  | 72.4  |       |
| Mujeres / Females   | 69.3  | 70.8  | 72.9  | 73.7  | 74.5  | 75.3  | 76.1  | 76.8  |       |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 48.9  | 42.9  | 35.5  | 32.0  | 27.4  | 24.0  | 21.3  | 18.9  |       |

**Cuadro 26b (conclusión) / Table 26b (concluded)**

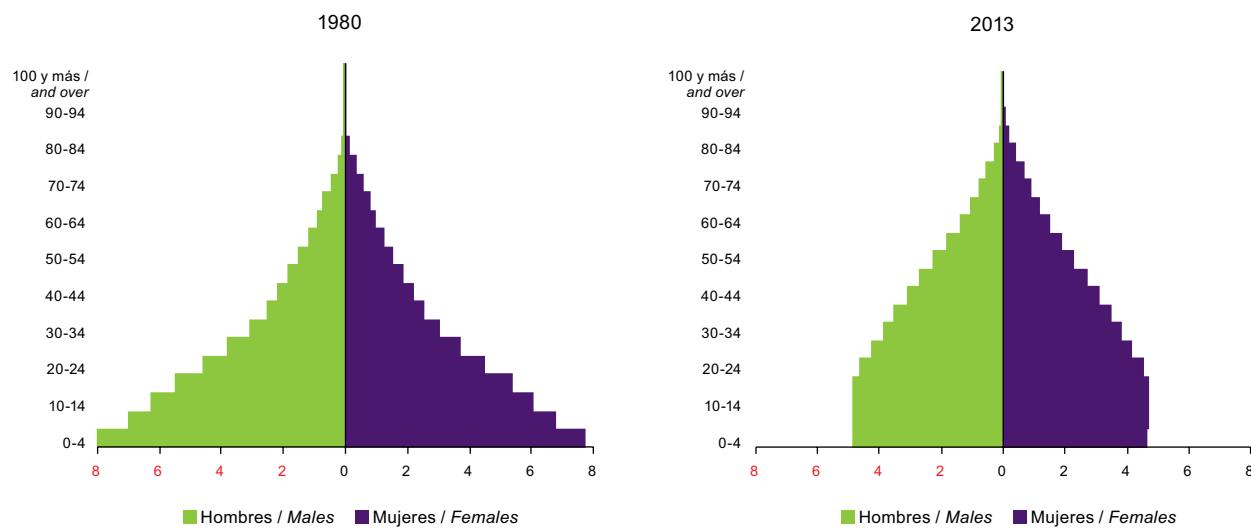
**Paraguay: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Paraguay: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana<br><i>Percentage of urban population</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 41.8  | 50.1  | 57.0  | 60.2  | 63.4  | 66.4  | 69.2  | 71.8  | 74.3  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 36.4  | 45.1  | 52.8  | 56.1  | 59.2  | 62.2  | 65.1  | 67.9  | 70.4  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 45.6  | 53.6  | 59.8  | 62.8  | 65.7  | 68.5  | 71.1  | 73.6  | 75.8  |
| Hombres / Males  | 47.7  | 53.7  | 57.6  | 60.2  | 63.1  | 65.9  | 68.6  | 71.2  | 73.6  |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 40.1  | 48.2  | 55.0  | 58.2  | 61.3  | 64.4  | 67.3  | 70.0  | 72.5  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 35.8  | 44.4  | 52.1  | 55.3  | 58.4  | 61.5  | 64.4  | 67.2  | 69.8  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 43.3  | 51.0  | 57.1  | 60.1  | 63.1  | 66.1  | 68.8  | 71.4  | 73.8  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 43.8  | 49.1  | 52.8  | 55.6  | 58.8  | 61.8  | 64.7  | 67.5  | 70.1  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 43.4  | 52.0  | 59.1  | 62.3  | 65.5  | 68.4  | 71.2  | 73.7  | 76.1  |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 37.0  | 45.9  | 53.6  | 56.9  | 59.9  | 63.0  | 65.9  | 68.6  | 71.1  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 47.8  | 56.2  | 62.6  | 65.5  | 68.3  | 71.0  | 73.4  | 75.7  | 77.8  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 50.9  | 57.4  | 61.7  | 64.2  | 67.0  | 69.7  | 72.3  | 74.6  | 76.8  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)   | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 101.9 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.3 |
| Urbana / Urban   | 94.1  | 94.6  | 95.3  | 95.5  | 95.4  | 95.5  | 95.5  | 95.5  | 95.6  |
| Rural  | 107.6 | 110.4 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 114.0 | 114.4 | 114.8 | 115.1 | 115.3 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br><i>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</i>                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)  | 29.3  | 24.4  | 19.7  | 17.9  | 15.9  | 13.8  | 11.8  | 9.9   |       |
| Urbana / Urban   | 46.7  | 39.0  | 30.6  | 28.0  | 25.2  | 22.2  | 19.3  | 16.6  |       |
| Rural  | 15.8  | 8.7   | 4.2   | 1.6   | -1.2  | -3.8  | -6.1  | -8.1  |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total  | 13.7  | 14.8  | 17.1  | 19.5  | 22.9  | 27.7  | 33.4  | 40.3  | 48.2  |
| Urbano / Urban   | 17.8  | 17.5  | 18.6  | 20.9  | 24.4  | 29.4  | 35.3  | 42.3  | 50.4  |
| Rural  | 11.3  | 12.6  | 15.4  | 17.7  | 20.7  | 25.0  | 30.1  | 36.1  | 43.0  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio  | 8.9   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.2   | 7.7   | 6.9   | 6.3   | 5.7   | 5.3   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)   | 6.4   | 8.1   | 9.5   | 10.0  | 11.0  | 11.1  | 12.1  | 13.5  | 14.9  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 55.4  | 64.3  | 64.2  | 65.7  | 67.2  | 68.7  | 70.2  | 71.5  | 72.7  |
| Hombres / Males  | 88.9  | 88.8  | 82.2  | 82.0  | 82.0  | 82.1  | 82.1  | 82.0  | 81.8  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 21.8  | 39.5  | 46.0  | 49.1  | 52.2  | 55.3  | 58.3  | 61.0  | 63.6  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 56.7  | 64.4  | 65.3  | 66.6  | 68.0  | 69.5  | 70.8  | 72.0  | 73.2  |
| Hombres / Males  | 84.3  | 85.1  | 78.6  | 78.8  | 79.2  | 79.6  | 80.0  | 80.2  | 80.3  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 31.7  | 45.4  | 53.0  | 55.2  | 57.6  | 60.0  | 62.3  | 64.4  | 66.5  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 54.3  | 64.2  | 62.7  | 64.1  | 65.6  | 67.2  | 68.6  | 69.9  | 71.2  |
| Hombres / Males  | 92.3  | 92.6  | 86.9  | 86.8  | 86.8  | 86.8  | 86.6  | 86.4  | 86.2  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 12.6  | 31.8  | 34.2  | 37.4  | 40.7  | 44.0  | 47.3  | 50.4  | 53.5  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 18 / Figure 18**

**Perú: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Peru: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 27a / Table 27a**

**Perú: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**

**Peru: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 17 329 | 21 776 | 26 004 | 27 728 | 29 272 | 30 297 | 30 994 | 32 708 | 34 374 | 35 853 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 2 724  | 2 975  | 3 006  | 2 972  | 2 922  | 2 896  | 2 880  | 2 832  | 2 773  | 2 690  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 2 397  | 2 742  | 2 980  | 2 958  | 2 922  | 2 896  | 2 879  | 2 844  | 2 797  | 2 739  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 2 142  | 2 620  | 2 880  | 2 946  | 2 922  | 2 906  | 2 894  | 2 858  | 2 820  | 2 772  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 1 889  | 2 350  | 2 674  | 2 824  | 2 883  | 2 893  | 2 892  | 2 870  | 2 840  | 2 803  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 1 576  | 2 081  | 2 523  | 2 578  | 2 716  | 2 790  | 2 827  | 2 848  | 2 839  | 2 810  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 1 310  | 1 809  | 2 224  | 2 417  | 2 459  | 2 557  | 2 628  | 2 762  | 2 799  | 2 793  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 1 062  | 1 495  | 1 949  | 2 120  | 2 299  | 2 336  | 2 366  | 2 560  | 2 710  | 2 751  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 882    | 1 241  | 1 690  | 1 855  | 2 016  | 2 148  | 2 225  | 2 308  | 2 522  | 2 672  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 768    | 1 003  | 1 392  | 1 608  | 1 765  | 1 879  | 1 961  | 2 178  | 2 274  | 2 486  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 656    | 827    | 1 148  | 1 321  | 1 530  | 1 641  | 1 715  | 1 916  | 2 141  | 2 236  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 533    | 711    | 919    | 1 085  | 1 252  | 1 391  | 1 483  | 1 670  | 1 874  | 2 096  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 424    | 593    | 744    | 862    | 1 022  | 1 124  | 1 199  | 1 429  | 1 616  | 1 817  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 336    | 462    | 619    | 687    | 801    | 889    | 955    | 1 131  | 1 357  | 1 541  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 268    | 343    | 487    | 555    | 621    | 682    | 731    | 879    | 1 049  | 1 264  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 189    | 242    | 345    | 416    | 480    | 514    | 542    | 645    | 782    | 939    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 107    | 161    | 222    | 273    | 335    | 369    | 392    | 448    | 538    | 660    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 49     | 84     | 124    | 151    | 194    | 224    | 244    | 292    | 341    | 416    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 14     | 29     | 57     | 69     | 93     | 110    | 122    | 157    | 191    | 229    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 3      | 7      | 18     | 24     | 33     | 40     | 46     | 62     | 82     | 103    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0      | 1      | 4      | 6      | 8      | 10     | 11     | 16     | 23     | 32     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 3      | 5      |

**Cuadro 27a (conclusión) / Table 27a (concluded)**  
**Perú: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Peru: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 8 723       | 10 931      | 13 047      | 13 905      | 14 671      | 15 187      | 15 538      | 16 399      | 17 224      | 17 951      |
| 0 - 4  | 1 386       | 1 512       | 1 531       | 1 515       | 1 490       | 1 477       | 1 468       | 1 445       | 1 415       | 1 373       |
| 5 - 9  | 1 217       | 1 392       | 1 514       | 1 504       | 1 488       | 1 475       | 1 466       | 1 449       | 1 425       | 1 396       |
| 10 - 14  | 1 087       | 1 330       | 1 461       | 1 495       | 1 485       | 1 478       | 1 472       | 1 454       | 1 436       | 1 412       |
| 15 - 19  | 958         | 1 190       | 1 355       | 1 431       | 1 462       | 1 469       | 1 470       | 1 460       | 1 445       | 1 427       |
| 20 - 24  | 797         | 1 050       | 1 276       | 1 303       | 1 373       | 1 413       | 1 433       | 1 447       | 1 444       | 1 430       |
| 25 - 29  | 661         | 909         | 1 121       | 1 219       | 1 240       | 1 291       | 1 329       | 1 400       | 1 422       | 1 420       |
| 30 - 34  | 536         | 749         | 979         | 1 067       | 1 158       | 1 178       | 1 195       | 1 295       | 1 373       | 1 396       |
| 35 - 39  | 444         | 620         | 846         | 930         | 1 012       | 1 080       | 1 120       | 1 166       | 1 274       | 1 352       |
| 40 - 44  | 386         | 501         | 693         | 803         | 883         | 940         | 982         | 1 095       | 1 146       | 1 254       |
| 45 - 49  | 328         | 413         | 570         | 656         | 762         | 818         | 855         | 957         | 1 073       | 1 124       |
| 50 - 54  | 264         | 353         | 456         | 537         | 619         | 689         | 735         | 830         | 932         | 1 046       |
| 55 - 59  | 208         | 291         | 367         | 424         | 502         | 552         | 590         | 705         | 798         | 898         |
| 60 - 64  | 162         | 224         | 301         | 335         | 390         | 433         | 465         | 551         | 663         | 753         |
| 65 - 69  | 126         | 163         | 233         | 265         | 297         | 327         | 350         | 422         | 503         | 607         |
| 70 - 74  | 87          | 112         | 160         | 194         | 224         | 241         | 254         | 302         | 366         | 440         |
| 75 - 79  | 47          | 71          | 100         | 123         | 151         | 166         | 177         | 203         | 244         | 299         |
| 80 - 84  | 21          | 35          | 53          | 65          | 83          | 96          | 105         | 126         | 147         | 180         |
| 85 - 89  | 6           | 12          | 23          | 28          | 37          | 44          | 49          | 63          | 77          | 93          |
| 90 - 94  | 1           | 3           | 7           | 9           | 12          | 15          | 17          | 23          | 31          | 39          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 1           | 2           | 3           | 3           | 4           | 6           | 8           | 11          |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 8 606       | 10 846      | 12 957      | 13 823      | 14 601      | 15 110      | 15 456      | 16 309      | 17 150      | 17 902      |
| 0 - 4  | 1 338       | 1 462       | 1 475       | 1 457       | 1 431       | 1 419       | 1 411       | 1 388       | 1 358       | 1 318       |
| 5 - 9  | 1 180       | 1 350       | 1 466       | 1 454       | 1 435       | 1 422       | 1 413       | 1 396       | 1 371       | 1 343       |
| 10 - 14  | 1 055       | 1 290       | 1 419       | 1 450       | 1 437       | 1 428       | 1 422       | 1 403       | 1 384       | 1 360       |
| 15 - 19  | 931         | 1 159       | 1 319       | 1 392       | 1 420       | 1 424       | 1 422       | 1 410       | 1 394       | 1 376       |
| 20 - 24  | 778         | 1 030       | 1 247       | 1 275       | 1 343       | 1 377       | 1 394       | 1 401       | 1 395       | 1 380       |
| 25 - 29  | 648         | 900         | 1 103       | 1 197       | 1 219       | 1 266       | 1 299       | 1 362       | 1 378       | 1 374       |
| 30 - 34  | 526         | 746         | 969         | 1 054       | 1 142       | 1 158       | 1 171       | 1 265       | 1 337       | 1 355       |
| 35 - 39  | 438         | 620         | 844         | 925         | 1 004       | 1 068       | 1 105       | 1 142       | 1 248       | 1 320       |
| 40 - 44  | 382         | 501         | 699         | 806         | 882         | 939         | 980         | 1 083       | 1 128       | 1 232       |
| 45 - 49  | 328         | 414         | 578         | 665         | 768         | 823         | 860         | 959         | 1 068       | 1 112       |
| 50 - 54  | 269         | 358         | 463         | 548         | 633         | 702         | 747         | 840         | 942         | 1 050       |
| 55 - 59  | 216         | 301         | 377         | 438         | 520         | 572         | 610         | 724         | 818         | 919         |
| 60 - 64  | 175         | 239         | 317         | 353         | 411         | 456         | 489         | 580         | 694         | 787         |
| 65 - 69  | 142         | 181         | 254         | 290         | 323         | 355         | 380         | 457         | 546         | 657         |
| 70 - 74  | 102         | 131         | 184         | 222         | 256         | 273         | 288         | 343         | 415         | 499         |
| 75 - 79  | 60          | 89          | 122         | 151         | 184         | 203         | 215         | 245         | 295         | 361         |
| 80 - 84  | 28          | 48          | 71          | 87          | 111         | 128         | 139         | 166         | 194         | 236         |
| 85 - 89  | 9           | 18          | 34          | 41          | 55          | 65          | 73          | 94          | 114         | 136         |
| 90 - 94  | 2           | 5           | 11          | 15          | 20          | 25          | 29          | 39          | 51          | 65          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 1           | 2           | 4           | 5           | 6           | 7           | 11          | 15          | 21          |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 3           |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 27b / Table 27b**

**Perú: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Peru: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 17 329    | 21 776    | 26 004    | 27 728    | 29 272    | 30 994    | 32 708    | 34 374    | 35 853 |
| Hombres / Males   | 8 723     | 10 931    | 13 047    | 13 905    | 14 671    | 15 538    | 16 399    | 17 224    | 17 951 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 8 606     | 10 846    | 12 957    | 13 823    | 14 601    | 15 456    | 16 309    | 17 150    | 17 902 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br>Sex ratio (per 100)   | 101.4     | 100.8     | 100.7     | 100.6     | 100.5     | 100.5     | 100.6     | 100.4     | 100.3  |
| Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 41.9      | 38.3      | 34.1      | 32.0      | 29.9      | 27.9      | 26.1      | 24.4      | 22.9   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 52.5      | 55.6      | 58.7      | 60.1      | 61.3      | 62.3      | 62.8      | 62.9      | 62.7   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 54.4      | 57.7      | 61.1      | 62.6      | 64.0      | 65.3      | 66.3      | 66.8      | 67.0   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.6       | 4.8       | 5.6       | 6.0       | 6.5       | 7.2       | 8.1       | 9.3       | 10.4   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 5.6       | 6.1       | 7.2       | 7.9       | 8.8       | 9.8       | 11.1      | 12.7      | 14.5   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.6       | 4.0       | 4.8       | 5.4       | 6.0       | 6.7       | 7.6       | 8.8       | 10.2   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.0       | 1.3       | 1.6       | 1.9       | 2.3       | 2.6       | 3.0       | 3.4       | 4.0    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.4       | 0.6       | 0.8       | 0.9       | 1.1       | 1.4       | 1.6       | 1.9       | 2.2    |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br>Dependency ratio (per 100)   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 83.7      | 73.2      | 63.7      | 59.7      | 56.2      | 53.0      | 50.9      | 49.6      | 49.4   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)                                  | 77.0      | 66.3      | 55.8      | 51.1      | 46.8      | 42.7      | 39.4      | 36.5      | 34.2   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 10.6      | 11.0      | 12.3      | 13.1      | 14.3      | 15.8      | 17.7      | 20.2      | 23.1   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 6.7       | 6.9       | 7.9       | 8.6       | 9.4       | 10.3      | 11.5      | 13.1      | 15.2   |
| Edad media de la población<br>Median age of population  | 18.7      | 20.5      | 22.9      | 24.2      | 25.6      | 27.1      | 28.8      | 30.6      | 32.4   |
| Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)   | 33.7      | 28.4      | 23.0      | 21.3      | 19.8      | 18.3      | 17.0      | 15.7      |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br>Crude death rate (per 1,000)  | 9.0       | 6.9       | 5.6       | 5.4       | 5.5       | 5.7       | 5.9       | 6.2       |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br>Net migration rate (per 1,000)  | -0.9      | -2.6      | -4.7      | -5.1      | -2.8      | -1.9      | -1.1      | -1.1      |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br>Total growth rate (per 1,000)  | 23.9      | 19.0      | 12.8      | 10.8      | 11.4      | 10.8      | 9.9       | 8.4       |        |
| Fecundidad / Fertility  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 4.65      | 3.57      | 2.80      | 2.60      | 2.43      | 2.28      | 2.15      | 2.05      |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 29.7      | 28.9      | 28.7      | 28.9      | 28.8      | 28.8      | 28.7      | 28.6      |        |
| Mortalidad / Mortality  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 61.6      | 66.8      | 71.6      | 73.1      | 74.0      | 74.7      | 75.6      | 76.3      |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 59.5      | 64.4      | 69.0      | 70.5      | 71.3      | 72.1      | 72.8      | 73.6      |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 63.8      | 69.2      | 74.3      | 75.9      | 76.7      | 77.6      | 78.4      | 79.2      |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)                                    | 81.6      | 47.6      | 30.3      | 21.2      | 18.3      | 16.2      | 14.5      | 13.1      |        |

**Cuadro 27b (conclusión) / Table 27b (concluded)**

**Perú: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Peru: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

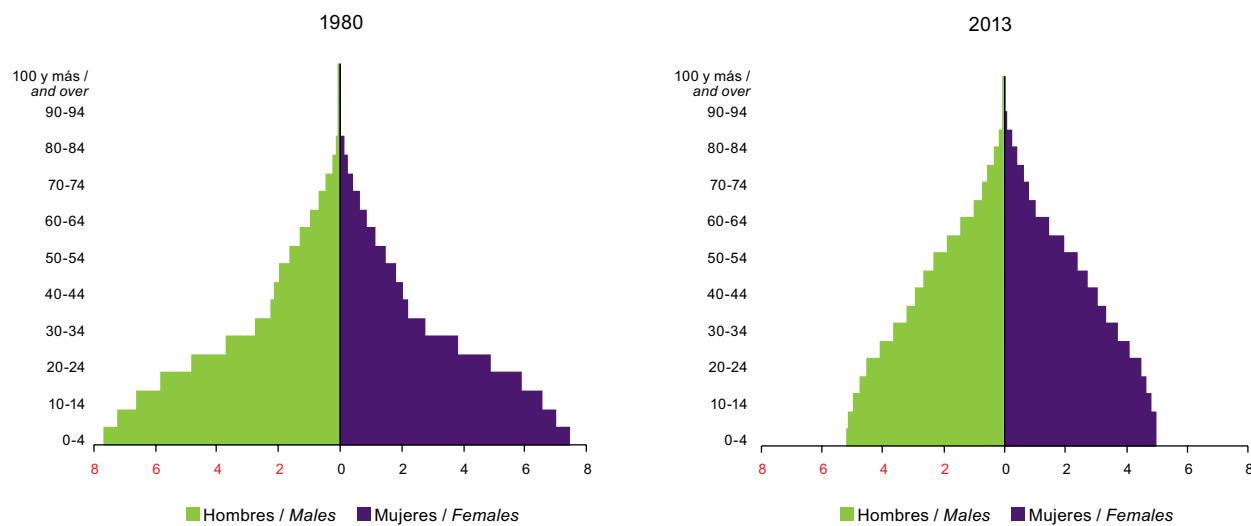
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 64.5      | 68.9      | 72.9      | 75.0      | 76.9      | 78.7      | 80.3      | 81.9      | 83.3  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 61.0      | 64.1      | 67.8      | 69.9      | 71.9      | 73.9      | 75.7      | 77.4      | 79.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 67.6      | 72.2      | 75.9      | 77.6      | 79.3      | 80.8      | 82.3      | 83.6      | 84.9  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 59.2      | 66.0      | 71.5      | 74.0      | 76.1      | 77.8      | 79.4      | 80.9      | 82.3  |
| Hombres / Males   | 64.3      | 68.3      | 72.2      | 74.2      | 76.1      | 77.8      | 79.4      | 80.9      | 82.3  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 60.8      | 63.8      | 67.6      | 69.7      | 71.7      | 73.5      | 75.3      | 77.0      | 78.5  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 67.5      | 71.6      | 74.9      | 76.6      | 78.2      | 79.8      | 81.2      | 82.6      | 83.8  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 58.1      | 64.6      | 70.3      | 72.9      | 75.0      | 76.7      | 78.3      | 79.8      | 81.2  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 64.8      | 69.4      | 73.7      | 75.8      | 77.8      | 79.6      | 81.3      | 82.8      | 84.2  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 61.2      | 64.4      | 68.1      | 70.2      | 72.2      | 74.2      | 76.1      | 77.9      | 79.6  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 67.8      | 72.9      | 76.9      | 78.7      | 80.4      | 81.9      | 83.4      | 84.7      | 86.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 60.2      | 67.1      | 72.5      | 75.0      | 77.0      | 78.7      | 80.3      | 81.9      | 83.3  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 101.4     | 100.8     | 100.7     | 100.6     | 100.5     | 100.5     | 100.6     | 100.4     | 100.3 |
| Urbana / Urban  | 100.7     | 99.1      | 98.6      | 98.4      | 98.3      | 98.3      | 98.3      | 98.2      | 98.0  |
| Rural   | 102.6     | 104.6     | 106.5     | 107.3     | 108.2     | 109.3     | 110.4     | 111.4     | 112.3 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                       |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
|   | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 23.9      | 19.0      | 12.8      | 10.8      | 11.4      | 10.8      | 9.9       | 8.4       |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 30.8      | 24.8      | 18.3      | 15.9      | 16.0      | 14.9      | 13.7      | 11.9      |       |
| Rural   | 10.6      | 5.4       | -2.8      | -5.3      | -4.5      | -5.4      | -6.3      | -7.8      |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing  | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Total   | 13.3      | 16.0      | 21.1      | 24.6      | 29.3      | 35.2      | 42.6      | 52.1      | 63.3  |
| Urbano / Urban  | 13.1      | 16.5      | 22.4      | 26.2      | 31.2      | 37.3      | 44.9      | 54.7      | 66.2  |
| Rural   | 13.7      | 14.9      | 18.5      | 20.8      | 24.4      | 29.2      | 35.3      | 43.1      | 52.3  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 9.4       | 9.1       | 8.1       | 7.6       | 7.0       | 6.3       | 5.7       | 4.9       | 4.3   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 5.1       | 6.9       | 8.9       | 9.5       | 10.7      | 11.7      | 12.5      | 13.2      | 14.4  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>  | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 57.1      | 58.7      | 68.9      | 69.6      | 70.3      | 71.1      | 71.8      | 72.4      | 72.7  |
| Hombres / Males   | 80.0      | 79.3      | 80.2      | 80.3      | 80.2      | 80.3      | 80.2      | 80.0      | 79.4  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 34.2      | 38.2      | 57.6      | 59.0      | 60.5      | 62.0      | 63.5      | 64.8      | 65.9  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</b> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 55.0      | 56.7      | 65.6      | 66.7      | 67.7      | 68.8      | 69.8      | 70.5      | 71.0  |
| Hombres / Males   | 76.4      | 76.0      | 77.1      | 77.4      | 77.7      | 78.0      | 78.2      | 78.1      | 77.7  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 33.7      | 37.8      | 54.4      | 56.3      | 58.1      | 59.9      | 61.6      | 63.2      | 64.5  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 61.3      | 63.7      | 79.1      | 79.6      | 80.1      | 80.7      | 81.2      | 81.6      | 81.8  |
| Hombres / Males   | 87.1      | 87.3      | 89.6      | 89.4      | 89.3      | 89.2      | 89.0      | 88.7      | 88.2  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 35.3      | 39.1      | 67.8      | 68.9      | 70.1      | 71.4      | 72.6      | 73.6      | 74.4  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 19 / Figure 19**

**República Dominicana: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Dominican Republic: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 28a / Table 28a**

**República Dominicana: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Dominican Republic: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 5 773 | 7 175 | 8 575 | 9 246 | 9 907 | 10 291 | 10 539 | 11 125 | 11 656 | 12 124 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 875   | 988   | 1 016 | 1 045 | 1 052 | 1 051  | 1 048  | 1 031  | 1 008  | 981    |
| 5 - 9                                      | 822   | 931   | 1 018 | 1 009 | 1 037 | 1 043  | 1 044  | 1 040  | 1 024  | 1 001  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 759   | 845   | 961   | 1 003 | 994   | 1 011  | 1 023  | 1 030  | 1 026  | 1 010  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 675   | 776   | 886   | 932   | 975   | 970    | 967    | 996    | 1 003  | 999    |
| 20 - 24                                    | 561   | 699   | 782   | 850   | 898   | 928    | 942    | 934    | 963    | 970    |
| 25 - 29                                    | 435   | 612   | 707   | 746   | 815   | 846    | 864    | 907    | 899    | 929    |
| 30 - 34                                    | 320   | 510   | 636   | 676   | 716   | 758    | 785    | 834    | 877    | 870    |
| 35 - 39                                    | 257   | 403   | 563   | 612   | 653   | 675    | 694    | 762    | 811    | 854    |
| 40 - 44                                    | 244   | 303   | 474   | 544   | 593   | 619    | 634    | 675    | 743    | 791    |
| 45 - 49                                    | 218   | 243   | 379   | 459   | 528   | 559    | 577    | 618    | 658    | 726    |
| 50 - 54                                    | 180   | 228   | 284   | 366   | 444   | 487    | 512    | 561    | 601    | 641    |
| 55 - 59                                    | 142   | 198   | 223   | 271   | 350   | 396    | 426    | 492    | 540    | 580    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 106   | 156   | 201   | 208   | 254   | 298    | 329    | 402    | 466    | 513    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 76    | 115   | 165   | 182   | 189   | 211    | 232    | 303    | 371    | 432    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 51    | 78    | 120   | 142   | 158   | 161    | 166    | 205    | 269    | 331    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 31    | 48    | 78    | 96    | 116   | 126    | 131    | 138    | 173    | 228    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 15    | 26    | 45    | 57    | 72    | 82     | 88     | 100    | 107    | 135    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 5     | 11    | 23    | 29    | 37    | 43     | 48     | 59     | 69     | 75     |
| 90 - 94                                    | 1     | 3     | 10    | 13    | 16    | 18     | 20     | 27     | 34     | 40     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 1     | 3     | 5     | 5     | 6      | 7      | 9      | 12     | 16     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 3      |

**Cuadro 28a (conclusión) / Table 28a (concluded)****República Dominicana: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Dominican Republic: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2025</b> | <b>2030</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 2 920       | 3 622       | 4 311       | 4 639       | 4 960       | 5 146       | 5 266       | 5 549       | 5 804       | 6 027       |
| 0 - 4  | 445         | 503         | 517         | 533         | 536         | 536         | 534         | 526         | 514         | 500         |
| 5 - 9  | 417         | 473         | 518         | 514         | 528         | 531         | 532         | 530         | 522         | 510         |
| 10 - 14  | 381         | 426         | 486         | 509         | 504         | 513         | 519         | 523         | 521         | 513         |
| 15 - 19  | 336         | 387         | 444         | 469         | 492         | 490         | 488         | 503         | 507         | 505         |
| 20 - 24  | 278         | 347         | 390         | 425         | 451         | 467         | 474         | 470         | 485         | 489         |
| 25 - 29  | 215         | 303         | 351         | 370         | 406         | 422         | 432         | 455         | 452         | 467         |
| 30 - 34  | 160         | 254         | 314         | 334         | 355         | 376         | 390         | 416         | 439         | 436         |
| 35 - 39  | 130         | 203         | 280         | 302         | 323         | 334         | 343         | 379         | 404         | 428         |
| 40 - 44  | 125         | 154         | 238         | 270         | 293         | 306         | 314         | 334         | 369         | 395         |
| 45 - 49  | 114         | 125         | 191         | 230         | 262         | 276         | 285         | 305         | 325         | 360         |
| 50 - 54  | 95          | 118         | 144         | 184         | 221         | 241         | 253         | 275         | 295         | 316         |
| 55 - 59  | 76          | 103         | 114         | 137         | 174         | 196         | 210         | 241         | 263         | 283         |
| 60 - 64  | 57          | 82          | 102         | 105         | 127         | 147         | 162         | 196         | 225         | 247         |
| 65 - 69  | 40          | 60          | 84          | 91          | 94          | 104         | 114         | 146         | 178         | 205         |
| 70 - 74  | 26          | 40          | 60          | 71          | 77          | 78          | 81          | 98          | 127         | 155         |
| 75 - 79  | 15          | 24          | 38          | 47          | 56          | 60          | 62          | 65          | 80          | 104         |
| 80 - 84  | 7           | 13          | 21          | 27          | 34          | 38          | 41          | 45          | 48          | 60          |
| 85 - 89  | 2           | 5           | 11          | 14          | 17          | 19          | 21          | 26          | 30          | 32          |
| 90 - 94  | 0           | 1           | 5           | 6           | 7           | 8           | 9           | 11          | 14          | 16          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 1           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 3           | 3           | 5           | 6           |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 2 853       | 3 553       | 4 264       | 4 607       | 4 947       | 5 144       | 5 272       | 5 575       | 5 852       | 6 097       |
| 0 - 4  | 430         | 485         | 498         | 513         | 516         | 515         | 514         | 505         | 494         | 481         |
| 5 - 9  | 405         | 458         | 500         | 495         | 509         | 512         | 513         | 510         | 502         | 491         |
| 10 - 14  | 378         | 419         | 475         | 494         | 490         | 498         | 504         | 507         | 505         | 497         |
| 15 - 19  | 340         | 389         | 442         | 464         | 483         | 481         | 479         | 493         | 497         | 495         |
| 20 - 24  | 283         | 352         | 392         | 425         | 448         | 462         | 468         | 463         | 477         | 481         |
| 25 - 29  | 220         | 309         | 357         | 376         | 409         | 424         | 432         | 452         | 448         | 462         |
| 30 - 34  | 160         | 256         | 322         | 342         | 362         | 382         | 395         | 418         | 438         | 434         |
| 35 - 39  | 126         | 200         | 284         | 310         | 330         | 341         | 350         | 384         | 406         | 426         |
| 40 - 44  | 119         | 149         | 237         | 274         | 300         | 313         | 321         | 340         | 374         | 397         |
| 45 - 49  | 105         | 118         | 188         | 229         | 266         | 283         | 292         | 313         | 333         | 366         |
| 50 - 54  | 85          | 110         | 140         | 182         | 223         | 246         | 259         | 286         | 306         | 326         |
| 55 - 59  | 66          | 95          | 109         | 134         | 176         | 200         | 216         | 251         | 277         | 297         |
| 60 - 64  | 49          | 74          | 99          | 103         | 128         | 151         | 167         | 206         | 241         | 266         |
| 65 - 69  | 36          | 55          | 81          | 91          | 95          | 107         | 119         | 156         | 193         | 226         |
| 70 - 74  | 25          | 38          | 59          | 72          | 81          | 83          | 85          | 107         | 142         | 176         |
| 75 - 79  | 15          | 24          | 39          | 49          | 60          | 66          | 69          | 73          | 93          | 123         |
| 80 - 84  | 8           | 13          | 23          | 30          | 38          | 44          | 47          | 55          | 59          | 75          |
| 85 - 89  | 3           | 6           | 12          | 16          | 20          | 24          | 26          | 33          | 39          | 43          |
| 90 - 94  | 1           | 2           | 5           | 7           | 9           | 11          | 12          | 16          | 20          | 24          |
| 95 - 99  | 0           | 0           | 2           | 2           | 3           | 4           | 4           | 5           | 7           | 10          |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 28b / Table 28b**

**República Dominicana: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Dominican Republic: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 5 773     | 7 175     | 8 575     | 9 246     | 9 907     | 10 539    | 11 125    | 11 656    | 12 124 |
| Hombres / Males   | 2 920     | 3 622     | 4 311     | 4 639     | 4 960     | 5 266     | 5 549     | 5 804     | 6 027  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 2 853     | 3 553     | 4 264     | 4 607     | 4 947     | 5 272     | 5 575     | 5 852     | 6 097  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br>Sex ratio (per 100)   | 102.4     | 101.9     | 101.1     | 100.7     | 100.3     | 99.9      | 99.5      | 99.2      | 98.9   |
| Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 42.5      | 38.5      | 34.9      | 33.1      | 31.1      | 29.6      | 27.9      | 26.2      | 24.7   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 52.5      | 55.4      | 57.6      | 59.0      | 60.3      | 60.7      | 60.9      | 60.9      | 60.7   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 54.4      | 57.5      | 59.9      | 61.3      | 62.9      | 63.9      | 64.5      | 64.9      | 64.9   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.0       | 4.9       | 5.7       | 5.8       | 6.1       | 6.9       | 8.2       | 9.5       | 10.5   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 4.9       | 6.1       | 7.5       | 7.9       | 8.6       | 9.7       | 11.2      | 12.9      | 14.6   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.1       | 3.9       | 5.2       | 5.7       | 6.0       | 6.6       | 7.6       | 8.9       | 10.4   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 0.9       | 1.2       | 1.8       | 2.2       | 2.5       | 2.8       | 3.0       | 3.4       | 4.1    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.4       | 0.6       | 0.9       | 1.1       | 1.3       | 1.6       | 1.8       | 1.9       | 2.2    |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br>Dependency ratio (per 100)   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 83.9      | 73.8      | 66.9      | 63.3      | 59.1      | 56.6      | 54.9      | 54.2      | 54.0   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)                                  | 78.2      | 66.9      | 58.3      | 54.0      | 49.5      | 46.3      | 43.2      | 40.4      | 38.0   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 9.4       | 11.1      | 13.1      | 13.4      | 14.2      | 16.0      | 18.4      | 21.2      | 24.1   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 5.7       | 6.8       | 8.6       | 9.3       | 9.6       | 10.3      | 11.7      | 13.7      | 16.0   |
| Edad media de la población<br>Median age of population  | 18.2      | 20.3      | 22.6      | 23.7      | 25.0      | 26.4      | 27.9      | 29.5      | 31.0   |
| Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)   | 33.4      | 28.7      | 24.4      | 22.8      | 21.2      | 19.7      | 18.3      | 17.0      |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br>Crude death rate (per 1,000)  | 7.5       | 6.1       | 6.0       | 6.1       | 6.1       | 6.3       | 6.5       | 6.8       |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br>Net migration rate (per 1,000)  | -3.4      | -3.4      | -3.3      | -2.9      | -2.7      | -2.6      | -2.5      | -2.4      |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br>Total growth rate (per 1,000)  | 22.6      | 19.2      | 15.1      | 13.8      | 12.4      | 10.8      | 9.3       | 7.9       |        |
| Fecundidad / Fertility  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 4.15      | 3.31      | 2.83      | 2.67      | 2.53      | 2.40      | 2.29      | 2.19      |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 27.7      | 26.5      | 25.8      | 25.7      | 25.8      | 25.8      | 25.9      | 26.0      |        |
| Mortalidad / Mortality  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 64.0      | 69.2      | 71.3      | 71.9      | 72.7      | 73.5      | 74.3      | 75.0      |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 62.1      | 66.5      | 68.1      | 68.9      | 69.7      | 70.4      | 71.2      | 71.9      |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 66.1      | 71.9      | 74.4      | 75.2      | 76.0      | 76.8      | 77.6      | 78.4      |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)                                    | 75.2      | 47.9      | 35.1      | 29.6      | 21.6      | 19.5      | 17.9      | 16.4      |        |

**Cuadro 28b (conclusión) / Table 28b (concluded)**

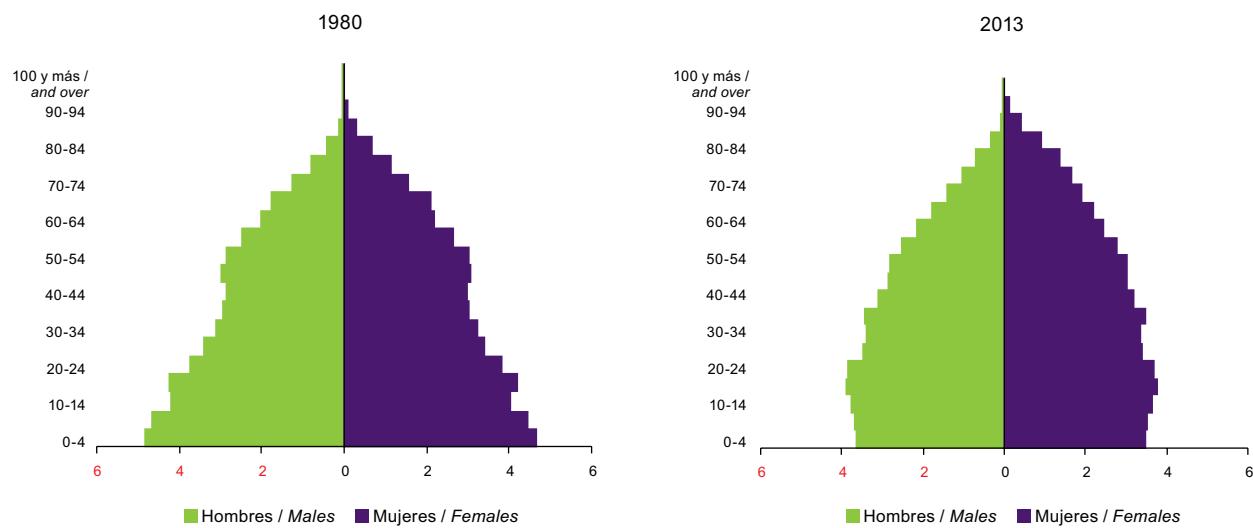
**República Dominicana: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Dominican Republic: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>               | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 50.9  | 55.1  | 61.7  | 67.2  | 73.7  | 78.8  | 82.5  | 85.2  | 87.0  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 47.9  | 52.6  | 59.9  | 65.7  | 72.8  | 78.1  | 81.9  | 84.7  | 86.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 53.4  | 57.0  | 63.1  | 68.2  | 74.5  | 79.4  | 83.1  | 85.7  | 87.5  |
| Hombres / Males   | 46.9  | 51.8  | 58.8  | 64.1  | 70.1  | 75.7  | 79.9  | 82.9  | 85.0  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 48.7  | 53.4  | 60.2  | 65.7  | 72.2  | 77.4  | 81.3  | 84.1  | 86.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 46.9  | 51.8  | 59.3  | 65.2  | 72.4  | 77.6  | 81.5  | 84.3  | 86.3  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 50.5  | 54.8  | 61.2  | 66.4  | 72.7  | 77.8  | 81.7  | 84.5  | 86.5  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 41.0  | 47.8  | 54.9  | 60.1  | 66.5  | 72.4  | 77.0  | 80.4  | 82.7  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 53.2  | 56.9  | 63.3  | 68.7  | 75.2  | 80.1  | 83.7  | 86.2  | 87.9  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 49.0  | 53.4  | 60.5  | 66.3  | 73.3  | 78.6  | 82.3  | 85.0  | 86.8  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 56.5  | 59.2  | 64.9  | 70.0  | 76.2  | 81.0  | 84.5  | 86.8  | 88.5  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 55.1  | 59.2  | 64.9  | 70.0  | 76.2  | 81.0  | 84.5  | 86.8  | 88.5  |
| Urbana / Urban  | 102.4 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 99.9  | 99.5  | 99.2  | 98.9  |
| Rural   | 93.7  | 95.7  | 96.3  | 96.3  | 96.3  | 96.5  | 96.7  | 96.8  | 96.8  |
| Urbana / Urban  | 112.2 | 110.2 | 109.5 | 110.4 | 112.2 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 114.3 | 113.7 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030                                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 22.6  | 19.2  | 15.1  | 13.8  | 12.4  | 10.8  | 9.3   | 7.9   |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 32.7  | 28.0  | 31.9  | 32.4  | 25.7  | 20.1  | 15.7  | 12.1  |       |
| Rural   | 11.5  | 7.9   | -15.5 | -30.6 | -30.6 | -27.9 | -23.6 | -18.3 |       |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total   | 11.6  | 15.9  | 21.5  | 24.0  | 27.5  | 32.8  | 40.1  | 49.1  | 59.2  |
| Urbano / Urban  | 11.5  | 15.7  | 21.3  | 23.5  | 26.7  | 32.1  | 39.4  | 48.3  | 58.4  |
| Rural   | 11.7  | 16.0  | 21.9  | 24.9  | 29.7  | 35.6  | 43.7  | 53.6  | 64.9  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 10.7  | 9.0   | 7.7   | 7.4   | 7.0   | 6.3   | 5.4   | 4.7   | 4.2   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 4.8   | 6.9   | 11.4  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 12.9  | 13.5  | 14.0  | 15.5  |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980 1990 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 59.0  | 61.2  | 64.4  | 65.7  | 67.0  | 68.3  | 69.2  | 70.1  | 70.8  |
| Hombres / Males   | 86.3  | 85.2  | 80.2  | 80.2  | 80.1  | 80.3  | 80.0  | 79.8  | 79.4  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 30.9  | 36.9  | 48.5  | 51.2  | 53.9  | 56.5  | 58.6  | 60.6  | 62.5  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 59.8  | 62.5  | 65.8  | 66.8  | 67.8  | 68.9  | 69.7  | 70.5  | 71.2  |
| Hombres / Males   | 85.0  | 84.0  | 79.6  | 79.5  | 79.6  | 79.8  | 79.7  | 79.4  | 79.1  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 36.9  | 42.5  | 53.0  | 54.9  | 56.8  | 58.7  | 60.4  | 62.0  | 63.7  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 58.0  | 59.5  | 61.9  | 63.2  | 64.5  | 65.8  | 66.8  | 67.7  | 68.4  |
| Hombres / Males   | 87.7  | 86.7  | 81.3  | 81.4  | 81.5  | 81.8  | 81.7  | 81.5  | 81.2  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 23.3  | 29.0  | 40.4  | 42.8  | 45.0  | 47.3  | 49.4  | 51.5  | 53.6  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 20 / Figure 20**

**Uruguay: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Uruguay: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 29a / Table 29a**

**Uruguay: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Uruguay: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 2 916 | 3 110 | 3 321 | 3 325 | 3 373 | 3 407 | 3 430 | 3 494 | 3 548 | 3 590 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 277   | 271   | 271   | 255   | 246   | 243   | 241   | 236   | 230   | 222   |
| 5 - 9                                      | 267   | 260   | 278   | 264   | 252   | 247   | 244   | 239   | 235   | 229   |
| 10 - 14                                    | 241   | 278   | 266   | 271   | 261   | 254   | 249   | 243   | 238   | 234   |
| 15 - 19                                    | 246   | 260   | 255   | 257   | 266   | 262   | 258   | 248   | 241   | 237   |
| 20 - 24                                    | 222   | 229   | 270   | 240   | 250   | 258   | 261   | 255   | 245   | 239   |
| 25 - 29                                    | 199   | 225   | 251   | 251   | 230   | 236   | 243   | 257   | 251   | 242   |
| 30 - 34                                    | 186   | 214   | 220   | 234   | 242   | 231   | 225   | 240   | 254   | 248   |
| 35 - 39                                    | 175   | 192   | 218   | 208   | 228   | 236   | 238   | 222   | 237   | 252   |
| 40 - 44                                    | 171   | 179   | 207   | 211   | 205   | 216   | 224   | 235   | 220   | 235   |
| 45 - 49                                    | 178   | 167   | 184   | 201   | 206   | 202   | 201   | 221   | 232   | 217   |
| 50 - 54                                    | 173   | 159   | 170   | 177   | 195   | 200   | 201   | 197   | 217   | 228   |
| 55 - 59                                    | 151   | 163   | 155   | 161   | 170   | 181   | 188   | 195   | 191   | 211   |
| 60 - 64                                    | 123   | 152   | 142   | 144   | 152   | 157   | 161   | 179   | 186   | 183   |
| 65 - 69                                    | 113   | 125   | 137   | 128   | 131   | 136   | 140   | 150   | 167   | 174   |
| 70 - 74                                    | 83    | 93    | 118   | 119   | 112   | 114   | 116   | 124   | 134   | 151   |
| 75 - 79                                    | 58    | 74    | 85    | 96    | 97    | 94    | 93    | 97    | 105   | 114   |
| 80 - 84                                    | 33    | 42    | 51    | 61    | 70    | 73    | 73    | 71    | 75    | 82    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 14    | 20    | 29    | 30    | 39    | 43    | 46    | 49    | 48    | 52    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 5     | 7     | 10    | 13    | 15    | 19    | 21    | 25    | 28    | 28    |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 5     | 6     | 6     | 9     | 11    | 12    |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 3     |

**Cuadro 29a (conclusión) / Table 29a (concluded)****Uruguay: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030****Uruguay: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**

(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| <b>Sexo y grupos de edad<br/>Sex and age group</b> | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2013  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres / Males                                    | 1 430 | 1 508 | 1 607 | 1 605 | 1 627 | 1 643 | 1 656 | 1 690 | 1 721 | 1 745 |
| 0 - 4  | 141   | 139   | 139   | 130   | 126   | 124   | 123   | 121   | 118   | 113   |
| 5 - 9  | 137   | 133   | 142   | 135   | 129   | 126   | 125   | 122   | 120   | 117   |
| 10 - 14  | 123   | 141   | 136   | 138   | 133   | 129   | 127   | 124   | 121   | 119   |
| 15 - 19  | 124   | 132   | 130   | 131   | 136   | 134   | 131   | 127   | 123   | 121   |
| 20 - 24  | 110   | 114   | 137   | 122   | 127   | 131   | 133   | 130   | 125   | 122   |
| 25 - 29  | 99    | 111   | 127   | 126   | 116   | 119   | 123   | 131   | 128   | 123   |
| 30 - 34  | 91    | 104   | 109   | 117   | 121   | 115   | 113   | 121   | 129   | 126   |
| 35 - 39  | 86    | 94    | 106   | 102   | 113   | 117   | 118   | 111   | 119   | 127   |
| 40 - 44  | 84    | 87    | 100   | 102   | 100   | 106   | 111   | 117   | 109   | 118   |
| 45 - 49  | 88    | 81    | 90    | 97    | 100   | 98    | 98    | 109   | 115   | 108   |
| 50 - 54  | 84    | 76    | 81    | 86    | 93    | 96    | 97    | 95    | 107   | 112   |
| 55 - 59  | 73    | 78    | 73    | 76    | 81    | 86    | 89    | 93    | 91    | 103   |
| 60 - 64  | 59    | 70    | 64    | 66    | 70    | 73    | 76    | 84    | 88    | 86    |
| 65 - 69  | 52    | 56    | 61    | 56    | 59    | 61    | 63    | 69    | 76    | 80    |
| 70 - 74  | 37    | 40    | 49    | 50    | 46    | 48    | 50    | 54    | 59    | 66    |
| 75 - 79  | 24    | 29    | 33    | 37    | 38    | 36    | 36    | 39    | 43    | 48    |
| 80 - 84  | 12    | 15    | 18    | 21    | 24    | 25    | 25    | 24    | 27    | 31    |
| 85 - 89  | 5     | 7     | 9     | 9     | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 16    |
| 90 - 94  | 1     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 6     |
| 95 - 99  | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Mujeres / Females                                  | 1 486 | 1 602 | 1 714 | 1 720 | 1 747 | 1 763 | 1 775 | 1 804 | 1 827 | 1 846 |
| 0 - 4  | 136   | 133   | 133   | 125   | 120   | 119   | 118   | 115   | 113   | 109   |
| 5 - 9  | 131   | 127   | 136   | 129   | 123   | 121   | 119   | 117   | 115   | 112   |
| 10 - 14  | 118   | 136   | 130   | 133   | 128   | 124   | 122   | 119   | 117   | 114   |
| 15 - 19  | 122   | 128   | 125   | 126   | 131   | 129   | 127   | 121   | 118   | 116   |
| 20 - 24  | 112   | 115   | 133   | 118   | 123   | 127   | 128   | 125   | 120   | 117   |
| 25 - 29  | 100   | 115   | 124   | 124   | 114   | 117   | 120   | 127   | 124   | 119   |
| 30 - 34  | 95    | 110   | 111   | 117   | 121   | 115   | 112   | 119   | 125   | 123   |
| 35 - 39  | 89    | 98    | 112   | 107   | 115   | 119   | 120   | 111   | 118   | 125   |
| 40 - 44  | 87    | 92    | 107   | 109   | 105   | 109   | 113   | 118   | 110   | 117   |
| 45 - 49  | 90    | 86    | 95    | 104   | 107   | 104   | 103   | 112   | 117   | 109   |
| 50 - 54  | 88    | 83    | 89    | 92    | 102   | 104   | 104   | 102   | 110   | 116   |
| 55 - 59  | 78    | 85    | 82    | 85    | 89    | 95    | 99    | 102   | 99    | 108   |
| 60 - 64  | 64    | 81    | 77    | 78    | 82    | 84    | 86    | 96    | 99    | 96    |
| 65 - 69  | 62    | 69    | 76    | 72    | 73    | 75    | 77    | 81    | 91    | 94    |
| 70 - 74  | 46    | 53    | 69    | 69    | 66    | 65    | 66    | 71    | 75    | 84    |
| 75 - 79  | 34    | 45    | 52    | 59    | 59    | 58    | 57    | 58    | 62    | 66    |
| 80 - 84  | 20    | 27    | 34    | 40    | 46    | 48    | 48    | 46    | 48    | 52    |
| 85 - 89  | 9     | 13    | 20    | 21    | 28    | 31    | 33    | 35    | 34    | 36    |
| 90 - 94  | 3     | 5     | 7     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 16    | 20    | 22    | 22    |
| 95 - 99  | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 5     | 8     | 10    | 11    |
| 100 y más / and over                               | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 3     |

**Fuente:** Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.**Source:** Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 29b / Table 29b**  
**Uruguay: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Uruguay: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 2 916 | 3 110 | 3 321 | 3 325 | 3 373 | 3 430 | 3 494 | 3 548 | 3 590 |
| Hombres / Males   | 1 430 | 1 508 | 1 607 | 1 605 | 1 627 | 1 656 | 1 690 | 1 721 | 1 745 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 1 486 | 1 602 | 1 714 | 1 720 | 1 747 | 1 775 | 1 804 | 1 827 | 1 846 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br><i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i>  | 96.3  | 94.2  | 93.8  | 93.3  | 93.1  | 93.3  | 93.7  | 94.2  | 94.5  |
| <b>Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 26.9  | 26.0  | 24.6  | 23.8  | 22.5  | 21.4  | 20.6  | 19.8  | 19.1  |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 58.3  | 57.5  | 58.1  | 58.4  | 59.1  | 59.5  | 59.3  | 58.9  | 58.7  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 62.6  | 62.4  | 62.4  | 62.7  | 63.6  | 64.2  | 64.4  | 64.1  | 63.8  |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 11.0  | 11.9  | 11.9  | 11.8  | 11.7  | 12.2  | 13.0  | 13.7  | 14.1  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 14.7  | 16.5  | 17.4  | 17.9  | 18.5  | 19.1  | 20.2  | 21.3  | 22.3  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 10.5  | 11.6  | 13.1  | 13.5  | 14.0  | 14.4  | 15.1  | 16.1  | 17.2  |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 3.8   | 4.6   | 5.4   | 6.1   | 6.7   | 7.0   | 7.2   | 7.6   | 8.1   |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 1.8   | 2.3   | 2.8   | 3.2   | 3.9   | 4.3   | 4.4   | 4.6   | 4.9   |
| <b>Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br/><i>Dependency ratio (per 100)</i></b>                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 59.9  | 60.4  | 60.4  | 59.5  | 57.3  | 55.9  | 55.3  | 56.0  | 56.8  |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br><i>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)</i>                           | 43.0  | 41.7  | 39.4  | 37.9  | 35.4  | 33.4  | 31.9  | 30.9  | 29.9  |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 25.3  | 28.7  | 29.9  | 30.6  | 31.2  | 32.2  | 34.1  | 36.2  | 38.0  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 16.8  | 18.7  | 21.0  | 21.6  | 22.0  | 22.5  | 23.4  | 25.1  | 26.9  |
| Edad media de la población<br><i>Median age of population</i>   | 30.2  | 30.7  | 31.6  | 32.7  | 33.8  | 34.9  | 35.6  | 36.7  | 37.9  |
| <b>Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                      | 18.3  | 18.2  | 15.9  | 15.1  | 14.4  | 13.9  | 13.3  | 12.6  |       |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br><i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | 9.8   | 9.7   | 9.4   | 9.2   | 9.3   | 9.3   | 9.4   | 9.4   |       |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br><i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i>                                     | -2.0  | -1.3  | -6.3  | -3.0  | -1.8  | -0.9  | -0.9  | -0.8  |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br><i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i>                                   | 6.5   | 7.2   | 0.3   | 2.9   | 3.4   | 3.7   | 3.1   | 2.4   |       |
| <b>Fecundidad / Fertility</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 2.57  | 2.49  | 2.20  | 2.12  | 2.04  | 1.98  | 1.92  | 1.87  |       |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 27.5  | 27.4  | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.6  |       |
| <b>Mortalidad / Mortality</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 71.0  | 73.0  | 75.3  | 76.2  | 77.0  | 77.8  | 78.5  | 79.2  |       |
| Hombres / Males   | 67.6  | 69.2  | 71.6  | 72.5  | 73.3  | 74.1  | 74.9  | 75.7  |       |
| Mujeres / Females   | 74.5  | 76.9  | 78.9  | 79.7  | 80.5  | 81.2  | 81.8  | 82.5  |       |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br><i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i>                             | 33.5  | 20.1  | 14.4  | 13.1  | 11.8  | 10.5  | 9.4   | 8.5   |       |

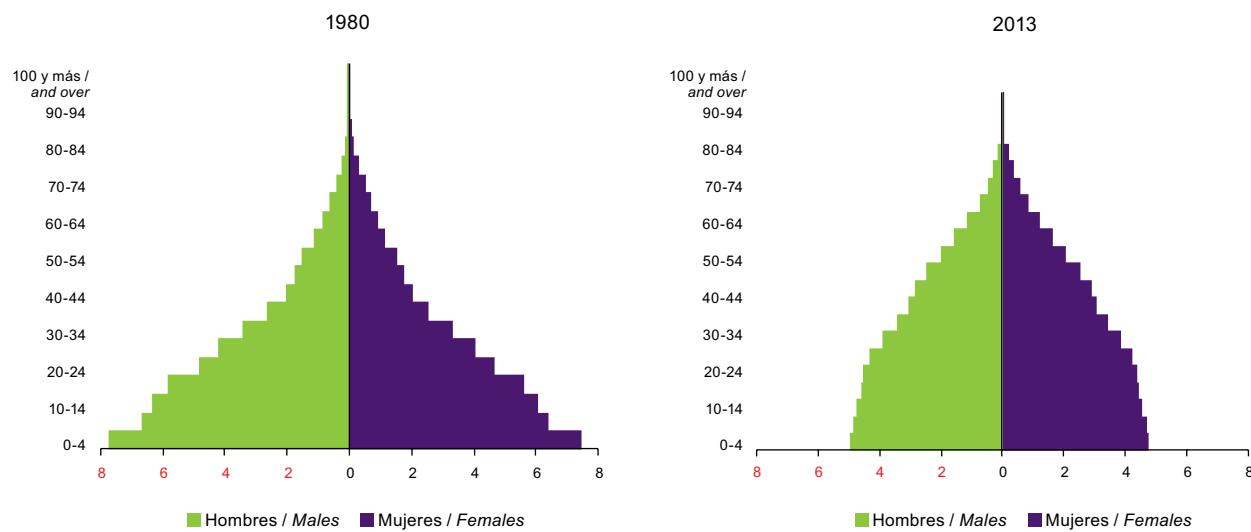
**Cuadro 29b (conclusión) / Table 29b (concluded)**  
**Uruguay: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Uruguay: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                       | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| <b>Porcentaje de población urbana<br/>Percentage of urban population</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 84.3      | 88.9      | 91.3      | 92.2      | 94.2      | 95.3      | 96.0      | 96.5      | 96.9  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 84.0      | 88.9      | 91.3      | 92.3      | 94.5      | 95.6      | 96.3      | 96.8      | 97.2  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 83.8      | 88.4      | 91.0      | 91.9      | 94.0      | 95.1      | 95.8      | 96.4      | 96.8  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 88.5      | 91.1      | 92.6      | 93.3      | 94.6      | 95.6      | 96.2      | 96.7      | 97.1  |
| Hombres / Males   | 82.6      | 86.8      | 89.8      | 90.9      | 93.2      | 94.5      | 95.3      | 95.9      | 96.4  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 84.2      | 88.5      | 91.1      | 92.1      | 94.4      | 95.5      | 96.2      | 96.7      | 97.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 81.6      | 85.9      | 89.3      | 90.4      | 92.9      | 94.3      | 95.1      | 95.7      | 96.2  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 84.7      | 87.7      | 89.7      | 90.6      | 92.5      | 93.8      | 94.7      | 95.4      | 95.9  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 86.0      | 90.8      | 92.7      | 93.4      | 95.1      | 96.1      | 96.6      | 97.1      | 97.5  |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 83.7      | 89.3      | 91.6      | 92.5      | 94.7      | 95.7      | 96.4      | 96.9      | 97.3  |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 86.0      | 90.8      | 92.6      | 93.3      | 95.0      | 96.0      | 96.6      | 97.0      | 97.4  |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 91.4      | 93.5      | 94.6      | 95.0      | 96.0      | 96.7      | 97.2      | 97.6      | 97.9  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)  | 96.3      | 94.2      | 93.8      | 93.3      | 93.1      | 93.3      | 93.7      | 94.2      | 94.5  |
| Urbana / Urban  | 92.4      | 90.0      | 90.9      | 90.8      | 91.2      | 91.8      | 92.4      | 93.0      | 93.4  |
| Rural   | 120.1     | 135.2     | 131.0     | 129.2     | 129.5     | 130.2     | 131.8     | 134.1     | 136.9 |
| <b>Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br/>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</b>                       |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
|   | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)   | 6.5       | 7.2       | 0.3       | 2.9       | 3.4       | 3.7       | 3.1       | 2.4       |       |
| Urbana / Urban  | 13.1      | 10.8      | 2.2       | 7.2       | 5.7       | 5.1       | 4.2       | 3.3       |       |
| Rural   | -33.2     | -24.2     | -21.6     | -56.4     | -38.9     | -27.6     | -25.8     | -23.9     |       |
| <b>Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
|   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
| <b>Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Total   | 54.8      | 63.5      | 70.7      | 75.2      | 82.0      | 89.5      | 98.2      | 107.6     | 116.8 |
| Urbano / Urban  | 57.2      | 64.6      | 71.3      | 75.6      | 81.9      | 89.2      | 98.0      | 107.3     | 116.5 |
| Rural   | 41.9      | 54.6      | 64.1      | 70.2      | 84.9      | 95.7      | 105.8     | 116.4     | 126.5 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio   | 4.0       | 3.5       | 3.3       | 3.3       | 3.2       | 3.1       | 2.9       | 2.8       | 2.6   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)  | 11.8      | 15.0      | 20.3      | 22.4      | 25.2      | 26.7      | 27.2      | 27.6      | 28.6  |
| <b>Población económicamente activa<br/>Economically active population</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
|   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 54.8      | 58.9      | 62.6      | 62.9      | 63.1      | 63.6      | 63.9      | 64.1      | 64.0  |
| Hombres / Males   | 77.1      | 76.6      | 75.8      | 75.3      | 74.8      | 74.4      | 73.9      | 73.1      | 72.1  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 33.9      | 42.8      | 50.7      | 51.7      | 52.6      | 53.7      | 54.8      | 55.8      | 56.6  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</b> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 53.8      | 58.2      | 61.7      | 62.1      | 62.5      | 63.1      | 63.6      | 63.8      | 63.8  |
| Hombres / Males   | 75.4      | 75.4      | 75.0      | 74.6      | 74.3      | 74.1      | 73.6      | 72.8      | 71.9  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 34.7      | 43.4      | 50.1      | 51.1      | 52.2      | 53.4      | 54.6      | 55.6      | 56.4  |
| <b>Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br/>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 60.1      | 64.6      | 72.7      | 72.4      | 71.8      | 71.7      | 71.7      | 71.6      | 71.3  |
| Hombres / Males   | 84.8      | 84.4      | 82.6      | 81.8      | 80.7      | 80.0      | 79.3      | 78.4      | 77.3  |
| Mujeres / Females   | 28.5      | 36.1      | 58.9      | 59.5      | 59.8      | 60.5      | 61.4      | 62.1      | 62.7  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Gráfico 21 / Figure 21**

**República Bolivariana de Venezuela: distribución relativa de la población por sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980 y 2013**  
**Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: population distribution by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980 and 2013**

**Cuadro 30a / Table 30a**

**República Bolivariana de Venezuela: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes                   | 15 097 | 19 741 | 24 408 | 26 726 | 29 039 | 30 390 | 31 267 | 33 359 | 35 289 | 37 039 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 2 295  | 2 726  | 2 782  | 2 863  | 2 929  | 2 939  | 2 935  | 2 899  | 2 846  | 2 787  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 1 971  | 2 497  | 2 737  | 2 773  | 2 855  | 2 900  | 2 922  | 2 928  | 2 893  | 2 840  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 1 874  | 2 282  | 2 713  | 2 735  | 2 771  | 2 819  | 2 853  | 2 920  | 2 927  | 2 892  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 1 732  | 1 972  | 2 487  | 2 705  | 2 729  | 2 747  | 2 765  | 2 848  | 2 915  | 2 922  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 1 436  | 1 875  | 2 264  | 2 472  | 2 690  | 2 713  | 2 715  | 2 752  | 2 835  | 2 903  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 1 248  | 1 729  | 1 953  | 2 249  | 2 455  | 2 598  | 2 671  | 2 697  | 2 736  | 2 820  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 1 025  | 1 429  | 1 855  | 1 940  | 2 233  | 2 360  | 2 438  | 2 654  | 2 681  | 2 721  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 788    | 1 234  | 1 704  | 1 838  | 1 925  | 2 096  | 2 216  | 2 421  | 2 636  | 2 665  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 618    | 1 006  | 1 400  | 1 684  | 1 819  | 1 859  | 1 906  | 2 195  | 2 400  | 2 614  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 533    | 764    | 1 197  | 1 376  | 1 657  | 1 748  | 1 792  | 1 879  | 2 166  | 2 370  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 461    | 589    | 961    | 1 167  | 1 343  | 1 514  | 1 619  | 1 753  | 1 841  | 2 125  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 352    | 493    | 712    | 924    | 1 123  | 1 221  | 1 296  | 1 566  | 1 699  | 1 787  |
| 60 - 64                                    | 270    | 409    | 528    | 671    | 871    | 988    | 1 063  | 1 230  | 1 491  | 1 622  |
| 65 - 69                                    | 200    | 292    | 418    | 482    | 613    | 723    | 801    | 982    | 1 141  | 1 389  |
| 70 - 74                                    | 144    | 204    | 318    | 363    | 420    | 484    | 538    | 708    | 874    | 1 023  |
| 75 - 79                                    | 86     | 131    | 200    | 258    | 295    | 320    | 345    | 446    | 593    | 739    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 41     | 73     | 112    | 141    | 187    | 205    | 218    | 259    | 340    | 458    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 18     | 27     | 48     | 62     | 87     | 106    | 118    | 141    | 171    | 229    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 4      | 7      | 16     | 20     | 30     | 38     | 44     | 61     | 76     | 94     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1      | 1      | 3      | 5      | 7      | 9      | 11     | 16     | 24     | 31     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 4      | 6      |

**Cuadro 30a (conclusión) / Table 30a (concluded)**

**República Bolivariana de Venezuela: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030**  
**Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: population estimates and projections, by sex and quinquennial age group, 1980-2030**  
(En miles de personas a mitad de año /Thousands at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad<br>Sex and age group | 1980  | 1990  | 2000   | 2005   | 2010   | 2013   | 2015   | 2020   | 2025   | 2030   |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hombres / Males                            | 7 641 | 9 958 | 12 284 | 13 432 | 14 573 | 15 237 | 15 667 | 16 686 | 17 621 | 18 461 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 1 171 | 1 391 | 1 422  | 1 463  | 1 497  | 1 501  | 1 500  | 1 481  | 1 454  | 1 424  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 1 005 | 1 273 | 1 397  | 1 416  | 1 458  | 1 481  | 1 492  | 1 495  | 1 477  | 1 450  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 955   | 1 163 | 1 383  | 1 395  | 1 415  | 1 439  | 1 457  | 1 491  | 1 494  | 1 476  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 881   | 1 003 | 1 265  | 1 376  | 1 391  | 1 401  | 1 410  | 1 452  | 1 487  | 1 490  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 729   | 951   | 1 147  | 1 252  | 1 363  | 1 376  | 1 378  | 1 398  | 1 440  | 1 475  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 633   | 873   | 985    | 1 133  | 1 235  | 1 308  | 1 345  | 1 361  | 1 383  | 1 426  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 522   | 720   | 932    | 974    | 1 119  | 1 182  | 1 221  | 1 331  | 1 347  | 1 369  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 400   | 622   | 854    | 920    | 963    | 1 047  | 1 107  | 1 208  | 1 317  | 1 335  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 312   | 509   | 700    | 841    | 907    | 927    | 950    | 1 093  | 1 194  | 1 303  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 269   | 384   | 599    | 686    | 824    | 869    | 890    | 933    | 1 075  | 1 175  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 232   | 293   | 481    | 580    | 665    | 749    | 801    | 866    | 909    | 1 049  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 175   | 244   | 352    | 458    | 554    | 601    | 637    | 769    | 833    | 876    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 132   | 200   | 257    | 328    | 427    | 483    | 519    | 598    | 724    | 787    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 96    | 139   | 200    | 230    | 295    | 349    | 387    | 471    | 546    | 665    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 66    | 93    | 148    | 169    | 196    | 227    | 254    | 335    | 411    | 480    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 38    | 58    | 90     | 117    | 133    | 145    | 156    | 204    | 272    | 337    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 17    | 30    | 47     | 61     | 82     | 90     | 95     | 112    | 149    | 201    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 7     | 11    | 19     | 25     | 36     | 44     | 49     | 58     | 70     | 95     |
| 90 - 94                                    | 2     | 2     | 6      | 7      | 11     | 14     | 17     | 24     | 29     | 36     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 0     | 0     | 1      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 6      | 9      | 11     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 2      |
| Mujeres / Females                          | 7 456 | 9 782 | 12 124 | 13 294 | 14 466 | 15 153 | 15 600 | 16 673 | 17 669 | 18 577 |
| 0 - 4                                      | 1 124 | 1 335 | 1 360  | 1 401  | 1 433  | 1 437  | 1 436  | 1 418  | 1 392  | 1 363  |
| 5 - 9                                      | 966   | 1 224 | 1 340  | 1 357  | 1 397  | 1 419  | 1 430  | 1 433  | 1 416  | 1 390  |
| 10 - 14                                    | 919   | 1 119 | 1 330  | 1 339  | 1 356  | 1 380  | 1 397  | 1 429  | 1 433  | 1 415  |
| 15 - 19                                    | 851   | 969   | 1 222  | 1 328  | 1 338  | 1 346  | 1 355  | 1 396  | 1 428  | 1 432  |
| 20 - 24                                    | 707   | 925   | 1 117  | 1 221  | 1 327  | 1 337  | 1 337  | 1 354  | 1 395  | 1 428  |
| 25 - 29                                    | 614   | 856   | 968    | 1 116  | 1 220  | 1 290  | 1 326  | 1 336  | 1 354  | 1 394  |
| 30 - 34                                    | 503   | 709   | 923    | 966    | 1 114  | 1 178  | 1 217  | 1 323  | 1 334  | 1 352  |
| 35 - 39                                    | 388   | 612   | 850    | 919    | 962    | 1 049  | 1 109  | 1 213  | 1 319  | 1 330  |
| 40 - 44                                    | 306   | 497   | 700    | 843    | 912    | 932    | 956    | 1 102  | 1 206  | 1 312  |
| 45 - 49                                    | 264   | 380   | 599    | 691    | 833    | 880    | 902    | 946    | 1 092  | 1 195  |
| 50 - 54                                    | 229   | 296   | 480    | 587    | 678    | 765    | 818    | 887    | 932    | 1 076  |
| 55 - 59                                    | 177   | 249   | 360    | 465    | 569    | 620    | 659    | 797    | 866    | 911    |
| 60 - 64                                    | 139   | 209   | 272    | 343    | 444    | 505    | 545    | 632    | 767    | 835    |
| 65 - 69                                    | 105   | 153   | 218    | 252    | 318    | 374    | 414    | 510    | 595    | 725    |
| 70 - 74                                    | 78    | 111   | 170    | 194    | 224    | 257    | 285    | 373    | 464    | 544    |
| 75 - 79                                    | 48    | 73    | 110    | 140    | 161    | 175    | 188    | 242    | 321    | 402    |
| 80 - 84                                    | 24    | 42    | 64     | 80     | 105    | 116    | 123    | 146    | 191    | 257    |
| 85 - 89                                    | 11    | 17    | 29     | 37     | 51     | 62     | 69     | 83     | 101    | 135    |
| 90 - 94                                    | 3     | 4     | 10     | 13     | 19     | 23     | 27     | 38     | 47     | 59     |
| 95 - 99                                    | 1     | 1     | 2      | 3      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 11     | 16     | 20     |
| 100 y más / and over                       | 0     | 0     | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 4      |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.  
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.

**Cuadro 30b / Table 30b**

**República Bolivariana de Venezuela: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población / Population structure   | 1980      | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2010      | 2015      | 2020      | 2025      | 2030   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles) / Population (thousands)   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 15 097    | 19 741    | 24 408    | 26 726    | 29 039    | 31 267    | 33 359    | 35 289    | 37 039 |
| Hombres / Males   | 7 641     | 9 958     | 12 284    | 13 432    | 14 573    | 15 667    | 16 686    | 17 621    | 18 461 |
| Mujeres / Females   | 7 456     | 9 782     | 12 124    | 13 294    | 14 466    | 15 600    | 16 673    | 17 669    | 18 577 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)<br>Sex ratio (per 100)   | 102.5     | 101.8     | 101.3     | 101.0     | 100.7     | 100.4     | 100.1     | 99.7      | 99.4   |
| Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| 0-14 años / years old   | 40.7      | 38.0      | 33.7      | 31.3      | 29.5      | 27.9      | 26.2      | 24.6      | 23.0   |
| 15-59 años / years old  | 54.3      | 56.2      | 59.5      | 61.2      | 61.9      | 62.1      | 62.2      | 62.1      | 61.9   |
| 15-64 años / years old  | 56.1      | 58.3      | 61.7      | 63.7      | 64.9      | 65.5      | 65.9      | 66.3      | 66.3   |
| 60-74 años / years old  | 4.1       | 4.6       | 5.2       | 5.7       | 6.6       | 7.7       | 8.8       | 9.9       | 10.9   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 5.1       | 5.8       | 6.7       | 7.5       | 8.6       | 10.0      | 11.5      | 13.4      | 15.1   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 3.3       | 3.7       | 4.6       | 5.0       | 5.6       | 6.6       | 7.8       | 9.1       | 10.7   |
| 75 años y más / and over  | 1.0       | 1.2       | 1.6       | 1.8       | 2.1       | 2.4       | 2.8       | 3.4       | 4.2    |
| 80 años y más / and over  | 0.4       | 0.5       | 0.7       | 0.9       | 1.1       | 1.3       | 1.4       | 1.7       | 2.2    |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)<br>Dependency ratio (per 100)   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 78.4      | 71.7      | 62.1      | 57.0      | 54.1      | 52.7      | 51.7      | 50.8      | 50.9   |
| (Menores de 15 años)/(15-64 años)<br>(Under 15 years of age)/(15-64 years old)                                  | 72.6      | 65.3      | 54.7      | 49.2      | 45.4      | 42.5      | 39.8      | 37.0      | 34.7   |
| 60 años y más / and over  | 9.3       | 10.3      | 11.3      | 12.2      | 14.0      | 16.2      | 18.5      | 21.5      | 24.4   |
| 65 años y más / and over  | 5.8       | 6.4       | 7.4       | 7.8       | 8.7       | 10.1      | 11.9      | 13.8      | 16.2   |
| Edad media de la población<br>Median age of population  | 19.1      | 21.1      | 23.3      | 24.6      | 26.1      | 27.7      | 29.3      | 30.9      | 32.5   |
| Dinámica de la población / Population dynamics  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)<br>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)   | 32.0      | 26.9      | 22.9      | 21.4      | 19.8      | 18.3      | 16.9      | 15.7      |        |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)<br>Crude death rate (per 1,000)  | 5.5       | 4.8       | 5.0       | 5.1       | 5.3       | 5.6       | 5.9       | 6.2       |        |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)<br>Net migration rate (per 1,000)  | 0.9       | 0.4       | 0.3       | 0.3       | 0.3       | 0.3       | 0.2       | 0.2       |        |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)<br>Total growth rate (per 1,000)  | 27.5      | 22.5      | 18.1      | 16.6      | 14.8      | 13.0      | 11.2      | 9.7       |        |
| Fecundidad / Fertility  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Tasa global de fecundidad / Total fertility rate  | 3.96      | 3.25      | 2.72      | 2.55      | 2.39      | 2.26      | 2.15      | 2.05      |        |
| Edad media de la fecundidad / Mean age of fertility   | 28.0      | 27.4      | 26.9      | 26.7      | 26.7      | 26.7      | 26.7      | 26.8      |        |
| Mortalidad / Mortality  | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |        |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer / Life expectancy at birth   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes  | 68.7      | 71.5      | 72.8      | 73.7      | 74.5      | 75.3      | 76.1      | 76.9      |        |
| Hombres / Males   | 65.9      | 68.7      | 69.9      | 70.7      | 71.5      | 72.3      | 73.0      | 73.8      |        |
| Mujeres / Females   | 71.8      | 74.5      | 75.8      | 76.7      | 77.6      | 78.4      | 79.2      | 80.0      |        |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)<br>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)                                    | 33.6      | 23.1      | 18.9      | 17.0      | 15.3      | 13.8      | 12.6      | 11.6      |        |

**Cuadro 30b (conclusión) / Table 30b (concluded)**

**República Bolivariana de Venezuela: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030**  
**Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030**

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural<br><i>Population structure (urban and rural population)</i>                      | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana<br><i>Percentage of urban population</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 79.1  | 83.9  | 87.9  | 88.5  | 88.8  | 89.5  | 90.4  | 91.2  | 91.9  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 76.3  | 81.7  | 85.9  | 86.7  | 87.1  | 87.9  | 88.8  | 89.7  | 90.5  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 81.3  | 85.5  | 89.0  | 89.5  | 89.5  | 90.2  | 91.0  | 91.7  | 92.4  |
| Hombres / Males  | 75.7  | 81.8  | 86.8  | 88.1  | 88.9  | 89.7  | 90.5  | 91.2  | 91.9  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 77.9  | 82.7  | 86.7  | 87.5  | 87.8  | 88.6  | 89.5  | 90.3  | 91.1  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 75.9  | 81.4  | 85.6  | 86.4  | 86.9  | 87.7  | 88.7  | 89.6  | 90.4  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 79.8  | 83.9  | 87.6  | 88.2  | 88.3  | 89.1  | 89.9  | 90.7  | 91.5  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 71.0  | 78.1  | 83.7  | 85.1  | 86.1  | 87.2  | 88.2  | 89.1  | 89.9  |
| 0-14 años / years old  | 80.3  | 85.2  | 89.0  | 89.6  | 89.8  | 90.5  | 91.3  | 92.0  | 92.7  |
| 15-64 años / years old   | 76.8  | 82.1  | 86.2  | 86.9  | 87.3  | 88.1  | 89.0  | 89.8  | 90.6  |
| 65 años y más / and over   | 82.8  | 87.1  | 90.4  | 90.8  | 90.7  | 91.3  | 92.0  | 92.7  | 93.3  |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) / Sex ratio (per 100)   | 102.5 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.7  | 99.4  |
| Urbana / Urban   | 99.5  | 98.9  | 98.8  | 98.6  | 98.5  | 98.3  | 98.1  | 97.9  | 97.6  |
| Rural  | 114.5 | 118.5 | 121.9 | 121.7 | 120.4 | 120.3 | 120.7 | 121.1 | 121.6 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)<br><i>Population dynamics (urban and rural population)</i>                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1980-1985 1990-1995 2000-2005 2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000) / Growth rate (per 1,000)  | 27.5  | 22.5  | 18.1  | 16.6  | 14.8  | 13.0  | 11.2  | 9.7   |       |
| Urbana / Urban   | 33.9  | 27.1  | 19.7  | 17.1  | 16.5  | 14.9  | 13.0  | 11.3  |       |
| Rural  | 1.2   | -3.6  | 6.6   | 12.6  | 1.0   | -4.2  | -5.9  | -7.4  |       |
| Envejecimiento de la población / Population ageing   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100) / Ageing index (per 100)  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total  | 12.5  | 15.3  | 20.0  | 23.9  | 29.3  | 36.0  | 44.0  | 54.4  | 65.6  |
| Urbano / Urban   | 12.4  | 15.3  | 20.2  | 24.3  | 30.0  | 36.9  | 44.9  | 55.4  | 66.8  |
| Rural  | 12.6  | 14.9  | 18.4  | 21.1  | 24.6  | 29.9  | 36.6  | 45.3  | 54.8  |
| Relación de apoyo potencial / Potential support ratio  | 10.7  | 9.7   | 8.8   | 8.2   | 7.2   | 6.2   | 5.4   | 4.6   | 4.1   |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)<br>Parent support ratio (per 100)   | 5.9   | 7.3   | 8.1   | 8.2   | 9.3   | 9.9   | 10.5  | 12.2  | 14.8  |
| Población económicamente activa<br><i>Economically active population</i>   | 1980  | 1990  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010  | 2015  | 2020  | 2025  | 2030  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100)</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 53.0  | 56.3  | 55.1  | 56.7  | 58.4  | 59.9  | 61.1  | 62.0  | 62.9  |
| Hombres / Males  | 79.4  | 78.3  | 73.4  | 73.6  | 74.0  | 74.1  | 73.8  | 73.3  | 72.7  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 26.3  | 34.2  | 36.8  | 39.9  | 42.9  | 45.9  | 48.5  | 50.9  | 53.2  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100)</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 53.5  | 56.7  | 55.5  | 57.1  | 58.8  | 60.3  | 61.5  | 62.4  | 63.2  |
| Hombres / Males  | 78.3  | 77.3  | 72.8  | 73.1  | 73.5  | 73.7  | 73.5  | 73.0  | 72.5  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 29.2  | 36.8  | 38.8  | 41.7  | 44.7  | 47.4  | 49.9  | 52.1  | 54.2  |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)<br><i>Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100)</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Ambos sexos / Both sexes   | 51.2  | 54.2  | 51.7  | 53.1  | 54.5  | 56.0  | 57.2  | 58.3  | 59.4  |
| Hombres / Males  | 83.8  | 83.5  | 77.2  | 77.2  | 77.3  | 77.1  | 76.7  | 76.1  | 75.4  |
| Mujeres / Females  | 12.2  | 16.9  | 18.2  | 21.8  | 25.5  | 29.1  | 32.5  | 35.7  | 38.9  |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2013.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2013 revision.



## Notas y fuentes de información por país

En general, las estimaciones de la población total, por sexo y grupo de edad, de cada uno de los 20 países de América Latina para el período 1950-2010 se han elaborado conjuntamente con instituciones nacionales. Sin embargo, el período de proyección fue elaborado por el equipo de análisis demográfico del Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL con el método de los componentes<sup>1</sup>. Las estimaciones y proyecciones de población urbana y rural y económicamente activa fueron elaboradas por el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL según la metodología propuesta en el *Observatorio Demográfico N° 2*<sup>2</sup>. A continuación se indican las fuentes de información consideradas en el proceso de estimación de la dinámica demográfica.

### Argentina

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2004
- Censos de población de 1947, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991 y 2001
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta Permanente de Hogares (EPH) de 1990, 2000 y 2004

### Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)

- Censos de población de 1950, 1976, 1992 y 2001
- Encuesta demográfica nacional de 1975 y 1980
- Encuesta nacional de población y vivienda de 1988
- Encuestas nacionales de demografía y salud de 1989, 1994, 1998 y 2003
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta nacional de empleo, 1996
- Encuesta de hogares de 2000 y 2002

<sup>1</sup> Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), “Proyección a largo plazo”, *Observatorio Demográfico*, N° 11 (LC/G.2515-P), Santiago de Chile, 2011. Publicación de las Naciones Unidas, N° de venta: E/S.12.II.G.10.

<sup>2</sup> Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), “Población económicamente activa”, *Observatorio Demográfico*, N° 2 (LC/G.2337-P), Santiago de Chile, octubre de 2006. Publicación de las Naciones Unidas, N° de venta: E/S.07.II.G.28.

### Brasil

- Estadísticas vitales de 1960-2005
- Censos de población de 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991 y 2000
- Conteo de población de 1996
- *Pesquisa nacional por amostra de domicílio* (PNAD) de 1972, 1973, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1981, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1989, 1990, 1995, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2004, 2005 y 2006
- *Pesquisa nacional sobre saúde materno-infantil e planejamento familiar* de 1986
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL

### Chile

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2004
- Censos de población de 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 y 2002
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional (CASEN) de 1983, 1990, 1992, 1998 y 2000

### Colombia

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2004
- Censos de población de 1951, 1964, 1973, 1985, 1993 y resultados preliminares del censo de población de 2005
- Encuesta colombiana de fecundidad de 1976
- Encuesta nacional de hogares de 1978, 1980, 1996, 1997, 2000 y 2002
- Encuestas nacionales de demografía y salud de 1986, 1990, 1995, 2000 y 2005
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL

### Costa Rica

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2006
- Censo de población de 1950, 1963, 1973, 1984 y 2000
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1976
- Encuestas de prevalencia anticonceptiva de 1978 y 1981

- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad y salud de 1986
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuestas de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EHPM) de 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2003 y 2004

## Cuba

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2005
- Censo de población de 1953, 1970, 1981 y 2002
- Registro de población de 2003
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL

## Ecuador

- Estadísticas vitales de 1955-2010
- Censos de población de 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 y 2010
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1979
- Encuesta nacional de salud materna e infantil y variables demográficas de 1982
- Encuesta demográfica y de salud familiar de 1987
- Encuesta demográfica y de salud materna e infantil de 1994, 1999 y 2004
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo (ENEMDU) de 2000, 2003 y 2004
- Encuesta de Condiciones de Vida (ECV) 2005-2006

## El Salvador

- Estadísticas vitales de 1951-2007
- Censos de población de 1950, 1961, 1971, 1992 y 2007
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1973
- Encuestas nacionales de salud familiar de 1985, 1988, 1993, 1998 y 2002-2003
- Encuesta de hogares de propósitos múltiples de 1992 y 1993
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de mano de obra de 1974
- Encuestas de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EHPM) de 1991, 1992, 1993, 1995, 2000, 2003 y 2004

## Guatemala

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2003
- Censos de población de 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994 y 2002
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1978
- Encuesta nacional sociodemográfica de 1987 y 1989

- Encuesta nacional de salud materno-infantil de 1987, 1995, 1998-1999 y 2002
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta Nacional de Condiciones de Vida (ENCOVI) 2000
- Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos (ENEI) 2003 y 2004

## Haití

- Censos de población de 1950, 1971, 1982 y 2003
- *Enquête Haïtiene sur la fécondité de 1977*
- *Enquête Haïtiene sur la prévalence de la contraception de 1983*
- *Enquête mortalité, morbidité et utilisation des services de 1987, 1995-1995, 2000 y 2005-2006*
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL

## Honduras

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-1979
- Censos de población de 1950, 1961, 1974, 1988 y 2001
- Encuesta demográfica nacional retrospectiva de 1972
- Encuesta demográfica nacional de 1983
- Encuesta nacional de salud materno-infantil de 1984
- Encuesta nacional de epidemiología y salud familiar de 1987, 1991 y 1996
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta Permanente de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EPHPM) de 1990, 1995, 2002 y 2003

## México

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2003
- Censos de población de 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 y 2010
- Conteos de población de 1995 y 2005
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1976
- Encuesta nacional de prevalencia en el uso de métodos anticonceptivos de 1979
- Encuesta nacional sobre fecundidad y salud de 1987
- Encuesta nacional de la dinámica demográfica de 1992 y 1997
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos de los Hogares (ENIGH) de 1989, 2000 y 2004
- Estimaciones y proyecciones de población del Consejo Nacional de Población (CONAPO) (<http://www.conapo.gob.mx/es/CONAPO/Proyecciones>)

## Nicaragua

- Estadísticas vitales de 1955-2002
- Censos de población de 1950, 1963, 1971, 1995 y 2005
- Encuesta retrospectiva demográfica nacional de 1978
- Encuesta sociodemográfica nicaragüense de 1985-1986
- Encuesta sobre salud familiar de 1992-1993
- Encuesta nicaragüense de demografía y salud de 1998, 2001 y 2006
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta Nacional de Hogares sobre Medición de Niveles de Vida (EMNV) de 1993 y 2001

## Panamá

- Estadísticas vitales de 1952-2010
- Censo de población de 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 y 2010
- Encuesta demográfica nacional de 1975-1976
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad 1975-1976
- Encuesta demográfica nacional retrospectiva de 1976-1977
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de hogares de 1979, 1995, 2000 y 2004

## Paraguay

- Estadísticas vitales de 1960-1994
- Censos de población de 1950, 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992 y 2002
- Encuesta demográfica nacional de 1977
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1979
- Encuesta nacional de demografía y salud de 1990
- Encuesta nacional de demografía y salud reproductiva de 1995-1996
- Encuesta nacional de demografía y salud sexual y reproductiva de 2004
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de hogares de 1995 y 2000

## Perú

- Censo de población de 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, 2005 y 2007
- Encuesta demográfica nacional de 1974-1976
- Encuesta demográfica nacional retrospectiva de 1976
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1978

- Encuesta demográfica y de salud familiar de 1986, 1991-1992, 1996, 2000 y 2005
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de hogares de 1995, 2000 y 2003

## República Dominicana

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2005
- Censos de población de 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1993 y 2002
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1975
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1980
- Encuesta nacional de prevalencia del uso de anticonceptivos de 1983
- Encuesta demográfica y de salud de 1986, 1991, 1996 y 2002
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Registros administrativos de la Dirección General de Migración
- Encuesta sobre Inmigrantes Haitianos en la República Dominicana
- Encuesta Nacional de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples de 2006
- Encuesta Nacional de Fuerza de Trabajo (ENFT) de 1995, 2000 y 2004

## Uruguay

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2004
- Censos de población de 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996 y 2004 fase I
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de hogares de 1984, 1995 y 2004

## Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)

- Estadísticas vitales de 1957-2005
- Censos de población de 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990 y 2001
- Encuesta nacional de fecundidad de 1977
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de hogares por muestreo de 1987 (segundo semestre) y 1990

## Notes and information sources, by country

Generally speaking, total population estimates by sex and age group for each of the 20 countries of Latin America for the period 1950-2010 were prepared in conjunction with national institutions. However, the projection period was prepared by the demographic analysis team of the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC using the components method.<sup>1</sup> The estimates and projections of the urban, rural and economically active populations were prepared by CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC following the methodology proposed in Demographic Observatory No. 2.<sup>2</sup> Listed below are the information sources considered when estimating demographic dynamics.

### Argentina

- Vital statistics 1950-2004
- Population censuses of 1947, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991 and 2001
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Permanent household surveys (EPH) of 1990, 2000 and 2004

### Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

- Population censuses of 1950, 1976, 1992 and 2001
- National demographic surveys of 1975 and 1980
- National population and housing survey of 1988
- National population and health surveys of 1989, 1994, 1998 and 2003
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- National employment survey, 1996
- Household surveys of 2000 and 2002

### Brazil

- Vital statistics 1960-2005
- Population censuses of 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991 and 2000
- Population count of 1996
- National household surveys of 1972, 1973, 1976,

<sup>1</sup> Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), “Long-term projections”, *Demographic Observatory*, No. 11 (LC/G.2515-P), Santiago, Chile, 2011. United Nations publication, Sales No. E/S.12.II.G.10

<sup>2</sup> Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), “Economically active population”, *Demographic Observatory*, No. 2 (LC/G.2337-P), Santiago, Chile, 2006. United Nations publication, Sales No. E/S.12.II.G.10.

1977, 1978, 1981, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1989, 1990, 1995, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006

- National survey on maternal and child health and family planning of 1986
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC

### Chile

- Vital statistics 1950-2004
- Population censuses of 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 and 2002
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- National Socioeconomic Survey (CASEN) of 1983, 1990, 1992, 1998 and 2000.

### Colombia

- Vital statistics 1950-2004
- Population censuses of 1951, 1964, 1973, 1985 and 1993 and the preliminary results of the 2005 population census
- National fertility survey of 1976
- National household surveys of 1978, 1980, 1996, 1997, 2000 and 2002
- National demographic and health surveys of 1986, 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2005
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC

### Costa Rica

- Vital statistics 1950-2006
- Population censuses of 1950, 1963, 1973, 1984, and 2000
- National fertility survey of 1976
- Contraceptive prevalence surveys of 1978 and 1981
- National health and fertility survey of 1986
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Multipurpose household survey (EHPM) of 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2003 and 2004.

### Cuba

- Vital statistics 1950-2005
- Population censuses of 1953, 1970, 1981 and 2002
- Population registry of 2003
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC

## Ecuador

- Vital statistics 1955-2010
- Population censuses of 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 and 2010
- National fertility survey of 1979
- National survey on maternal and child health and demographic variables of 1982
- Demographic and family health survey of 1987
- Demographic and maternal and child health surveys of 1994, 1999 and 2004
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- National Survey of Employment, Unemployment and Underemployment (ENEMDU) of 2000, 2003 and 2004
- Survey on living conditions (ECV) of 2005-2006

## El Salvador

- Vital statistics 1951-2007
- Population censuses of 1950, 1961, 1971, 1992 and 2007
- National fertility survey of 1973
- National surveys on family health of 1985, 1988, 1993, 1998 and 2002-2003
- Multipurpose household surveys of 1992 and 1993
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Labour survey of 1974
- Multipurpose household survey (EHPM) of 1991, 1992, 1993, 1995, 2000, 2003 and 2004

## Dominican Republic

- Vital statistics 1950-2005
- Population census of 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1993 and 2002
- National fertility survey of 1975
- National fertility survey of 1980
- National contraception prevalence survey of 1983
- Demographic and health surveys of 1986, 1991, 1996 and 2002
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Administrative registers of the Directorate General of Migration
- Survey of Haitian immigrants in the Dominican Republic
- Multipurpose national household survey of 2006
- National labour force survey (ENFT) of 1995, 2000 and 2004

## Guatemala

- Vital statistics 1950-2003
- Population censuses of 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994 and 2002
- National fertility survey of 1978
- National sociodemographic surveys of 1987 and 1989
- National maternal and child health surveys, 1987, 1995, 1998-1999 and 2002
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- National Survey of Living Conditions (ENCOVI) 2000
- National Employment and Income Survey (ENEI) of 2003 and 2004

## Haiti

- Population censuses of 1950, 1971, 1982 and 2003
- Enquête Haïtiene sur la fécondité de 1977
- Enquête Haïtiene sur la prévalence de la contraception de 1983
- Enquête mortalité, morbidité et utilisation des services de 1987, 1995-1995, 2000 and 2005-2006
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC

## Honduras

- Vital statistics 1950-1979
- Population censuses of 1950, 1961, 1974, 1988 and 2001
- Retrospective national demographic survey of 1972
- National demographic survey of 1983
- National maternal and child health survey of 1984
- National surveys on epidemiology and family health of 1987, 1991 and 1996
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Permanent multipurpose household survey (EPHPM) of 1990, 1995, 2002 and 2003

## Mexico

- Vital statistics 1950-2003
- Population censuses of 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010
- Population counts of 1995 and 2005
- National fertility survey of 1976
- National contraception prevalence survey of 1979
- National health and fertility survey of 1987
- National surveys on demographic dynamics of 1992 and 1997

- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- National household income and expenditure survey (ENIGH) of 1989, 2000 and 2004
- Population estimates and projections of the National Population Council (CONAPO) (<http://www.conapo.gob.mx/es/CONAPO/Proyecciones>)

## Nicaragua

- Vital statistics 1955-2002
- Population censuses of 1950, 1963, 1971, 1995 and 2005
- Retrospective national demographic survey of 1978
- National sociodemographic survey of 1985-1986
- Family health survey of 1992-1993
- National demographic and health surveys of 1998, 2001 and 2006
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- National household living standards survey (EMNV) of 1993 and 1992-1993

## Panama

- Vital statistics 1952-2010
- Population censuses of 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010
- National demographic survey of 1975-1976
- National fertility survey of 1975-1976
- Retrospective national demographic survey of 1976-1977
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household surveys of 1979, 1995, 2000 and 2004

## Paraguay

- Vital statistics 1960-1994
- Population censuses of 1950, 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992 and 2002
- National demographic survey of 1977
- National fertility survey of 1979

- National demographic and health survey of 1990
- National demographic and reproductive health survey of 1995-1996
- National demographic and sexual and reproductive health survey of 2004
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household surveys of 1995 and 2000

## Peru

- Population counts of 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, 2005 and 2007
- National demographic survey of 1974-1976
- Retrospective national demographic survey of 1976
- National fertility survey of 1978
- Demographic and family health surveys of 1986, 1991-1992, 1996, 2000 and 2005
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household surveys of 1995, 2000 and 2003

## Uruguay

- Vital statistics 1950-2004
- Population census of 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996 and 2004 phase I
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household surveys of 1984, 1995 and 2004

## Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

- Vital statistics 1957-2005
- Population census of 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990 and 2001
- National fertility survey of 1977
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household sample surveys of 1987 (second semester) and 1990

## **Definición de algunos indicadores demográficos**

### **Crecimiento total anual:**

Es el incremento medio anual total de una población, vale decir, el número de nacimientos menos el de defunciones, más el de inmigrantes y menos el de emigrantes, durante un determinado período.

### **Edad media de la fecundidad:**

Es un indicador de la distribución por edades de las tasas de fecundidad que se calcula como el producto de las edades medias de cada intervalo quinquenal por las tasas de fecundidad respectivas, dividido por la suma de las tasas.

### **Edad mediana de la población:**

Es un indicador del grado de envejecimiento de la estructura por edades de la población. Es una medida estadística de posición que se expresa como la edad que divide a la población en dos grupos de igual número de personas.

### **Esperanza de vida al nacer:**

Representa la duración media de la vida de los individuos que integran una cohorte hipotética de nacimientos, sometidos en todas las edades a los riesgos de mortalidad del período en estudio.

### **Esperanza de vida a una edad determinada (x):**

Es el número medio de años que, en promedio, les resta por vivir a los sobrevivientes de una cohorte de una edad exacta determinada (x), sometidos en todas las edades restantes a los riesgos de mortalidad del período en estudio.

### **Índice de envejecimiento de la población:**

Es el cociente entre la población de 65 años y más y la población menor de 15 años de edad. En estudios sobre envejecimiento poblacional suele utilizarse como el cociente entre la población de 60 años y más y la población menor de 15 años de edad.

### **Índice de masculinidad o razón de sexos:**

Es la razón entre el número de hombres y el número de mujeres en la población total o por edades. Se calcula como el cociente entre la población masculina y la población femenina, y frecuentemente se expresa como el número de hombres por cada 100 mujeres.

### **Número bruto de años de vida activa:**

Es el número medio de años que una persona de una cohorte hipotética permanecerá en la actividad económica si, durante su vida activa, tuvieran vigencia las tasas de actividad por edades del período en estudio y no estuviera sometida a riesgos de mortalidad antes de salir de la fuerza de trabajo por jubilación. Se obtiene sumando las tasas de actividad quinquenales y multiplicándolas por cinco.

### **Población económicamente activa (PEA):**

En general se considera población económicamente activa al conjunto de personas, de uno u otro sexo, que están dispuestas a aportar su trabajo para la producción de bienes y servicios económicos. Generalmente, cada país determina la edad de inicio de la investigación sobre la actividad económica, que puede variar en el tiempo y en las distintas fuentes (censos y encuestas especializadas). Para lograr una mejor armonización de las cifras, el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL considera población económicamente activa a aquella que, según lo establecido por cada país o fuente en cada momento, sea considerada PEA y tenga 15 o más años edad.

### **Población urbana y población rural:**

Se ha considerado población urbana a aquella que reside en áreas urbanas. El concepto de área urbana está determinado por criterios que suelen variar de un país a otro y en el tiempo. A efectos de la estimación de la población urbana, se utilizó el número de población urbana identificado en

cada censo de población sin considerar las diferencias de criterio existentes entre los países y entre los diferentes censos de cada país<sup>1</sup>.

### **Relación de apoyo potencial:**

Es una alternativa numérica para expresar la relación entre las personas que, potencialmente, son económicamente activas y las personas potencialmente dependientes. Es el cociente entre la población de 15 a 59 años de edad y la población de 60 años y más, es decir, el indicador inverso de la relación de dependencia de la población de 60 años y más.

### **Relación de apoyo a los padres:**

Es la medida comúnmente usada para expresar la demanda familiar de apoyo a sus ancianos. La relación de apoyo a los padres es un indicador aproximado de los cambios requeridos en los sistemas familiares de apoyo a los ancianos. Es el cociente entre las personas de 80 años y más de edad y las personas de 50 a 64 años de edad.

### **Relación de dependencia demográfica:**

Es la medida comúnmente utilizada para medir la necesidad potencial de soporte social de la población en edades inactivas por parte de la población en edades activas. Es el cociente entre la suma de los grupos de población de menos de 15 años y de 65 años y más y la población de 15 a 64 años de edad. En estudios sobre envejecimiento poblacional suele utilizarse como el cociente entre la suma de los grupos de población de menos de 15 años y de 60 años y más y la población de 15 a 59 años de edad.

### **Relación de dependencia demográfica de menores de 15 años o relación de dependencia infanto-juvenil:**

Es la medida utilizada para medir la necesidad potencial de soporte social de la población infantil y juvenil por parte de la población en edad activa. Es el cociente entre la población de menos de 15 años y la de 15 a 59 años de edad.

### **Relación de dependencia demográfica de la población de 60 años y más de edad:**

Es la medida utilizada para medir la necesidad potencial de soporte social de la población de adultos mayores por parte de la población en edad activa. Es el cociente entre la población de 60 años y más y la población de 15 a 59 años de edad.

### **Saldo neto migratorio anual o saldo migratorio anual:**

Representa el componente migratorio del crecimiento total de una población. La magnitud de este saldo se mide calculando la diferencia media anual entre los inmigrantes y los emigrantes de una población.

<sup>1</sup> Los criterios de definición de la población urbana aplicados en los censos de América Latina pueden consultarse, además de en las publicaciones censales, en el sitio web del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL [en línea] [http://www.eclac.cl/celade/proyecciones/basedatos\\_BD.htm](http://www.eclac.cl/celade/proyecciones/basedatos_BD.htm).

### **Tasa bruta de natalidad:**

Expresa la frecuencia de los nacimientos ocurridos en un período con relación a la población total. Es el cociente entre el número medio anual de nacimientos ocurridos durante un período determinado y la población media del período.

### **Tasa bruta de mortalidad:**

Expresa la frecuencia de las defunciones ocurridas en un período con relación a la población total. Es el cociente entre el número medio anual de defunciones ocurridas durante un período determinado y la población media de ese período.

### **Tasa de actividad:**

Es el cociente entre el total de personas económicamente activas en una fecha determinada y la población que, por su edad, puede ser activa (en este caso, de 15 años o más) a esa fecha. También se puede calcular tasas específicas por edad y sexo.

### **Tasa de crecimiento natural:**

Es el cociente entre el crecimiento natural anual (nacimientos menos defunciones) de un determinado período y la población media del mismo período. Puede definirse también como la diferencia entre las tasas brutas de natalidad y de mortalidad.

### **Tasa de crecimiento total:**

Es el cociente entre el incremento medio anual durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período, y representa la variación observada como consecuencia de los nacimientos, defunciones y movimientos migratorios. Puede definirse también como la suma algebraica de la tasa de crecimiento natural y la tasa de migración.

### **Tasa de migración o tasa neta de migración:**

Es el cociente entre el saldo neto migratorio anual correspondiente a un período determinado y la población media del mismo período.

### **Tasa de mortalidad infantil:**

Es la probabilidad que tiene un recién nacido de morir antes de cumplir un año de vida. En la práctica, se define como el cociente entre las defunciones de los niños menores de un año ocurridas en un período dado y los nacimientos ocurridos en el mismo lapso.

### **Tasa específica de actividad por edades:**

Es el cociente entre el total de personas económicamente activas de un grupo de edad en una fecha determinada y la población total de ese grupo de edad a esa fecha.

### **Tasa global de fecundidad:**

Es el número medio de hijos que tendría una mujer de una cohorte hipotética de mujeres que durante su vida fértil tuvieran sus hijos de acuerdo con las tasas de fecundidad por edad del período de estudio y no estuvieran sometidas a riesgos de mortalidad desde el nacimiento hasta la finalización del período fértil.

# **Definition of selected demographic indicators**

## **Total annual growth:**

The total mean annual growth of a population, that is, births minus deaths plus immigrants minus emigrants, during a given period of time.

## **Mean age of fertility:**

The mean age of fertility is an indicator of the age structure of fertility, being measured by the product of the mean ages of each five-year period of age fertility rates, divided by the sum of age fertility rates.

## **Median age of the population:**

This is an indicator of the ageing of a population's age structure. It is the specific value that divides a population in two groups of equal number of persons

## **Life expectancy at birth:**

This is the average number of years that would be lived by a newborn child of a hypothetical cohort whose members were exposed during their lifetimes to the mortality rates by age of the period under study.

## **Life expectancy at age x:**

The mean number of years remaining to live for the survivors of an particular cohort x, who are assumed to be exposed at all remaining ages to the mortality risks of the period in question.

## **Population ageing index:**

Ratio of the population aged 65 and over to the population aged under 15 years. Studies on population ageing often use the ratio of the population aged 60 and over to the population aged under 15 years.

## **Masculinity index or sex ratio:**

Measures the ratio of the number of males to the number of females in the total population or by age. It is also expressed as the number of males per 100 females.

## **Gross years of active life:**

The mean number of years for which an individual from a hypothetical cohort will remain in economic activity, assuming that the activity rates by age for the period in question apply during his or her active life and that he or she is not exposed to mortality risks before retiring from the workforce. It is calculated by adding five-year activity rates and multiplying the result by five.

## **Economically active population (EAP):**

Generally speaking, the economically active population consists of those persons, male or female, who are willing to participate in the production of economic goods and services. Usually, each country determines the age at which economic activity may be deemed to begin, which may vary over time and from one data source to another (censuses and specialized surveys). In order to achieve more harmonized figures, CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC considers EAP to be the population defined as such in the respective country or source and aged over 15 years.

## **Urban population and rural population:**

Urban population is considered to be that residing in urban areas. The criteria used for defining urban areas tend to vary from one country to another and over time. For the purposes of estimating the urban population, the urban population identified in each population census was used regardless of the differences in criteria between countries and between the various censuses conducted in each country.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> The criteria used to define urban population in censuses conducted in Latin America are available in census publications and may be consulted on the website of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC [online] [www.eclac.cl/celade/proyecciones/basedatos\\_BD.htm](http://www.eclac.cl/celade/proyecciones/basedatos_BD.htm).

**Potential support ratio:**

This is an alternative way of expressing the numerical relationship between those more likely to be economically active and those more likely to be dependents. It is the ratio of persons 15 to 59 years of age to the population aged 60 years and over or the inverse of the dependency ratio of the population 60 years and over.

**Parent support ratio:**

This is a measure that is commonly used to assess the demands on families to provide support for their elderly members. The parent support ratio should be taken only as a rough indicator of changes required in the family support system for the elderly. It is the ratio of the number of persons aged 80 years and over to those between 50 and 64 years.

**Demographic dependency ratio:**

This is a commonly used measure of the potential need of the population of inactive age groups for social support from the population of active age. It is the ratio of population groups aged under 15 and 65 and over to the population aged 15 to 64. Studies on population ageing often use the ratio of the sum of the population groups under 15 years and over 60 years to the population aged 15-59 years.

**Demographic dependency ratio of population less than 15 years old (child and youth dependency ratios):**

This is used to measure the potential need for social support of the child and youth population from the population of active age. It is the ratio of the population under the age of 15 to the adult population (persons 15-59 years of age).

**Demographic dependency ratio of the population 60 years and over:**

This is used to measure the potential need for social support by the population of older persons from the population of active age. It is the ratio of the population aged 60 years and over to the population aged 15 to 59.

**Annual net migration, or annual balance of migration:**

This represents the contribution of migration to overall population growth; the volume of net migration is calculated as the mean annual difference between the numbers of immigrants and emigrants.

**Crude birth rate:**

This expresses the frequency of births occurring in a given period in relation to the total population. It is the ratio of the mean annual number of births over a given period of time to the mean population for the same period.

**Crude death rate:**

This expresses the frequency of deaths occurring in a given period in relation to the total population. It is the ratio of the mean annual number of deaths over a given period of time to the mean population for the same period.

**Activity rate:**

This is the quotient between the total economically active population in a given period and the population in potentially productive age groups (in this case 15 years and older) during the same period. Age- or sex-specific rates may also be calculated.

**Natural growth rate:**

This is the ratio between the annual natural growth (births minus deaths) in a given period and the mean population in the same period. It may also be defined as the difference between crude birth rates and crude death rates.

**Total growth rate:**

This is the ratio of the mean annual growth of a population during a given period of time, to the mean population for this same period. It represents the variation observed as a result of births, deaths and migratory movements. It can also be defined as the algebraic sum of the natural growth rate and the migration rate.

**Migration rate or net migration rate:**

This is the ratio of the annual balance of migration during a given period to the average population during that period.

**Infant mortality rate:**

This rate measures the probability that a newborn child will die before reaching one year of life. In practice, it is defined as the number of deaths of children under one year of age occurring over a given period of time divided by the number of births over that same period.

**Specific activity rate by age:**

This is the quotient between the total economically active population in a certain age group during a given period and the total population of this group during the same period.

**Total fertility rate:**

This rate measures the average number of children who would be born to a woman belonging to a hypothetical cohort of females whose reproductive performance over their entire reproductive period was in accordance with the age-specific fertility rates for the years in question; it is further supposed that the women have not been exposed to mortality risks from the time of birth up until the end of their reproductive period.

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