



UNITED NATIONS  
ECONOMIC  
AND  
SOCIAL COUNCIL



GENERAL

E/CN.12/AC.64/2/Add.1  
13 January 1973

ORIGINAL: SPANISH

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA

Plenary Committee  
Seventh Extraordinary Meeting  
New York, 16-17 January 1973

TABLE ILLUSTRATING SOME SPECIFIC POSSIBILITIES FOR  
INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE

(Preliminary)

This report has been prepared by the Secretariat of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Permanent Secretariat of the General Treaty on Central American Economic Integration (SIECA).

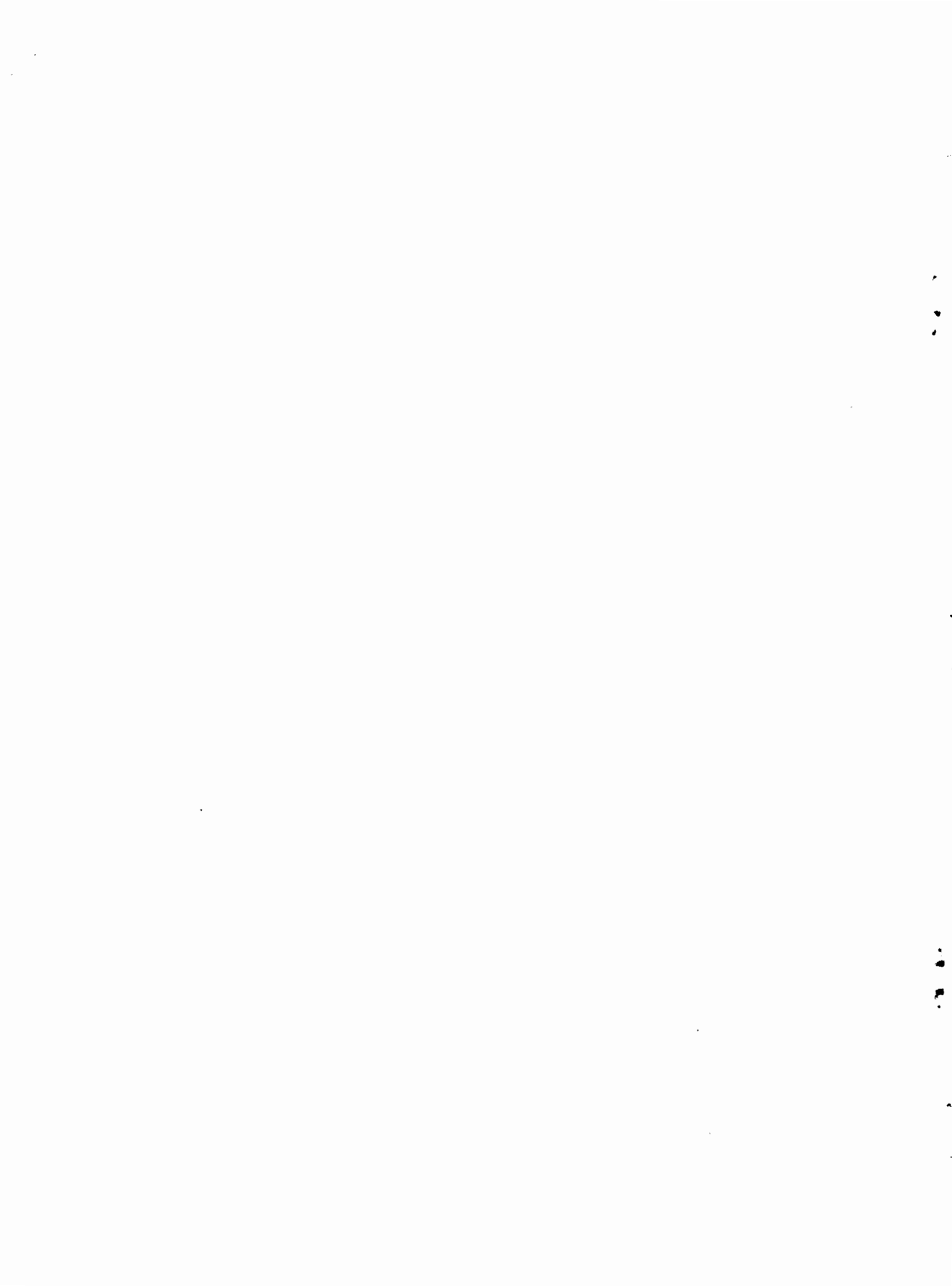


TABLE ILLUSTRATING SOME SPECIFIC POSSIBILITIES  
FOR INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE

To facilitate the identification of programmes requiring international, technical and financial assistance, a condensed table has been prepared, classifying by sectors and projects some of the requirements associated to the reconstruction and rehabilitation of the damages caused by the Managua earthquake. The identification of those programmes does not imply that a definite priority has been assigned to them; this will be done by the authorities of Nicaragua when their master plan for reconstruction and development is completed. The stated resources of possible technical and financial assistance have not been arranged in a hierarchical order nor classified with rigorous criteria in accordance with their specific fields of activity. Neither the requirements listed nor the alphabetically ordered sources of assistance are deemed to be exhaustive. As the task of reconstruction progresses, the development plans and the contacts with international organizations, governments and private institutions will become more precise and realistic.



Sectors and programmes	Technical cooperation		Financial cooperation	
	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments
<b>A. Public sector</b>				
1) Design of a master plan, with global and sectorial programmes of reconstruction and development	Formulation and implementation of global, sectorial and decentralization plans	ECLA ILPES OAS UNDP		
2) Financing of the public sector	Elaboration of financial schemes for the public sector and for the refunding of the external debt	BCIE CAMC IBRD IDB IMF OAS	Channelling of extraordinary resources to the public sector through special credit lines and budgetary support	AID BCIE CAMC Governments IBRD IDB
3) Public Administration	Elaboration of programmes for reorganizing and improving public administration in accordance with the needs of reconstruction	ICAP UNDP UNO		
4) Widening the capacity of the public sector to prepare and implement projects	Preparation and implementation of specific projects and programmes	BCIE CAMC FAO Governments IBRD ICAITI ICAP IDB ILO ILPES ITU OAS SIECA UNCTAD UNDP UNESCO UNIDO WHO		

Sectors and programmes	Technical cooperation		Financial cooperation	
	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments
5) Adoption of measures regarding employment and redeployment of labour	Elaboration of a programme to diminish unemployment and facilitate rapid training to improve labour supply for the building sector and public investment plans	FAO ILO PREALC UNDP UNESCO	Creation of training centres and establishment of new sites for the evacuees	AID IDB UNDP WFP
6) Rehabilitation of public buildings	Design of reconstruction programmes for public buildings, educational centres, hospitals, etc.	CONESCAL OAS OTC PHO WHO	Concession of loans in favourable conditions and grants for equipment and furnishings	AID Governments IBRD IDB IFA UNICEF
7) Electrifications and telecommunications	Programmes of rehabilitation	Governments IBRD ITU	Granting of credit lines and moratoria or refunding of existing debt	
	Electrical interconnexion to supply foreseeable deficits and to promote development (Nicaragua-Costa Rica, Honduras-Nicaragua)	ECLA IBRD	Financing electrical interconnexion projects	Governments IBRD
8) Water supply, aqueducts and sewage	Improvement and rehabilitation programmes for the systems of Managua and other urban centres	AID IBRD	Favourable loans and moratoria or refunding of existing debt	IDB
9) Rehabilitation of the educational system	Improvement and rehabilitation programmes for the educational centres and systems at all levels. Preparation of rehabilitation and reconstruction projects for the educational facilities	CONESCAL CSUCA Governments ILO UNESCO	Soft loans and grants to the government to build and repair schools, to supply them with educational equipment and material, Credit lines to create national funds to finance private educational centres	AID Governments IFA Private Institutions UNESCO UNICEF

Sectors and programmes	Technical cooperation		Financial cooperation	
	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments
I0) Emergency sanitary assistance	Organization of the emergency provisional services	Governments PHO and Cross WHO	Grants of medicines and equipment	Governments PHO Private Institutions WHO
II) Rehabilitation of health and welfare facilities and services	Preparation of rehabilitation programmes for sanitation and health	Governments PHO WHO	Concession of soft loans and grants for the reconstruction and equipment of clinics and hospitals	AID AIF Governments IFC Private Institutions

Sectors and programmes	Technical cooperation		Financial cooperation	
	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments

B. Housing

12) Urban reconstruction and rehabilitation of housing

Elaboration of an urban plan for Managua and the main cities where refugees have gone

Governments  
OAS  
UNO

Channeling resources to increase the operative capacity of the Nicaraguan Housing Institute and of the Housing Bank

BCIE  
Governments  
IBRD  
IDF  
IFA

Formulation of repair programmes for housing; preparation of emergency housing projects; design of antiseismical building norms; establishment of minimal dwelling requirements

Governments  
OAS  
UNO

13) Rehabilitation, reconstruction and financing of popular housing

Preparation of programmes of low cost housing and to design financing schemes

OAS  
UNO

Create a fund to finance the building and rehabilitation of popular housing including credits for the purchase of furniture and furnishing

AID  
BCIE  
Governments  
IBRD  
IDB  
IFA  
OAS

14) Rehabilitation of middle class housing

Grant credit facilities to national financial institutions for the building and rehabilitation of residential areas

15) Intensive training of labour

Elaboration of programmes to adapt labour supply to the new needs of reconstruction (see point 5)

ILO  
UNESCO

/C. Industry

Sectors and programmes	Technical cooperation		Financial cooperation	
	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments	Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments
<b>C. Industry</b>				
16) Rehabilitation and reconstruction of the plants affected in the industrial sector	Technical assistance by industry or by firms	ICAITI UNIDO	Special credits to rehabilitate the large and medium plants including finding of debts and replenishing working capital	AID BCIE IBRD IDB IFC
17) Supply of building materials	Elaboration of programmes to relocate and modernize handicrafts and small industry	ICAITI UNESCO UNIDO	Special credits to create funds or strengthen credit lines of national banks for rehabilitation, reconstruction and modernizing handicrafts and small industry	AID BCIE Governments IDB IFC
18) Installation of repair and maintenance workshops for industrial machinery	Preparation of programmes to increase the productive capacity in cement and other building materials	ICAITI UNIDO	Priority finance for extensions or new projects	BCIE IDB IFC
19) Elaboration of specific investment projects	Determining the economic and technical possibilities of creating national workshops and, later on, a regional system of industrial services	ICAITI UNIDO	Priority financing for industrial services workshops	BCIE IDB IFC UNDP
20) Intensive training of labour	Support to the national development agencies in the design and implementation of industrial projects	ICAITI OAS UNIDO	Financing installations and equipment for the programme of intensive training of labour	AID Government UNDP
	Elaboration of an emergency programme for the training of industrial labour (see point 5)	ILO OAS UNESCO		

/D. Services

Sectors and programmes	Technical cooperation Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments	Financial cooperation Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments
D. Services				
21) Elaboration of programmes for rehabilitation of the commercial sector	Preparation of projects for the provisional building of commercial areas	AID Governments Private institutions	Granting loans and moratoria to the large commercial firms to reconstruct their installations and working capital	BCIE IDB IFC Private banks Suppliers
22) Strengthening the commercial centres of other cities	Programmes for improving and creating a provisional mechanism to supply small traders	Governments	Credit lines for the creation of a fund for financing the purchase of equipment and replenishing stocks of small traders	AID Governments IDB
23) Bringing back to normality the trading system	Formulation of programmes to decentralize the supply system and absorb unemployed personnel	Governments Private institutions	Grants to establish emergency centres	AID Private Institutions
24) To regulate essential consumer goods	Establishing emergency centres to distribute essential goods among the victims	AID Governments Private Institutions Red Cross	Determining a new commercial area within the new urban plan	Governments OAS UNO
	Widening and improving the systems of supply and price regulation for the basic consumer goods	Governments		
/E. Financial				

Sectors and programmes	Technical cooperation Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments	Financial cooperation Description of project	Organizations, agencies and governments
<u>E. Financial system</u>				
25) Global financial programme	Elaboration of a financial programme for reconstruction and development	BCIE CAMC CEMLA IBRD IDB IMF		Organizations, agencies and governments
26) Specific financial programme	Elaboration and implementation of financial projects and programmes for the sectors affected by the earthquake (industry, commerce, etc.)	AID BCIE CAMC CEMLA IBRD IDB IMF	New lines of credit for the Central Bank, the INFOFIAC and other public and private intermediaries	AID BCIE CAMC Governments IBRD IDB IMF
27) Rehabilitation of national insurance companies	Bring up to date the present law on insurance	Governments Private institutions	Credit lines to create a temporary fund to back up the national insurance companies	Insurance companies Private banks
28) Coordination of external financial assistance	Creation of a financial consortium to facilitate the channeling of external resources for reconstruction	ADELA AID BCIE FIA Governments IBRD IDB IFC IMF		
29) Short term financial aid	Financing temporary disequilibrium in the balance of payments	CAMC IMF		

