

ECONOMIC INDICATORS



UNITED NATIONS



Santiago, Chile, 2001

**DIVISION OF INTEGRATION
AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

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Economic Indicators is a document prepared by the Division of Integration and International Trade of ECLAC with direct input from that Division as well as from the Economic Development Division, the Social Development Division and the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of the Commission. Mrs. Vivianne Ventura Dias, Director of the Division of Integration and International Trade, has primary responsibility for the document, and Mrs. Carla Macario, the Deputy Director, is in charge of technical coordination. Mr. Jaime Contador, an official of the Division of Integration and International Trade, was the main author and was responsible for processing the statistical data. Any observations or suggestions relating to this document will be welcomed and should be sent to: cmacario@eclac.cl.

Notes and explanation of symbols

The following symbols have been used in the tables in this *Preliminary Overview*:

Three dots (...) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

The dash (–) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

A blank space in a table means that the item in question is not applicable.

A minus sign (-) indicates a deficit or decrease, unless otherwise indicated.

A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.

A slash (/) indicates a crop year or fiscal year, e.g., 1969/1979.

Use of a hyphen (-) between years, e.g., 1960-1970, signifies an annual average for the calendar years involved, including the beginning and the end years.

References to “tons” mean metric tons, and to “dollars” United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Unless otherwise stated, references to annual growth rates of variation mean cumulative annual rates.

Figures and percentages in tables may not necessarily add up to the corresponding totals, because of rounding.

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FOREWORD

The Division of Integration and International Trade of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) has prepared this document on the basis of official figures provided by the countries and from documents produced by the Division of Economic Development, the Division of Social Development, and the Statistics and Economic Projections Division.

ECLAC, in its capacity as a member of the Tripartite Committee, the other members being the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) and the Organization of American States (OAS), is providing this information so that it can serve as a quantitative framework for the discussions at the meetings to be held for the purpose of establishing a Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA).

A. TRADE STRUCTURE, DESTINATION AND ORIGIN OF MERCHANDISE

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| LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN | DOMINICA | PANAMA |
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| BARBADOS | EL SALVADOR | PERU |
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- A.30 CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM
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INTRODUCTION AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

The tables included in this appendix provide data on the exports and imports of most of the countries in the region for the period 1965-1999. This information is organized on the basis of the categories proposed in the first issue of the Overview which was published in Spanish only under the title *Panorama de la Inserción Internacional de América Latina y el Caribe* (ECLAC, 1996, pp. 217-225). The table entitled "Classification system" (Table A.30) outlines these categories and gives the complete heading for each group of products. These headings are abbreviated in the statistical tables themselves in order to save space.

As shown in the above-mentioned table, the product categories are based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. 1, at the three- and four-digit levels. The product information presented in the tables has been obtained from the External Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECEL) and the International Commodity Trade Data Base (COMTRADE) (as of 12 March 2001).

Export data are given in current prices, f.o.b., and import data in current prices, c.i.f., except in the cases of Mexico and Venezuela, where import statistics are expressed in f.o.b. values from 1980 and 1970 onward, respectively. In addition, since 1992 Mexico has been recording the statistics for its *maquila* industry under the heading of merchandise trade; prior to that time these data had been recorded under services.

Statistical tables

There are three types of tables: tables on the different integration schemes in the region (tables A.1 and A.2), a total of six tables covering a large group of countries (tables A.3a through A.4c); and tables on individual countries (tables A.5a through A.29c), according to the availability of data, as indicated in table A.31.

With regard to the tables on individual countries, it should be noted that, as shown in Table A.31, which provides information on the availability of foreign trade statistics for 33 countries in the region over the period 1965-1999, sufficient data could not be obtained on eight of the countries (Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Haiti, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines). Consequently, the appendix includes individual country tables on the remaining 25 countries only: Argentina, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay and Venezuela.

Of the six tables covering a large group of countries, three (tables A.3a, A.3b and A.3c) correspond to the 25 countries listed above; the other three (tables A.4a, A.4b and A.4c) do not include Mexico and therefore refer to 24 countries.

The tables referring to the destinations of exports and the origin of imports, as well as the distribution by category, may give a percentage distribution for such markets and/or categories, even if the value of the corresponding exports is shown as zero due to the fact that, when measured in terms of millions of dollars, the value of those exports is negligible. It should also be noted that certain conventions have been used in these tables because of the limited amount of space available. Accordingly, figures for Latin America and the Caribbean appear under the heading "Region", which in this case refers to the 25 countries mentioned above plus Antigua and Barbuda, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Haiti, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines. By the same token, the generic heading "Asia" encompasses the following countries and territories: Australia, China, Philippines, Hong Kong SAR, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Thailand and the Chinese province of Taiwan.

Any differences between the sum total of percentages and 100% is due to rounding.

Table A.1
FTAA: Destination markets for merchandise exports, by integration schemes, 1990, 1995 and 1999
(Percentages)

Reporting Country	Mercosur (4)			A. Community (5)			CACM (5)			CARICOM (13)			NAFTA (3)			FTAA (34)			World a/		
	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999
1 Argentina	14.8	32.3	30.3	4.1	5.9	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	17.0	9.7	13.5	40.5	55.9	56.8	12,352	20,963	23,020
2 Brazil	4.2	13.3	14.2	2.8	4.6	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	27.9	20.9	25.5	37.6	42.6	46.6	31,397	46,146	47,664
3 Paraguay	39.6	57.4	41.5	1.6	3.9	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.2	0.1	0.0	4.5	4.9	8.1	56.7	69.9	55.5	959	919	741
4 Uruguay	35.1	47.2	45.4	1.5	3.2	3.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	12.2	7.5	10.9	50.0	60.2	62.8	1,696	2,101	2,216
Mercosur	8.9	20.6	20.5	3.1	4.9	3.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	23.9	16.9	21.1	39.2	47.5	50.4	46,403	70,129	73,641
5 Bolivia	34.5	16.5	15.1	6.5	21.1	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	20.1	32.1	36.5	64.8	73.4	76.2	923	1,050	1,313
6 Colombia	1.1	1.8	2.0	5.5	19.8	14.2	0.9	1.8	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	46.1	38.1	53.0	61.6	65.4	75.9	6,765	10,027	11,555
7 Ecuador	0.6	3.6	2.2	6.9	8.4	10.8	1.8	0.8	2.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	53.7	44.8	40.1	70.9	66.1	65.8	2,713	4,266	4,433
8 Peru	3.6	4.7	4.4	6.5	8.1	7.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	24.9	23.4	37.1	38.3	40.4	54.0	3,313	4,977	4,740
9 Venezuela	2.0	9.2	4.8	2.7	9.9	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	3.2	1.9	55.2	52.9	55.3	66.2	79.5	74.6	18,037	18,993	20,061
Andean Community	2.8	6.3	4.0	4.2	12.4	9.4	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.2	49.0	43.9	50.4	62.7	69.3	71.8	31,751	39,313	42,102
10 Costa Rica	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.0	9.5	12.9	9.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	50.0	42.0	54.8	65.6	62.4	68.5	1,456	2,702	6,277
11 El Salvador	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.4	31.0	42.2	53.9	1.2	0.2	0.8	35.9	19.9	23.3	70.8	66.6	83.3	409	985	1,164
12 Guatemala	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	3.8	1.4	24.8	29.2	32.1	2.0	0.5	1.1	44.2	34.8	39.7	75.8	72.4	79.4	1,163	1,936	2,458
13 Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	4.4	5.6	19.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	52.5	44.1	57.6	58.9	51.7	80.1	554	655	758
14 Nicaragua	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.1	14.4	16.6	30.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	30.7	43.9	36.9	47.2	63.5	69.8	326	500	478
CACM	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.9	16.0	21.4	20.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	45.6	37.1	47.6	66.7	64.9	73.3	3,907	6,777	11,135
15 Barbados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	31.2	43.2	50.0	16.1	23.4	23.3	47.6	68.8	74.3	213	168	197
16 Belize	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	8.0	3.8	6.1	56.4	39.4	51.3	64.5	43.4	58.0	105	143	159
17 Dominica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	43.2	57.6	8.5	7.5	4.8	33.9	50.7	62.0	53	44	52
18 Granada	2.4	1.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.1	25.8	28.6	9.5	35.7	19.8	40.0	63.5	53.2	21	20	33
19 Jamaica b/	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.2	3.4	41.1	48.1	47.4	49.1	53.6	51.5	1,108	1,374	1,354
20 Saint Lucia c/	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	16.5	19.3	19.4	19.8	15.3	36.0	36.1	34.5	120	94	52
21 Suriname c/	4.8	5.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	5.3	11.2	19.2	30.2	17.5	26.9	35.9	473	460	480
22 Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	1.7	0.9	2.5	4.4	2.1	0.2	0.7	3.8	15.0	22.1	26.7	58.5	46.6	44.4	77.6	79.2	81.5	2,080	2,467	2,806
CARICOM (8 countries)	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.3	1.9	0.1	0.4	3.2	12.1	15.7	27.9	44.3	42.0	42.0	59.4	64.0	78.9	4,174	4,844	5,177
23 Canada	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	76.2	79.8	86.2	77.4	81.4	87.3	125,058	189,042	237,070
24 United States	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	28.3	29.1	35.5	34.5	37.6	43.5	371,466	541,367	636,941
25 Mexico	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	71.3	85.9	90.2	77.3	91.1	93.3	26,247	79,376	136,145
NAFTA	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	41.9	46.5	54.8	46.9	53.1	60.5	522,772	809,785	1,010,156
26 Chile	7.9	11.5	10.0	3.7	6.9	6.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	17.6	14.0	23.1	29.9	32.9	41.1	8,292	15,530	15,371
27 Haiti b/	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	85.9	65.3	87.2	86.2	65.6	87.6	171	35	61
28 Panama	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	3.4	2.8	13.3	14.6	14.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	48.8	45.5	48.1	65.5	64.8	69.4	337	573	705
FTAA (28 countries)	2.1	3.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	40.6	43.7	52.0	47.2	53.2	60.2	617,807	949,539	1,158,348

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Millions of United States dollars at current prices.

b/ No information available for 1999; the 1999 column refers to 1997, the most recent information available.

c/ No information available for 1999; the 1999 column refers to 1998.

Table A.2
FTAA: Origin of merchandise imports, by integration schemes, 1990, 1995 and 1999
(Percentages)

Reporting Country	Mercosur (4)			A. Community (5)			CACM (5)			CARICOM (13)			NAFTA (3)			FTAA (34)			World a/			
	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	1990	1995	1999	
1 Argentina	20.4	22.9	24.7	7.4	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	24.1	22.6	54.0	51.5	51.1	4,077	20,122	25,508	
2 Brazil	10.9	13.5	13.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	23.1	27.6	27.3	39.4	46.7	45.5	22,458	53,736	51,747	
3 Paraguay	30.0	39.4	50.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	13.4	13.7	14.6	47.7	56.6	66.2	1,349	3,136	1,906	
4 Uruguay	39.6	46.1	43.5	4.2	2.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.0	13.9	60.1	62.6	63.6	1,415	2,866	3,356	
Mercosur	14.5	18.1	19.1	3.3	2.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	22.3	25.6	25.0	42.8	48.8	48.4	29,298	79,859	82,517	
5 Bolivia	28.6	21.5	27.8	4.3	8.0	8.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	24.9	26.1	70.7	62.5	70.0	694	1,387	1,812	
6 Colombia	6.1	5.2	5.2	8.5	13.3	13.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	41.0	41.4	44.2	58.8	62.2	65.8	5,589	13,863	10,659	
7 Ecuador	9.3	6.5	6.2	6.6	16.8	20.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	37.7	36.5	35.9	57.7	64.7	69.9	1,804	4,195	3,017	
8 Peru	15.5	10.7	8.5	12.9	15.7	15.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	33.7	30.4	33.2	66.0	61.6	62.0	2,634	7,584	6,823	
9 Venezuela	5.9	7.4	5.7	3.2	9.4	6.9	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	51.1	50.1	45.0	62.8	70.9	61.2	6,601	10,791	13,553	
Andean Community	8.7	7.7	7.2	6.8	12.9	11.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	42.7	40.5	40.8	61.8	64.9	63.9	17,321	37,820	35,864	
10 Costa Rica	3.5	4.1	2.4	9.4	10.1	6.0	6.6	7.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	51.3	51.8	61.5	72.9	77.6	78.0	2,278	3,185	5,969	
11 El Salvador	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.9	4.1	5.5	17.0	17.9	20.4	0.0	0.1	1.4	43.7	50.5	46.9	66.5	77.1	79.2	902	2,627	3,128	
12 Guatemala	2.7	2.2	1.9	8.2	6.8	6.4	8.2	8.9	10.6	0.1	0.1	1.0	48.4	55.8	55.1	69.1	76.7	78.8	1,649	3,292	4,554	
13 Honduras	2.3	1.7	1.4	9.5	2.7	4.9	8.1	14.1	16.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	48.5	51.4	54.5	72.7	73.2	82.9	942	1,728	2,652	
14 Nicaragua	1.0	0.7	0.9	17.7	14.3	6.5	10.8	22.6	30.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	17.5	34.7	38.8	52.4	78.3	84.1	635	1,009	1,723	
CACM	2.5	2.4	1.8	9.1	7.1	5.9	9.1	12.4	13.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	45.7	51.1	54.2	68.9	76.7	79.7	6,406	11,842	18,026	
15 Barbados	1.5	1.2	1.1	4.2	4.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	15.4	16.1	15.3	39.7	45.9	47.9	61.9	68.6	67.2	698	766	1,067	
16 Belize	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.7	3.2	3.9	4.6	6.2	4.9	3.6	66.9	68.2	65.4	77.2	78.4	76.9	211	259	366	
17 Dominica	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.7	21.3	26.8	25.0	35.8	35.3	44.4	60.6	65.2	74.4	118	117	133	
18 Granada	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.3	23.6	27.4	27.4	35.3	45.5	45.9	63.4	76.6	77.2	109	129	202	
19 Jamaica b/	4.0	1.8	...	5.6	2.6	...	0.3	0.5	...	4.6	8.7	...	60.4	56.9	...	75.2	71.0	...	1,918	2,773	...	
20 Saint Lucia c/	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	17.9	22.3	21.6	40.8	42.1	46.8	63.8	68.6	71.8	272	306	355	
21 Suriname c/	4.5	6.3	1.1	1.2	3.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	10.7	8.8	11.9	41.6	43.2	34.2	58.9	63.9	50.2	469	583	486	
22 Trinidad and Tobago	5.3	4.3	2.2	8.8	3.3	17.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	6.9	3.1	4.8	46.7	56.5	46.9	68.1	68.1	72.9	1,262	1,723	2,743	
CARICOM (8 countries)	3.6	2.6	1.6	5.2	2.9	9.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	8.8	9.3	9.9	50.5	53.5	47.1	69.0	69.5	70.1	5,057	6,655	5,352	
23 Canada	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	65.7	69.2	70.0	67.7	70.7	71.5	115,937	163,859	214,909	
24 United States	2.0	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.3	2.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	24.0	27.3	29.4	30.9	33.0	35.1	516,442	768,667	1,056,184	
25 Mexico	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	68.5	76.4	76.4	72.7	78.6	78.8	29,556	72,399	145,150	
NAFTA	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	33.3	37.6	40.4	39.2	42.4	45.1	661,935	1,004,925	1,416,242	
26 Chile	16.0	18.0	22.2	7.2	5.1	5.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	24.2	31.6	28.6	47.5	55.1	56.8	7,022	14,903	13,892	
27 Haiti b/
28 Panama	2.3	2.0	1.5	15.8	10.8	11.1	5.0	5.5	6.3	1.1	0.5	1.3	37.2	44.7	41.4	62.0	64.2	62.3	1,484	2,502	3,515	
FTAA (28 countries)	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	33.2	37.1	39.7	40.5	44.3	46.3	728,523	1,158,507	1,575,409	

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Note: Three dots (...) indicate that the data are not available.

a/ Millions of United States dollars at current prices.

Figure A.1
Integration schemes: Share of intraregional exports

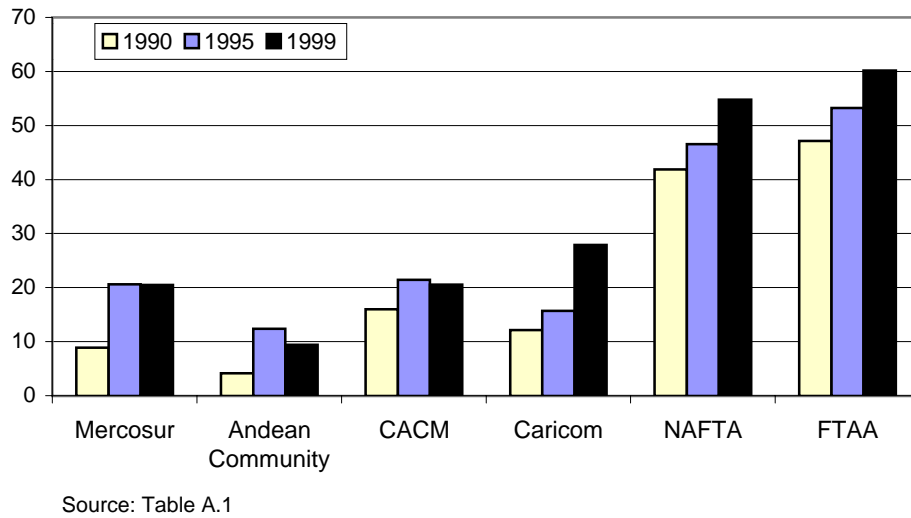


Figure A.2
Integration schemes: Share of intraregional imports

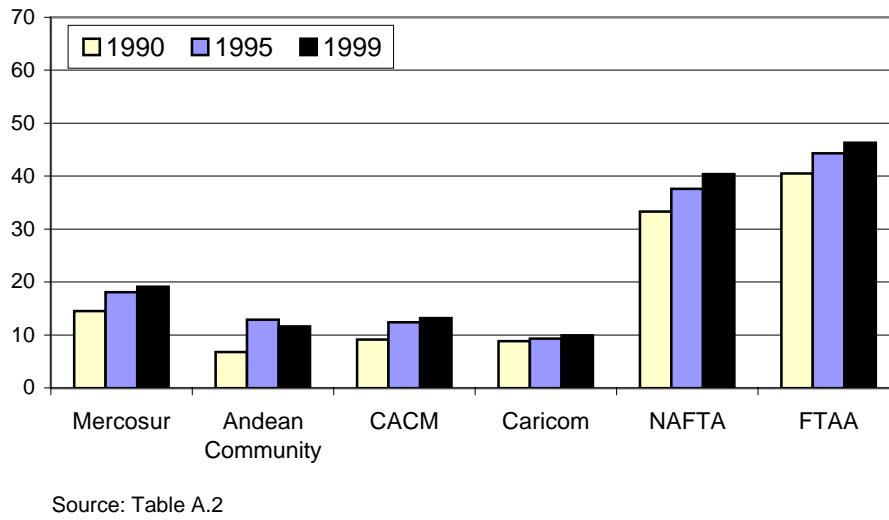


Table A.3a

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	6 555	60.1	7 706	51.9	47 465	52.6	52 105	43.0	58 274	26.9	68 108	28.1	72 662	26.8	60 865	23.0	64 110	22.7
Agriculture	3 741	34.3	4 402	29.7	16 309	18.1	18 187	15.0	27 903	12.9	28 813	11.9	33 828	12.5	32 595	12.3	28 649	10.1
Mining	759	7.0	1 178	7.9	4 799	5.3	5 752	4.7	7 706	3.6	7 457	3.1	8 217	3.0	7 847	3.0	7 350	2.6
Energy	2 055	18.8	2 126	14.3	26 358	29.2	28 166	23.3	22 665	10.5	31 838	13.2	30 616	11.3	20 423	7.7	28 111	9.9
Manufactures	4 230	38.8	7 046	47.5	42 323	46.9	68 218	56.3	156 533	72.3	172 716	71.4	196 405	72.6	202 720	76.5	216 474	76.6
Traditional	1 748	16.0	2 972	20.0	16 339	18.1	23 318	19.3	46 970	21.7	53 751	22.2	60 880	22.5	59 866	22.6	60 861	21.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 414	13.0	2 221	15.0	10 124	11.2	12 491	10.3	20 235	9.3	23 740	9.8	24 811	9.2	23 062	8.7	21 982	7.8
Other	334	3.1	750	5.1	6 214	6.9	10 826	8.9	26 735	12.4	30 011	12.4	36 069	13.3	36 804	13.9	38 879	13.8
Scale-intensive	2 366	21.7	3 627	24.4	20 385	22.6	29 904	24.7	51 339	23.7	49 354	20.4	52 132	19.3	47 838	18.1	48 277	17.1
Durables	17	0.2	94	0.6	2 121	2.3	5 996	5.0	23 831	11.0	29 055	12.0	34 219	12.6	37 987	14.3	39 538	14.0
Diffusers of technical progress	98	0.9	353	2.4	3 479	3.9	9 001	7.4	34 394	15.9	40 557	16.8	49 174	18.2	57 029	21.5	67 798	24.0
Other	128	1.2	95	0.6	484	0.5	789	0.7	1 662	0.8	1 143	0.5	1 585	0.6	1 298	0.5	2 024	0.7
Total	10 913	100.0	14 847	100.0	90 272	100.0	121 112	100.0	216 469	100.0	241 967	100.0	270 652	100.0	264 884	100.0	282 608	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	1 624	16.9	2 140	14.5	23 965	24.9	15 336	16.0	19 600	8.7	25 754	10.3	26 159	8.6	23 278	7.5	22 157	7.3
Agriculture	851	8.9	1 078	7.3	7 232	7.5	5 447	5.7	10 313	4.6	14 366	5.7	14 305	4.7	14 142	4.5	12 113	4.0
Mining	101	1.1	151	1.0	1 118	1.2	1 403	1.5	1 804	0.8	1 798	0.7	2 033	0.7	1 711	0.5	1 675	0.6
Energy	672	7.0	910	6.2	15 614	16.2	8 486	8.8	7 483	3.3	9 589	3.8	9 821	3.2	7 426	2.4	8 368	2.8
Manufactures	7 838	81.5	12 448	84.3	71 866	74.5	80 228	83.4	199 931	88.5	222 101	88.5	271 811	89.7	284 006	91.0	276 684	90.9
Traditional	1 690	17.6	2 316	15.7	13 125	13.6	15 898	16.5	45 248	20.0	49 723	19.8	59 342	19.6	62 102	19.9	61 493	20.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	505	5.3	663	4.5	4 863	5.0	6 020	6.3	11 572	5.1	12 217	4.9	13 124	4.3	13 607	4.4	12 241	4.0
Other	1 185	12.3	1 653	11.2	8 262	8.6	9 878	10.3	33 676	14.9	37 505	14.9	46 218	15.3	48 495	15.5	49 252	16.2
Scale-intensive	2 473	25.7	3 986	27.0	23 793	24.7	25 050	26.1	53 493	23.7	56 602	22.6	66 757	22.0	66 256	21.2	62 049	20.4
Durables	1 050	10.9	1 453	9.8	9 539	9.9	9 691	10.1	26 646	11.8	28 278	11.3	36 433	12.0	38 036	12.2	34 004	11.2
Diffusers of technical progress	2 625	27.3	4 692	31.8	25 408	26.4	29 589	30.8	74 544	33.0	87 499	34.9	109 279	36.1	117 612	37.7	119 139	39.2
Other	150	1.6	171	1.2	571	0.6	580	0.6	6 449	2.9	3 092	1.2	4 884	1.6	4 895	1.6	5 475	1.8
Total	9 612	100.0	14 759	100.0	96 402	100.0	96 144	100.0	225 980	100.0	250 946	100.0	302 854	100.0	312 179	100.0	304 315	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Twenty-five countries (including Mexico). See Table A.31 (Availability of data).

Table A.3b
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/ STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market)						(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	12.3	45.6	5.6	18.9	4.2	13.3	64 110	17.7	18.0	52.5	36.6	27.9	32.9	22.7
Agriculture	12.3	37.3	6.1	29.1	4.3	10.8	28 649	7.9	6.6	25.3	25.2	13.0	11.9	10.1
Mining	10.0	6.8	21.9	24.4	16.1	20.9	7 350	1.6	0.3	23.3	5.4	12.3	5.9	2.6
Energy	12.9	64.2	0.9	7.2	0.9	13.9	28 111	8.1	11.1	3.8	6.1	2.6	15.1	9.9
Manufactures	16.9	61.4	1.5	9.6	3.2	7.4	216 474	82.1	81.9	47.4	62.5	72.1	61.6	76.6
Traditional	19.6	51.1	2.0	13.8	3.9	9.6	60 861	26.6	19.1	18.1	25.4	24.8	22.4	21.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	24.1	18.2	3.8	26.6	6.7	20.7	21 982	11.8	2.5	12.1	17.7	15.3	17.5	7.8
Other	17.0	69.7	1.1	6.6	2.3	3.3	38 879	14.8	16.7	6.0	7.8	9.5	4.9	13.8
Scale-intensive	27.8	35.3	3.4	13.2	6.4	13.9	48 277	30.1	10.5	23.9	19.3	32.1	25.8	17.1
Durables	11.9	78.3	0.3	6.1	0.3	3.2	39 538	10.5	19.1	1.6	7.3	1.2	4.8	14.0
Diffusors of technical progress	9.8	79.5	0.4	5.1	2.0	3.2	67 798	14.9	33.2	3.8	10.5	14.0	8.5	24.0
Other	6.1	8.7	0.6	13.8	0.3	70.7	2 024	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	5.5	0.7
Total	15.8	57.4	2.4	11.7	3.4	9.2	282 608	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Twenty-five countries (including Mexico). See Table A.31 (Availability of data).

Table A.3c
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/ STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin)						(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	40.0	30.9	0.1	3.1	4.7	21.1	22 157	19.2	4.5	0.2	1.4	4.7	21.2	7.3
Agriculture	32.0	46.3	0.1	4.1	4.2	13.4	12 113	8.4	3.7	0.1	1.0	2.3	7.4	4.0
Mining	54.3	19.4	0.1	5.5	4.2	16.6	1 675	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.6
Energy	48.9	11.0	0.2	1.1	5.5	33.2	8 368	8.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	2.1	12.6	2.7
Manufactures	13.4	51.9	4.4	17.0	7.1	6.2	276 684	80.0	93.9	95.5	97.7	88.9	77.8	90.9
Traditional	18.7	54.1	1.2	12.1	9.5	4.4	61 493	24.8	21.8	5.7	15.5	26.3	12.3	20.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	41.1	35.0	0.1	13.9	5.0	5.0	12 241	10.9	2.8	0.1	3.5	2.7	2.8	4.0
Other	13.1	58.9	1.5	11.7	10.6	4.3	49 252	13.9	19.0	5.7	12.0	23.6	9.5	16.2
Scale-intensive	22.0	43.6	2.7	16.1	4.0	11.6	62 049	29.5	17.7	13.0	20.8	11.2	32.7	20.4
Durables	14.7	49.7	10.4	14.2	7.2	3.9	34 004	10.8	11.0	27.4	10.1	11.1	6.0	11.2
Diffusors of technical progress	5.8	55.7	5.3	20.7	7.5	5.0	119 139	14.9	43.4	49.3	51.4	40.3	26.7	39.1
Other	7.3	45.2	10.1	7.5	25.9	4.1	5 475	0.9	1.6	4.3	0.9	6.4	1.0	1.8
Total	15.2	50.3	4.2	15.8	7.3	7.3	304 315	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Twenty-five countries (including Mexico). See Table A.31 (Availability of data).

Table A.4a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (EXCLUDING MEXICO) a/ STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	5 954	60.1	7 219	52.9	34 987	46.8	39 806	42.0	45 388	33.1	52 484	35.8	57 134	35.5	49 159	33.3	49 972	34.1
Agriculture	3 252	32.8	4 018	29.5	14 391	19.2	15 665	16.5	23 109	16.9	24 489	16.7	29 147	18.1	27 764	18.8	23 900	16.3
Mining	671	6.8	1 082	7.9	4 316	5.8	5 150	5.4	7 184	5.2	7 038	4.8	7 767	4.8	7 420	5.0	6 941	4.7
Energy	2 032	20.5	2 119	15.5	16 280	21.8	18 991	20.0	15 095	11.0	20 957	14.3	20 219	12.6	13 975	9.5	19 130	13.1
Manufactures	3 828	38.6	6 330	46.4	39 365	52.6	54 353	57.3	90 231	65.8	93 075	63.5	102 135	63.5	97 337	65.9	94 788	64.7
T Food, beverages and tobacco	1 548	15.6	2 649	19.4	15 435	20.6	21 058	22.2	34 437	25.1	37 396	25.5	39 768	24.7	36 407	24.6	34 540	23.6
Other	1 285	13.0	2 023	14.8	9 771	13.1	11 788	12.4	18 616	13.6	21 645	14.8	22 425	13.9	20 368	13.8	19 172	13.1
263	2.7	625	4.6	5 664	7.6	9 270	9.8	15 821	11.5	15 752	10.7	17 343	10.8	16 039	10.9	15 369	10.5	
Scale-intensive	2 198	22.2	3 393	24.9	19 090	25.5	25 360	26.7	41 323	30.1	40 103	27.4	41 954	26.1	38 100	25.8	38 832	26.5
Durables	14	0.1	47	0.3	1 765	2.4	2 565	2.7	5 840	4.3	6 210	4.2	9 201	5.7	9 868	6.7	6 630	4.5
Diffusers of technical progress	68	0.7	241	1.8	3 076	4.1	5 371	5.7	8 632	6.3	9 366	6.4	11 211	7.0	12 961	8.8	14 786	10.1
Other	125	1.3	93	0.7	478	0.6	706	0.7	1 474	1.1	1 007	0.7	1 494	0.9	1 205	0.8	1 704	1.2
Total	9 907	100.0	13 641	100.0	74 830	100.0	94 864	100.0	137 093	100.0	146 566	100.0	160 763	100.0	147 701	100.0	146 463	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	1 487	18.5	1 887	15.3	21 216	27.6	12 680	19.0	16 073	10.5	20 063	12.4	20 227	10.6	17 117	9.1	15 989	10.0
Agriculture	758	9.4	909	7.4	5 093	6.6	3 341	5.0	7 611	5.0	9 648	6.0	9 847	5.2	9 239	4.9	7 475	4.7
Mining	80	1.0	109	0.9	739	1.0	1 070	1.6	1 420	0.9	1 360	0.8	1 374	0.7	1 165	0.6	1 000	0.6
Energy	649	8.1	869	7.1	15 384	20.0	8 269	12.4	7 043	4.6	9 055	5.6	9 006	4.7	6 712	3.6	7 514	4.7
Manufactures	6 420	79.7	10 257	83.4	55 146	71.8	53 352	80.1	136 079	88.6	140 789	87.1	169 844	88.9	169 239	90.4	141 571	88.9
T Food, beverages and tobacco	1 530	19.0	2 021	16.4	10 535	13.7	9 698	14.6	28 468	18.5	29 437	18.2	33 892	17.7	33 801	18.1	28 744	18.1
Other	468	5.8	592	4.8	3 647	4.7	3 604	5.4	9 315	6.1	9 437	5.8	9 898	5.2	10 163	5.4	8 462	5.3
1 062	13.2	1 430	11.6	6 887	9.0	6 094	9.2	19 153	12.5	20 000	12.4	23 995	12.6	23 638	12.6	20 282	12.7	
Scale-intensive	2 076	25.8	3 436	27.9	18 843	24.5	18 689	28.1	40 663	26.5	40 909	25.3	46 577	24.4	44 758	23.9	39 039	24.5
Durables	809	10.0	1 115	9.1	6 875	9.0	5 093	7.6	20 709	13.5	19 105	11.8	24 683	12.9	25 046	13.4	16 541	10.4
Diffusers of technical progress	2 005	24.9	3 684	30.0	18 894	24.6	19 872	29.8	46 238	30.1	51 338	31.8	64 692	33.9	65 634	35.1	57 247	36.0
Other	146	1.8	154	1.3	448	0.6	556	0.8	1 429	0.9	813	0.5	936	0.5	896	0.5	1 605	1.0
Total	8 052	100.0	12 299	100.0	76 811	100.0	66 587	100.0	153 521	100.0	161 665	100.0	191 007	100.0	187 252	100.0	159 166	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Twenty-four countries (excluding Mexico). See Table A.31 (Availability of data).

Table A.4b
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (EXCLUDING MEXICO) a/ : STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market)						(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	15.1	35.7	6.5	22.2	5.2	15.2	49 972	18.6	42.6	53.3	39.3	31.4	35.5	34.1
Agriculture	14.4	27.3	7.2	34.0	5.0	12.2	23 900	8.5	15.5	28.0	28.8	14.3	13.6	16.3
Mining	10.0	4.6	22.1	25.3	16.9	21.0	6 941	1.7	0.8	25.1	6.2	14.1	6.8	4.7
Energy	17.7	57.6	0.1	6.4	1.3	16.9	19 130	8.4	26.3	0.2	4.3	3.0	15.1	13.1
Manufactures	34.6	25.3	3.0	17.8	6.0	13.3	94 788	81.1	57.1	46.5	59.7	68.5	59.0	64.7
Traditional	31.1	21.3	3.4	22.6	6.4	15.2	34 540	26.5	17.5	19.0	27.7	26.7	24.5	23.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	26.1	9.8	4.0	29.4	7.5	23.2	19 172	12.4	4.5	12.5	20.0	17.3	20.7	13.1
Other	37.3	35.6	2.6	14.2	5.1	5.3	15 369	14.1	13.0	6.5	7.7	9.4	3.8	10.5
Scale-intensive	31.7	26.0	3.9	15.1	7.5	15.8	38 832	30.4	24.1	24.8	20.8	35.0	28.6	26.5
Durables	64.8	16.2	0.1	14.0	0.7	4.2	6 630	10.6	2.6	0.1	3.3	0.6	1.3	4.5
Diffusors of technical progress	37.3	36.6	1.1	15.0	3.5	6.5	14 786	13.6	12.9	2.6	7.9	6.3	4.5	10.1
Other	6.4	7.9	0.6	15.7	0.2	69.2	1 704	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	5.5	1.2
Total	27.6	28.6	4.2	19.3	5.7	14.6	146 463	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Twenty-four countries (excluding Mexico). See Table A.31 (Availability of data).

Table A.4c
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (EXCLUDING MEXICO) a/ : STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin)						(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	51.6	15.3	0.2	3.6	5.0	24.3	15 989	19.3	5.4	0.4	1.6	6.4	24.5	10.0
Agriculture	48.3	26.4	0.1	5.4	4.5	15.3	7 475	8.4	4.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	7.2	4.7
Mining	58.9	13.2	0.1	7.8	3.7	16.2	1 000	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6
Energy	53.9	4.7	0.2	1.2	5.6	34.4	7 514	9.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	3.4	16.3	4.7
Manufactures	24.2	29.5	5.3	24.4	8.3	8.4	141 571	80.1	92.5	96.8	98.1	93.4	75.0	88.9
Traditional	37.5	22.4	1.2	19.2	13.6	6.0	28 744	25.2	14.3	4.6	15.7	31.3	10.9	18.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	55.7	19.0	0.1	16.1	4.6	4.6	8 462	11.0	3.6	0.1	3.9	3.1	2.4	5.3
Other	29.9	23.8	1.7	20.6	17.4	6.6	20 282	14.2	10.7	4.5	11.9	28.2	8.5	12.7
Scale-intensive	32.0	26.7	2.6	19.6	4.4	14.7	39 039	29.2	23.1	13.2	21.8	13.7	36.2	24.5
Durables	27.6	19.8	17.0	21.1	10.9	3.6	16 541	10.7	7.3	36.2	9.9	14.4	3.8	10.4
Diffusors of technical progress	11.3	37.7	5.8	31.1	7.4	6.7	57 247	15.1	47.9	42.8	50.7	34.0	24.1	36.0
Other	17.2	57.7	13.5	4.8	1.9	4.9	1 605	0.6	2.1	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0
Total	26.9	28.3	4.9	22.1	7.9	10.0	159 166	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Twenty-four countries (excluding Mexico). See Table A.31 (Availability of data).

Table A.5a

ARGENTINA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999*(Millions of dollars and percentages)*

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	826	55.3	792	44.6	3 291	41.0	3 570	28.9	6 754	32.2	8 513	35.8	8 250	31.2	8 447	32.0	7 282	31.6
Agriculture	823	55.1	786	44.3	3 257	40.6	3 380	27.4	5 054	24.1	6 046	25.4	5 815	22.0	6 331	24.0	4 880	21.2
Mining	4	0.2	6	0.3	35	0.4	27	0.2	29	0.1	37	0.2	114	0.4	482	1.8	550	2.4
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	163	1.3	1 671	8.0	2 430	10.2	2 321	8.8	1 633	6.2	1 852	8.0
Manufactures	666	44.6	980	55.3	4 725	58.9	8 770	71.0	14 196	67.7	15 278	64.2	17 912	67.8	17 707	67.0	15 437	67.1
Traditional	563	37.7	739	41.7	2 866	35.7	4 099	33.2	6 392	30.5	7 367	30.9	7 777	29.4	6 809	25.8	6 422	27.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	531	35.6	644	36.3	2 071	25.8	2 908	23.5	4 030	19.2	5 170	21.7	5 377	20.3	4 737	17.9	4 569	19.8
Other	32	2.2	95	5.3	795	9.9	1 191	9.6	2 362	11.3	2 196	9.2	2 401	9.1	2 073	7.8	1 853	8.0
Scale-intensive	82	5.5	155	8.8	1 263	15.8	3 872	31.3	5 088	24.3	4 982	20.9	5 666	21.4	6 205	23.5	5 733	24.9
Durables	2	0.1	12	0.7	174	2.2	209	1.7	1 402	6.7	1 603	6.7	2 805	10.6	3 112	11.8	1 710	7.4
Diffusors of technical progress	19	1.3	73	4.1	422	5.3	589	4.8	1 314	6.3	1 326	5.6	1 663	6.3	1 581	6.0	1 572	6.8
Other	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.0	12	0.1	12	0.1	19	0.1	268	1.0	259	1.0	301	1.3
Total	1 493	100.0	1 773	100.0	8 019	100.0	12 352	100.0	20 963	100.0	23 810	100.0	26 430	100.0	26 414	100.0	23 020	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	238	19.9	209	12.4	1 496	14.2	648	15.9	1 009	5.0	1 140	4.8	1 470	4.8	1 260	4.1	963	3.8
Agriculture	122	10.2	116	6.9	417	4.0	178	4.4	529	2.6	608	2.6	885	2.9	751	2.4	588	2.3
Mining	27	2.3	41	2.4	147	1.4	174	4.3	214	1.1	241	1.0	253	0.8	250	0.8	181	0.7
Energy	89	7.5	52	3.1	933	8.9	296	7.3	266	1.3	291	1.2	331	1.1	259	0.8	194	0.8
Manufactures	948	79.4	1 478	87.5	9 034	85.7	3 408	83.6	19 026	94.6	22 512	94.7	28 612	94.3	29 492	95.0	24 287	95.2
Traditional	132	11.1	196	11.6	1 721	16.3	375	9.2	3 576	17.8	4 010	16.9	5 053	16.6	5 286	17.0	4 601	18.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	16	1.3	26	1.5	297	2.8	62	1.5	743	3.7	767	3.2	909	3.0	978	3.2	827	3.2
Other	117	9.8	170	10.1	1 424	13.5	313	7.7	2 833	14.1	3 244	13.7	4 143	13.7	4 308	13.9	3 774	14.8
Scale-intensive	467	39.1	687	40.7	2 507	23.8	1 499	36.8	5 327	26.5	6 177	26.0	7 083	23.3	6 967	22.5	6 063	23.8
Durables	122	10.2	79	4.7	1 371	13.0	339	8.3	2 746	13.6	3 714	15.6	5 297	17.5	5 686	18.3	3 595	14.1
Diffusors of technical progress	228	19.1	516	30.6	3 436	32.6	1 195	29.3	7 377	36.7	8 610	36.2	11 179	36.8	11 553	37.2	10 029	39.3
Other	8	0.7	2	0.1	9	0.1	21	0.5	87	0.4	110	0.5	268	0.9	277	0.9	257	1.0
Total	1 194	100.0	1 689	100.0	10 539	100.0	4 077	100.0	20 122	100.0	23 762	100.0	30 349	100.0	31 030	100.0	25 508	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.5b
ARGENTINA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	42.8	10.4	4.9	22.1	7.7	12.1	7 282	30.3	29.2	66.7	36.5	38.0	23.6	31.6
Agriculture	34.8	5.7	4.9	29.1	9.0	16.5	4 880	16.5	10.8	44.1	32.3	29.6	21.6	21.2
Mining	13.5	0.2	22.1	33.8	17.2	13.3	550	0.7	0.0	22.5	4.2	6.4	2.0	2.4
Energy	72.4	25.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	1 852	13.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	8.0
Manufactures	46.1	11.9	1.2	18.1	5.9	16.8	15 437	69.3	70.7	33.3	63.4	62.0	69.4	67.1
Traditional	32.7	14.5	1.3	31.3	7.7	12.5	6 422	20.5	35.8	15.5	45.7	33.6	21.4	27.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	28.5	8.8	1.6	39.6	5.8	15.7	4 569	12.7	15.5	13.3	41.1	18.0	19.2	19.8
Other	43.2	28.4	0.6	10.9	12.5	4.4	1 853	7.8	20.3	2.2	4.6	15.6	2.2	8.0
Scale-intensive	41.5	11.3	1.6	9.2	6.5	29.9	5 733	23.2	24.9	16.9	12.0	25.2	45.8	24.9
Durables	85.3	3.1	0.1	9.9	0.4	1.3	1 710	14.2	2.0	0.2	3.8	0.5	0.6	7.4
Diffusors of technical progress	75.1	13.1	0.3	5.1	2.6	3.8	1 572	11.5	7.9	0.8	1.8	2.8	1.6	6.8
Other	12.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	86.0	301	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.9	1.3
Total	44.6	11.3	2.3	19.1	6.4	16.2	23 020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.5c
ARGENTINA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	61.6	9.6	0.1	7.2	7.4	14.1	963	7.7	1.8	0.1	1.0	2.8	6.9	3.8
Agriculture	64.0	12.5	0.2	10.8	5.8	6.8	588	4.8	1.5	0.1	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.3
Mining	82.3	4.7	0.1	2.9	2.2	7.9	181	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7
Energy	35.3	5.3	0.0	0.2	17.1	42.1	194	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.1	0.8
Manufactures	28.7	20.2	4.4	29.1	10.2	7.3	24 287	89.9	98.1	99.9	99.0	97.2	89.8	95.2
Traditional	39.4	11.4	1.1	24.2	17.8	6.1	4 601	23.4	10.5	4.8	15.6	32.0	14.2	18.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	58.4	9.6	0.0	21.1	6.8	4.1	827	6.2	1.6	0.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	3.2
Other	35.3	11.8	1.3	24.9	20.2	6.5	3 774	17.2	8.9	4.8	13.1	29.8	12.4	14.8
Scale-intensive	35.6	19.8	2.5	23.6	5.1	13.4	6 063	27.8	24.1	14.4	20.0	12.0	41.1	23.8
Durables	40.4	7.5	9.2	30.2	10.5	2.2	3 595	18.7	5.4	31.0	15.2	14.8	4.0	14.1
Diffusors of technical progress	15.5	29.0	5.3	34.4	9.8	6.0	10 029	20.0	58.2	49.7	48.3	38.4	30.6	39.3
Other	73.3	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.1	25.0	257	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.0
Total	30.4	19.6	4.2	28.0	10.0	7.7	25 508	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.6a
BARBADOS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	2	8.6	2	7.8	1	0.4	3	1.5	5	2.8	4	1.7	5	2.1	4	1.9	3	1.3
Agriculture	2	8.3	2	7.7	1	0.4	3	1.5	4	2.6	3	1.5	4	1.9	3	1.8	2	1.1
Mining	0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.2	0	0.2	1	0.3	0	0.1	0	0.1
Energy	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	...	...
Manufactures	25	90.5	28	92.2	149	99.5	207	96.8	163	96.7	208	97.7	205	97.3	190	97.3	191	96.9
Traditional	25	89.5	23	75.1	111	74.3	87	40.8	106	62.8	145	67.9	133	63.4	119	60.8	109	55.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	24	87.5	20	65.3	70	46.7	55	25.9	63	37.2	97	45.8	91	43.1	73	37.1	71	35.9
Other	1	2.0	3	9.9	41	27.7	32	14.9	43	25.6	47	22.2	43	20.3	46	23.6	38	19.4
Scale-intensive	0	0.3	1	4.2	11	7.3	83	39.1	24	14.3	27	12.8	32	15.3	37	18.9	42	21.2
Durables	0	0.3	0	1.0	1	0.7	2	1.0	0	0.2	0	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.3	0	0.2
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.4	4	11.9	26	17.2	34	15.8	33	19.4	36	16.8	38	18.3	34	17.4	40	20.3
Other	0	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.7	1	0.4	1	0.6	1	0.5	2	0.8	3	1.8
Total	28	100.0	31	100.0	150	100.0	213	100.0	168	100.0	213	100.0	210	100.0	195	100.0	197	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	4	6.1	6	5.2	31	6.0	37	5.3	53	6.9	62	7.5	62	6.2	58	5.6	61	5.7
Agriculture	3	5.0	4	3.6	25	4.8	30	4.2	46	6.0	53	6.4	53	5.4	49	4.8	47	4.4
Mining	0	0.1	0	0.2	1	0.2	3	0.4	3	0.4	4	0.5	4	0.4	5	0.5	10	0.9
Energy	1	1.1	2	1.4	5	0.9	4	0.6	4	0.5	5	0.6	5	0.5	4	0.4	4	0.3
Manufactures	58	84.9	108	91.8	477	92.2	645	92.3	711	92.8	764	92.2	932	93.6	961	94.1	1 004	94.1
Traditional	32	46.9	57	48.8	188	36.4	247	35.4	281	36.7	293	35.4	377	37.9	388	37.9	407	38.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	16	23.0	25	21.1	68	13.1	91	13.1	97	12.6	99	12.0	127	12.7	125	12.2	130	12.2
Other	16	23.9	33	27.8	120	23.3	156	22.3	185	24.1	194	23.4	250	25.1	263	25.7	277	25.9
Scale-intensive	13	19.0	17	14.5	144	27.8	192	27.5	170	22.2	189	22.8	202	20.3	200	19.6	179	16.8
Durables	5	7.0	12	9.9	34	6.6	47	6.8	79	10.3	82	9.9	116	11.6	126	12.4	136	12.8
Diffusors of technical progress	8	12.0	22	18.6	111	21.4	159	22.8	181	23.6	200	24.1	237	23.8	247	24.2	282	26.4
Other	6	9.0	4	3.1	10	1.9	17	2.4	2	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2
Total	68	100.0	117	100.0	517	100.0	698	100.0	766	100.0	829	100.0	995	100.0	1 022	100.0	1 067	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.6b
BARBADOS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	44.3	36.1	4.4	4.7	0.8	9.7	3	1.1	2.3	42.3	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.3
Agriculture	37.4	40.5	4.9	5.4	0.9	10.9	2	0.8	2.3	42.3	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.1
Mining	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	52.2	19.3	0.1	21.2	0.8	6.4	191	98.2	95.1	57.7	97.8	95.2	90.6	96.9
Traditional	51.4	10.1	0.1	33.3	0.5	4.6	109	55.1	28.4	46.6	87.9	30.9	37.1	55.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	40.5	7.3	0.0	47.4	0.5	4.4	71	28.2	13.3	0.0	81.1	20.9	23.0	35.9
Other	71.6	15.4	0.3	7.3	0.4	5.0	38	26.9	15.1	46.6	6.7	10.0	14.1	19.4
Scale-intensive	92.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	6.5	42	37.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	20.1	21.2
Durables	58.3	13.6	0.0	24.7	0.0	3.4	0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Diffusors of technical progress	12.9	63.8	0.1	9.4	2.6	11.2	40	5.1	65.6	11.1	9.0	63.3	33.4	20.3
Other	19.0	28.0	0.0	22.4	1.7	28.9	3	0.7	2.5	0.0	1.9	3.6	7.5	1.8
Total	51.5	19.7	0.1	21.0	0.8	6.8	197	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.6c
BARBADOS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	25.5	52.8	0.0	4.9	1.7	15.2	61	7.1	7.1	0.0	1.7	1.5	13.2	5.7
Agriculture	16.9	60.2	0.0	5.7	2.2	15.0	47	3.7	6.3	0.0	1.6	1.4	10.1	4.4
Mining	47.0	29.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	21.4	10	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	0.9
Energy	77.3	21.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Manufactures	20.1	41.8	8.3	16.6	7.0	6.0	1 004	92.9	92.6	100.0	97.7	98.5	86.6	94.1
Traditional	23.7	43.2	0.3	15.2	11.7	6.0	407	44.2	38.8	1.4	36.2	66.4	35.1	38.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	30.7	29.8	0.0	19.2	11.8	8.5	130	18.4	8.6	0.0	14.6	21.6	15.8	12.2
Other	20.3	49.5	0.4	13.3	11.6	4.9	277	25.8	30.2	1.4	21.5	44.8	19.3	25.9
Scale-intensive	47.1	30.7	0.8	13.8	3.7	3.8	179	38.7	12.1	1.8	14.4	9.4	9.7	16.8
Durables	2.1	26.1	50.9	13.2	5.9	1.7	136	1.3	7.8	82.7	10.5	11.2	3.4	12.8
Diffusors of technical progress	6.6	54.5	4.2	22.2	2.9	9.5	282	8.6	33.9	14.1	36.6	11.5	38.5	26.4
Other	1.1	55.0	0.1	38.2	0.3	5.4	2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Total	20.4	42.5	7.9	16.0	6.7	6.5	1 067	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.7a
BELIZE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	2	21.9	2	13.9	9	11.1	18	17.7	41	28.9	46	29.7	51	31.8	45	30.8	58	36.2
Agriculture	2	21.1	2	13.9	9	11.1	18	17.7	41	28.8	45	29.6	50	31.7	45	30.7	57	36.0
Mining	0	0.8	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	8	76.4	12	84.4	73	88.8	86	82.3	102	71.1	108	70.3	108	68.1	101	69.2	102	63.8
Traditional	8	76.3	12	84.2	73	88.5	86	82.3	101	71.0	108	70.2	108	68.0	101	69.1	101	63.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	6	58.8	10	70.0	58	69.8	68	65.0	83	57.9	87	56.4	86	53.9	78	53.2	79	49.8
Other	2	17.5	2	14.3	15	18.7	18	17.3	19	13.1	21	13.8	22	14.1	23	15.9	22	13.9
Scale-intensive	...	...	0	0.1	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Durables	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.2
Diffusors of technical progress	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other	0	1.7	0	1.7	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	11	100.0	14	100.0	83	100.0	105	100.0	143	100.0	154	100.0	159	100.0	146	100.0	159	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	1	2.3	1	3.0	8	5.5	11	5.1	13	4.9	15	6.0	15	5.2	17	5.9	16	4.4
Agriculture	1	2.1	1	2.5	7	4.5	9	4.4	10	3.7	12	4.6	11	4.0	13	4.6	12	3.3
Mining	...	...	0	0.3	1	0.4	0	0.1	1	0.3	0	0.2	0	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.3
Energy	0	0.2	0	0.3	1	0.6	1	0.6	2	0.9	3	1.2	3	1.0	3	1.1	3	0.9
Manufactures	23	92.0	30	90.0	139	93.8	199	94.3	246	95.0	238	93.3	270	94.3	273	93.6	340	92.8
Traditional	12	48.3	17	51.5	59	40.1	87	41.2	105	40.6	98	38.3	109	38.2	113	38.5	126	34.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	6	23.6	9	27.7	30	20.0	41	19.3	40	15.4	40	15.6	45	15.7	43	14.6	49	13.5
Other	6	24.7	8	23.8	30	20.1	46	21.8	65	25.2	58	22.6	64	22.5	70	23.9	77	20.9
Scale-intensive	4	17.6	6	17.1	41	27.5	56	26.4	66	25.5	69	27.2	79	27.5	76	25.9	98	26.8
Durables	2	8.7	2	7.0	7	5.0	15	7.0	21	8.2	20	8.0	20	6.8	21	7.2	35	9.7
Diffusors of technical progress	4	17.4	5	14.5	31	21.2	42	19.7	53	20.7	51	19.8	62	21.8	64	21.9	80	21.9
Other	1	5.6	2	6.9	1	0.7	1	0.6	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.6	2	0.6	10	2.8
Total	24	100.0	33	100.0	148	100.0	211	100.0	259	100.0	256	100.0	286	100.0	292	100.0	366	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.7b
BELIZE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	7.0	62.5	0.1	30.3	0.0	0.0	58	34.5	46.4	67.0	26.3	56.2	0.7	36.2
Agriculture	6.7	62.7	0.1	30.4	0.0	0.0	57	33.0	46.4	67.0	26.3	56.2	0.8	36.0
Mining	93.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	7.5	40.9	0.0	48.2	0.0	3.4	102	65.5	53.6	33.0	73.7	43.8	99.2	63.8
Traditional	7.5	40.9	0.0	48.3	0.0	3.2	101	65.0	53.5	33.0	73.7	43.8	95.0	63.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	8.6	26.8	0.0	60.5	0.0	4.0	79	58.7	27.4	33.0	72.2	0.0	91.9	49.8
Other	3.3	91.6	0.0	4.5	0.1	0.5	22	6.3	26.1	0.0	1.5	43.8	3.0	13.9
Scale-intensive	52.9	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Durables	19.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.6	0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.2
Diffusors of technical progress	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	30.2	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	7.3	48.7	0.1	41.7	0.0	2.2	159	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.7c
BELIZE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	45.0	49.4	0.0	3.4	0.2	2.0	16	8.4	4.2	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.7	4.4
Agriculture	29.2	63.3	0.0	4.6	0.1	2.7	12	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.7	3.3
Mining	89.3	9.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
Energy	89.4	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Manufactures	23.1	51.0	2.4	8.0	2.6	12.8	340	90.2	91.6	100.0	95.2	98.3	99.1	92.8
Traditional	24.2	57.4	0.1	12.4	3.2	2.8	126	34.9	38.3	1.7	54.6	43.8	7.9	34.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	23.6	48.6	0.0	21.3	1.3	5.2	49	13.4	12.7	0.0	37.0	7.3	5.8	13.5
Other	24.5	63.1	0.2	6.6	4.3	1.2	77	21.6	25.6	1.7	17.6	36.5	2.1	20.9
Scale-intensive	39.1	19.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	37.0	98	44.1	10.2	0.7	6.2	25.4	82.7	26.8
Durables	8.0	68.7	14.2	3.1	5.0	1.1	35	3.2	12.9	60.6	3.8	19.4	0.9	9.7
Diffusors of technical progress	8.7	71.4	3.8	10.9	1.1	4.1	80	7.9	30.2	37.0	30.6	9.8	7.5	21.9
Other	12.3	77.5	0.0	8.1	1.3	0.9	10	1.4	4.1	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.2	2.8
Total	23.8	51.6	2.3	7.8	2.5	12.0	366	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.8a
BOLIVIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	26	20.1	112	49.5	637	61.5	622	67.3	509	48.5	525	48.3	554	47.7	453	37.4	416	31.7
Agriculture	3	2.7	7	3.0	34	3.3	129	13.9	125	11.9	155	14.3	177	15.2	124	10.2	125	9.5
Mining	22	16.9	95	42.0	381	36.7	266	28.8	243	23.2	237	21.8	279	24.0	242	20.0	227	17.3
Energy	1	0.5	10	4.5	223	21.5	227	24.6	141	13.4	133	12.2	98	8.5	87	7.1	65	4.9
Manufactures	103	79.9	114	50.4	399	38.5	300	32.6	538	51.2	560	51.5	605	52.1	755	62.3	893	68.0
Traditional	3	2.1	4	1.7	104	10.0	147	15.9	308	29.3	297	27.4	401	34.6	380	31.4	371	28.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	1	0.4	1	0.5	58	5.6	65	7.0	100	9.5	151	13.9	181	15.6	186	15.4	180	13.7
Other	2	1.6	3	1.2	46	4.4	82	8.9	208	19.8	146	13.5	220	19.0	194	16.0	190	14.5
Scale-intensive	100	77.8	110	48.7	286	27.6	153	16.6	189	18.0	183	16.9	187	16.1	174	14.3	163	12.4
Durables	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.4	3	0.3	2	0.1	8	0.6	11	0.8
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	0.9	0	0.0	37	3.5	76	7.0	15	1.3	193	16.0	348	26.5
Other	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.3
Total	129	100.0	225	100.0	1 036	100.0	923	100.0	1 050	100.0	1 087	100.0	1 162	100.0	1 211	100.0	1 313	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	5	3.6	6	3.5	46	7.0	31	4.4	86	6.2	104	6.5	86	4.6	69	3.0	68	3.8
Agriculture	4	3.3	5	3.2	45	6.9	30	4.3	60	4.3	77	4.8	68	3.7	66	2.8	66	3.6
Mining	0	0.2	0	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	26	1.9	27	1.7	18	0.9	3	0.1	3	0.1
Energy	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	129	96.3	153	96.2	608	92.9	662	95.5	1 299	93.7	1 497	93.5	1 780	95.4	2 244	97.0	1 737	95.9
Traditional	48	35.7	50	31.3	153	23.4	143	20.7	235	17.0	277	17.3	275	14.7	361	15.6	352	19.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	23	17.5	27	16.9	73	11.2	49	7.0	75	5.4	93	5.8	98	5.2	122	5.3	113	6.2
Other	24	18.2	23	14.3	80	12.2	95	13.6	160	11.5	184	11.5	178	9.5	239	10.3	240	13.2
Scale-intensive	28	20.9	36	22.8	156	23.8	164	23.6	360	26.0	363	22.7	502	26.9	630	27.2	473	26.1
Durables	17	12.6	19	12.0	91	13.9	135	19.5	244	17.6	251	15.6	371	19.9	550	23.8	276	15.2
Diffusors of technical progress	36	27.0	48	30.0	208	31.8	220	31.7	460	33.1	606	37.9	631	33.8	703	30.4	636	35.1
Other	0	0.1	1	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	6	0.3
Total	134	100.0	159	100.0	655	100.0	694	100.0	1 387	100.0	1 601	100.0	1 866	100.0	2 314	100.0	1 812	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.8b
BOLIVIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market)						(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	29.6	9.1	1.0	24.3	1.4	34.6	416	23.3	8.2	65.1	74.0	68.3	85.6	31.7
Agriculture	59.3	10.1	0.9	26.1	1.0	2.7	125	14.0	2.7	16.0	23.8	14.7	2.0	9.5
Mining	3.6	0.8	1.5	30.2	2.0	61.9	227	1.5	0.4	49.1	50.2	53.6	83.6	17.3
Energy	63.9	36.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65	7.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
Manufactures	45.2	47.6	0.3	3.9	0.3	2.7	893	76.4	91.7	34.9	25.5	31.4	14.1	68.0
Traditional	59.6	31.6	0.5	4.8	0.2	3.4	371	41.7	25.2	29.6	12.9	9.8	7.4	28.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	93.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	4.6	180	32.0	0.4	7.7	0.4	0.0	4.9	13.7
Other	27.0	60.6	0.8	8.9	0.4	2.2	190	9.7	24.9	22.0	12.5	9.8	2.5	14.5
Scale-intensive	46.4	41.5	0.2	9.1	0.8	2.0	163	14.3	14.6	4.4	10.9	16.1	2.0	12.4
Durables	61.3	27.8	0.4	0.9	0.0	9.6	11	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8
Diffusors of technical progress	29.0	68.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	2.0	348	19.1	51.2	0.2	1.7	5.5	4.1	26.5
Other	51.4	16.9	0.1	17.4	0.7	13.6	3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total	40.3	35.3	0.5	10.4	0.6	12.8	1 313	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.8c
BOLIVIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin)						(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	66.5	27.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	4.7	68	5.4	4.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	3.5	3.8
Agriculture	66.5	28.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	4.3	66	5.2	4.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.1	3.6
Mining	68.0	9.5	0.0	6.4	1.8	14.2	3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Energy	67.9	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	45.5	22.7	9.0	12.8	5.0	5.0	1 737	94.2	95.2	99.9	99.5	99.6	95.5	95.9
Traditional	61.9	14.8	0.5	10.3	9.8	2.8	352	26.0	12.6	1.0	16.3	39.8	10.7	19.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	75.7	11.2	0.1	8.4	2.5	2.1	113	10.2	3.0	0.0	4.2	3.3	2.6	6.2
Other	55.3	16.5	0.6	11.2	13.2	3.1	240	15.8	9.5	1.0	12.1	36.5	8.1	13.2
Scale-intensive	74.5	11.4	0.6	6.7	3.4	3.4	473	42.0	13.0	1.8	14.2	18.3	17.5	26.1
Durables	17.9	8.4	48.4	15.9	7.2	2.2	276	5.9	5.6	85.1	19.7	22.9	6.6	15.2
Diffusors of technical progress	26.8	41.7	2.9	17.3	2.5	8.7	636	20.3	64.0	11.9	49.3	18.6	60.7	35.1
Other	51.4	20.3	3.6	6.9	3.0	14.9	6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3
Total	46.3	22.9	8.7	12.3	4.8	5.0	1 812	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.9a
BRAZIL: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	1 188	74.4	1 744	63.7	5 824	28.9	6 183	19.7	7 386	16.0	7 717	16.4	10 318	19.7	9 926	19.6	8 726	18.3
Agriculture	1 046	65.5	1 473	53.8	4 021	20.0	3 387	10.8	4 451	9.6	4 666	9.9	7 121	13.6	6 282	12.4	5 560	11.7
Mining	142	8.9	271	9.9	1 789	8.9	2 795	8.9	2 880	6.2	3 034	6.4	3 190	6.1	3 635	7.2	3 164	6.6
Energy	...	...	1	0.0	14	0.1	1	0.0	55	0.1	17	0.0	7	0.0	10	0.0	3	0.0
Manufactures	397	24.9	970	35.4	14 035	69.7	24 831	79.1	38 139	82.6	38 808	82.3	41 352	78.8	40 176	79.2	38 113	80.0
Traditional	297	18.6	690	25.2	7 280	36.2	8 999	28.7	14 533	31.5	15 790	33.5	15 927	30.3	14 669	28.9	14 158	29.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	200	12.6	477	17.4	4 875	24.2	5 171	16.5	8 058	17.5	9 101	19.3	8 904	17.0	8 263	16.3	7 728	16.2
Other	97	6.0	213	7.8	2 405	11.9	3 827	12.2	6 475	14.0	6 689	14.2	7 023	13.4	6 406	12.6	6 430	13.5
Scale-intensive	68	4.3	174	6.4	3 226	16.0	9 685	30.8	14 144	30.7	12 929	27.4	12 805	24.4	12 221	24.1	11 764	24.7
Durables	8	0.5	17	0.6	1 358	6.7	2 140	6.8	3 451	7.5	3 604	7.6	5 167	9.8	5 431	10.7	3 997	8.4
Diffusors of technical progress	23	1.5	88	3.2	2 170	10.8	4 008	12.8	6 011	13.0	6 485	13.8	7 453	14.2	7 856	15.5	8 195	17.2
Other	11	0.7	25	0.9	273	1.4	383	1.2	621	1.3	639	1.4	808	1.5	629	1.2	825	1.7
Total	1 595	100.0	2 739	100.0	20 132	100.0	31 397	100.0	46 146	100.0	47 164	100.0	52 478	100.0	50 732	100.0	47 664	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	401	36.6	599	21.0	12 643	50.7	7 461	33.2	7 724	14.4	9 784	17.2	9 843	15.1	7 777	12.8	6 927	13.4
Agriculture	188	17.2	262	9.2	2 047	8.2	1 174	5.2	2 935	5.5	4 159	7.3	4 264	6.6	3 840	6.3	2 876	5.6
Mining	24	2.2	28	1.0	361	1.4	541	2.4	655	1.2	600	1.1	665	1.0	488	0.8	521	1.0
Energy	189	17.2	309	10.9	10 236	41.0	5 746	25.6	4 134	7.7	5 024	8.9	4 914	7.6	3 450	5.7	3 530	6.8
Manufactures	691	63.0	2 226	78.3	12 304	49.3	14 995	66.8	45 994	85.6	46 676	82.3	55 222	84.9	53 011	87.2	44 815	86.6
Traditional	67	6.1	208	7.3	1 024	4.1	2 524	11.2	8 492	15.8	8 095	14.3	8 376	12.9	7 604	12.5	5 352	10.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	23	2.1	59	2.1	468	1.9	1 251	5.6	3 516	6.5	2 892	5.1	2 554	3.9	2 525	4.2	1 614	3.1
Other	44	4.0	149	5.2	556	2.2	1 273	5.7	4 976	9.3	5 203	9.2	5 822	8.9	5 079	8.4	3 739	7.2
Scale-intensive	348	31.7	891	31.3	5 800	23.2	4 888	21.8	13 886	25.8	13 862	24.4	15 679	24.1	15 142	24.9	13 538	26.2
Durables	37	3.4	169	6.0	495	2.0	825	3.7	6 904	12.8	5 263	9.3	6 654	10.2	6 550	10.8	4 249	8.2
Diffusors of technical progress	239	21.8	958	33.7	4 984	20.0	6 758	30.1	16 712	31.1	19 456	34.3	24 513	37.7	23 714	39.0	21 676	41.9
Other	5	0.4	19	0.7	2	0.0	2	0.0	18	0.0	272	0.5	9	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0
Total	1 096	100.0	2 845	100.0	24 949	100.0	22 458	100.0	53 736	100.0	56 732	100.0	65 074	100.0	60 793	100.0	51 747	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.9b
BRAZIL: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market)						(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	6.2	12.4	9.2	45.4	9.0	17.9	8 726	4.9	10.3	36.5	33.2	24.4	18.0	18.3
Agriculture	5.7	15.7	6.1	53.2	5.1	14.2	5 560	2.9	8.2	15.5	24.8	8.9	9.1	11.7
Mining	7.0	6.7	14.6	31.7	15.7	24.3	3 164	2.0	2.0	21.0	8.4	15.6	8.9	6.6
Energy	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	27.8	24.8	3.6	20.8	6.3	16.7	38 113	95.0	89.4	63.4	66.4	75.5	73.6	80.0
Traditional	18.7	19.2	3.6	27.6	6.9	23.9	14 158	23.8	25.7	23.4	32.8	30.7	39.2	29.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	9.4	7.1	4.9	31.7	8.6	38.3	7 728	6.5	5.2	17.2	20.6	20.7	34.3	16.2
Other	30.0	33.6	2.1	22.7	4.9	6.6	6 430	17.3	20.5	6.2	12.2	9.9	4.9	13.5
Scale-intensive	25.3	24.4	7.0	16.1	9.9	17.3	11 764	26.7	27.2	37.6	15.9	36.4	23.5	24.7
Durables	55.4	19.7	0.1	18.3	0.9	5.6	3 997	19.8	7.5	0.3	6.1	1.1	2.6	8.4
Diffusors of technical progress	33.5	37.5	0.6	16.8	2.8	8.8	8 195	24.6	29.1	2.1	11.6	7.3	8.3	17.2
Other	2.1	3.8	0.5	5.4	0.3	87.8	825	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	8.4	1.7
Total	23.4	22.1	4.6	25.0	6.7	18.1	47 664	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.9c
BRAZIL: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin)						(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	47.2	6.5	0.4	3.7	6.2	36.0	6 927	32.5	3.6	0.9	1.7	10.1	34.4	13.4
Agriculture	66.6	5.5	0.2	5.4	5.5	16.8	2 876	19.0	1.3	0.2	1.0	3.7	6.7	5.6
Mining	61.8	6.6	0.1	6.1	3.7	21.6	521	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.0
Energy	29.2	7.3	0.5	2.0	7.1	53.8	3 530	10.3	2.1	0.7	0.5	5.9	26.2	6.8
Manufactures	15.1	26.7	6.0	33.0	8.5	10.6	44 815	67.5	96.4	99.1	98.3	89.9	65.6	86.6
Traditional	31.1	16.9	3.2	27.9	14.7	6.2	5 352	16.6	7.3	6.4	9.9	18.5	4.5	10.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	63.5	6.9	0.1	19.8	3.6	6.1	1 614	10.2	0.9	0.1	2.1	1.4	1.4	3.1
Other	17.2	21.2	4.6	31.4	19.4	6.2	3 739	6.4	6.4	6.3	7.8	17.1	3.2	7.2
Scale-intensive	19.7	26.1	2.9	25.1	4.5	21.8	13 538	26.5	28.5	14.7	22.5	14.2	40.6	26.2
Durables	33.8	10.8	8.7	36.5	8.3	2.0	4 249	14.3	3.7	13.6	10.3	8.3	1.2	8.2
Diffusors of technical progress	4.7	32.6	8.0	38.6	9.6	6.4	21 676	10.1	56.9	64.4	55.6	48.8	19.3	41.9
Other	1.5	4.7	0.0	74.6	4.9	14.2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	19.4	24.0	5.2	29.1	8.2	14.0	51 747	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.10a
CHILE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	173	25.2	163	13.2	912	19.9	2 284	27.5	4 852	31.2	4 805	32.1	5 029	30.9	4 464	30.6	4 948	31.7
Agriculture	29	4.2	39	3.2	393	8.6	1 365	16.5	2 283	14.7	2 447	16.3	2 497	15.3	2 609	17.9	2 776	17.8
Mining	145	21.0	124	10.0	513	11.2	919	11.1	2 557	16.5	2 355	15.7	2 525	15.5	1 852	12.7	2 168	13.9
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.1	0	0.0	12	0.1	3	0.0	7	0.0	4	0.0	4	0.0
Manufactures	513	74.6	1 069	86.6	3 644	79.5	5 893	71.1	10 463	67.4	9 889	66.0	10 969	67.3	9 820	67.4	10 128	64.8
Traditional	21	3.1	44	3.5	606	13.2	1 343	16.2	3 010	19.4	3 217	21.5	3 310	20.3	3 003	20.6	3 090	19.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	18	2.6	28	2.2	415	9.1	803	9.7	1 810	11.7	1 984	13.2	1 947	11.9	1 784	12.2	1 768	11.3
Other	4	0.5	16	1.3	191	4.2	539	6.5	1 200	7.7	1 232	8.2	1 363	8.4	1 218	8.4	1 322	8.5
Scale-intensive	487	70.9	1 014	82.2	2 947	64.3	4 437	53.5	7 100	45.7	6 223	41.5	7 149	43.9	6 234	42.8	6 451	41.3
Durables	1	0.2	8	0.6	65	1.4	39	0.5	169	1.1	200	1.3	232	1.4	288	2.0	260	1.7
Diffusors of technical progress	3	0.4	3	0.2	25	0.6	75	0.9	184	1.2	250	1.7	278	1.7	296	2.0	327	2.1
Other	1	0.2	1	0.1	28	0.6	115	1.4	215	1.4	285	1.9	298	1.8	283	1.9	543	3.5
Total	688	100.0	1 234	100.0	4 584	100.0	8 292	100.0	15 530	100.0	14 979	100.0	16 296	100.0	14 566	100.0	15 619	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	122	20.2	160	17.2	1 321	25.8	1 144	16.3	1 799	12.1	2 127	12.7	2 013	11.1	1 752	10.3	2 097	15.1
Agriculture	95	15.7	114	12.2	388	7.6	157	2.2	484	3.2	568	3.4	469	2.6	456	2.7	475	3.4
Mining	6	0.9	7	0.8	39	0.8	28	0.4	198	1.3	89	0.5	99	0.5	85	0.5	49	0.4
Energy	21	3.6	39	4.2	895	17.5	958	13.6	1 117	7.5	1 470	8.7	1 445	8.0	1 211	7.1	1 573	11.3
Manufactures	474	78.5	769	82.7	3 621	70.7	5 789	82.4	12 915	86.7	14 474	86.1	15 866	87.6	15 185	88.9	11 680	84.1
Traditional	118	19.6	135	14.5	1 026	20.0	967	13.8	2 800	18.8	3 265	19.4	3 615	20.0	3 614	21.2	3 042	21.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	56	9.3	40	4.3	391	7.6	173	2.5	524	3.5	651	3.9	764	4.2	758	4.4	719	5.2
Other	62	10.2	95	10.3	634	12.4	793	11.3	2 276	15.3	2 614	15.6	2 852	15.7	2 856	16.7	2 324	16.7
Scale-intensive	127	20.9	203	21.8	746	14.6	1 508	21.5	3 251	21.8	3 407	20.3	3 628	20.0	3 451	20.2	2 806	20.2
Durables	56	9.2	117	12.6	838	16.4	841	12.0	2 420	16.2	2 765	16.4	2 894	16.0	2 432	14.2	1 446	10.4
Diffusors of technical progress	174	28.8	314	33.8	1 011	19.7	2 473	35.2	4 443	29.8	5 037	30.0	5 729	31.6	5 689	33.3	4 386	31.6
Other	8	1.3	1	0.2	181	3.5	89	1.3	189	1.3	208	1.2	232	1.3	145	0.9	114	0.8
Total	604	100.0	930	100.0	5 123	100.0	7 022	100.0	14 903	100.0	16 810	100.0	18 111	100.0	17 082	100.0	13 891	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.10b
CHILE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World	
	(share, by destination market)							(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	13.5	19.5	31.2	17.8	11.8	6.3	4 948	19.7	34.3	67.6	21.5	29.1	29.8	31.7	
Agriculture	14.9	32.2	24.7	18.8	6.0	3.4	2 776	12.2	31.8	30.1	12.7	8.3	9.1	17.8	
Mining	11.5	3.2	39.4	16.6	19.2	10.0	2 168	7.4	2.5	37.5	8.8	20.8	20.7	13.9	
Energy	99.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Manufactures	26.4	17.4	7.2	29.6	14.0	5.4	10 128	79.0	62.6	32.1	73.2	70.9	52.2	64.8	
Traditional	31.5	23.8	13.7	15.6	7.3	8.0	3 090	28.8	26.2	18.6	11.8	11.2	23.7	19.8	
Food, beverages and tobacco	29.0	14.5	12.8	23.0	10.3	10.4	1 768	15.1	9.1	9.9	9.9	9.1	17.5	11.3	
Other	34.9	36.3	15.0	5.7	3.2	4.9	1 322	13.6	17.0	8.7	1.8	2.1	6.1	8.5	
Scale-intensive	19.2	14.8	4.8	38.7	18.4	4.1	6 451	36.5	33.9	13.5	61.0	59.4	25.4	41.3	
Durables	84.1	5.2	0.0	1.5	0.7	8.5	260	6.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.7	
Diffusors of technical progress	74.7	17.3	0.1	4.0	1.0	2.9	327	7.2	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.1	
Other	8.4	15.9	1.1	39.7	0.2	34.7	543	1.4	3.1	0.3	5.3	0.0	18.0	3.5	
Total	21.7	18.0	14.6	26.2	12.8	6.7	15 619	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.10c
CHILE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World	
	(share, by origin)							(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	68.2	6.8	0.0	1.5	6.6	16.9	2 097	31.8	4.8	0.1	1.1	8.4	27.4	15.1	
Agriculture	50.6	25.3	0.1	6.1	3.4	14.4	475	5.3	4.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	5.3	3.4	
Mining	55.6	30.0	0.0	4.7	3.2	6.6	49	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	
Energy	73.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	7.7	17.9	1 573	25.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	21.9	11.3	
Manufactures	26.2	24.3	4.8	23.7	13.0	8.0	11 680	68.0	95.0	88.7	98.1	91.6	72.4	84.1	
Traditional	36.0	13.8	0.9	18.7	23.3	7.2	3 042	24.4	14.1	4.3	20.1	42.8	17.0	21.9	
Food, beverages and tobacco	73.4	8.2	0.1	10.5	4.4	3.4	719	11.7	2.0	0.2	2.7	1.9	1.9	5.2	
Other	24.5	15.6	1.1	21.2	29.2	8.4	2 324	12.6	12.1	4.2	17.5	40.9	15.1	16.7	
Scale-intensive	39.2	19.6	3.1	21.6	6.2	10.3	2 806	24.5	18.4	13.9	21.4	10.5	22.4	20.2	
Durables	27.1	13.3	17.8	15.1	23.5	3.1	1 446	8.7	6.5	40.8	7.7	20.5	3.5	10.4	
Diffusors of technical progress	10.7	38.1	4.3	31.5	6.7	8.7	4 386	10.5	56.0	29.7	48.8	17.8	29.6	31.6	
Other	8.3	7.2	62.5	19.7	0.9	1.4	114	0.2	0.3	11.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	
Total	32.4	21.5	4.5	20.4	11.9	9.3	13 891	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.11a
COLOMBIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	477	88.5	615	84.5	2 743	69.5	4 286	63.4	5 560	55.5	6 174	59.1	6 813	59.4	6 245	57.8	6 883	59.6
Agriculture	389	72.1	556	76.4	2 725	69.1	2 200	32.5	3 062	30.5	2 814	26.9	3 571	31.1	3 230	29.9	2 694	23.3
Mining	0	0.0	1	0.1	7	0.2	2	0.0	8	0.1	12	0.1	11	0.1	11	0.1	6	0.0
Energy	88	16.4	59	8.1	11	0.3	2 084	30.8	2 490	24.8	3 348	32.1	3 231	28.2	3 005	27.8	4 183	36.2
Manufactures	61	11.3	112	15.4	1 173	29.7	2 433	36.0	4 464	44.5	4 267	40.9	4 659	40.6	4 553	42.2	4 670	40.4
Traditional	34	6.3	67	9.2	817	20.7	1 418	21.0	2 574	25.7	2 099	20.1	2 202	19.2	2 271	21.0	2 095	18.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	13	2.5	28	3.9	291	7.4	302	4.5	598	6.0	573	5.5	684	6.0	766	7.1	635	5.5
Other	20	3.8	38	5.3	526	13.3	1 116	16.5	1 976	19.7	1 525	14.6	1 518	13.2	1 506	13.9	1 461	12.6
Scale-intensive	23	4.3	36	4.9	241	6.1	905	13.4	1 472	14.7	1 687	16.2	1 758	15.3	1 569	14.5	2 005	17.4
Durables	0	0.0	1	0.1	26	0.7	15	0.2	131	1.3	159	1.5	273	2.4	223	2.1	135	1.2
Diffusors of technical progress	4	0.7	8	1.2	89	2.2	96	1.4	287	2.9	322	3.1	426	3.7	489	4.5	434	3.8
Other	1	0.2	0	0.1	30	0.8	46	0.7	3	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0
Total	539	100.0	728	100.0	3 945	100.0	6 765	100.0	10 027	100.0	10 443	100.0	11 474	100.0	10 802	100.0	11 555	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	47	10.4	57	6.8	517	11.1	349	6.2	909	6.6	1 161	8.7	1 108	7.2	1 075	7.3	829	7.8
Agriculture	44	9.6	50	6.0	325	7.0	302	5.4	843	6.1	1 079	8.1	1 032	6.7	1 003	6.9	761	7.1
Mining	4	0.8	7	0.8	42	0.9	44	0.8	61	0.4	75	0.6	74	0.5	67	0.5	46	0.4
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	149	3.2	2	0.0	4	0.0	7	0.1	2	0.0	5	0.0	23	0.2
Manufactures	396	87.3	781	92.7	4 109	88.1	5 184	92.8	12 298	88.7	12 186	91.2	13 965	90.8	13 296	90.9	9 707	91.1
Traditional	36	7.9	89	10.6	504	10.8	433	7.7	1 978	14.3	2 109	15.8	2 455	16.0	2 340	16.0	1 886	17.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	13	2.9	32	3.8	213	4.6	145	2.6	552	4.0	681	5.1	763	5.0	747	5.1	637	6.0
Other	23	5.1	57	6.7	291	6.2	287	5.1	1 425	10.3	1 428	10.7	1 692	11.0	1 593	10.9	1 249	11.7
Scale-intensive	137	30.2	263	31.1	1 720	36.9	2 366	42.3	4 380	31.6	4 130	30.9	4 493	29.2	4 184	28.6	3 272	30.7
Durables	46	10.1	117	13.9	559	12.0	442	7.9	1 337	9.6	1 246	9.3	1 570	10.2	1 293	8.8	691	6.5
Diffusors of technical progress	177	39.1	312	37.1	1 327	28.5	1 943	34.8	4 605	33.2	4 701	35.2	5 447	35.4	5 480	37.4	3 859	36.2
Other	10	2.3	5	0.6	36	0.8	56	1.0	656	4.7	8	0.1	306	2.0	263	1.8	122	1.1
Total	454	100.0	843	100.0	4 663	100.0	5 589	100.0	13 863	100.0	13 355	100.0	15 379	100.0	14 634	100.0	10 659	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.11b
COLOMBIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	5.9	62.6	2.9	18.9	0.7	9.1	6 883	14.2	74.3	80.5	77.9	34.6	72.6	59.6
Agriculture	3.0	43.2	6.8	28.3	1.7	17.0	2 694	2.9	20.1	74.6	45.6	34.6	53.2	23.3
Mining	57.7	1.0	33.3	1.8	0.0	6.1	6	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	7.6	75.2	0.3	12.9	0.0	4.0	4 183	11.2	54.2	5.2	32.3	0.0	19.4	36.2
Manufactures	52.2	32.0	1.0	7.9	1.8	5.0	4 670	85.8	25.7	19.5	22.1	65.4	27.4	40.4
Traditional	51.4	28.7	2.2	9.8	1.0	6.8	2 095	37.9	10.4	18.9	12.3	16.3	16.6	18.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	52.6	13.8	2.8	18.8	0.7	11.3	635	11.7	1.5	7.2	7.2	3.5	8.3	5.5
Other	50.9	35.2	2.0	5.9	1.1	4.9	1 461	26.2	8.8	11.7	5.2	12.8	8.3	12.6
Scale-intensive	42.7	42.7	0.1	7.8	3.1	3.6	2 005	30.1	14.8	0.5	9.4	47.8	8.4	17.4
Durables	91.4	5.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.7	135	4.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2
Diffusors of technical progress	87.7	6.4	0.0	1.3	0.4	4.3	434	13.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.1	3.8
Other	49.8	34.4	0.0	11.8	0.0	4.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	24.6	50.2	2.1	14.5	1.1	7.5	11 555	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.11c
COLOMBIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	30.3	43.3	0.0	4.4	5.5	16.4	829	9.1	9.0	0.0	2.0	6.8	16.3	7.8
Agriculture	28.2	45.7	0.0	3.8	5.4	16.7	761	7.7	8.7	0.0	1.6	6.1	15.2	7.1
Mining	32.9	23.8	0.1	15.1	10.3	17.9	46	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4
Energy	95.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.1	23	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Manufactures	25.9	37.3	4.6	18.5	6.5	7.2	9 707	90.6	91.0	84.0	96.6	92.9	83.6	91.1
Traditional	41.2	27.1	1.0	13.2	10.8	6.7	1 886	28.0	12.8	3.7	13.4	30.1	15.0	17.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	68.5	20.4	0.0	6.5	0.3	4.3	637	15.7	3.3	0.0	2.2	0.3	3.2	6.0
Other	27.2	30.5	1.6	16.6	16.2	7.9	1 249	12.2	9.6	3.7	11.2	29.8	11.8	11.7
Scale-intensive	34.4	33.4	3.2	16.7	3.5	8.8	3 272	40.6	27.5	20.0	29.4	16.7	34.4	30.7
Durables	21.3	32.3	14.7	10.1	18.8	2.7	691	5.3	5.6	19.2	3.7	19.2	2.2	6.5
Diffusors of technical progress	12.1	46.5	5.6	24.1	4.7	7.0	3 859	16.8	45.1	41.0	50.1	27.0	32.1	36.2
Other	6.6	0.6	68.8	21.4	1.8	0.8	122	0.3	0.0	16.0	1.4	0.3	0.1	1.1
Total	26.0	37.4	4.9	17.4	6.4	7.9	10 659	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.12a
COSTA RICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	83	73.9	147	63.5	497	48.2	781	53.6	1 531	56.7	1 630	58.6	1 757	45.2	1 884	35.2	1 519	24.2
Agriculture	83	73.9	147	63.5	496	48.1	780	53.6	1 527	56.5	1 625	58.5	1 752	45.1	1 879	35.1	1 515	24.1
Mining	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.2	5	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.0
Energy	0	0.0	...	...	1	0.1	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	26	23.2	81	34.9	472	45.8	549	37.7	1 041	38.5	1 135	40.8	2 116	54.4	3 465	64.8	4 757	75.8
Traditional	19	17.2	59	25.4	322	31.2	337	23.2	649	24.0	691	24.9	1 219	31.4	1 539	28.8	1 273	20.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	11	9.8	38	16.2	173	16.8	146	10.0	311	11.5	378	13.6	389	10.0	423	7.9	428	6.8
Other	8	7.4	21	9.2	149	14.4	192	13.2	338	12.5	313	11.2	830	21.4	1 115	20.8	845	13.5
Scale-intensive	5	4.3	11	4.8	72	6.9	125	8.6	239	8.8	266	9.6	303	7.8	331	6.2	345	5.5
Durables	1	0.7	2	1.0	14	1.4	3	0.2	13	0.5	24	0.9	88	2.3	85	1.6	101	1.6
Diffusors of technical progress	1	1.0	9	3.7	65	6.3	83	5.7	140	5.2	154	5.5	505	13.0	1 511	28.2	3 037	48.4
Other	3	2.8	4	1.6	62	6.0	127	8.7	130	4.8	15	0.5	15	0.4	1	0.0	1	0.0
Total	112	100.0	231	100.0	1 032	100.0	1 456	100.0	2 702	100.0	2 780	100.0	3 887	100.0	5 350	100.0	6 277	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	4	2.4	29	9.0	213	13.4	199	8.8	328	10.3	470	13.2	412	9.2	367	5.9	300	5.0
Agriculture	3	1.8	20	6.4	77	4.8	120	5.3	223	7.0	346	9.8	302	6.7	334	5.4	262	4.4
Mining	1	0.5	3	0.8	8	0.5	7	0.3	9	0.3	8	0.2	12	0.3	17	0.3	21	0.3
Energy	0	0.1	6	1.8	128	8.0	72	3.2	97	3.0	115	3.2	99	2.2	16	0.3	17	0.3
Manufactures	170	95.6	283	89.4	1 300	81.5	1 768	77.6	2 854	89.6	2 971	83.8	4 069	90.8	5 836	94.1	4 705	78.8
Traditional	53	29.8	87	27.5	323	20.2	391	17.2	672	21.1	704	19.8	1 118	24.9	1 613	26.0	1 100	18.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	13	7.5	13	4.2	70	4.4	71	3.1	121	3.8	132	3.7	154	3.4	176	2.8	193	3.2
Other	40	22.3	74	23.3	253	15.9	320	14.1	551	17.3	572	16.1	965	21.5	1 436	23.2	907	15.2
Scale-intensive	57	32.1	91	28.7	519	32.5	745	32.7	1 129	35.4	1 133	31.9	1 297	28.9	1 407	22.7	1 420	23.8
Durables	15	8.7	31	9.8	119	7.5	160	7.0	305	9.6	373	10.5	510	11.4	709	11.4	498	8.3
Diffusors of technical progress	45	25.1	74	23.4	339	21.2	471	20.7	748	23.5	762	21.5	1 143	25.5	2 107	34.0	1 688	28.3
Other	3	1.9	5	1.6	83	5.2	310	13.6	2	0.1	105	3.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	964	16.1
Total	178	100.0	317	100.0	1 596	100.0	2 278	100.0	3 185	100.0	3 546	100.0	4 483	100.0	6 204	100.0	5 969	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.12b
COSTA RICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World	
	(share, by destination market)							(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	1.9	50.6	1.1	36.5	1.0	8.9	1 519	2.8	23.6	13.0	41.3	6.0	48.2	24.2	
Agriculture	1.8	50.6	1.1	36.6	1.0	8.8	1 515	2.7	23.6	13.0	41.3	6.0	47.7	24.1	
Mining	34.0	8.3	0.0	8.6	0.0	49.1	3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	
Energy	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Manufactures	20.5	52.3	2.3	16.5	5.2	3.0	4 757	97.2	76.4	87.0	58.6	94.0	51.7	75.8	
Traditional	36.9	53.4	0.4	6.0	0.9	2.6	1 273	46.7	20.9	3.5	5.7	4.2	11.7	20.3	
Food, beverages and tobacco	54.9	25.8	0.7	13.5	0.1	4.9	428	23.4	3.4	2.5	4.3	0.2	7.5	6.8	
Other	27.7	67.3	0.2	2.2	1.2	1.4	845	23.3	17.5	1.0	1.4	3.9	4.2	13.5	
Scale-intensive	67.3	27.1	0.0	3.8	0.3	1.5	345	23.2	2.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.9	5.5	
Durables	33.9	62.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.3	101	3.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	
Diffusors of technical progress	7.9	54.4	3.5	23.0	7.8	3.4	3 037	23.8	50.8	83.5	51.9	89.5	37.0	48.4	
Other	26.7	46.3	0.0	19.8	0.3	6.9	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	16.0	51.9	2.0	21.4	4.2	4.5	6 277	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.12c
COSTA RICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World	
	(share, by origin)							(100%)	(share, by category)						
Commodities	35.6	54.4	0.1	2.6	0.7	6.6	300	8.1	5.0	0.1	1.5	1.0	5.9	5.0	
Agriculture	31.1	58.1	0.1	2.6	0.8	7.3	262	6.1	4.7	0.1	1.3	0.9	5.8	4.4	
Mining	61.5	30.3	0.0	4.8	0.8	2.5	21	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Energy	72.9	26.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	17	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	
Manufactures	25.5	47.1	6.0	10.6	4.2	6.5	4 705	90.5	68.0	94.1	95.8	87.3	92.3	78.8	
Traditional	33.1	44.3	0.6	10.2	8.8	2.9	1 100	27.5	14.9	2.4	21.4	43.2	9.6	18.4	
Food, beverages and tobacco	52.3	30.1	0.1	13.3	0.9	3.4	193	7.6	1.8	0.0	4.9	0.7	2.0	3.2	
Other	29.1	47.3	0.8	9.5	10.5	2.8	907	19.9	13.1	2.3	16.5	42.5	7.6	15.2	
Scale-intensive	39.6	39.2	1.3	9.5	1.5	8.8	1 420	42.4	17.1	6.4	25.8	9.3	37.6	23.8	
Durables	15.8	26.1	31.0	6.1	5.3	15.7	498	5.9	4.0	51.4	5.8	11.8	23.5	8.3	
Diffusors of technical progress	11.5	61.8	6.0	13.2	3.1	4.3	1 688	14.7	32.0	34.0	42.7	23.0	21.7	28.3	
Other	2.1	91.3	1.8	1.5	2.7	0.6	964	1.5	27.0	5.8	2.7	11.7	1.7	16.1	
Total	22.2	54.6	5.0	8.8	3.8	5.6	5 969	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.13a
DOMINICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	5	76.3	4	39.9	34	65.1	22	50.4	24	48.5	25	49.0	...	...	23	43.7
Agriculture	5	76.3	4	39.9	34	65.0	21	49.0	23	46.8	24	47.2	...	...	21	40.9
Mining	0	0.1	1	1.3	1	1.7	1	1.8	...	...	1	2.8
Energy	0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	1	18.7	6	60.1	18	34.9	22	49.6	26	51.5	26	51.0	...	...	29	56.3
Traditional	1	13.3	1	7.9	6	11.1	3	6.4	3	5.9	3	6.1	...	...	3	5.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	0	5.6	1	5.7	2	3.1	1	2.8	1	2.1	2	3.0	...	...	2	3.1
Other	0	7.7	0	2.2	4	8.0	2	3.6	2	3.8	2	3.1	...	...	1	2.5
Scale-intensive	0	3.0	5	52.1	13	23.7	18	41.6	22	44.4	21	41.8	...	...	19	37.0
Durables	0	1.5	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.1	...	...	0	0.0
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	1.6	1	1.2	2	3.0	...	...	7	13.7
Other	0	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0
Total	6	100.0	9	100.0	53	100.0	44	100.0	50	100.0	51	100.0	...	...	52	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	1	6.2	2	3.3	4	3.2	5	4.0	4	3.5	6	4.1	...	...	5	3.9
Agriculture	1	4.2	1	2.4	2	2.1	4	3.1	3	2.5	4	3.3	...	...	4	3.0
Mining	0	1.6	0	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.2	0	0.2	0	0.1	...	...	0	0.2
Energy	0	0.4	0	0.5	1	0.7	1	0.6	1	0.8	1	0.7	...	...	1	0.7
Manufactures	14	86.8	46	96.7	109	92.1	113	96.0	125	96.5	128	95.8	...	...	128	96.1
Traditional	8	50.9	23	47.6	51	43.5	54	45.6	63	48.2	60	45.3	...	...	58	43.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	4	23.4	12	24.9	25	21.1	27	23.1	32	25.0	30	22.7	...	...	27	20.2
Other	4	27.5	11	22.7	26	22.4	26	22.6	30	23.2	30	22.7	...	...	31	23.5
Scale-intensive	2	14.3	12	25.7	27	22.9	28	23.7	31	24.0	33	24.6	...	...	31	23.1
Durables	2	10.6	5	11.1	11	9.6	8	7.1	10	7.7	12	8.7	...	...	15	11.4
Diffusors of technical progress	2	11.0	6	12.4	19	16.1	23	19.6	22	16.6	23	17.1	...	...	24	17.9
Other	1	6.9	0	0.0	6	4.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	...	...	0	0.0
Total	16	100.0	48	100.0	118	100.0	117	100.0	130	100.0	133	100.0	...	...	133	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.13b
DOMINICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	18.2	2.0	0.0	75.3	0.0	4.5	23	13.9	18.2	0.0	92.3	0.0	85.7	43.7
Agriculture	18.7	1.6	0.0	75.5	0.0	4.2	21	13.3	13.9	0.0	86.6	0.0	74.1	40.9
Mining	11.9	7.3	0.0	71.4	0.0	9.5	1	0.6	4.3	0.0	5.7	0.0	11.6	2.8
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	87.6	6.9	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.6	29	86.1	81.7	0.0	7.7	0.0	14.3	56.3
Traditional	33.5	21.9	0.0	41.3	0.0	3.3	3	3.3	25.6	0.0	6.5	0.0	7.9	5.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	22.3	5.1	0.0	67.6	0.0	5.0	2	1.2	3.3	0.0	5.9	0.0	6.8	3.1
Other	47.5	43.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	1.1	1	2.1	22.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.5
Scale-intensive	91.6	7.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	19	59.2	54.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	5.7	37.0
Durables	14.9	41.8	0.0	24.6	0.0	18.7	0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Diffusors of technical progress	99.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	7	23.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	13.7
Other	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	57.3	4.8	0.0	35.6	0.0	2.3	52	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.13c
DOMINICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	48.3	19.3	0.0	19.1	0.5	12.7	5	6.1	1.8	0.0	5.2	1.0	11.0	3.9
Agriculture	36.3	23.2	0.1	23.7	0.5	16.3	4	3.6	1.7	0.0	5.0	0.8	10.9	3.0
Mining	57.0	23.4	0.0	14.8	2.3	2.4	0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Energy	98.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Manufactures	29.8	42.4	7.5	14.1	2.0	4.1	128	93.9	98.2	100.0	94.8	99.0	89.0	96.1
Traditional	33.7	41.6	0.3	15.3	3.2	5.9	58	48.2	43.9	1.7	46.8	69.9	57.6	43.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	41.1	36.0	0.0	17.9	0.9	3.9	27	27.2	17.6	0.1	25.3	9.5	17.8	20.2
Other	27.3	46.5	0.5	13.1	5.1	7.6	31	21.0	26.3	1.6	21.5	60.4	39.8	23.5
Scale-intensive	53.0	30.1	1.6	12.5	1.0	1.7	31	40.1	16.8	5.2	20.2	11.4	8.9	23.1
Durables	5.2	25.2	55.7	9.7	1.5	2.7	15	2.0	6.9	88.1	7.8	8.5	6.9	11.4
Diffusors of technical progress	6.3	70.9	2.0	16.0	1.0	3.9	24	3.7	30.6	4.9	20.0	9.2	15.5	17.9
Other	35.1	44.3	0.0	15.5	0.0	5.2	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	30.5	41.5	7.2	14.3	2.0	4.5	133	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.14a
ECUADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	118	89.4	172	90.6	1 845	74.4	2 352	86.7	3 423	80.3	3 627	76.2	4 092	79.5	3 146	75.1	3 347	75.5
Agriculture	115	87.5	170	89.6	467	18.8	1 090	40.2	2 025	47.5	2 105	44.2	2 688	52.2	2 356	56.3	2 033	45.9
Mining	0	0.3	1	0.6	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Energy	2	1.6	1	0.4	1 375	55.4	1 258	46.4	1 395	32.7	1 521	31.9	1 404	27.3	789	18.8	1 312	29.6
Manufactures	14	10.5	18	9.4	636	25.6	360	13.3	842	19.7	1 135	23.8	1 057	20.5	1 043	24.9	1 086	24.5
Traditional	12	9.1	16	8.5	415	16.7	189	7.0	523	12.3	673	14.1	678	13.2	686	16.4	717	16.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	11	8.0	14	7.4	357	14.4	134	4.9	343	8.0	467	9.8	454	8.8	466	11.1	522	11.8
Other	1	1.1	2	1.2	59	2.4	55	2.0	180	4.2	206	4.3	223	4.3	220	5.2	195	4.4
Scale-intensive	0	0.1	0	0.1	196	7.9	162	6.0	210	4.9	351	7.4	248	4.8	230	5.5	276	6.2
Durables	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	0.7	1	0.0	66	1.5	55	1.2	85	1.6	66	1.6	30	0.7
Diffusors of technical progress	2	1.3	1	0.7	7	0.3	8	0.3	44	1.0	56	1.2	47	0.9	61	1.5	62	1.4
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	132	100.0	190	100.0	2 481	100.0	2 713	100.0	4 266	100.0	4 762	100.0	5 149	100.0	4 188	100.0	4 433	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	21	13.0	26	9.4	113	5.1	116	6.4	304	7.3	356	9.5	330	7.3	469	8.4	324	10.7
Agriculture	10	6.0	11	3.9	102	4.6	105	5.8	203	4.8	233	6.3	234	5.2	354	6.3	207	6.9
Mining	1	0.6	1	0.4	11	0.5	11	0.6	16	0.4	10	0.3	10	0.2	17	0.3	12	0.4
Energy	11	6.4	14	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	85	2.0	112	3.0	86	1.9	98	1.8	104	3.5
Manufactures	142	86.4	246	90.0	2 098	94.7	1 685	93.4	3 889	92.7	3 371	90.3	4 175	92.6	4 932	88.5	2 641	87.5
Traditional	32	19.6	35	12.8	256	11.6	186	10.3	602	14.3	626	16.8	772	17.1	1 059	19.0	546	18.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	7	4.5	9	3.2	68	3.0	51	2.8	147	3.5	167	4.5	226	5.0	340	6.1	145	4.8
Other	25	15.1	26	9.5	189	8.5	135	7.5	455	10.8	459	12.3	545	12.1	719	12.9	402	13.3
Scale-intensive	43	26.0	97	35.6	651	29.4	706	39.1	1 361	32.4	1 152	30.9	1 469	32.6	1 558	27.9	976	32.3
Durables	21	12.9	32	11.7	366	16.5	165	9.1	758	18.1	531	14.2	571	12.7	665	11.9	228	7.6
Diffusors of technical progress	46	27.8	82	30.0	824	37.2	628	34.8	1 169	27.9	1 062	28.5	1 363	30.2	1 650	29.6	891	29.5
Other	1	0.7	2	0.6	5	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.0	5	0.1	6	0.1	175	3.1	52	1.7
Total	165	100.0	273	100.0	2 215	100.0	1 804	100.0	4 195	100.0	3 733	100.0	4 511	100.0	5 575	100.0	3 017	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.14b
ECUADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	17.7	44.4	3.0	15.5	10.6	8.8	3 347	49.8	87.1	89.8	72.1	98.2	85.5	75.5
Agriculture	7.3	43.3	5.0	25.2	7.1	12.1	2 033	12.5	51.7	89.8	71.1	39.9	71.4	45.9
Mining	80.4	9.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	8.7	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	33.7	46.0	0.0	0.5	16.0	3.7	1 312	37.2	35.4	0.0	0.9	58.3	14.1	29.6
Manufactures	55.0	20.2	1.1	18.6	0.6	4.6	1 086	50.2	12.9	10.2	27.9	1.8	14.5	24.5
Traditional	41.6	23.9	1.3	27.8	0.9	4.5	717	25.1	10.1	8.4	27.6	1.7	9.4	16.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	36.0	22.0	1.6	34.9	0.6	4.9	522	15.8	6.7	7.6	25.3	0.8	7.5	11.8
Other	56.7	29.1	0.5	8.7	1.6	3.4	195	9.3	3.3	0.8	2.3	0.9	1.9	4.4
Scale-intensive	80.2	12.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	5.8	276	18.6	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.1	4.7	6.2
Durables	97.4	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	30	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Diffusors of technical progress	76.5	20.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	2.1	62	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4
Other	3.0	53.4	0.0	22.5	0.0	21.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	26.8	38.4	2.5	16.3	8.1	7.8	4 433	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.14c
ECUADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	28.9	33.1	0.0	4.0	3.2	30.8	324	8.3	11.7	0.1	3.3	6.6	34.9	10.7
Agriculture	21.0	42.5	0.0	5.8	4.9	25.7	207	3.9	9.6	0.1	3.1	6.5	18.7	6.9
Mining	48.7	26.5	0.0	8.1	1.4	15.3	12	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
Energy	42.3	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.6	104	3.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	3.5
Manufactures	38.7	30.6	3.7	14.3	5.6	7.1	2 641	91.2	88.1	69.0	96.6	93.4	65.1	87.5
Traditional	50.6	24.2	0.5	10.2	11.5	3.0	546	24.6	14.4	2.0	14.3	39.5	5.8	18.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	70.7	21.6	0.0	5.4	0.4	1.8	145	9.1	3.4	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.9	4.8
Other	43.3	25.1	0.7	11.9	15.4	3.5	402	15.5	11.0	2.0	12.3	39.1	4.9	13.3
Scale-intensive	46.7	25.5	1.0	10.5	4.5	11.8	976	40.7	27.0	6.8	26.1	28.0	40.3	32.3
Durables	29.5	21.3	25.6	14.8	5.8	2.9	228	6.0	5.3	41.0	8.6	8.4	2.3	7.6
Diffusors of technical progress	25.1	42.6	3.1	20.8	3.1	5.3	891	19.9	41.3	19.2	47.5	17.5	16.6	29.5
Other	10.1	4.9	83.9	0.6	0.1	0.3	52	0.5	0.3	31.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7
Total	37.2	30.4	4.7	12.9	5.3	9.5	3 017	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.15a
EL SALVADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	140	74.7	144	62.9	386	53.7	208	50.8	455	46.2	414	40.4	585	43.3	396	31.5	307	26.4
Agriculture	139	74.5	143	62.7	383	53.2	208	50.8	455	46.2	413	40.4	585	43.2	396	31.5	306	26.3
Mining	0	0.1	0	0.2	3	0.4	0	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	47	25.0	85	37.1	333	46.3	201	49.2	528	53.6	609	59.5	766	56.7	860	68.4	855	73.5
Traditional	33	17.8	58	25.5	221	30.7	122	29.8	320	32.5	325	31.7	417	30.8	487	38.8	501	43.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	11	6.1	15	6.5	41	5.7	29	7.1	110	11.2	125	12.2	165	12.2	194	15.5	187	16.1
Other	22	11.7	43	18.9	181	25.1	93	22.8	210	21.3	200	19.6	251	18.6	293	23.3	314	27.0
Scale-intensive	10	5.6	16	7.1	70	9.8	50	12.2	128	13.0	182	17.8	225	16.6	241	19.2	240	20.6
Durables	0	0.1	1	0.5	5	0.8	4	0.9	10	1.0	12	1.2	13	0.9	12	1.0	11	0.9
Diffusors of technical progress	3	1.5	9	4.0	36	5.0	25	6.2	70	7.1	90	8.8	113	8.3	119	9.5	103	8.9
Other	0	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1
Total	187	100.0	228	100.0	720	100.0	409	100.0	985	100.0	1 023	100.0	1 352	100.0	1 256	100.0	1 164	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	27	13.7	17	7.8	257	26.3	117	13.0	234	8.9	319	12.0	340	11.5	315	10.2	373	11.9
Agriculture	19	9.3	13	5.9	87	8.9	45	5.0	115	4.4	165	6.2	188	6.4	193	6.2	212	6.8
Mining	1	0.4	1	0.4	4	0.4	19	2.1	7	0.3	8	0.3	8	0.3	10	0.3	8	0.3
Energy	8	4.0	3	1.4	166	17.0	53	5.9	112	4.2	147	5.5	144	4.9	112	3.6	152	4.9
Manufactures	170	84.6	192	89.8	713	73.0	784	87.0	2 394	91.1	2 349	88.0	2 619	88.4	2 792	89.8	2 744	87.7
Traditional	58	28.7	68	31.8	279	28.6	189	20.9	658	25.0	677	25.4	775	26.2	846	27.2	870	27.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	14	6.8	18	8.5	88	9.0	80	8.9	260	9.9	301	11.3	328	11.1	350	11.3	370	11.8
Other	44	22.0	50	23.3	191	19.6	109	12.1	398	15.1	376	14.1	447	15.1	496	16.0	501	16.0
Scale-intensive	47	23.5	61	28.3	237	24.2	343	38.0	758	28.8	791	29.6	867	29.3	916	29.5	833	26.6
Durables	18	8.8	18	8.3	32	3.3	76	8.4	379	14.4	280	10.5	292	9.9	321	10.3	317	10.1
Diffusors of technical progress	47	23.6	46	21.4	165	16.9	177	19.7	599	22.8	601	22.5	684	23.1	709	22.8	723	23.1
Other	3	1.7	5	2.4	6	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	12	0.4
Total	201	100.0	214	100.0	976	100.0	902	100.0	2 627	100.0	2 670	100.0	2 961	100.0	3 108	100.0	3 128	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.15b
EL SALVADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	8.1	33.8	2.5	46.2	0.3	9.1	307	3.5	41.9	98.4	96.0	80.1	58.9	26.4
Agriculture	7.9	33.8	2.5	46.3	0.3	9.1	306	3.4	41.9	98.4	96.0	79.9	58.9	26.3
Mining	66.5	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Energy	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	80.2	16.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.3	855	96.4	58.0	1.6	3.9	17.8	41.0	73.5
Traditional	71.1	24.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.5	501	50.1	49.3	0.9	3.4	4.3	37.1	43.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	74.4	15.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	9.1	187	19.5	11.4	0.5	1.8	0.7	35.9	16.1
Other	69.2	29.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	314	30.6	37.9	0.4	1.6	3.6	1.2	27.0
Scale-intensive	92.1	7.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	240	31.1	7.2	0.7	0.4	9.8	0.7	20.6
Durables	98.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Diffusors of technical progress	94.9	3.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	103	13.7	1.4	0.0	0.2	3.7	3.2	8.9
Other	73.2	20.3	0.0	2.9	1.6	2.0	2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.1
Total	61.2	21.2	0.7	12.7	0.1	4.1	1 164	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.15c
EL SALVADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	60.8	32.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	5.2	373	17.8	10.3	0.0	1.8	1.1	10.9	11.9
Agriculture	39.6	53.3	0.0	1.9	0.7	4.5	212	6.6	9.6	0.0	1.7	1.1	5.4	6.8
Mining	59.9	20.5	0.0	1.6	0.1	17.8	8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.3
Energy	90.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	152	10.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.9
Manufactures	37.8	38.3	4.6	8.3	5.2	5.8	2 744	81.4	89.7	100.0	98.2	98.9	89.1	87.7
Traditional	55.7	30.6	0.3	5.4	6.3	1.7	870	38.0	22.7	2.3	20.1	38.3	8.4	27.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	57.5	30.0	0.0	5.6	4.9	2.1	370	16.7	9.5	0.0	8.9	12.6	4.3	11.8
Other	54.3	31.1	0.6	5.2	7.3	1.5	501	21.3	13.3	2.3	11.3	25.7	4.1	16.0
Scale-intensive	38.1	32.3	3.5	6.2	5.1	14.9	833	24.9	22.9	22.7	22.1	29.7	69.4	26.6
Durables	14.8	52.7	23.9	2.0	6.0	0.6	317	3.7	14.2	59.7	2.7	13.4	1.0	10.1
Diffusors of technical progress	26.1	48.2	2.7	17.1	3.5	2.5	723	14.8	29.7	15.2	53.2	17.5	10.2	23.1
Other	97.9	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	12	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Total	40.8	37.5	4.1	7.4	4.6	5.7	3 128	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.16a
GRENADA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	6	99.5	15	90.4	16	75.2	14	71.0	13	68.9	15	63.0	...	...	23	69.5
Agriculture	6	99.5	15	90.4	16	75.2	14	71.0	13	68.9	15	63.0	...	...	23	69.5
Mining	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Energy
Manufactures	2	9.6	5	24.8	6	29.0	6	31.1	9	37.0	...	...	10	30.5
Traditional	2	9.6	5	21.4	5	23.7	5	26.7	7	29.6	...	...	9	26.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	0	1.9	1	5.1	3	14.0	3	18.1	4	15.5	...	...	5	15.7
Other	1	7.7	3	16.3	2	9.7	2	8.5	3	14.1	...	...	4	11.2
Scale-intensive	0	0.0	1	2.8	1	4.1	1	4.3	1	5.2	...	...	1	3.6
Durables	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.4	...	...	0	0.1
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.5	0	1.1	0	0.0	0	1.8	...	...	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0
Total	6	100.0	17	100.0	21	100.0	20	100.0	18	100.0	24	100.0	...	...	33	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	1	2.3	4	7.4	8	7.8	7	5.4	10	6.5	9	5.3	...	...	10	4.8
Agriculture	0	2.1	3	6.3	7	6.5	5	4.1	8	5.0	7	4.0	...	...	7	3.6
Mining	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.2	1	0.3	0	0.3	...	...	1	0.3
Energy	0	0.2	0	1.0	1	1.2	1	1.1	2	1.2	2	1.1	...	...	2	0.9
Manufactures	20	89.4	46	92.6	100	92.2	122	94.6	141	93.4	159	94.7	...	...	192	95.2
Traditional	12	53.8	26	51.0	52	47.4	63	49.0	71	46.8	78	46.6	...	...	87	42.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	5	22.3	13	26.8	24	21.8	30	23.1	32	21.0	32	19.1	...	...	33	16.5
Other	7	31.5	12	24.2	28	25.6	33	25.9	39	25.8	46	27.5	...	...	53	26.4
Scale-intensive	4	19.6	12	24.2	20	18.3	26	20.2	32	20.9	31	18.8	...	...	39	19.2
Durables	2	7.8	4	8.1	10	9.2	11	8.4	14	8.9	17	10.3	...	...	20	10.0
Diffusors of technical progress	2	8.2	5	9.3	19	17.4	22	16.9	25	16.8	32	19.0	...	...	47	23.1
Other	2	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0
Total	22	100.0	50	100.0	109	100.0	129	100.0	151	100.0	168	100.0	...	...	202	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.16b
GRENADA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	9.2	23.9	0.0	62.2	0.0	4.7	23	19.2	98.8	0.0	93.9	100.0	85.7	69.5
Agriculture	9.2	23.9	0.0	62.2	0.0	4.7	23	19.2	98.8	0.0	93.9	100.0	85.7	69.5
Mining	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	88.3	0.7	0.0	9.2	0.0	1.8	10	80.8	1.2	0.0	6.1	0.0	14.3	30.5
Traditional	87.3	0.5	0.0	10.3	0.0	1.9	9	70.4	0.7	0.0	6.0	0.0	13.8	26.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	90.0	0.2	0.0	6.5	0.0	3.3	5	42.4	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	13.5	15.7
Other	83.6	0.8	0.0	15.5	0.0	0.1	4	28.0	0.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.2	11.2
Scale-intensive	97.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1	10.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.6
Durables	4.6	0.0	0.0	94.9	0.0	0.5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Diffusors of technical progress	55.6	33.3	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	33.3	16.8	0.0	46.1	0.0	3.8	33	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.16c
GRENADA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	29.3	38.9	0.2	10.8	0.4	20.4	10	4.4	4.5	0.2	4.3	0.5	19.3	4.8
Agriculture	8.6	50.8	0.3	13.3	0.5	26.4	7	1.0	4.4	0.2	4.0	0.5	18.8	3.6
Mining	72.9	7.3	0.0	12.7	0.0	7.1	1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3
Energy	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Manufactures	32.1	41.9	5.7	12.1	3.9	4.3	192	95.6	95.5	99.8	95.7	99.5	80.7	95.2
Traditional	34.2	40.4	0.2	14.9	5.5	4.6	87	46.0	41.6	1.8	53.4	63.6	39.3	42.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	37.0	28.7	0.3	22.2	6.7	5.1	33	19.1	11.3	0.9	30.4	29.6	16.5	16.5
Other	32.5	47.8	0.2	10.4	4.8	4.4	53	26.9	30.2	0.9	22.9	34.0	22.8	26.4
Scale-intensive	73.4	16.4	0.4	4.0	3.4	2.5	39	44.1	7.5	1.5	6.3	17.3	9.3	19.2
Durables	3.8	32.2	49.9	8.4	3.4	2.3	20	1.2	7.7	91.5	7.0	9.2	4.6	10.0
Diffusors of technical progress	6.1	70.1	1.2	15.1	1.5	6.1	47	4.4	38.7	5.0	29.1	9.3	27.5	23.1
Other	14.1	78.1	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	32.0	41.8	5.5	12.0	3.7	5.1	202	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.17a
GUATEMALA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	138	74.1	161	55.6	874	58.8	642	55.2	980	50.6	1 011	49.8	1 162	49.6	1 167	45.2	1 177	47.9
Agriculture	138	74.0	161	55.3	854	57.4	618	53.2	939	48.5	942	46.4	1 056	45.1	1 101	42.6	1 087	44.2
Mining	0	0.1	1	0.3	5	0.3	3	0.3	8	0.4	9	0.4	10	0.4	8	0.3	6	0.2
Energy	...	...	0	0.0	15	1.0	21	1.8	33	1.7	60	3.0	96	4.1	58	2.3	83	3.4
Manufactures	46	24.6	128	44.2	612	41.2	521	44.8	956	49.4	1 020	50.2	1 182	50.4	1 415	54.8	1 282	52.1
Traditional	37	20.1	94	32.4	352	23.7	357	30.7	626	32.3	651	32.0	750	32.0	930	36.0	776	31.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	20	10.6	44	15.2	178	11.9	219	18.8	386	19.9	374	18.4	452	19.3	543	21.0	413	16.8
Other	18	9.5	50	17.3	174	11.7	138	11.9	240	12.4	277	13.7	298	12.7	387	15.0	363	14.8
Scale-intensive	6	3.2	18	6.3	170	11.5	84	7.2	190	9.8	226	11.1	273	11.7	294	11.4	319	13.0
Durables	0	0.1	1	0.4	6	0.4	2	0.2	13	0.6	14	0.7	12	0.5	20	0.8	18	0.7
Diffusors of technical progress	2	1.2	15	5.1	84	5.6	78	6.7	127	6.6	130	6.4	146	6.2	171	6.6	169	6.9
Other	2	1.3	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	186	100.0	290	100.0	1 486	100.0	1 163	100.0	1 936	100.0	2 031	100.0	2 344	100.0	2 582	100.0	2 458	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	20	8.8	15	5.4	251	16.1	191	11.6	284	8.6	369	11.7	359	9.3	275	5.9	348	7.6
Agriculture	12	5.4	13	4.7	64	4.1	65	3.9	128	3.9	192	6.1	178	4.6	134	2.9	179	3.9
Mining	1	0.3	1	0.3	9	0.6	5	0.3	5	0.2	6	0.2	8	0.2	8	0.2	6	0.1
Energy	7	3.0	1	0.4	178	11.4	121	7.4	150	4.6	171	5.4	173	4.5	133	2.9	163	3.6
Manufactures	204	89.0	262	92.3	1 296	83.1	1 457	88.4	3 009	91.4	2 776	88.2	3 493	90.7	4 376	94.1	4 206	92.4
Traditional	72	31.3	91	32.0	285	18.3	286	17.4	701	21.3	660	21.0	908	23.6	1 138	24.5	1 037	22.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	14	6.3	19	6.7	64	4.1	93	5.6	253	7.7	253	8.0	342	8.9	425	9.1	400	8.8
Other	57	25.1	72	25.3	221	14.2	194	11.7	447	13.6	407	12.9	566	14.7	714	15.3	637	14.0
Scale-intensive	56	24.5	80	28.2	603	38.7	648	39.3	1 111	33.7	1 028	32.7	1 202	31.2	1 385	29.8	1 280	28.1
Durables	23	10.2	25	8.8	125	8.0	133	8.1	531	16.1	417	13.2	481	12.5	684	14.7	611	13.4
Diffusors of technical progress	52	22.9	66	23.4	282	18.1	390	23.6	666	20.2	671	21.3	901	23.4	1 168	25.1	1 278	28.1
Other	5	2.2	7	2.3	12	0.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	229	100.0	284	100.0	1 559	100.0	1 649	100.0	3 292	100.0	3 146	100.0	3 852	100.0	4 651	100.0	4 554	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.17b
GUATEMALA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	11.9	51.3	4.9	21.1	1.0	9.8	1 177	13.1	71.6	99.1	93.5	23.1	68.1	47.9
Agriculture	12.5	47.8	5.3	22.7	1.0	10.6	1 087	12.7	61.7	99.0	93.2	23.0	68.1	44.2
Mining	69.1	16.5	0.6	12.4	1.3	0.1	6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
Energy	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Manufactures	72.8	18.7	0.0	1.3	2.9	4.2	1 282	86.9	28.4	0.9	6.5	76.9	31.9	52.1
Traditional	62.3	24.5	0.1	1.9	4.8	6.4	776	45.1	22.6	0.7	5.6	76.1	29.4	31.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	59.5	18.0	0.0	2.1	8.8	11.6	413	22.9	8.8	0.3	3.2	74.7	28.4	16.8
Other	65.5	32.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.5	363	22.2	13.8	0.4	2.4	1.4	1.1	14.8
Scale-intensive	85.2	13.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	319	25.3	5.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	13.0
Durables	93.7	5.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	18	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Diffusors of technical progress	95.4	3.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	169	15.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	6.9
Other	1.1	66.8	0.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	43.7	34.3	2.4	10.8	2.0	6.9	2 458	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.17c
GUATEMALA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	55.3	26.7	0.0	1.3	0.5	16.2	348	12.2	4.9	0.0	1.2	0.9	16.8	7.6
Agriculture	16.7	49.7	0.0	1.9	0.9	30.9	179	1.9	4.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	16.5	3.9
Mining	46.9	39.9	0.0	7.4	1.3	4.6	6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Energy	98.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	163	10.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.6
Manufactures	32.9	42.8	4.3	9.2	4.2	6.6	4 206	87.8	95.1	100.0	98.8	99.1	83.1	92.4
Traditional	48.0	34.6	0.6	6.9	7.0	3.0	1 037	31.6	18.9	3.2	18.4	40.0	9.2	22.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	48.1	40.1	0.0	5.2	4.1	2.5	400	12.2	8.5	0.0	5.3	9.1	3.0	8.8
Other	47.9	31.1	0.9	8.0	8.7	3.3	637	19.4	10.5	3.2	13.1	30.9	6.3	14.0
Scale-intensive	39.8	35.0	1.5	8.3	3.8	11.7	1 280	32.3	23.7	10.4	27.1	26.9	44.8	28.1
Durables	11.7	59.3	17.2	5.9	3.5	2.5	611	4.5	19.1	57.7	9.2	11.8	4.6	13.4
Diffusors of technical progress	23.8	49.4	4.1	13.4	2.9	6.4	1 278	19.3	33.3	28.7	44.0	20.4	24.5	28.1
Other	26.0	42.6	0.1	8.6	2.0	20.7	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	34.6	41.6	4.0	8.6	4.0	7.3	4 554	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.18a
HONDURAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	107	84.5	118	69.3	572	70.3	417	75.3	549	83.9	518	61.4	647	62.6	687	70.5	397	52.4
Agriculture	100	78.8	109	64.0	519	63.9	416	75.2	549	83.9	505	59.8	618	59.8	673	69.1	391	51.6
Mining	7	5.7	9	5.2	53	6.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	1.5	29	2.8	14	1.4	5	0.7
Energy	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	1	0.1
Manufactures	20	15.4	52	30.7	241	29.7	137	24.7	106	16.1	326	38.6	376	36.4	284	29.2	361	47.6
Traditional	16	12.5	40	23.3	200	24.5	94	16.9	84	12.8	277	32.8	329	31.8	204	20.9	277	36.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	5	3.6	16	9.2	115	14.1	52	9.4	37	5.6	60	7.0	83	8.0	102	10.4	83	11.0
Other	11	8.9	24	14.1	85	10.4	41	7.5	47	7.2	218	25.8	246	23.8	102	10.5	194	25.6
Scale-intensive	4	2.8	12	7.1	40	4.9	42	7.5	16	2.4	19	2.3	24	2.3	66	6.8	57	7.6
Durables	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.5	5	0.5	2	0.2	3	0.4
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.1	1	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.2	6	0.9	25	3.0	18	1.8	13	1.3	23	3.0
Other	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	1.0	3	0.3	1	0.1
Total	127	100.0	170	100.0	813	100.0	554	100.0	655	100.0	845	100.0	1 033	100.0	974	100.0	758	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	5	4.4	18	8.1	165	16.4	117	12.4	84	4.9	122	6.4	210	8.6	160	6.2	144	5.4
Agriculture	4	3.2	6	2.8	42	4.2	40	4.2	75	4.3	110	5.7	191	7.8	149	5.8	129	4.9
Mining	0	0.2	1	0.3	4	0.4	3	0.3	3	0.2	4	0.2	3	0.1	4	0.1	4	0.1
Energy	1	0.9	11	5.0	119	11.8	73	7.8	6	0.3	8	0.4	16	0.7	7	0.3	12	0.5
Manufactures	114	93.8	199	90.1	836	82.9	825	87.6	1 643	95.1	1 797	93.5	2 222	91.2	2 408	93.7	2 505	94.5
Traditional	47	38.5	73	33.0	215	21.3	198	21.0	459	26.6	557	29.0	767	31.5	754	29.3	813	30.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	11	8.7	19	8.6	63	6.3	60	6.4	150	8.7	193	10.1	250	10.3	270	10.5	316	11.9
Other	36	29.8	54	24.4	151	15.0	138	14.6	309	17.9	364	18.9	517	21.2	484	18.8	497	18.8
Scale-intensive	31	25.3	50	22.8	262	26.0	337	35.7	587	34.0	685	35.7	701	28.8	684	26.6	702	26.5
Durables	12	10.0	24	10.8	95	9.4	91	9.7	155	9.0	179	9.3	255	10.5	312	12.1	304	11.5
Diffusors of technical progress	24	20.0	52	23.5	264	26.2	199	21.2	442	25.6	376	19.6	498	20.5	658	25.6	686	25.9
Other	2	1.8	4	1.8	7	0.7	1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.1
Total	122	100.0	221	100.0	1 009	100.0	942	100.0	1 728	100.0	1 922	100.0	2 435	100.0	2 570	100.0	2 652	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.18b
HONDURAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	5.2	60.5	6.4	22.3	0.7	4.9	397	12.1	55.4	97.2	89.5	92.5	78.7	52.4
Agriculture	5.0	60.8	6.3	22.3	0.7	4.9	391	11.4	54.8	93.4	88.4	92.5	78.7	51.6
Mining	13.1	43.7	20.1	23.0	0.0	0.0	5	0.4	0.5	3.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
Energy	55.8	44.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Manufactures	41.9	53.5	0.2	2.9	0.1	1.4	361	87.8	44.5	2.8	10.5	7.4	21.3	47.6
Traditional	33.3	61.9	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.4	277	53.5	39.6	2.3	8.7	5.9	16.1	36.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	58.8	37.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.3	83	28.4	7.1	0.0	2.3	0.3	4.3	11.0
Other	22.3	72.6	0.3	3.3	0.1	1.5	194	25.1	32.5	2.3	6.4	5.6	11.8	25.6
Scale-intensive	84.0	14.7	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	57	27.9	1.9	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	7.6
Durables	8.8	73.8	1.2	15.0	0.0	1.2	3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4
Diffusors of technical progress	47.0	45.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	4.9	23	6.2	2.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	4.6	3.0
Other	36.4	59.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	2.9	1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	22.7	57.2	3.5	13.0	0.4	3.2	758	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.18c
HONDURAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	29.5	64.3	0.0	1.8	0.6	3.7	144	4.8	7.2	0.1	1.5	1.3	4.5	5.4
Agriculture	28.9	65.4	0.0	1.6	0.7	3.4	129	4.2	6.5	0.1	1.2	1.3	3.7	4.9
Mining	34.1	49.1	0.0	14.9	0.6	1.3	4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Energy	34.5	58.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	12	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
Manufactures	33.7	47.9	4.3	6.8	2.8	4.5	2 505	95.1	92.7	99.9	98.2	98.6	95.4	94.5
Traditional	43.2	45.8	0.3	4.4	4.3	2.0	813	39.5	28.8	2.1	20.7	50.0	13.8	30.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	46.2	43.9	0.0	4.4	3.5	2.0	316	16.4	10.7	0.0	8.1	15.6	5.3	11.9
Other	41.3	47.0	0.4	4.4	4.9	2.0	497	23.1	18.1	2.1	12.6	34.4	8.5	18.8
Scale-intensive	42.1	40.9	0.9	4.6	1.9	9.5	702	33.3	22.2	5.7	18.7	19.3	56.4	26.5
Durables	17.7	45.3	29.5	3.1	3.4	1.0	304	6.1	10.7	83.6	5.4	14.8	2.4	11.5
Diffusors of technical progress	21.1	58.6	1.3	13.5	1.5	3.9	686	16.3	31.1	8.5	53.5	14.6	22.8	25.9
Other	20.7	53.3	2.2	18.5	2.5	2.8	3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	33.5	48.8	4.0	6.5	2.7	4.5	2 652	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.19a
JAMAICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	75	35.6	116	34.5	234	24.8	185	16.7	210	15.2	218	16.2	214	15.8	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	24	11.4	23	6.8	34	3.6	80	7.2	135	9.8	137	10.2	133	9.8	...	...	...	...
Mining	51	24.2	93	27.7	200	21.2	105	9.5	75	5.4	81	6.0	82	6.0	...	...	...	...
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	133	63.5	216	64.4	708	75.1	923	83.3	1 165	84.8	1 129	83.8	1 139	84.2	...	...	...	...
Traditional	73	34.6	64	19.2	123	13.0	245	22.1	484	35.2	465	34.5	437	32.3	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	61	29.1	52	15.5	97	10.3	138	12.4	175	12.7	191	14.2	190	14.0	...	...	...	...
Other	11	5.5	12	3.7	25	2.7	107	9.6	310	22.5	274	20.4	247	18.2	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	59	28.2	147	43.8	572	60.7	664	59.9	670	48.7	654	48.6	692	51.1	...	...	...	...
Durables	0	0.1	1	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Diffusors of technical progress	1	0.6	4	1.2	12	1.3	14	1.2	11	0.8	9	0.7	10	0.7	...	...	...	...
Other	2	0.9	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Total	210	100.0	335	100.0	942	100.0	1 108	100.0	1 374	100.0	1 347	100.0	1 354	100.0	...	...	...	...
Imports																		
Commodities	36	12.5	51	9.7	371	31.5	145	7.5	246	8.9	255	8.7	300	9.6	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	16	5.5	26	4.9	102	8.7	123	6.4	132	4.8	141	4.8	180	5.8	...	...	...	...
Mining	1	0.3	1	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.2	4	0.1	...	...	...	...
Energy	20	6.8	24	4.5	267	22.6	20	1.0	111	4.0	109	3.7	115	3.7	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	226	78.3	427	81.2	801	68.0	1 740	90.7	2 446	88.2	2 582	88.5	2 734	87.8	...	...	...	...
Traditional	112	38.8	171	32.6	262	22.2	515	26.9	907	32.7	952	32.6	1 031	33.1	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	43	14.9	59	11.2	138	11.7	168	8.8	269	9.7	285	9.8	339	10.9	...	...	...	...
Other	69	24.0	113	21.4	123	10.5	347	18.1	638	23.0	667	22.9	692	22.2	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	51	17.6	94	17.9	375	31.8	680	35.5	693	25.0	756	25.9	703	22.6	...	...	...	...
Durables	26	9.1	41	7.7	41	3.5	120	6.3	364	13.1	281	9.6	332	10.7	...	...	...	...
Diffusors of technical progress	37	12.7	121	23.0	124	10.5	425	22.2	482	17.4	593	20.3	667	21.4	...	...	...	...
Other	27	9.2	48	9.1	5	0.4	33	1.7	81	2.9	80	2.7	80	2.6	...	...	...	...
Total	289	100.0	525	100.0	1 178	100.0	1 918	100.0	2 773	100.0	2 916	100.0	3 113	100.0	...	...	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.19b
JAMAICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1997
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	1.5	50.5	14.5	29.9	0.0	3.6	214	5.3	24.5	96.5	15.7	0.9	1.9	15.8
Agriculture	1.1	21.6	23.4	48.1	0.1	5.7	133	2.5	6.5	96.5	15.7	0.9	1.9	9.8
Mining	2.1	97.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	82	2.8	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	5.0	29.2	0.1	30.1	0.8	34.8	1 139	94.6	75.4	3.5	84.3	99.1	98.1	84.2
Traditional	7.6	63.6	0.3	24.6	0.7	3.3	437	55.1	62.9	3.5	26.4	32.7	3.6	32.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	11.6	24.1	0.6	55.7	1.5	6.6	190	36.4	10.4	3.2	26.0	31.1	3.1	14.0
Other	4.6	93.9	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	247	18.7	52.5	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.5	18.2
Scale-intensive	2.3	7.9	0.0	33.9	0.9	55.1	692	26.5	12.3	0.0	57.7	66.4	94.4	51.1
Durables	26.5	18.2	0.0	55.3	0.0	0.3	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Diffusors of technical progress	80.5	8.5	0.0	7.1	0.0	3.9	10	12.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7
Other	7.5	92.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	4.5	32.6	2.4	30.1	0.7	29.8	1 354	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.19c
JAMAICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1997
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	46.6	38.9	0.1	2.8	1.0	10.6	300	24.2	7.8	0.1	2.1	2.8	10.1	9.6
Agriculture	21.2	58.2	0.1	4.4	1.7	14.5	180	6.6	7.0	0.1	2.0	2.8	8.3	5.8
Mining	18.1	19.7	0.0	6.0	0.3	55.8	4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1
Energy	87.5	9.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	115	17.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	3.7
Manufactures	16.0	50.6	7.9	14.3	3.8	7.4	2 734	75.8	92.2	99.9	97.9	97.2	64.7	87.8
Traditional	16.6	61.0	0.3	8.4	8.0	5.7	1 031	29.7	42.0	1.3	21.8	76.7	18.6	33.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	24.8	44.1	0.3	11.0	9.7	10.1	339	14.5	10.0	0.5	9.3	30.5	10.9	10.9
Other	12.6	69.2	0.2	7.2	7.2	3.5	692	15.2	32.0	0.8	12.5	46.2	7.6	22.2
Scale-intensive	32.9	47.7	0.7	7.5	0.9	10.2	703	40.1	22.4	2.4	13.3	5.8	22.9	22.6
Durables	2.9	27.1	56.4	8.7	0.8	4.0	332	1.7	6.0	86.9	7.3	2.6	4.2	10.7
Diffusors of technical progress	3.8	49.2	3.0	33.2	2.0	8.9	667	4.4	21.9	9.2	55.5	12.2	19.0	21.4
Other	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.8	80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	2.6
Total	18.6	48.1	6.9	12.8	3.5	10.1	3 113	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.20a
MEXICO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	600	59.7	487	40.4	12 478	80.8	12 299	46.9	12 886	16.2	15 625	16.4	15 528	14.1	11 706	10.0	14 138	10.4
Agriculture	489	48.6	384	31.9	1 918	12.4	2 522	9.6	4 795	6.0	4 324	4.5	4 681	4.3	4 830	4.1	4 749	3.5
Mining	89	8.8	95	7.9	483	3.1	602	2.3	521	0.7	419	0.4	450	0.4	427	0.4	408	0.3
Energy	23	2.3	7	0.6	10 078	65.3	9 174	35.0	7 570	9.5	10 881	11.4	10 397	9.5	6 449	5.5	8 980	6.6
Manufactures	403	40.0	716	59.4	2 958	19.2	13 865	52.8	66 302	83.5	79 641	83.5	94 270	85.8	105 384	89.9	121 686	89.4
Traditional	200	19.9	323	26.8	904	5.9	2 260	8.6	12 533	15.8	16 354	17.1	21 112	19.2	23 459	20.0	26 321	19.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	129	12.8	198	16.4	354	2.3	704	2.7	1 619	2.0	2 095	2.2	2 386	2.2	2 694	2.3	2 810	2.1
Other	72	7.1	125	10.4	550	3.6	1 556	5.9	10 914	13.7	14 259	14.9	18 727	17.0	20 765	17.7	23 511	17.3
Scale-intensive	168	16.7	234	19.4	1 295	8.4	4 545	17.3	10 016	12.6	9 251	9.7	10 177	9.3	9 738	8.3	9 445	6.9
Durables	4	0.3	47	3.9	356	2.3	3 431	13.1	17 991	22.7	22 845	23.9	25 018	22.8	28 119	24.0	32 908	24.2
Diffusors of technical progress	30	3.0	112	9.3	403	2.6	3 629	13.8	25 762	32.5	31 191	32.7	37 962	34.5	44 068	37.6	53 012	38.9
Other	3	0.3	2	0.2	6	0.0	83	0.3	188	0.2	136	0.1	91	0.1	93	0.1	321	0.2
Total	1 006	100.0	1 205	100.0	15 442	100.0	26 247	100.0	79 376	100.0	95 402	100.0	109 890	100.0	117 183	100.0	136 145	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	137	8.8	253	10.3	2 749	14.0	2 656	9.0	3 526	4.9	5 691	6.4	5 932	5.3	6 161	4.9	6 167	4.2
Agriculture	93	6.0	169	6.9	2 139	10.9	2 106	7.1	2 702	3.7	4 718	5.3	4 458	4.0	4 902	3.9	4 638	3.2
Mining	21	1.4	42	1.7	380	1.9	332	1.1	383	0.5	438	0.5	659	0.6	545	0.4	675	0.5
Energy	23	1.5	41	1.7	230	1.2	217	0.7	441	0.6	534	0.6	815	0.7	713	0.6	854	0.6
Manufactures	1 418	90.9	2 191	89.0	16 719	85.3	26 876	90.9	63 852	88.2	81 311	91.1	101 967	91.2	114 767	91.9	135 113	93.1
Traditional	160	10.3	295	12.0	2 590	13.2	6 200	21.0	16 780	23.2	20 286	22.7	25 450	22.8	28 300	22.7	32 749	22.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	37	2.4	72	2.9	1 216	6.2	2 416	8.2	2 257	3.1	2 780	3.1	3 226	2.9	3 443	2.8	3 779	2.6
Other	123	7.9	223	9.1	1 375	7.0	3 784	12.8	14 523	20.1	17 505	19.6	22 223	19.9	24 857	19.9	28 970	20.0
Scale-intensive	397	25.4	550	22.3	4 951	25.3	6 362	21.5	12 830	17.7	15 692	17.6	20 181	18.0	21 499	17.2	23 009	15.9
Durables	241	15.5	338	13.7	2 665	13.6	4 598	15.6	5 937	8.2	9 172	10.3	11 749	10.5	12 990	10.4	17 462	12.0
Diffusors of technical progress	620	39.8	1 008	41.0	6 514	33.2	9 717	32.9	28 306	39.1	36 161	40.5	44 587	39.9	51 978	41.6	61 892	42.6
Other	4	0.3	17	0.7	123	0.6	24	0.1	5 020	6.9	2 279	2.6	3 948	3.5	3 998	3.2	3 869	2.7
Total	1 560	100.0	2 461	100.0	19 591	100.0	29 556	100.0	72 399	100.0	89 281	100.0	111 847	100.0	124 927	100.0	145 150	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Note: Since 1992, Mexico has been registering trade in *maquila* products under the heading of goods rather than under services, as it had until that time.

Table A.20b
MEXICO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	2.6	80.4	2.5	7.4	0.5	6.7	14 138	8.7	9.4	45.8	21.1	5.0	20.7	10.4
Agriculture	1.8	87.9	0.6	4.5	1.2	4.0	4 749	2.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.5
Mining	8.9	43.9	17.6	8.2	2.4	19.0	408	0.9	0.1	9.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.3
Energy	2.8	78.1	2.8	8.9	0.0	7.5	8 980	5.9	5.8	32.6	16.2	0.0	14.8	6.6
Manufactures	3.2	89.5	0.3	3.2	1.0	2.8	121 686	90.9	90.5	54.0	78.6	94.9	73.8	89.4
Traditional	4.5	90.1	0.3	2.3	0.6	2.2	26 321	27.9	19.7	10.8	12.1	12.6	12.7	19.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	10.1	74.9	2.4	7.4	1.2	4.0	2 810	6.7	1.7	8.7	4.2	2.6	2.4	2.1
Other	3.8	91.9	0.1	1.7	0.5	2.0	23 511	21.2	18.0	2.1	7.9	9.9	10.2	17.3
Scale-intensive	12.0	73.1	1.4	5.4	1.9	6.2	9 445	26.9	5.7	16.8	10.4	13.6	12.8	6.9
Durables	1.2	90.8	0.3	4.5	0.2	3.0	32 908	9.3	24.8	13.3	30.4	5.1	21.3	24.2
Diffusors of technical progress	2.1	91.4	0.2	2.4	1.6	2.3	53 012	26.8	40.3	13.1	25.6	63.7	27.0	38.9
Other	4.6	12.5	0.5	3.6	0.3	78.4	321	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	5.5	0.2
Total	3.1	88.4	0.6	3.6	1.0	3.4	136 145	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.20c
MEXICO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	10.1	71.4	0.0	1.7	3.9	12.9	6 167	17.9	4.1	0.1	0.8	2.5	12.7	4.2
Agriculture	5.6	78.5	0.1	1.9	3.6	10.4	4 638	7.4	3.4	0.0	0.7	1.8	7.7	3.2
Mining	47.4	28.5	0.1	2.1	4.8	17.1	675	9.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.5
Energy	5.0	66.7	0.0	0.5	4.7	23.1	854	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.6
Manufactures	2.0	75.4	3.5	9.2	5.9	3.9	135 113	78.6	94.5	93.4	96.6	83.1	84.9	93.1
Traditional	2.1	82.0	1.2	5.9	5.8	3.0	32 749	20.1	24.9	7.4	15.0	19.8	15.8	22.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	8.5	70.6	0.1	8.9	5.8	6.1	3 779	9.3	2.5	0.1	2.6	2.3	3.7	2.6
Other	1.3	83.5	1.3	5.5	5.8	2.6	28 970	10.9	22.4	7.4	12.3	17.5	12.1	20.0
Scale-intensive	5.0	72.4	2.8	10.0	3.3	6.5	23 009	32.8	15.4	12.8	17.9	7.9	24.0	15.9
Durables	2.5	77.9	4.1	7.7	3.7	4.2	17 462	12.3	12.6	14.0	10.4	6.7	11.7	12.0
Diffusors of technical progress	0.7	72.4	4.9	11.1	7.6	3.4	61 892	13.3	41.5	59.2	53.2	48.6	33.4	42.6
Other	3.2	40.0	8.7	8.6	35.8	3.7	3 869	3.6	1.4	6.6	2.6	14.4	2.3	2.7
Total	2.4	74.3	3.5	8.8	6.6	4.3	145 150	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.21a
NICARAGUA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	108	77.9	91	52.0	244	58.9	171	52.6	266	53.1	288	44.0	296	44.9	327	62.8	299	62.4
Agriculture	108	77.8	86	49.0	244	58.9	171	52.6	265	53.1	287	44.0	295	44.9	327	62.7	298	62.4
Mining	0	0.1	5	2.9	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.0
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	29	21.0	84	47.9	169	40.9	154	47.3	233	46.7	364	55.8	361	54.8	192	36.9	179	37.4
Traditional	21	15.1	68	38.8	119	28.7	130	40.1	171	34.1	239	36.6	252	38.3	166	31.8	154	32.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	15	10.9	48	27.4	98	23.6	121	37.3	108	21.7	116	17.7	164	25.0	130	25.0	121	25.3
Other	6	4.2	20	11.4	21	5.1	9	2.8	62	12.5	124	18.9	88	13.3	36	6.8	33	7.0
Scale-intensive	7	5.4	13	7.7	48	11.6	23	7.0	18	3.6	18	2.7	24	3.7	17	3.2	17	3.6
Durables	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	3.3	45	6.9	18	2.8	3	0.6	2	0.4
Diffusors of technical progress	1	0.5	2	1.3	2	0.6	1	0.2	28	5.6	62	9.5	66	10.0	7	1.3	5	1.0
Other	1	1.1	0	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.2
Total	138	100.0	175	100.0	414	100.0	326	100.0	500	100.0	653	100.0	658	100.0	521	100.0	478	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	16	9.8	19	9.6	219	24.9	155	24.3	190	18.8	114	10.6	181	12.3	217	14.2	217	12.6
Agriculture	11	6.6	10	5.0	68	7.7	42	6.7	47	4.7	63	5.9	51	3.4	84	5.5	116	6.7
Mining	0	0.1	1	0.6	3	0.3	6	1.0	3	0.3	3	0.2	6	0.4	6	0.4	8	0.5
Energy	5	3.1	8	4.0	148	16.8	106	16.7	140	13.9	48	4.5	124	8.4	128	8.3	93	5.4
Manufactures	141	88.1	176	89.1	658	74.6	476	75.0	819	81.2	963	89.4	1 286	87.5	1 314	85.8	1 505	87.4
Traditional	45	28.3	56	28.5	233	26.4	133	21.0	253	25.0	298	27.7	403	27.4	402	26.3	477	27.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	10	6.1	12	5.9	61	6.9	71	11.2	112	11.1	127	11.8	148	10.0	173	11.3	192	11.1
Other	36	22.2	45	22.7	172	19.5	62	9.8	140	13.9	170	15.8	255	17.3	229	15.0	285	16.6
Scale-intensive	39	24.1	51	25.8	243	27.5	125	19.6	254	25.1	269	25.0	364	24.8	324	21.1	357	20.7
Durables	16	10.3	17	8.5	37	4.2	102	16.0	79	7.9	111	10.3	158	10.7	207	13.5	200	11.6
Diffusors of technical progress	41	25.5	52	26.3	145	16.4	117	18.3	233	23.1	285	26.5	362	24.6	381	24.9	472	27.4
Other	3	2.1	3	1.3	5	0.5	4	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.0
Total	161	100.0	198	100.0	882	100.0	635	100.0	1 009	100.0	1 076	100.0	1 470	100.0	1 532	100.0	1 723	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.21b
NICARAGUA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	21.0	36.3	1.0	30.5	0.3	11.0	299	36.3	70.2	88.2	94.4	57.8	65.1	62.4
Agriculture	21.0	36.3	1.0	30.5	0.3	11.0	298	36.3	70.2	88.2	94.4	57.8	65.1	62.4
Mining	98.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	61.4	25.5	0.2	2.8	0.3	9.7	179	63.6	29.5	10.1	5.2	40.8	34.6	37.4
Traditional	61.1	26.3	0.2	1.8	0.3	10.3	154	54.7	26.3	10.1	2.8	33.4	31.7	32.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	57.5	29.6	0.3	1.6	0.1	11.0	121	40.3	23.2	10.0	2.0	9.2	26.4	25.3
Other	74.2	14.4	0.0	2.4	1.0	8.0	33	14.3	3.1	0.0	0.8	24.2	5.3	7.0
Scale-intensive	62.6	18.6	0.0	10.8	0.6	7.4	17	6.3	2.1	0.0	1.9	7.4	2.6	3.6
Durables	77.4	14.1	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.3	2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Diffusors of technical progress	61.9	28.7	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.4	5	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0
Other	2.2	42.8	5.8	34.0	1.7	13.5	1	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.2
Total	36.1	32.3	0.7	20.1	0.3	10.5	478	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.21c
NICARAGUA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	63.3	32.7	0.0	1.0	0.1	2.8	217	16.0	12.4	0.0	2.7	1.3	6.0	12.6
Agriculture	33.7	59.9	0.0	1.7	0.3	4.4	116	4.6	12.1	0.0	2.5	1.3	5.0	6.7
Mining	64.8	19.9	0.0	2.0	0.2	13.1	8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5
Energy	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
Manufactures	47.8	33.2	6.1	5.1	1.5	6.3	1 505	83.9	87.5	99.9	97.1	98.7	94.0	87.4
Traditional	64.9	24.5	0.3	5.1	2.6	2.6	477	36.2	20.4	1.5	31.3	53.0	12.1	27.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	67.6	21.1	0.0	6.2	1.0	4.1	192	15.1	7.1	0.0	15.2	8.4	7.7	11.1
Other	63.1	26.7	0.5	4.4	3.7	1.6	285	21.0	13.4	1.5	16.1	44.7	4.4	16.6
Scale-intensive	59.6	23.4	1.3	2.7	1.6	11.5	357	24.8	14.6	4.9	12.2	25.0	40.5	20.7
Durables	22.5	25.6	38.8	3.9	1.0	8.2	200	5.2	9.0	84.0	9.8	8.8	16.2	11.6
Diffusors of technical progress	32.1	52.8	1.9	7.3	0.6	5.4	472	17.7	43.6	9.5	43.7	11.9	25.2	27.4
Other	21.8	45.2	6.9	25.2	0.7	0.1	1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	49.7	33.2	5.3	4.6	1.4	5.9	1 723	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.22a
PANAMA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	41	57.9	73	67.1	128	36.3	180	53.5	367	64.2	340	60.9	405	62.9	440	63.6	437	62.0
Agriculture	41	57.9	73	67.1	128	36.3	180	53.3	367	64.2	340	60.8	405	62.9	440	63.6	437	62.0
Mining	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Energy	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	30	42.1	36	32.8	225	63.7	153	45.3	205	35.8	218	39.1	239	37.1	252	36.4	268	38.0
Traditional	5	6.7	10	9.3	134	38.0	121	35.9	145	25.3	147	26.4	169	26.3	175	25.3	146	20.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	4	5.4	9	8.1	109	30.8	77	22.9	64	11.1	68	12.2	90	13.9	94	13.7	75	10.7
Other	1	1.3	1	1.2	25	7.2	44	13.0	81	14.1	79	14.2	80	12.4	80	11.6	71	10.1
Scale-intensive	25	35.0	24	21.6	87	24.6	12	3.7	40	7.0	53	9.6	52	8.1	56	8.0	91	12.9
Durables	0	0.2	0	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.6	0	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.3	2	1.7	4	1.0	17	5.1	20	3.5	17	3.1	17	2.6	21	3.0	30	4.3
Other	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.0	4	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	70	100.0	109	100.0	353	100.0	337	100.0	573	100.0	558	100.0	644	100.0	691	100.0	705	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	49	23.7	74	20.8	460	31.8	264	17.8	267	10.7	441	15.9	387	13.0	326	9.6	433	12.3
Agriculture	8	4.0	10	2.9	41	2.8	52	3.5	91	3.6	105	3.8	93	3.1	125	3.7	107	3.0
Mining	0	0.1	1	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.2	8	0.3	7	0.2	6	0.2	6	0.2
Energy	41	19.6	63	17.8	417	28.8	208	14.0	170	6.8	328	11.8	288	9.6	195	5.8	320	9.1
Manufactures	157	75.5	278	77.8	960	66.3	1 220	82.2	2 235	89.3	2 336	84.1	2 601	87.0	3 064	90.3	3 080	87.6
Traditional	66	31.7	102	28.7	343	23.7	454	30.6	657	26.3	699	25.2	781	26.1	936	27.6	970	27.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	16	7.5	23	6.4	91	6.3	113	7.6	169	6.8	197	7.1	216	7.2	257	7.6	289	8.2
Other	50	24.2	80	22.3	252	17.4	341	23.0	488	19.5	503	18.1	566	18.9	679	20.0	681	19.4
Scale-intensive	35	16.9	58	16.2	234	16.1	352	23.7	668	26.7	593	21.4	630	21.1	623	18.4	592	16.9
Durables	21	10.0	44	12.3	134	9.3	165	11.1	344	13.7	415	14.9	482	16.1	607	17.9	594	16.9
Diffusors of technical progress	35	17.0	74	20.7	249	17.2	249	16.8	566	22.6	629	22.6	707	23.7	897	26.4	923	26.3
Other	2	0.8	5	1.3	28	1.9	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1
Total	208	100.0	357	100.0	1 447	100.0	1 484	100.0	2 502	100.0	2 778	100.0	2 989	100.0	3 391	100.0	3 515	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.22b
PANAMA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	7.2	52.1	1.5	26.8	3.8	8.6	437	18.5	72.1	89.2	92.8	82.3	56.9	62.0
Agriculture	7.2	52.1	1.5	26.8	3.8	8.6	437	18.5	72.1	89.2	92.7	82.3	56.9	62.0
Mining	0.0	30.8	0.0	61.1	0.0	8.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	51.5	32.9	0.3	3.4	1.3	10.6	268	81.5	27.9	10.8	7.2	17.7	43.1	38.0
Traditional	44.8	32.1	0.5	6.1	2.2	14.4	146	38.7	14.9	10.2	7.0	15.9	31.7	20.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	52.1	30.7	1.0	5.5	3.4	7.3	75	23.2	7.3	10.2	3.3	12.7	8.3	10.7
Other	37.0	33.6	0.0	6.6	0.9	21.9	71	15.5	7.5	0.0	3.7	3.2	23.4	10.1
Scale-intensive	54.1	38.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	6.6	91	29.0	11.1	0.6	0.2	1.8	9.1	12.9
Durables	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Diffusors of technical progress	74.8	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	30	13.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.3
Other	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	24.0	44.8	1.0	17.9	2.9	9.4	705	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.22c
PANAMA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	74.9	18.8	0.0	1.3	0.5	4.4	433	35.8	6.5	0.0	1.9	1.0	3.3	12.3
Agriculture	13.1	71.6	0.0	4.3	2.1	9.0	107	1.5	6.1	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.7	3.0
Mining	13.8	59.4	0.0	20.9	0.2	5.6	6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
Energy	96.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	320	34.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	9.1
Manufactures	18.8	38.1	8.3	9.7	7.1	18.0	3 080	64.1	93.5	100.0	98.1	99.0	96.5	87.6
Traditional	21.4	38.2	0.2	7.1	7.7	25.5	970	22.9	29.6	0.9	22.6	33.5	43.0	27.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	27.3	48.3	0.1	8.0	5.9	10.4	289	8.7	11.1	0.1	7.6	7.7	5.2	8.2
Other	18.8	33.9	0.3	6.7	8.4	31.8	681	14.2	18.4	0.8	15.0	25.8	37.7	19.4
Scale-intensive	29.2	41.4	4.7	7.6	7.1	9.8	592	19.1	19.6	11.0	14.9	19.0	10.1	16.9
Durables	11.2	22.3	35.4	4.9	11.5	14.8	594	7.3	10.6	82.7	9.6	30.7	15.3	16.9
Diffusors of technical progress	14.5	45.9	1.5	16.8	3.8	17.5	923	14.8	33.8	5.4	51.0	15.8	28.1	26.3
Other	18.0	26.4	0.0	8.5	0.6	46.5	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Total	25.7	35.7	7.2	8.7	6.3	16.4	3 515	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.23a
PARAGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	26	45.4	24	37.5	177	57.0	653	68.1	499	54.3	566	54.2	656	57.5	584	57.6	408	55.1
Agriculture	26	45.4	24	37.5	177	57.0	653	68.1	498	54.2	565	54.1	655	57.4	583	57.5	408	55.1
Mining	0	0.1	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	31	54.6	40	62.5	133	43.0	305	31.9	420	45.7	477	45.8	485	42.5	430	42.4	332	44.9
Traditional	28	48.5	37	58.1	111	35.8	282	29.4	317	34.5	362	34.7	390	34.2	331	32.7	265	35.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	24	42.1	29	45.1	30	9.6	173	18.1	118	12.8	160	15.4	186	16.3	174	17.1	132	17.8
Other	4	6.4	8	12.9	81	26.2	109	11.3	199	21.6	201	19.3	205	17.9	158	15.5	133	17.9
Scale-intensive	3	6.1	3	4.4	22	7.1	22	2.3	89	9.7	106	10.1	86	7.5	84	8.3	57	7.8
Durables	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	1	0.1	5	0.5	2	0.3
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.1	1	0.1	12	1.3	7	0.7	7	0.7	10	1.0	8	1.1
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	57	100.0	64	100.0	310	100.0	959	100.0	919	100.0	1 043	100.0	1 141	100.0	1 014	100.0	741	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	6	11.5	13	17.7	106	17.3	97	7.2	140	4.5	214	6.9	119	3.5	123	4.3	99	5.2
Agriculture	6	10.7	5	6.7	15	2.4	6	0.5	88	2.8	86	2.8	62	1.8	77	2.7	68	3.6
Mining	0	0.7	0	0.6	2	0.4	4	0.3	6	0.2	86	2.8	6	0.2	4	0.1	4	0.2
Energy	0	0.0	8	10.4	89	14.5	87	6.4	46	1.5	41	1.3	51	1.5	42	1.5	27	1.4
Manufactures	48	87.2	61	81.1	508	82.6	1 250	92.7	2 996	95.5	2 894	93.1	3 283	96.5	2 773	95.7	1 806	94.8
Traditional	11	20.2	19	25.9	109	17.8	284	21.1	974	31.0	980	31.5	1 146	33.7	949	32.8	517	27.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	2	3.2	9	12.5	56	9.2	102	7.5	493	15.7	560	18.0	611	18.0	555	19.2	258	13.5
Other	9	17.0	10	13.4	53	8.6	183	13.6	481	15.3	420	13.5	534	15.7	394	13.6	259	13.6
Scale-intensive	15	26.7	12	16.4	158	25.7	263	19.5	531	16.9	617	19.9	741	21.8	567	19.6	464	24.3
Durables	7	13.1	10	12.7	88	14.3	396	29.3	774	24.7	528	17.0	598	17.6	613	21.2	286	15.0
Diffusors of technical progress	15	27.2	20	26.2	153	24.9	307	22.8	718	22.9	769	24.7	799	23.5	644	22.2	540	28.3
Other	1	1.3	1	1.2	0	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total	55	100.0	75	100.0	615	100.0	1 349	100.0	3 136	100.0	3 107	100.0	3 403	100.0	2 897	100.0	1 906	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.23b
PARAGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	45.4	4.5	0.3	46.0	1.6	2.2	408	52.6	31.4	63.2	67.6	20.4	49.7	55.1
Agriculture	45.4	4.5	0.3	46.0	1.6	2.2	408	52.5	31.4	63.2	67.6	20.4	49.7	55.1
Mining	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	50.4	12.0	0.2	27.1	7.5	2.8	332	47.4	68.6	36.8	32.4	79.6	50.3	44.9
Traditional	47.3	13.7	0.3	27.5	9.4	1.8	265	35.5	62.3	36.4	26.2	79.1	26.8	35.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	49.3	10.6	0.3	31.3	6.0	2.3	132	18.5	24.1	20.5	14.9	25.4	17.0	17.8
Other	45.3	16.7	0.3	23.7	12.7	1.3	133	17.0	38.2	15.9	11.3	53.7	9.8	17.9
Scale-intensive	59.2	4.2	0.0	29.6	0.0	7.0	57	9.6	4.2	0.3	6.1	0.0	22.1	7.8
Durables	94.9	1.5	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.9	2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Diffusors of technical progress	77.4	14.2	0.0	4.1	1.3	3.0	8	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.1
Other	0.0	66.7	0.0	21.2	0.0	12.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	47.6	7.8	0.3	37.5	4.2	2.5	741	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.23c
PARAGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	94.7	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	3.2	99	9.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.8	5.2
Agriculture	93.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	4.2	68	6.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.2	3.6
Mining	87.3	3.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	8.7	4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
Energy	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Manufactures	50.0	14.3	6.5	14.6	12.2	2.4	1 806	90.6	99.3	99.9	99.8	99.8	93.2	94.8
Traditional	55.6	10.5	0.8	14.4	16.1	2.7	517	28.8	20.9	3.4	28.2	37.5	29.7	27.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	68.4	12.7	0.0	15.8	0.5	2.5	258	17.7	12.6	0.0	15.4	0.6	13.9	13.5
Other	42.7	8.3	1.5	13.1	31.6	2.9	259	11.1	8.2	3.3	12.8	36.9	15.8	13.6
Scale-intensive	83.7	4.4	0.8	4.9	3.7	2.5	464	39.0	7.9	3.0	8.7	7.6	24.9	24.3
Durables	23.8	18.6	27.3	11.8	16.6	1.9	286	6.8	20.4	66.7	12.8	21.4	11.5	15.0
Diffusors of technical progress	29.4	24.2	5.8	24.6	13.7	2.3	540	16.0	50.2	26.9	50.2	33.3	27.1	28.3
Other	0.7	98.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	52.2	13.7	6.1	13.9	11.6	2.5	1 906	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.24a
PERU: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	254	38.2	318	30.4	1 449	44.4	953	28.8	1 613	32.4	1 639	31.4	1 962	32.1	1 467	31.1	1 437	30.3
Agriculture	133	19.9	112	10.7	277	8.5	247	7.5	601	12.1	575	11.0	802	13.1	616	13.1	603	12.7
Mining	115	17.3	199	19.1	619	19.0	687	20.7	871	17.5	827	15.8	921	15.1	725	15.4	695	14.7
Energy	6	0.9	7	0.6	552	16.9	19	0.6	140	2.8	237	4.5	240	3.9	126	2.7	139	2.9
Manufactures	411	61.6	725	69.5	1 813	55.5	2 359	71.2	3 362	67.6	3 584	68.6	4 151	67.9	3 247	68.8	3 300	69.6
Traditional	228	34.3	409	39.2	697	21.3	1 003	30.3	1 609	32.3	1 801	34.5	2 186	35.8	1 457	30.9	1 656	34.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	224	33.7	403	38.6	310	9.5	515	15.5	1 024	20.6	1 164	22.3	1 412	23.1	648	13.7	870	18.3
Other	4	0.6	6	0.6	387	11.9	488	14.7	585	11.8	637	12.2	774	12.7	809	17.1	786	16.6
Scale-intensive	182	27.2	314	30.1	1 051	32.2	1 318	39.8	1 702	34.2	1 712	32.8	1 886	30.8	1 602	34.0	1 545	32.6
Durables	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	0.6	7	0.2	5	0.1	5	0.1	8	0.1	22	0.5	12	0.3
Diffusors of technical progress	1	0.1	2	0.2	44	1.3	31	0.9	47	0.9	66	1.3	72	1.2	166	3.5	87	1.8
Other	1	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.1	1	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.0
Total	666	100.0	1 044	100.0	3 266	100.0	3 313	100.0	4 977	100.0	5 226	100.0	6 115	100.0	4 717	100.0	4 740	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	84	11.6	86	13.9	320	12.4	407	15.4	896	11.8	1 091	13.7	1 141	13.3	1 086	13.2	958	14.0
Agriculture	79	11.0	82	13.2	281	10.9	241	9.1	497	6.6	568	7.1	544	6.4	598	7.3	499	7.3
Mining	3	0.5	2	0.4	15	0.6	7	0.3	26	0.3	22	0.3	17	0.2	23	0.3	12	0.2
Energy	1	0.2	2	0.3	24	0.9	159	6.1	373	4.9	500	6.3	579	6.8	465	5.7	447	6.6
Manufactures	633	88.1	535	86.0	2 234	86.8	2 227	84.5	6 688	88.2	6 856	86.3	7 416	86.7	7 132	86.8	5 865	86.0
Traditional	140	19.5	112	18.0	400	15.6	529	20.1	1 410	18.6	1 657	20.8	1 663	19.4	1 692	20.6	1 407	20.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	46	6.4	42	6.7	223	8.7	366	13.9	547	7.2	746	9.4	652	7.6	727	8.8	517	7.6
Other	94	13.1	70	11.3	177	6.9	163	6.2	863	11.4	911	11.5	1 011	11.8	966	11.7	890	13.0
Scale-intensive	171	23.8	177	28.5	719	27.9	746	28.3	1 917	25.3	1 847	23.2	2 013	23.5	1 903	23.2	1 616	23.7
Durables	107	14.9	57	9.1	290	11.3	186	7.1	1 176	15.5	892	11.2	928	10.8	1 000	12.2	726	10.6
Diffusors of technical progress	215	30.0	189	30.4	825	32.1	765	29.1	2 185	28.8	2 460	31.0	2 811	32.9	2 537	30.9	2 115	31.0
Other	2	0.2	1	0.1	19	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0
Total	719	100.0	622	100.0	2 573	100.0	2 634	100.0	7 584	100.0	7 947	100.0	8 558	100.0	8 220	100.0	6 823	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.24b
PERU: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	11.2	24.2	8.3	22.2	13.3	20.9	1 437	16.6	23.6	46.0	32.7	34.9	57.8	30.3
Agriculture	4.9	34.6	6.9	42.0	4.2	7.4	603	3.0	14.2	16.2	26.0	4.6	8.6	12.7
Mining	17.5	3.3	11.1	9.4	22.0	36.8	695	12.5	1.5	29.9	6.7	28.0	49.2	14.7
Energy	7.4	83.5	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.1	139	1.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.9
Manufactures	24.6	34.0	4.2	19.8	10.8	6.6	3 300	83.4	76.3	53.9	67.2	65.0	42.0	69.6
Traditional	18.5	30.1	3.6	21.8	17.2	8.8	1 656	31.4	33.9	23.3	37.1	52.2	28.1	34.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	16.2	5.6	5.6	29.0	29.7	14.0	870	14.5	3.3	19.0	25.9	47.3	23.3	18.3
Other	21.0	57.2	1.4	13.9	3.4	3.2	786	16.9	30.6	4.3	11.2	4.9	4.8	16.6
Scale-intensive	28.6	38.8	5.1	18.6	4.5	4.5	1 545	45.3	40.8	30.5	29.5	12.8	13.3	32.6
Durables	70.9	18.4	2.4	5.6	0.6	2.0	12	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Diffusors of technical progress	65.0	25.6	0.3	6.1	0.2	2.8	87	5.8	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.8
Other	1.2	42.9	2.6	10.9	0.3	42.0	2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Total	20.5	31.0	5.4	20.5	11.5	11.0	4 740	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.24c
PERU: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	47.7	25.1	0.0	2.1	5.5	19.7	958	20.7	12.8	0.0	2.0	7.6	33.6	14.0
Agriculture	28.7	47.2	0.0	3.0	7.0	14.0	499	6.5	12.5	0.0	1.5	5.1	12.4	7.3
Mining	39.4	23.9	0.0	18.6	4.1	14.0	12	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Energy	69.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.8	26.2	447	14.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	20.8	6.6
Manufactures	29.8	28.0	8.1	16.8	10.9	6.4	5 865	79.3	87.2	100.0	98.0	92.4	66.4	86.0
Traditional	39.2	22.1	1.2	13.3	18.0	6.4	1 407	25.0	16.5	3.5	18.6	36.5	16.0	20.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	53.3	23.1	0.4	8.7	11.6	3.0	517	12.5	6.3	0.4	4.5	8.6	2.7	7.6
Other	30.9	21.5	1.6	15.9	21.7	8.4	890	12.5	10.2	3.0	14.1	27.8	13.3	13.0
Scale-intensive	46.1	20.9	3.8	14.9	7.2	7.0	1 616	33.8	17.9	12.8	24.0	16.9	20.3	23.7
Durables	14.4	24.3	32.1	8.3	17.9	3.0	726	4.7	9.4	48.9	6.0	18.7	3.9	10.6
Diffusors of technical progress	16.5	38.5	7.8	23.5	6.7	7.0	2 115	15.8	43.4	34.8	49.5	20.3	26.2	31.0
Other	21.7	53.7	0.0	18.9	0.2	5.5	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	32.3	27.5	7.0	14.7	10.2	8.2	6 823	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.25a
SAINT LUCIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	3	62.9	11	33.6	75	62.8	58	61.4	54	69.7	36	62.9	33	64.2	...	...
Agriculture	3	62.9	11	33.6	75	62.7	58	61.4	54	69.7	36	62.9	33	64.2	...	...
Mining	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Energy	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...
Manufactures	1	21.5	22	66.3	45	37.2	36	38.4	23	30.3	21	37.1	19	35.8	...	...
Traditional	1	16.6	17	51.5	39	32.8	32	33.7	19	25.1	18	31.5	15	29.6	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	1	15.5	8	23.6	11	8.8	6	6.6	4	4.9	5	8.2	5	10.1	...	...
Other	0	1.1	9	27.9	29	24.0	25	27.1	16	20.1	13	23.3	10	19.5	...	...
Scale-intensive	0	0.8	0	1.2	1	0.5	1	0.7	1	1.1	1	1.0	1	1.2	...	...
Durables	0	1.5	0	0.2	1	0.5	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...
Diffusors of technical progress	0	2.7	5	13.4	4	3.4	4	3.9	3	4.1	3	4.6	3	5.1	...	...
Other	1	15.6	0	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...
Total	4	100.0	34	100.0	120	100.0	94	100.0	77	100.0	57	100.0	52	100.0	...	...
Imports																		
Commodities	1	3.5	4	3.4	11	4.2	16	5.2	15	4.6	17	5.1	17	5.2	18	5.0
Agriculture	1	3.0	4	3.2	8	2.9	11	3.7	10	3.1	11	3.3	12	3.8	12	3.5
Mining	0	0.2	0	0.1	1	0.5	2	0.7	2	0.8	3	1.0	2	0.6	3	0.9
Energy	0	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.8	3	0.8	3	0.8	3	0.8	2	0.6
Manufactures	25	90.7	120	96.6	260	95.7	290	94.7	299	95.2	315	94.8	311	94.7	337	94.9
Traditional	13	49.3	55	44.8	128	47.2	151	49.3	147	46.9	155	46.6	158	48.2	172	48.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	6	20.3	22	17.9	56	20.6	72	23.4	71	22.7	74	22.3	75	22.7	72	20.4
Other	8	29.0	33	26.9	72	26.6	79	25.9	76	24.1	81	24.4	84	25.5	99	28.1
Scale-intensive	5	18.8	32	25.9	65	24.1	70	22.8	72	22.9	67	20.2	68	20.6	70	19.7
Durables	2	7.2	9	7.2	24	8.8	25	8.1	28	8.8	26	7.8	29	8.8	32	9.1
Diffusors of technical progress	4	15.5	23	18.7	42	15.6	44	14.5	52	16.6	67	20.2	56	17.1	63	17.6
Other	2	5.8	0	0.0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1
Total	27	100.0	124	100.0	272	100.0	306	100.0	314	100.0	332	100.0	328	100.0	355	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.25b
SAINT LUCIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1998
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	0.4	0.7	0.0	98.3	0.0	0.5	33	1.4	3.1	0.0	97.7	0.0	34.1	64.2
Agriculture	0.4	0.7	0.0	98.3	0.0	0.5	33	1.4	3.1	0.0	97.7	0.0	34.1	64.2
Mining	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	53.0	40.6	0.2	4.1	0.2	1.9	19	98.6	96.9	100.0	2.3	100.0	65.9	35.8
Traditional	60.3	32.1	0.2	4.9	0.2	2.3	15	92.6	63.2	100.0	2.3	100.0	65.4	29.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	93.6	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.9	5	49.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.7	48.9	10.1
Other	43.0	48.5	0.3	6.9	0.4	0.9	10	43.5	63.0	100.0	2.1	97.3	16.5	19.5
Scale-intensive	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	1	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2
Durables	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Diffusors of technical progress	0.2	99.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3	0.1	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.1
Other	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	19.3	15.0	0.1	64.6	0.1	1.0	52	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.25c
SAINT LUCIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	31.5	31.2	0.0	23.0	0.8	13.5	18	6.1	3.6	0.0	7.1	0.9	13.6	5.0
Agriculture	17.8	41.6	0.0	21.2	1.1	18.2	12	2.4	3.4	0.0	4.6	0.9	12.8	3.5
Mining	38.6	10.5	0.0	46.4	0.0	4.5	3	1.3	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.9
Energy	98.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Manufactures	25.4	43.4	5.9	15.9	4.8	4.5	337	93.9	96.2	100.0	92.9	99.1	86.3	94.9
Traditional	28.2	40.3	0.2	19.2	6.7	5.5	172	53.1	45.7	1.6	57.0	70.3	53.2	48.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	34.3	31.0	0.0	21.1	5.6	8.0	72	27.2	14.8	0.0	26.5	24.9	32.6	20.4
Other	23.7	47.1	0.3	17.7	7.5	3.7	99	25.9	30.9	1.6	30.6	45.5	20.6	28.1
Scale-intensive	46.7	41.3	0.4	7.2	2.5	1.9	70	35.8	19.0	1.4	8.7	10.5	7.7	19.7
Durables	4.2	28.1	50.7	11.1	3.6	2.3	32	1.5	6.0	82.6	6.2	7.1	4.2	9.1
Diffusors of technical progress	5.1	62.1	4.6	19.3	2.9	6.0	63	3.5	25.6	14.4	20.9	11.2	21.3	17.6
Other	9.2	69.9	0.2	16.4	0.0	4.3	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total	25.7	42.8	5.6	16.3	4.6	5.0	355	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.26a
SURINAME: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	49	85.2	104	77.7	396	68.7	80	17.0	372	80.8	352	82.4	530	76.8	303	63.0	...	...
Agriculture	3	5.4	7	5.3	44	7.7	73	15.5	54	11.8	96	22.4	101	14.7	58	12.1	...	...
Mining	46	79.8	97	72.3	351	61.1	0	0.0	307	66.7	242	56.8	407	58.9	227	47.2	...	...
Energy	...	...	0	0.1	...	...	7	1.5	11	2.3	14	3.2	22	3.2	18	3.7	...	...
Manufactures	9	14.8	30	22.0	111	19.3	392	82.9	86	18.7	49	11.4	78	11.3	175	36.4	...	...
Traditional	7	12.1	4	2.7	13	2.3	3	0.7	36	7.8	5	1.2	8	1.2	5	1.1	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	4	6.5	1	0.4	3	0.6	3	0.5	33	7.2	2	0.4	2	0.4	2	0.4	...	...
Other	3	5.6	3	2.3	10	1.7	1	0.2	3	0.5	4	0.8	6	0.8	3	0.7	...	...
Scale-intensive	2	2.6	26	19.3	97	16.9	389	82.2	50	10.9	40	9.4	63	9.1	165	34.3	...	...
Durables	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.3	...	...
Diffusors of technical progress	...	...	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.7	6	0.8	3	0.7	...	...
Other	0	0.0	0	0.3	69	12.0	1	0.1	2	0.5	27	6.2	83	12.0	3	0.6	...	...
Total	58	100.0	134	100.0	576	100.0	473	100.0	460	100.0	427	100.0	690	100.0	480	100.0	...	...
Imports																		
Commodities	5	5.1	9	7.5	23	5.2	43	9.1	33	5.7	18	3.9	23	3.8	24	4.4	24	4.9
Agriculture	3	3.0	5	4.2	17	3.8	20	4.3	18	3.0	13	2.7	16	2.6	14	2.6	11	2.2
Mining	1	1.5	2	1.3	3	0.7	6	1.4	5	0.8	2	0.5	2	0.3	4	0.7	4	0.8
Energy	1	0.6	2	2.0	3	0.7	16	3.4	11	1.9	3	0.7	5	0.9	6	1.1	9	1.8
Manufactures	90	94.7	94	81.5	401	89.8	426	90.8	549	94.3	435	95.3	577	95.1	513	94.9	461	94.7
Traditional	34	35.8	27	23.1	77	17.2	92	19.7	150	25.8	126	27.7	173	28.5	156	28.9	149	30.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	8	8.7	12	10.4	25	5.7	30	6.4	63	10.7	51	11.2	69	11.4	59	11.0	54	11.1
Other	26	27.0	15	12.7	52	11.6	62	13.3	88	15.0	75	16.5	104	17.2	97	17.9	95	19.6
Scale-intensive	22	23.6	36	31.4	214	48.0	198	42.2	180	30.9	119	26.2	156	25.7	171	31.6	124	25.4
Durables	6	6.5	12	10.8	40	9.0	40	8.4	62	10.6	74	16.1	84	13.8	65	12.0	89	18.3
Diffusors of technical progress	27	28.8	19	16.2	69	15.6	96	20.5	157	27.0	115	25.3	164	27.1	121	22.4	99	20.3
Other	0	0.2	13	10.9	22	5.0	0	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.8	7	1.1	4	0.7	2	0.4
Total	95	100.0	115	100.0	446	100.0	469	100.0	583	100.0	456	100.0	607	100.0	541	100.0	486	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.26b
SURINAME: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1998
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	7.5	21.0	6.0	29.5	0.2	35.8	303	81.9	69.3	98.9	56.6	95.1	58.9	63.0
Agriculture	6.1	6.5	31.1	48.3	1.1	6.9	58	12.9	4.1	98.9	17.9	95.1	2.2	12.1
Mining	0.7	26.4	0.0	26.9	0.0	46.0	227	5.5	65.2	0.0	38.8	0.0	56.7	47.2
Energy	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18	63.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Manufactures	2.8	15.6	0.0	38.2	0.0	43.4	175	17.4	29.7	0.0	42.4	0.8	41.1	36.4
Traditional	14.9	10.6	0.1	67.3	0.1	7.0	5	2.9	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.2	1.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	2.2	4.9	0.0	87.2	0.0	5.8	2	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
Other	22.0	13.9	0.2	56.2	0.2	7.7	3	2.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.7
Scale-intensive	2.3	14.8	0.0	37.3	0.0	45.6	165	13.8	26.5	0.0	39.0	0.0	40.8	34.3
Durables	0.4	4.3	0.1	82.2	0.0	13.0	1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3
Diffusors of technical progress	5.7	72.9	0.0	20.2	0.0	1.2	3	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
Other	7.1	31.0	6.5	51.7	0.9	2.6	3	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.1	0.0	0.6
Total	5.8	19.1	3.8	32.8	0.1	38.4	480	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.26c
SURINAME: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	20.0	52.7	0.0	23.6	0.9	2.8	24	5.9	7.8	0.0	4.1	1.4	1.7	4.9
Agriculture	1.6	47.6	0.0	43.9	1.9	5.0	11	0.2	3.2	0.0	3.4	1.4	1.4	2.2
Mining	16.0	59.6	0.0	21.2	0.0	3.3	4	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8
Energy	44.1	55.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	4.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
Manufactures	16.2	31.9	12.2	28.4	3.2	8.2	461	94.0	91.8	100.0	95.2	98.6	97.9	94.7
Traditional	22.3	27.6	0.1	39.4	4.5	6.1	149	41.9	25.8	0.3	42.8	45.0	23.8	30.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	24.8	22.9	0.0	44.4	2.1	5.8	54	16.9	7.7	0.0	17.5	7.6	8.2	11.1
Other	20.9	30.3	0.2	36.5	5.9	6.3	95	25.0	18.0	0.3	25.3	37.4	15.6	19.6
Scale-intensive	28.5	32.5	0.3	19.0	2.5	17.3	124	44.3	25.1	0.6	17.2	20.4	55.4	25.4
Durables	4.2	14.8	60.3	16.7	1.2	2.8	89	4.7	8.2	95.8	10.9	7.2	6.4	18.3
Diffusors of technical progress	2.5	52.9	1.8	33.9	4.0	4.8	99	3.1	32.7	3.2	24.3	26.1	12.4	20.3
Other	4.3	36.7	1.0	52.0	0.0	6.0	2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4
Total	16.4	32.9	11.5	28.2	3.1	7.9	486	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.27a
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	34	8.6	49	10.3	1 669	40.9	784	37.7	472	19.1	516	21.0	532	21.7	345	15.3	628	22.4
Agriculture	2	0.4	10	2.0	15	0.4	13	0.6	17	0.7	22	0.9	21	0.9	26	1.2	25	0.9
Mining	3	0.7	2	0.4	2	0.0	8	0.4	1	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.1
Energy	30	7.6	38	7.8	1 653	40.5	764	36.7	454	18.4	492	20.0	510	20.8	316	14.0	601	21.4
Manufactures	357	90.2	431	89.4	2 405	59.0	1 294	62.2	1 523	61.7	1 940	79.0	1 920	78.3	1 918	84.7	2 178	77.6
Traditional	35	8.8	49	10.1	100	2.5	164	7.9	266	10.8	293	11.9	337	13.7	380	16.8	372	13.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	30	7.7	33	6.9	69	1.7	100	4.8	154	6.3	176	7.2	209	8.5	217	9.6	206	7.3
Other	4	1.1	16	3.2	31	0.8	64	3.1	112	4.5	118	4.8	128	5.2	163	7.2	166	5.9
Scale-intensive	322	81.4	376	78.0	2 279	55.9	1 084	52.1	1 189	48.2	1 617	65.8	1 551	63.2	1 457	64.4	1 690	60.2
Durables	0	0.0	1	0.2	9	0.2	7	0.4	4	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	13	0.6	30	1.1
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.1	5	1.1	16	0.4	38	1.8	64	2.6	25	1.0	28	1.1	68	3.0	86	3.1
Other	4	1.1	1	0.3	3	0.1	2	0.1	472	19.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	396	100.0	482	100.0	4 077	100.0	2 080	100.0	2 467	100.0	2 456	100.0	2 453	100.0	2 264	100.0	2 806	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	244	51.2	302	55.7	1 244	39.1	288	22.9	177	10.3	603	27.3	517	16.9	537	17.8	644	23.5
Agriculture	12	2.5	19	3.5	108	3.4	111	8.8	103	6.0	125	5.7	125	4.1	105	3.5	96	3.5
Mining	2	0.4	1	0.3	11	0.4	57	4.5	73	4.2	70	3.2	62	2.0	70	2.3	15	0.5
Energy	231	48.3	282	51.8	1 124	35.4	120	9.5	2	0.1	408	18.5	329	10.8	362	12.0	534	19.5
Manufactures	210	44.0	237	43.6	1 928	60.7	969	76.8	1 159	67.3	1 594	72.3	2 536	82.9	2 467	81.9	2 076	75.7
Traditional	93	19.4	103	18.9	638	20.1	322	25.5	311	18.0	453	20.5	522	17.1	595	19.8	564	20.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	39	8.3	42	7.8	239	7.5	135	10.7	124	7.2	172	7.8	191	6.3	225	7.5	210	7.7
Other	53	11.2	60	11.1	399	12.6	187	14.8	186	10.8	281	12.7	331	10.8	371	12.3	354	12.9
Scale-intensive	44	9.2	55	10.2	432	13.6	281	22.2	200	11.6	377	17.1	520	17.0	549	18.2	474	17.3
Durables	19	4.0	21	3.9	284	8.9	38	3.0	129	7.5	182	8.2	246	8.0	254	8.4	238	8.7
Diffusors of technical progress	54	11.4	58	10.7	575	18.1	328	26.0	520	30.2	582	26.4	1 248	40.8	1 068	35.5	800	29.2
Other	23	4.7	4	0.7	6	0.2	4	0.3	387	22.4	8	0.4	7	0.2	8	0.3	22	0.8
Total	477	100.0	543	100.0	3 178	100.0	1 262	100.0	1 723	100.0	2 204	100.0	3 059	100.0	3 011	100.0	2 743	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.27b
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	17.2	71.8	0.2	7.7	0.0	3.1	628	10.0	38.8	47.9	16.5	0.4	7.5	22.4
Agriculture	27.9	36.3	3.8	10.2	0.1	21.7	25	0.6	0.8	44.9	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.9
Mining	85.0	1.3	3.3	7.6	0.0	2.8	2	0.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Energy	16.6	73.5	0.0	7.6	0.0	2.3	601	9.2	38.0	0.0	15.6	0.0	5.4	21.4
Manufactures	44.7	32.6	0.1	11.3	0.3	11.0	2 178	90.0	61.2	52.1	83.5	99.6	92.5	77.6
Traditional	76.2	8.3	0.0	11.5	0.4	3.6	372	26.2	2.7	4.0	14.6	20.5	5.2	13.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	70.1	7.3	0.0	18.6	0.6	3.3	206	13.3	1.3	3.9	13.1	19.0	2.6	7.3
Other	83.8	9.5	0.0	2.7	0.1	3.9	166	12.9	1.4	0.1	1.5	1.5	2.5	5.9
Scale-intensive	38.6	38.1	0.0	9.7	0.3	13.3	1 690	60.2	55.4	36.1	55.8	77.8	86.4	60.2
Durables	12.7	13.8	0.1	72.3	0.1	1.0	30	0.3	0.4	1.8	7.3	0.3	0.1	1.1
Diffusors of technical progress	41.0	36.5	0.2	19.6	0.1	2.6	86	3.3	2.7	10.2	5.8	1.0	0.8	3.1
Other	15.0	32.6	0.0	21.4	0.0	30.9	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	38.6	41.4	0.1	10.5	0.2	9.3	2 806	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.27c
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	81.1	12.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	5.0	644	68.6	7.0	0.1	2.1	3.2	13.7	23.5
Agriculture	19.5	48.7	0.1	6.1	4.8	20.8	96	2.5	4.2	0.1	1.8	2.7	8.5	3.5
Mining	54.3	28.8	0.0	2.3	4.8	9.8	15	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
Energy	92.9	4.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	534	65.0	2.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.6	19.5
Manufactures	11.5	48.6	6.7	15.7	7.8	9.7	2 076	31.4	91.4	99.9	97.5	96.8	85.4	75.7
Traditional	18.7	40.3	0.3	17.1	15.3	8.2	564	13.8	20.6	1.4	28.9	51.4	19.7	20.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	25.5	34.0	0.0	20.5	11.6	8.4	210	7.0	6.5	0.0	12.9	14.5	7.5	7.7
Other	14.6	44.1	0.6	15.1	17.5	8.1	354	6.8	14.1	1.4	16.0	36.8	12.2	12.9
Scale-intensive	19.9	45.4	1.2	14.7	5.7	13.1	474	12.4	19.5	4.1	20.9	16.0	26.3	17.3
Durables	2.8	30.5	44.2	9.4	10.3	2.8	238	0.9	6.6	75.7	6.7	14.7	2.8	8.7
Diffusors of technical progress	4.1	61.7	3.3	17.1	3.1	10.8	800	4.3	44.7	18.7	41.0	14.7	36.6	29.2
Other	2.8	80.8	0.2	6.0	0.5	9.7	22	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.8
Total	27.8	40.3	5.1	12.2	6.1	8.6	2 743	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.28a
URUGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	23	11.9	31	13.4	239	22.6	305	18.0	396	18.8	390	16.3	473	17.4	426	15.5	364	16.4
Agriculture	22	11.7	29	12.6	232	21.9	301	17.8	391	18.6	387	16.2	468	17.2	421	15.3	360	16.2
Mining	0	0.2	2	0.8	8	0.7	3	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.1	5	0.2	5	0.2	4	0.2
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...
Manufactures	74	38.6	153	65.7	817	77.1	1 387	81.8	1 696	80.7	1 997	83.5	2 239	82.5	2 308	84.0	1 848	83.4
Traditional	73	38.3	144	61.8	687	64.9	1 166	68.7	1 361	64.8	1 647	68.9	1 808	66.6	1 796	65.4	1 468	66.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	66	34.7	107	45.8	321	30.3	518	30.6	630	30.0	831	34.7	954	35.2	1 056	38.4	854	38.5
Other	7	3.5	37	15.9	366	34.6	647	38.2	731	34.8	817	34.1	854	31.5	740	26.9	614	27.7
Scale-intensive	1	0.4	7	3.1	82	7.8	177	10.4	181	8.6	217	9.1	252	9.3	249	9.1	188	8.5
Durables	0	0.0	0	0.1	27	2.6	23	1.4	102	4.8	83	3.5	86	3.2	173	6.3	122	5.5
Diffusors of technical progress	0	0.0	2	0.8	20	1.9	21	1.2	53	2.5	50	2.1	93	3.4	90	3.3	70	3.2
Other	95	49.5	49	20.9	3	0.3	4	0.3	9	0.5	4	0.2	2	0.1	14	0.5	4	0.2
Total	191	100.0	233	100.0	1 059	100.0	1 696	100.0	2 101	100.0	2 391	100.0	2 713	100.0	2 748	100.0	2 216	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	32	21.4	56	24.2	557	33.7	300	21.2	371	13.0	446	13.4	411	11.1	368	9.7	379	11.3
Agriculture	11	7.5	25	10.9	117	7.1	86	6.1	175	6.1	192	5.8	181	4.9	184	4.8	147	4.4
Mining	1	0.9	2	1.0	17	1.0	12	0.8	8	0.3	13	0.4	15	0.4	16	0.4	15	0.4
Energy	20	13.0	28	12.2	423	25.6	202	14.3	188	6.6	241	7.2	215	5.8	168	4.4	217	6.5
Manufactures	98	65.1	174	74.9	1 092	66.1	1 114	78.8	2 494	87.0	2 876	86.6	3 303	88.9	3 439	90.3	2 950	87.9
Traditional	22	14.7	27	11.4	178	10.8	198	14.0	675	23.5	784	23.6	901	24.3	957	25.1	863	25.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	6	4.1	12	5.3	45	2.7	32	2.2	183	6.4	219	6.6	246	6.6	262	6.9	241	7.2
Other	16	10.6	14	6.1	133	8.0	167	11.8	492	17.2	565	17.0	655	17.6	695	18.3	622	18.5
Scale-intensive	37	24.8	68	29.1	365	22.1	424	30.0	672	23.5	824	24.8	877	23.6	850	22.3	808	24.1
Durables	15	9.8	28	12.1	232	14.0	161	11.4	469	16.4	436	13.1	545	14.7	631	16.6	390	11.6
Diffusors of technical progress	24	15.7	52	22.3	317	19.2	331	23.4	678	23.7	833	25.1	980	26.4	1 000	26.3	889	26.5
Other	20	13.5	2	1.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	27	0.8
Total	150	100.0	233	100.0	1 652	100.0	1 415	100.0	2 866	100.0	3 322	100.0	3 716	100.0	3 808	100.0	3 356	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.28b
URUGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	37.8	3.5	1.7	35.3	7.6	14.1	364	11.5	8.2	26.4	32.0	18.5	17.4	16.4
Agriculture	37.5	3.5	1.7	35.7	7.7	14.1	360	11.3	8.2	25.2	32.0	18.3	17.2	16.2
Mining	70.6	0.0	7.0	0.6	6.1	15.8	4	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactures	56.9	7.6	0.9	14.7	6.6	13.1	1 848	88.2	91.8	73.5	67.9	81.4	82.6	83.4
Traditional	48.0	9.3	1.1	18.1	8.2	15.3	1 468	59.0	89.1	69.5	66.1	79.6	76.5	66.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	52.3	6.4	1.5	17.5	0.7	21.6	854	37.5	35.8	54.1	37.3	4.0	62.6	38.5
Other	42.0	13.4	0.6	18.9	18.5	6.7	614	21.6	53.3	15.4	28.9	75.6	13.9	27.7
Scale-intensive	95.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.1	188	14.9	1.3	3.5	0.3	0.8	1.4	8.5
Durables	96.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	122	9.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	5.5
Diffusors of technical progress	72.3	2.5	0.1	7.2	0.5	17.4	70	4.2	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.2	4.1	3.2
Other	84.5	0.7	0.3	9.9	4.3	0.3	4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Total	53.8	6.9	1.1	18.1	6.8	13.3	2 216	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.28c
URUGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	66.9	1.7	0.0	5.2	2.2	23.9	379	14.8	1.7	0.3	3.3	3.4	26.1	11.3
Agriculture	72.4	3.5	0.1	11.4	5.6	7.0	147	6.2	1.4	0.3	2.8	3.4	2.9	4.4
Mining	51.5	8.1	0.0	19.8	0.1	20.5	15	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4
Energy	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	217	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	6.5
Manufactures	48.4	12.6	2.3	20.0	8.0	8.7	2 950	83.6	98.2	99.7	96.7	96.6	73.9	87.9
Traditional	64.2	6.6	0.5	13.7	11.1	3.8	863	32.4	15.1	6.0	19.5	39.5	9.5	25.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	82.6	3.0	0.0	11.0	0.9	2.4	241	11.6	1.9	0.1	4.4	0.9	1.7	7.2
Other	57.1	8.0	0.7	14.8	15.1	4.4	622	20.8	13.1	6.0	15.1	38.6	7.8	18.5
Scale-intensive	54.7	7.6	2.2	15.2	3.9	16.3	808	25.9	16.3	25.9	20.2	13.0	37.9	24.1
Durables	39.8	5.2	6.3	29.1	17.3	2.2	390	9.1	5.4	35.4	18.7	27.8	2.5	11.6
Diffusors of technical progress	31.2	26.2	2.5	26.3	4.4	9.4	889	16.2	61.5	32.3	38.4	16.2	24.1	26.5
Other	99.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	27	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Total	50.9	11.3	2.1	18.1	7.2	10.4	3 356	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.29a
VENEZUELA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	2 064	71.3	2 227	69.7	12 829	66.5	15 002	83.2	9 054	47.7	13 103	56.9	12 727	55.6	8 371	49.8	11 292	56.2
Agriculture	25	0.9	46	1.4	52	0.3	226	1.3	170	0.9	224	1.0	259	1.1	232	1.4	296	1.5
Mining	135	4.7	178	5.6	347	1.8	329	1.8	190	1.0	177	0.8	185	0.8	210	1.3	109	0.5
Energy	1 904	65.8	2 003	62.7	12 430	64.4	14 446	80.1	8 694	45.8	12 702	55.2	12 284	53.7	7 929	47.2	10 888	54.2
Manufactures	829	28.7	966	30.2	6 462	33.5	3 030	16.8	9 939	52.3	9 919	43.1	10 162	44.4	8 426	50.2	8 769	43.7
Traditional	10	0.4	18	0.6	62	0.3	616	3.4	784	4.1	771	3.3	901	3.9	884	5.3	576	2.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	6	0.2	7	0.2	24	0.1	176	1.0	372	2.0	363	1.6	396	1.7	427	2.5	242	1.2
Other	4	0.2	11	0.3	39	0.2	440	2.4	412	2.2	408	1.8	505	2.2	457	2.7	334	1.7
Scale-intensive	812	28.1	934	29.2	6 324	32.8	2 059	11.4	8 564	45.1	8 586	37.3	8 656	37.8	6 869	40.9	7 827	39.0
Durables	0	0.0	1	0.0	39	0.2	108	0.6	450	2.4	388	1.7	399	1.7	404	2.4	185	0.9
Diffusors of technical progress	7	0.3	12	0.4	37	0.2	247	1.4	141	0.7	174	0.8	206	0.9	269	1.6	181	0.9
Other	0	0.0	4	0.1	1	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	0.1
Total	2 894	100.0	3 197	100.0	19 293	100.0	18 037	100.0	18 993	100.0	23 029	100.0	22 890	100.0	16 798	100.0	20 076	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	118	8.3	133	8.1	845	7.9	538	8.2	899	8.3	824	9.3	871	6.6	826	5.8	752	5.5
Agriculture	108	7.5	110	6.7	712	6.7	386	5.8	789	7.3	731	8.2	698	5.3	699	4.9	593	4.4
Mining	6	0.4	8	0.5	53	0.5	135	2.0	91	0.8	76	0.9	97	0.7	81	0.6	73	0.5
Energy	5	0.3	15	0.9	80	0.7	17	0.3	19	0.2	17	0.2	77	0.6	45	0.3	86	0.6
Manufactures	1 296	90.7	1 489	90.8	9 817	92.0	6 056	91.8	9 891	91.7	8 077	90.7	12 284	93.4	13 418	94.2	12 799	94.4
Traditional	299	21.0	266	16.2	2 156	20.2	911	13.8	2 306	21.4	1 836	20.6	2 377	18.1	2 840	19.9	3 345	24.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	86	6.0	71	4.3	827	7.8	315	4.8	749	6.9	677	7.6	729	5.5	972	6.8	1 056	7.8
Other	214	15.0	195	11.9	1 329	12.5	596	9.0	1 558	14.4	1 159	13.0	1 648	12.5	1 868	13.1	2 289	16.9
Scale-intensive	305	21.4	391	23.9	2 662	24.9	2 057	31.2	3 040	28.2	2 384	26.8	3 239	24.6	3 104	21.8	2 828	20.9
Durables	217	15.2	235	14.3	1 576	14.8	571	8.7	1 389	12.9	1 018	11.4	2 226	16.9	2 290	16.1	1 564	11.5
Diffusors of technical progress	475	33.2	598	36.4	3 423	32.1	2 517	38.1	3 156	29.2	2 839	31.9	4 442	33.8	5 185	36.4	5 062	37.3
Other	15	1.0	18	1.1	7	0.1	6	0.1	2	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.0	3	0.0
Total	1 429	100.0	1 640	100.0	10 669	100.0	6 601	100.0	10 791	100.0	8 902	100.0	13 158	100.0	14 250	100.0	13 553	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.29b
VENEZUELA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by destination market) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	10.4	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.1	26.9	11 292	29.1	64.3	8.1	68.3	15.1	62.6	56.2
Agriculture	15.2	53.9	1.1	18.9	1.2	9.7	296	1.1	1.6	1.4	5.1	7.6	0.6	1.5
Mining	5.7	7.8	14.3	66.9	3.3	2.1	109	0.2	0.1	6.6	6.6	7.5	0.0	0.5
Energy	10.3	56.4	0.0	5.7	0.0	27.6	10 888	27.8	62.6	0.0	56.6	0.0	62.0	54.2
Manufactures	32.8	39.8	2.4	4.0	0.5	20.6	8 769	70.9	35.6	91.9	31.7	84.8	37.3	43.7
Traditional	61.1	15.3	0.2	8.4	0.1	15.0	576	8.7	0.9	0.4	4.4	1.3	1.8	2.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	66.1	5.1	0.4	11.6	0.0	16.8	242	4.0	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.0	0.8	1.2
Other	57.4	22.7	0.0	6.0	0.2	13.6	334	4.7	0.8	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.7
Scale-intensive	30.1	41.4	2.7	3.7	0.5	21.7	7 827	58.1	33.0	91.5	26.1	81.2	35.0	39.0
Durables	27.7	71.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	185	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Diffusors of technical progress	63.7	17.7	0.0	7.3	0.6	10.7	181	2.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.4	0.9
Other	1.8	69.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.6	15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total	20.2	48.8	1.2	5.5	0.2	24.1	20 076	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.29c
VENEZUELA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 1999
(Percentages and millions of dollars)

	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World (Value)	Region	United States	Japan	European Union	Asia	Other	World
	(share, by origin) (100%)							(share, by category)						
Commodities	23.1	36.0	0.0	10.5	3.2	27.2	752	6.4	5.2	0.0	2.3	3.0	20.6	5.5
Agriculture	24.6	40.4	0.0	7.2	3.0	24.7	593	5.4	4.6	0.0	1.3	2.2	14.7	4.4
Mining	13.2	39.2	0.1	26.4	8.6	12.5	73	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5
Energy	20.3	2.4	0.0	19.7	0.0	57.6	86	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	5.0	0.6
Manufactures	19.7	38.7	3.6	25.7	6.1	6.2	12 799	93.6	94.8	100.0	97.6	97.0	79.4	94.4
Traditional	28.7	25.4	0.9	30.1	10.7	4.2	3 345	35.6	16.3	6.6	29.9	44.2	14.1	24.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	35.3	18.2	0.0	35.8	5.6	5.2	1 056	13.8	3.7	0.0	11.2	7.3	5.5	7.8
Other	25.6	28.8	1.3	27.5	13.0	3.7	2 289	21.8	12.6	6.6	18.7	36.9	8.6	16.9
Scale-intensive	24.0	36.8	2.5	24.1	2.6	9.9	2 828	25.2	19.9	15.1	20.2	9.2	28.3	20.9
Durables	19.8	42.6	15.3	6.9	9.0	6.4	1 564	11.5	12.7	52.1	3.2	17.4	10.0	11.5
Diffusors of technical progress	11.3	47.3	2.4	29.5	4.2	5.3	5 062	21.3	45.8	26.2	44.3	26.2	27.0	37.3
Other	22.9	28.9	0.0	36.7	10.9	0.6	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	19.9	38.5	3.4	24.9	6.0	7.3	13 553	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.3a

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	6 555	60.1	7 706	51.9	47 465	52.6	52 105	43.0	58 274	26.9	68 108	28.1	72 662	26.8	60 865	23.0	64 110	22.7
Agriculture	3 741	34.3	4 402	29.7	16 309	18.1	18 187	15.0	27 903	12.9	28 813	11.9	33 828	12.5	32 595	12.3	28 649	10.1
Mining	759	7.0	1 178	7.9	4 799	5.3	5 752	4.7	7 706	3.6	7 457	3.1	8 217	3.0	7 847	3.0	7 350	2.6
Energy	2 055	18.8	2 126	14.3	26 358	29.2	28 166	23.3	22 665	10.5	31 838	13.2	30 616	11.3	20 423	7.7	28 111	9.9
Manufactures	4 230	38.8	7 046	47.5	42 323	46.9	68 218	56.3	156 533	72.3	172 716	71.4	196 405	72.6	202 720	76.5	216 474	76.6
Traditional	1 748	16.0	2 972	20.0	16 339	18.1	23 318	19.3	46 970	21.7	53 751	22.2	60 880	22.5	59 866	22.6	60 861	21.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 414	13.0	2 221	15.0	10 124	11.2	12 491	10.3	20 235	9.3	23 740	9.8	24 811	9.2	23 062	8.7	21 982	7.8
Other	334	3.1	750	5.1	6 214	6.9	10 826	8.9	26 735	12.4	30 011	12.4	36 069	13.3	36 804	13.9	38 879	13.8
Scale-intensive	2 366	21.7	3 627	24.4	20 385	22.6	29 904	24.7	51 339	23.7	49 354	20.4	52 132	19.3	47 838	18.1	48 277	17.1
Durables	17	0.2	94	0.6	2 121	2.3	5 996	5.0	23 831	11.0	29 055	12.0	34 219	12.6	37 987	14.3	39 538	14.0
Diffusers of technical progress	98	0.9	353	2.4	3 479	3.9	9 001	7.4	34 394	15.9	40 557	16.8	49 174	18.2	57 029	21.5	67 798	24.0
Other	128	1.2	95	0.6	484	0.5	789	0.7	1 662	0.8	1 143	0.5	1 585	0.6	1 298	0.5	2 024	0.7
Total	10 913	100.0	14 847	100.0	90 272	100.0	121 112	100.0	216 469	100.0	241 967	100.0	270 652	100.0	264 884	100.0	282 608	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	1 624	16.9	2 140	14.5	23 965	24.9	15 336	16.0	19 600	8.7	25 754	10.3	26 159	8.6	23 278	7.5	22 157	7.3
Agriculture	851	8.9	1 078	7.3	7 232	7.5	5 447	5.7	10 313	4.6	14 366	5.7	14 305	4.7	14 142	4.5	12 113	4.0
Mining	101	1.1	151	1.0	1 118	1.2	1 403	1.5	1 804	0.8	1 798	0.7	2 033	0.7	1 711	0.5	1 675	0.6
Energy	672	7.0	910	6.2	15 614	16.2	8 486	8.8	7 483	3.3	9 589	3.8	9 821	3.2	7 426	2.4	8 368	2.8
Manufactures	7 838	81.5	12 448	84.3	71 866	74.5	80 228	83.4	199 931	88.5	222 101	88.5	271 811	89.7	284 006	91.0	276 684	90.9
Traditional	1 690	17.6	2 316	15.7	13 125	13.6	15 898	16.5	45 248	20.0	49 723	19.8	59 342	19.6	62 102	19.9	61 493	20.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	505	5.3	663	4.5	4 863	5.0	6 020	6.3	11 572	5.1	12 217	4.9	13 124	4.3	13 607	4.4	12 241	4.0
Other	1 185	12.3	1 653	11.2	8 262	8.6	9 878	10.3	33 676	14.9	37 505	14.9	46 218	15.3	48 495	15.5	49 252	16.2
Scale-intensive	2 473	25.7	3 986	27.0	23 793	24.7	25 050	26.1	53 493	23.7	56 602	22.6	66 757	22.0	66 256	21.2	62 049	20.4
Durables	1 050	10.9	1 453	9.8	9 539	9.9	9 691	10.1	26 646	11.8	28 278	11.3	36 433	12.0	38 036	12.2	34 004	11.2
Diffusers of technical progress	2 625	27.3	4 692	31.8	25 408	26.4	29 589	30.8	74 544	33.0	87 499	34.9	109 279	36.1	117 612	37.7	119 139	39.2
Other	150	1.6	171	1.2	571	0.6	580	0.6	6 449	2.9	3 092	1.2	4 884	1.6	4 895	1.6	5 475	1.8
Total	9 612	100.0	14 759	100.0	96 402	100.0	96 144	100.0	225 980	100.0	250 946	100.0	302 854	100.0	312 179	100.0	304 315	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Twenty-five countries (including Mexico). See Table A.31 (Availability of data).

Table A.4a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (EXCLUDING MEXICO) a/ STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1965-1999
(Millions of dollars and percentages)

	1965		1970		1980		1990		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																		
Commodities	5 954	60.1	7 219	52.9	34 987	46.8	39 806	42.0	45 388	33.1	52 484	35.8	57 134	35.5	49 159	33.3	49 972	34.1
Agriculture	3 252	32.8	4 018	29.5	14 391	19.2	15 665	16.5	23 109	16.9	24 489	16.7	29 147	18.1	27 764	18.8	23 900	16.3
Mining	671	6.8	1 082	7.9	4 316	5.8	5 150	5.4	7 184	5.2	7 038	4.8	7 767	4.8	7 420	5.0	6 941	4.7
Energy	2 032	20.5	2 119	15.5	16 280	21.8	18 991	20.0	15 095	11.0	20 957	14.3	20 219	12.6	13 975	9.5	19 130	13.1
Manufactures	3 828	38.6	6 330	46.4	39 365	52.6	54 353	57.3	90 231	65.8	93 075	63.5	102 135	63.5	97 337	65.9	94 788	64.7
T Food, beverages and tobacco	1 548	15.6	2 649	19.4	15 435	20.6	21 058	22.2	34 437	25.1	37 396	25.5	39 768	24.7	36 407	24.6	34 540	23.6
Other	1 285	13.0	2 023	14.8	9 771	13.1	11 788	12.4	18 616	13.6	21 645	14.8	22 425	13.9	20 368	13.8	19 172	13.1
263	2.7	625	4.6	5 664	7.6	9 270	9.8	15 821	11.5	15 752	10.7	17 343	10.8	16 039	10.9	15 369	10.5	
Scale-intensive	2 198	22.2	3 393	24.9	19 090	25.5	25 360	26.7	41 323	30.1	40 103	27.4	41 954	26.1	38 100	25.8	38 832	26.5
Durables	14	0.1	47	0.3	1 765	2.4	2 565	2.7	5 840	4.3	6 210	4.2	9 201	5.7	9 868	6.7	6 630	4.5
Diffusers of technical progress	68	0.7	241	1.8	3 076	4.1	5 371	5.7	8 632	6.3	9 366	6.4	11 211	7.0	12 961	8.8	14 786	10.1
Other	125	1.3	93	0.7	478	0.6	706	0.7	1 474	1.1	1 007	0.7	1 494	0.9	1 205	0.8	1 704	1.2
Total	9 907	100.0	13 641	100.0	74 830	100.0	94 864	100.0	137 093	100.0	146 566	100.0	160 763	100.0	147 701	100.0	146 463	100.0
Imports																		
Commodities	1 487	18.5	1 887	15.3	21 216	27.6	12 680	19.0	16 073	10.5	20 063	12.4	20 227	10.6	17 117	9.1	15 989	10.0
Agriculture	758	9.4	909	7.4	5 093	6.6	3 341	5.0	7 611	5.0	9 648	6.0	9 847	5.2	9 239	4.9	7 475	4.7
Mining	80	1.0	109	0.9	739	1.0	1 070	1.6	1 420	0.9	1 360	0.8	1 374	0.7	1 165	0.6	1 000	0.6
Energy	649	8.1	869	7.1	15 384	20.0	8 269	12.4	7 043	4.6	9 055	5.6	9 006	4.7	6 712	3.6	7 514	4.7
Manufactures	6 420	79.7	10 257	83.4	55 146	71.8	53 352	80.1	136 079	88.6	140 789	87.1	169 844	88.9	169 239	90.4	141 571	88.9
T Food, beverages and tobacco	1 530	19.0	2 021	16.4	10 535	13.7	9 698	14.6	28 468	18.5	29 437	18.2	33 892	17.7	33 801	18.1	28 744	18.1
Other	468	5.8	592	4.8	3 647	4.7	3 604	5.4	9 315	6.1	9 437	5.8	9 898	5.2	10 163	5.4	8 462	5.3
1 062	13.2	1 430	11.6	6 887	9.0	6 094	9.2	19 153	12.5	20 000	12.4	23 995	12.6	23 638	12.6	20 282	12.7	
Scale-intensive	2 076	25.8	3 436	27.9	18 843	24.5	18 689	28.1	40 663	26.5	40 909	25.3	46 577	24.4	44 758	23.9	39 039	24.5
Durables	809	10.0	1 115	9.1	6 875	9.0	5 093	7.6	20 709	13.5	19 105	11.8	24 683	12.9	25 046	13.4	16 541	10.4
Diffusers of technical progress	2 005	24.9	3 684	30.0	18 894	24.6	19 872	29.8	46 238	30.1	51 338	31.8	64 692	33.9	65 634	35.1	57 247	36.0
Other	146	1.8	154	1.3	448	0.6	556	0.8	1 429	0.9	813	0.5	936	0.5	896	0.5	1 605	1.0
Total	8 052	100.0	12 299	100.0	76 811	100.0	66 587	100.0	153 521	100.0	161 665	100.0	191 007	100.0	187 252	100.0	159 166	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Twenty-four countries (excluding Mexico). See Table A.31 (Availability of data).

Table A.30

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Category	Examples	Use	SITC ^a
A. Commodities			
1. Agriculture	Fish, vegetables, fruit, timber, wool, minerals, petroleum	Final or intermediate	Agriculture: 001, 025, 031, 041, 0421, 043, 044, 045, 051, 054, 0711, 0721, 074, 075, 121, 211, 212, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2311, 241, 242, 244, 261, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2625, 2631, 264, 265, 2711, 291, 292. Mining: 2712, 2713, 2714, 273, 274, 275, 276, 281, 283, 285, 286. Energy: 321, 331, 341.
2. Mining			
3. Energy			
B. Manufactures			
1. Traditional	Dairy products, edible oils, fabric, tools, furniture, footwear, printed matter, leather	Final	Food, beverages and tobacco: 011, 012, 013, 022, 023, 024, 032, 0422, 046, 047, 048, 052, 053, 055, 061, 062, 0713, 0722, 0723, 073, 081, 091, 099, 111, 112, 122, 2219, 411, 422, 431. Other traditional manufactures: 2313, 2314, 243, 2511, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2632, 2633, 2634, 267, 551, 611, 612, 613, 621, 631, 632, 633, 642, 6511, 6512, 6513, 6514, 6515, 6518, 6519, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 662, 663, 665, 666, 667, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 733, 812, 821, 831, 841, 842, 851, 892, 893, 894, 895, 897, 899.
(a) Food, beverages and tobacco			
(b) Other			
2. Scale- and natural resource-intensive goods	Petrochemicals, paper, pulp, cement, basic metals (basic manufactures)	Intermediate	Scale- and natural resource-intensive goods: 2312, 2512, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 266, 282, 284, 332, 421, 512, 513, 514, 515, 521, 531, 532, 533, 554, 561, 571, 5811, 5812, 5813, 5819, 599, 629, 641, 6516, 6517, 661, 664, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689.
3. Durables (and parts and components)	Home appliances, consumer electronics, vehicles	Final (and parts and components for final goods)	Durables: 7241, 7242, 725, 731, 732, 735, 891.
4. Diffusers of technical progress	Machinery, scientific instruments, fine chemicals	Intermediate or capital goods	Diffusers of technical progress: 541, 553, 7111, 7112, 7113, 7114, 7115, 7116, 7117, 7118, 712, 7141, 7142, 7143, 7149, 715, 717, 718, 719, 722, 723, 7249, 726, 729, 734, 861, 862, 864, 9510.

Source: ECLAC, El comercio de manufacturas de América Latina: evolución y estructura, 1962-1989, *Estudios e informes de la CEPAL* series, No. 88 (LC/G.1731-P), Santiago, Chile, 1992. United Nations publication, Sales No. S.92.II.G.12; J.C. Ferraz and others, *Made in Brazil: desafios competitivos para a indústria*, Rio de Janeiro, Editora Campus, 1996; J.C. Ferraz, D. Kupfer and L. Haguenaer, "The competitive challenge for Brazilian industry", CEPAL Review, No. 58 (LC/G.1916-P), Santiago, Chile, April 1996; P. Guerrieri and C. Milana, *L'Italia e il commercio mondiale: mutamenti e tendenze nella divisione internazionale del lavoro*, Rome, Il Mulino, 1990.

^a SITC = Standard International Trade Classification (Rev. 1).

Table A.31

**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVAILABILITY OF
FOREIGN TRADE DATA, BY COUNTRY, 1965-1999**

Reporting country	Table	1965	1970	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
1 Antigua y Barbuda	---	... ..	M X	M X	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
2 Argentina	5	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
3 Bahamas	---	... X	M X	M X	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	M X	... ..	... ..
4 Barbados	6	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
5 Belize	7	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
6 Bolivia	8	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
7 Brazil	9	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
8 Chile	10	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
9 Colombia	11	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
10 Costa Rica	12	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
11 Cuba	---	M X	M X	M X	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
12 Dominica	13	... ..	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	... ..	M X
13 Ecuador	14	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
14 El Salvador	15	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
15 Grenada	16	... ..	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	... ..	M X
16 Guatemala	17	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
17 Guyana	---	M X	M X	M X	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
18 Haiti	---	... ..	M X	M X	... X	... X	... X	... X	... X	... ..	... ..
19 Honduras	18	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
20 Jamaica	19	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	... ..	... ..
21 Mexico ^a	20	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
22 Nicaragua	21	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
23 Panama	22	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
24 Paraguay	23	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
25 Peru ^b	24	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
26 Dominican Republic	---	M X	M X	M X	... ..	... X	... X	... X	... X	... ..	... ..
27 Saint Kitts and Nevis	---	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	M X	M X	M X	M X	... ..	... ..
28 Saint Vincent and the Granadines	---	... ..	M X	M X	... ..	M X	M X	... X	M X	... ..	M X
29 Saint Lucia	25	... ..	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M ...
30 Suriname	26	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M ...
31 Trinidad and Tobago	27	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
32 Uruguay	28	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X
33 Venezuela ^c	29	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X	M X

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Note: M = Imports c.i.f. X = Exports f.o.b.

^a From 1980 onward, statistics on Mexico's imports are expressed in f.o.b. values.

^b Does not include non-monetary gold.

^c From 1970

onward, statistics on Venezuela's imports are expressed in f.o.b. values.

B. FOREIGN TRADE, FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND EXTERNAL FINANCE

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- B.20 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL SHARE OFFERINGS

Table B.1
WORLD MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY REGION AND SELECTED ECONOMIES, 1990-1999
(Million dollars)

	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
World ^a	3 442 000	3 759 000 I	3 746 000	4 243 000	5 078 000 I	5 345 000	5 535 000	5 440 000	5 625 000
North America	521 775	583 055	610 305	678 355	777 370	827 145	903 465	897 130	934 005
Canada	127 629	134 435	145 178	165 376	192 197	201 633	214 422	214 327	238 446
United States	393 592	448 163	464 773	512 627	584 743	625 073	688 697	682 497	695 215
Latin America	146 800	152 900 I	161 500	187 800	228 700	255 600	282 700	279 100	297 000
Western Europe	1 637 120	1 719 020 I	1 591 090	1 807 735	2 215 470	2 294 390	2 281 795	2 361 855	2 352 535
European Union (15)	1 508 795	1 584 175 I	1 466 065	1 668 465	2 051 500	2 120 205	2 109 875	2 193 620	2 180 445
Extra-exports	529 135	539 615	552 035	626 675	756 220	798 095	812 675	810 495	795 630
Central and Eastern Europe	46 420 I	51 850 I	51 565	61 130	79 460 I	84 070 I	90 830 I	101 170	102 355
Africa	104 100	96 900	90 700	94 300	107 300 I	122 400	124 900 I	103 200	112 100
Middle East	134 100	127 300	122 300	125 000	145 600	169 700	177 700	137 700	170 100
Asia ^a	792 300	980 000	1 062 800	1 226 300	1 444 500	1 462 300	1 540 000	1 446 100	1 545 700

Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2000".

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result from (i) major adjustments in trade conversion factors for countries in Central and Eastern Europe, and in the former USSR; (ii) changes in political boundaries; (iii) inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade beginning with 1996; and (iv) changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. Details are in the Technical Notes. It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports. Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

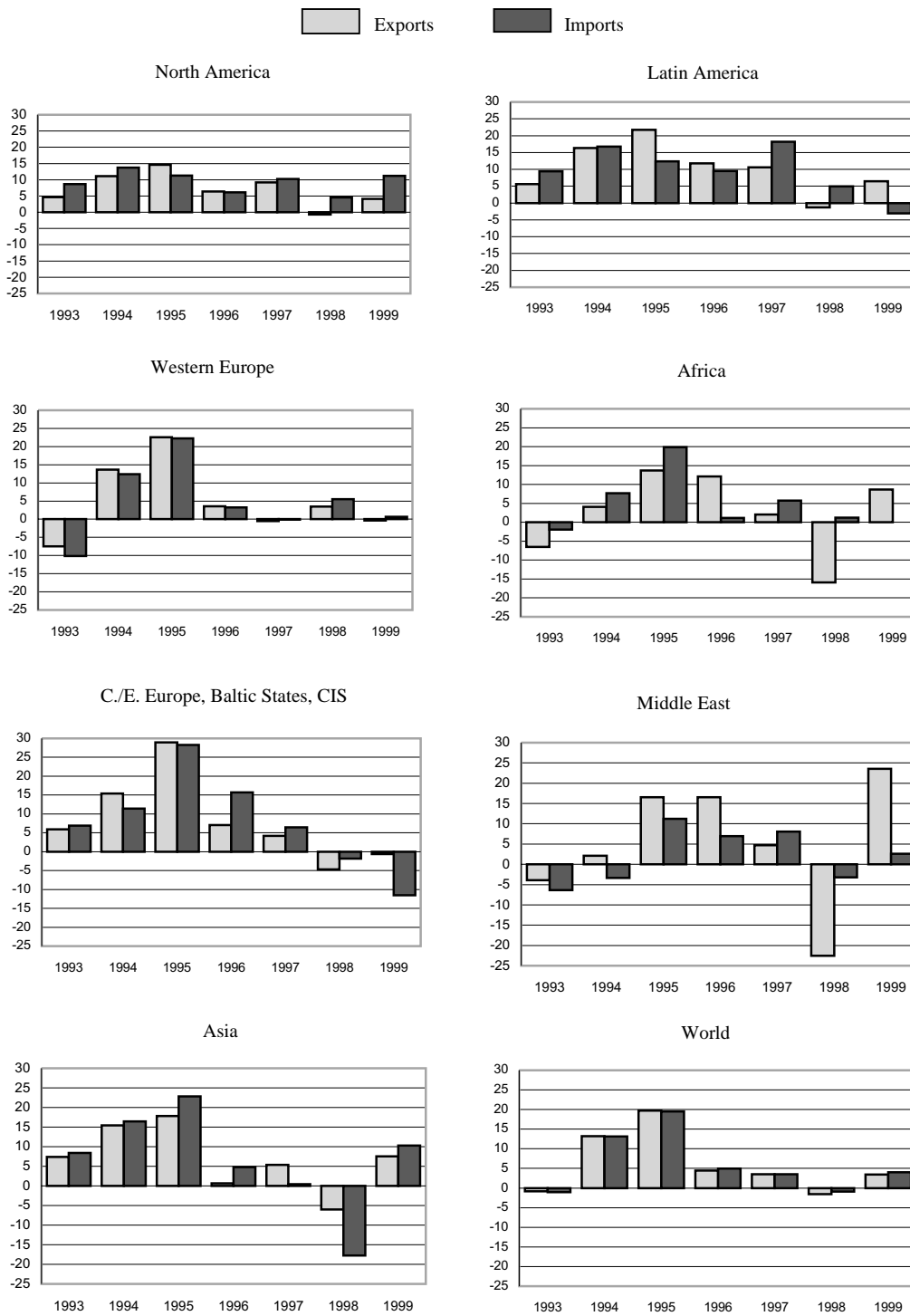
^a Includes significant re-exports.

Table B.2
WORLD MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY REGION, 1999
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1999	1990	1999	1990-1999	1997	1998	1999
World	5473	100.0	100.0	5	4	-2	3
North America	934	15.4	17.1	7	9	-1	4
United States	695	11.6	12.7	7	10	-1	2
Latin America	297	4.3	5.4	8	11	-1	6
Mexico	137	1.2	2.5	14	15	6	16
Western Europe	2353	48.3	43.0	4	-1	4	0
European Union (15)	2180	44.5	39.8	4	0	4	-1
C./E. Europe, Baltic States, CIS	214	3.1	3.9	6	4	-5	-1
Central and Eastern Europe	102	1.4	1.9	7	6	9	1
Baltic States and CIS	112	-	2.0	-	3	-14	-2
Africa	112	3.1	2.0	1	2	-16	9
South Africa	27	0.7	0.5	2	6	-9	1
Middle East	170	4.0	3.1	3	5	-23	24
Asia	1394	21.8	25.5	7	5	-6	8
Japan	419	8.5	7.7	4	2	-8	8
China	195	1.8	3.6	14	21	0	6
Six East Asian traders	546	7.9	10.0	8	3	-7	8
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3)	1070	16.6	19.6	7	10	0	6
MERCOSUR (4)	74	1.4	1.4	5	11	-2	-9
ASEAN (10)	359	4.3	6.6	11	4	-7	9

Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2000".

Figure B.1
VALUE OF WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY REGION, 1992-1999
(Annual percentage change in value)



Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2000".

Table B.3

INTRAREGIONAL AND INTERREGIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE, 1999*(Billion dollars and percentage)*

Origin \ Destination	Destination							
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe	C./E. Europe, Baltic States, CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
	Value							
North America	370	146	181	6	11	22	197	934
Latin America	183	47	38	3	3	3	18	297
Western Europe	232	57	1625	120	59	57	176	2353
C./E. Europe, Baltic States, CIS	9	4	120	56	3	4	16	214
Africa	17	3	57	1	11	2	15	112
Middle East	25	2	34	1	8	14	73	170
Asia	367	35	252	13	21	37	650	1394
World	1203	294	2307	200	116	139	1145	5473
	Share of intraregional and interregional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports							
North America	39.6	15.6	19.4	0.7	1.2	2.4	21.1	100.0
Latin America	61.6	16.0	12.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	6.0	100.0
Western Europe	9.9	2.4	69.1	5.1	2.5	2.4	7.5	100.0
C./E. Europe, Baltic States, CIS	4.4	1.9	56.0	26.1	1.2	1.9	7.4	100.0
Africa	14.9	3.0	51.0	1.2	9.9	1.5	13.8	100.0
Middle East	14.8	1.3	20.2	0.7	4.7	8.3	42.9	100.0
Asia	26.3	2.5	18.1	0.9	1.5	2.6	46.6	100.0
World	22.0	5.4	42.2	3.7	2.1	2.5	20.9	100.0
	Share of intraregional and interregional trade flows in world merchandise exports							
North America	6.8	2.7	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.6	17.1
Latin America	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	5.4
Western Europe	4.2	1.0	29.7	2.2	1.1	1.0	3.2	43.0
C./E. Europe, Baltic States, CIS	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.9
Africa	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0
Middle East	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.3	3.1
Asia	6.7	0.6	4.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	11.9	25.5
World	22.0	5.4	42.2	3.7	2.1	2.5	20.9	100.0

Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2000".

Table B.4

MERCHANDISE TRADE OF SELECTED REGIONAL INTEGRATION ARRANGEMENTS, 1999
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports			Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990	1998	1999	1990-1999	1998	1999
APEC (21)							
Total exports	2497	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-4	6
Intra-exports	1774	67.5	69.3	71.0	8	-7	9
Extra-exports	723	32.5	30.7	29.0	6	4	0
Total imports	2625	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-7	10
Intra-imports	1883	65.4	71.3	71.8	8	-6	11
Extra-imports	741	34.6	28.7	28.2	5	-10	8
EU (15)							
Total exports	2180	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	4	-1
Intra-exports	1385	64.9	63.1	63.5	4	7	0
Extra-exports	796	35.1	36.9	36.5	5	0	-2
Total imports	2232	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	6	1
Intra-imports	1389	63.0	62.8	62.2	4	7	0
Extra-imports	843	37.0	37.2	37.8	4	5	3
NAFTA (3)							
Total exports	1070	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	0	6
Intra-exports	579	42.6	51.2	54.1	10	5	11
Extra-exports	491	57.4	48.8	45.9	5	-5	-1
Total imports ^a	1420	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	5	12
Intra-imports	575	34.4	40.3	40.5	11	6	12
Extra-imports	846	65.6	59.7	59.5	7	5	11
ASEAN (10)							
Total exports	359	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	-7	9
Intra-exports	79	20.1	21.9	22.1	12	-18	10
Extra-exports	280	79.9	78.1	77.9	10	-3	9
Total imports	299	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-25	7
Intra-imports	69	16.2	22.6	22.9	11	-16	9
Extra-imports	231	83.8	77.4	77.1	6	-27	7
CEFTA (6)							
Total exports	107	-	100.0	100.0	-	12	1
Intra-exports	13	-	13.0	12.0	-	6	-7
Extra-exports	94	-	87.0	88.0	-	13	2
Total imports	134	-	100.0	100.0	-	11	-2
Intra-imports	13	-	9.7	9.5	-	8	-4
Extra-imports	122	-	90.3	90.5	-	11	-1
Mercosur (4)							
Total exports	74	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	-2	-9
Intra-exports	15	8.9	25.0	20.3	15	-1	-26
Extra-exports	59	91.1	75.0	79.7	4	-3	-3
Total imports	83	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	-3	-16
Intra-imports	16	14.5	21.0	19.0	16	-1	-24
Extra-imports	67	85.5	79.0	81.0	12	-4	-14
Andean Community (5)							
Total exports	43	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	-16	10
Intra-exports	4	4.3	13.9	8.9	13	-3	-29
Extra-exports	39	95.7	86.1	91.1	3	-18	16
Total imports ^b	36	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	2	-20
Intra-imports	4	7.7	11.7	11.7	13	-10	-20
Extra-imports	32	92.3	88.3	88.3	8	4	-20

Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2000".

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

^a Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

^b Imports of Peru and Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Table B.5
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PUBLIC-SECTOR DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS^a
(Percentages of GDP)

Country	Coverage	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean^c		-0.5	-1.4	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	-2.5	-3.1	-2.4
Argentina	NNFPS	-1.6	-0.1	1.5	-0.3	-0.6	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0
Bolivia	NFPS	-4.2	-4.4	-6.0	-3.0	-1.8	-1.9	-3.3	-4.0	-3.9	-4.0
Brazil	NFPS ^d	-0.2	-1.8	-0.8	1.1	-7.2	-5.9	-6.1	-8.0	-9.5	-4.6
Chile	CG	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	0.4	-1.5	-0.1
Colombia	NFPS	0.2	-0.2	0.1	1.0	-0.6	-2.0	-3.1	-3.4	-6.0	-3.6
Costa Rica	CG	-2.4	-1.5	-1.5	-5.5	-3.5	-4.0	-3.0	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6
Ecuador	NFPS	-0.6	-1.2	-0.1	0.6	-1.1	-3.0	-2.6	-5.6	-4.6	-1.0
El Salvador	CG	-3.2	-2.1	-1.5	-0.8	-0.5	-2.0	-1.1	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5
Guatemala	CG	-0.1	-0.5	-1.5	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.8	-2.2	-2.8	-2.5
Haiti	CG	-3.1	-4.7	-3.2	-3.3	-4.8	-1.6	-2.0	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6
Honduras	CG	-3.3	-4.9	-9.9	-7.0	-4.2	-3.8	-2.9	-1.1	-2.9	-4.0
Mexico	NFPS	3.3	1.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0
Nicaragua	CG	4.1	-3.4	0.0	-5.2	-0.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8	-4.5	-5.5
Panama	CG	-2.5	-1.3	0.5	-0.8	0.9	-1.3	-0.9	-5.4	-2.3	-2.4
Paraguay	NFPS	2.9	0.1	1.2	2.4	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.2	-3.2	-2.2
Peru	CG	-2.0	-3.3	-3.1	-2.8	-3.1	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-3.0	-2.7
Dominican Republic	CG	3.4	3.4	0.3	-0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	-0.4	-1.5
Uruguay	NFPS	1.4	1.4	-0.8	-2.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-0.5	-3.5	-4.0
Venezuela	NFPS	-2.2	-5.9	-1.3	-13.8	-6.8	7.2	2.6	-6.6	-1.2	3.4

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

Note: Abbreviations used: CG = Central government. NFPS = Non-financial public sector. NNFPS = National non-financial public sector (does not include provinces or municipalities).

^a Calculated on the basis of figures in local currency at current prices. ^b Preliminary estimates. ^c Simple average. ^d To 1994, refers to the operational financial balance; thereafter, refers to the nominal financial balance.

Table B.6
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF THE REAL
EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE FOR IMPORTS^a**

(Indices: 1985 = 100, CPI used in the calculations)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean^c	105.1	105.3	104.5	102.6	100.0	96.8	93.0	93.6	98.0	99.7
Argentina	116.4	102.1	94.3	93.8	100.0	101.8	98.5	95.6	88.5	89.3
Barbados	92.6	93.2	95.0	98.3	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	98.5	99.4
Bolivia	83.8	87.5	92.7	97.6	100.0	93.4	89.5	87.1	86.9	89.5
Brazil	108.5	117.2	112.7	112.8	100.0	94.2	93.9	98.8	148.8	137.8
Chile	111.8	108.1	110.0	106.4	100.0	96.4	89.9	93.1	98.0	99.1
Colombia	134.9	133.9	125.6	102.2	100.0	92.7	86.9	95.7	108.2	117.7
Costa Rica	108.4	103.2	103.1	103.6	100.0	99.0	102.0	104.9	109.0	109.0
Ecuador	114.8	114.6	102.6	97.9	100.0	100.4	100.1	103.9	144.0	170.8
El Salvador	125.4	123.6	112.6	105.6	100.0	92.2	92.7	91.3	92.4	93.0
Guatemala	110.0	109.1	110.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	91.5	92.6	106.0	108.4
Haiti	117.9	129.8	142.1	120.8	100.0	85.9	73.9	69.9	66.3	73.5
Honduras	98.8	93.5	102.8	113.1	100.0	102.3	98.6	92.0	89.2	86.8
Jamaica	92.8	108.4	101.1	103.8	100.0	84.2	72.0	68.7	63.5	64.4
Mexico	74.8	69.1	65.8	67.6	100.0	89.0	79.4	82.1	75.2	69.9
Nicaragua	84.5	85.3	82.2	95.1	100.0	101.9	104.4	105.1	106.1	104.1
Paraguay	96.8	102.8	106.8	100.7	100.0	95.7	95.1	106.6	104.8	110.0
Peru	94.8	93.6	105.1	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.0	101.1	110.0	109.1
Dominican Republic	104.5	108.8	106.5	103.0	100.0	93.5	97.5	103.7	108.9	108.8
Trinidad and Tobago	75.3	75.6	89.0	96.8	100.0	98.7	99.1	93.3	87.9	85.0
Uruguay	130.2	127.6	113.8	104.2	100.0	99.1	98.2	100.1	93.4	95.9
Venezuela	130.6	124.3	121.2	126.2	100.0	119.0	92.1	81.6	73.1	72.1

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund.

^a“Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000”. ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^aThe average of the indices for the real (main official) exchange rate for the currency of each country against the currencies of its main trading partners, weighted according to the relative magnitude of imports from these countries. The weightings reflect the average for 1994-1998 period. ^bAverage January-September. ^cSimple average.

Table B.7

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PRICES OF MAIN COMMODITY EXPORTS

(Yearly average prices and base indices 1995=100)

	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Soybean oil ^a	598.3	447.3	453.8	429.0	480.4	615.6	625.2	551.5	565.0	626.0	427.0	349.4
Cotton ^b	94.2	81.1	77.1	61.8	62.2	82.2	104.4	89.2	81.6	75.1	55.8	57.1
Aluminium ^b	69.5	74.4	59.1	56.9	51.7	67.0	81.9	68.6	72.6	61.6	61.8	70.6
Sugar ^b	28.7	12.6	9.0	9.1	10.0	12.0	13.3	12.0	11.4	9.0	6.3	7.2
Bananas ^b	17.0	23.6	25.6	21.5	20.0	19.9	19.9	21.4	22.3	21.6	19.5	19.4
Cocoa ^b	118.1	57.7	54.2	49.8	50.7	63.3	65.0	66.0	73.4	76.2	51.7	41.3
Coffee (1) ^b	178.8	96.5	89.9	68.2	75.8	157.3	158.3	131.2	198.9	142.8	116.5	111.4
Coffee (2) ^b	208.8	82.8	72.9	56.5	66.7	143.2	145.9	119.8	166.8	121.8	88.8	85.2
Coffee (3) ^b	154.2	89.1	85.0	64.0	69.9	148.5	149.3	122.2	185.0	132.3	101.5	92.1
Shrimp ^b	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.8
Beef ^b	125.9	115.4	120.8	111.4	118.7	105.8	86.5	81.0	84.2	78.3	83.1	88.8
Copper ^b	98.6	120.7	106.1	103.5	86.7	104.6	133.1	104.0	103.3	75.0	71.3	80.8
Cowhides ^b	104.6	108.3	65.6	63.5	81.2	106.8	111.0	84.2	68.1	52.6	38.1	56.4
Tin ^b	761.4	281.1	253.7	276.6	234.0	247.7	281.8	279.7	256.1	251.2	245.0	249.3
Soybean meal ^c	263.1	214.0	208.8	215.1	220.5	208.5	210.6	275.0	290.0	189.0	164.0	193.0
Fishmeal ^c	504.4	412.5	477.8	481.5	364.7	376.3	495.0	586.0	606.0	662.0	392.0	405.9
Iron ore ^a	27.2	30.8	33.3	31.6	28.1	25.5	27.0	28.6	28.9	29.7	27.0	27.7
Wool ^b	194.5	167.3	119.0	123.2	115.8	144.7	172.4	172.0	149.1	116.3	121.5	177.8
Maize ^c	210.3	127.1	126.3	120.0	120.4	125.2	144.6	180.8	135.0	116.9	110.5	110.5
Silver ^e	2057.7	482.0	402.4	393.6	429.8	528.4	519.1	518.3	489.2	553.2	525.0	509.8
Lead ^b	41.1	36.8	25.3	24.6	18.5	24.8	28.6	35.1	28.3	24.0	22.8	20.1
Wood pulp ^a	535.9	814.5	596.8	563.0	423.9	553.6	853.1	574.1	556.9	412.3	392.5	614.8
Soybeans ^c	296.3	246.9	239.6	235.5	255.1	251.8	259.3	304.8	295.0	243.0	202.0	213.4
Tobacco ^b	142.6	178.4	186.5	185.0	183.4	186.5	191.6	137.8	154.7	151.4	140.7	136.7
Wheat ^c	175.9	136.8	129.0	150.5	141.9	150.9	178.8	207.8	161.0	129.0	115.0	114.1
Zinc ^b	34.6	68.9	50.7	56.3	43.7	45.3	46.8	46.5	59.7	46.5	48.8	51.6
Crude oil ^f	27.6	20.0	17.1	16.6	14.7	14.6	15.8	19.6	17.2	13.2	16.3	25.7
Petroleum products ^f	38.8	29.8	27.1	24.4	22.1	20.6	22.5	25.6	24.6	17.6	22.5	35.1
General index, excluding petroleum and petroleum products	109.5	95.3	89.7	85.4	79.0	90.8	100.0	94.9	98.7	82.2	72.1	77.3
General index, total	136.2	108.6	98.3	93.9	85.3	91.3	100.0	106.1	103.0	82.4	84.6	111.9

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of information supplied by United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank and the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Note: **Soybean oil:** all origins, f.o.b. Rotterdam. **Cotton:** American; Memphis United States; M1-3/32", c.i.f. Northern Europe. **Aluminium:** high grade, spot prices on London Metal Exchange. **Sugar:** f.o.b. Caribbean ports for export on open market. **Bananas:** from Central America and Ecuador, f.o.b. United States ports. **Cocoa beans:** average daily prices (futures), New York and London. **Coffee 1:** Colombian, mild arabica, ex-dock New York. **Coffee 2:** Brazilian and other arabicas, ex-dock New York. **Coffee 3:** other mild arabicas. **Shrimp:** United States prices. **Beef:** frozen and boned, all origins, United States ports. **Copper:** spot prices on London Metal Exchange. **Cowhides:** United Kingdom, average import prices. **Tin:** spot prices on London Metal Exchange. **Soybean meal:** 44%-45%. **Fish meal:** all origins, 64%-65% protein content, c.i.f. Hamburg. **Iron ore:** Brazil to Europe, 64.5% Fe, f.o.b. **Wool:** cleaned, carded, 48" grade, United Kingdom. **Maize:** United States, yellow No. 3, c.i.f. Rotterdam. **Silver:** 99% pure, New York. **Lead:** spot price on London Metal Exchange. **Wood pulp:** Sweden, sulphated, bleached. **Soybeans:** United States Yellow No. 2 bilk, c.i.f. Rotterdam. **Tobacco:** all United States market. **Wheat:** f.o.b., United States. **Zinc:** spot prices on London Metal Exchange. **Crude oil:** Venezuela, Tía Juana light. **Petroleum products:** regular 87 octane unleaded gasoline, United States.

^a Dollar per metric ton. ^b United States cents per pound. ^c Dollar per ton. ^d Dollars per cubic metre. ^e Dollar per ounce. ^f Dollars per barrel.

Table B.8
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES FOR EXPORTS OF GOODS FOB
(Indices: 1995 = 100 and growth rates)

	Value			Unit value			Volume					
	Index	Rates		Index	Rates		Index	Rates				
	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	156.7	-1.4	6.0	20.5	97.7	-9.0	-1.1	8.5	160.4	8.3	7.2	11.1
Argentina	122.9	0.0	-11.8	11.5	89.9	-9.0	-9.0	8.5	136.6	9.9	-3.1	2.8
Bolivia	115.7	-5.4	-4.8	14.7	99.1	-9.3	-3.5	4.0	116.8	4.3	-1.3	10.3
Brazil	117.2	-3.8	-6.1	13.5	85.5	-8.0	-12.0	1.0	137.0	4.5	6.6	12.4
Chile	113.9	-11.0	5.3	16.9	72.9	-17.0	-3.2	13.0	156.2	7.2	8.7	3.4
Colombia	131.6	-4.8	4.8	15.1	111.9	-12.9	2.8	17.0	117.6	9.3	1.9	-1.6
Costa Rica	170.2	27.4	20.4	-11.2	88.8	-1.9	-4.0	-4.0	191.6	29.9	25.4	-7.5
Ecuador	114.1	-20.2	5.9	13.1	115.1	-15.5	3.5	20.0	99.2	-5.5	2.4	-5.7
El Salvador	172.5	1.5	2.9	13.0	92.0	0.4	-7.2	-1.0	187.5	1.1	10.8	14.1
Guatemala	141.1	9.4	-2.4	9.5	79.7	-2.6	-8.0	1.0	177.1	12.3	6.2	8.4
Haiti	225.8	45.1	18.4	-2.5	97.0	7.5	-4.3	-2.0	232.8	35.0	23.8	-0.5
Honduras	151.3	13.8	-11.7	19.5	95.1	-2.8	-8.0	-1.0	159.1	17.1	-4.0	20.8
Mexico	212.3	6.4	16.4	23.5	102.2	-5.0	1.5	5.5	207.6	11.9	14.7	17.1
Nicaragua	143.0	0.5	-3.3	11.1	85.5	-1.1	-9.0	1.0	167.3	1.5	6.3	10.0
Panama	92.8	-4.6	-16.5	6.7	103.8	0.8	1.0	-1.0	89.4	-5.3	-17.3	7.7
Paraguay	55.8	-5.9	-25.9	-13.0	90.0	-0.7	-7.5	-2.0	62.0	-5.2	-19.9	-11.3
Peru	124.8	-15.7	6.2	14.1	77.8	-17.1	-10.0	5.0	160.4	1.7	17.9	8.7
Dominican Republic	151.6	8.0	3.1	11.5	93.0	-5.5	-1.2	-1.0	163.0	14.2	4.3	12.6
Uruguay	112.2	1.3	-18.5	4.6	82.8	0.2	-12.1	-2.0	135.5	1.1	-7.3	6.7
Venezuela	177.4	-25.9	19.1	61.8	140.2	-29.0	31.2	47.0	126.5	4.4	-9.3	10.1

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and national sources.

^aPreliminary figures.

Table B.9
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES FOR IMPORTS OF GOODS FOB
(Indices: 1995 = 100 and growth rates)

	Value			Unit value			Volume					
	Index	Rates		Index	Rates		Index	Rates				
	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	157.3	6.0	-4.0	17.4	96.3	-3.4	-1.5	4.6	163.3	9.7	-2.5	12.3
Argentina	128.7	3.1	-18.0	0.2	85.9	-4.6	-4.0	2.0	149.8	8.1	-14.6	-1.8
Bolivia	135.2	6.9	-12.5	7.5	88.5	-4.6	-3.4	2.0	152.8	12.0	-9.4	5.5
Brazil	110.7	-3.5	-14.7	11.7	97.8	-6.0	-2.5	9.0	113.2	2.7	-12.6	2.5
Chile	114.3	-4.8	-19.6	19.9	97.3	-5.9	-3.5	11.0	117.4	1.2	-16.6	8.0
Colombia	84.9	-5.7	-26.4	9.0	94.1	-5.1	-4.0	1.0	90.2	-0.6	-23.3	8.0
Costa Rica	161.0	26.2	2.0	1.2	93.2	-5.0	-3.0	3.5	172.8	32.9	5.1	-2.2
Ecuador	76.8	11.4	-46.4	11.8	94.8	-5.0	-3.0	5.0	81.0	17.3	-44.7	6.5
El Salvador	140.0	5.6	2.8	14.0	112.2	3.0	-2.0	5.0	124.7	2.5	5.0	8.6
Guatemala	151.0	20.1	-1.8	9.5	95.0	-2.0	-0.5	5.0	159.0	22.6	-1.2	4.4
Haiti	152.7	14.5	14.4	7.8	110.1	5.4	-3.0	6.0	138.7	8.6	17.9	1.7
Honduras	182.7	14.7	9.4	12.2	91.6	-4.9	-1.5	5.0	199.4	20.6	11.0	6.8
Mexico	244.4	14.2	13.3	24.6	97.5	-1.6	-0.4	3.0	250.6	16.0	13.8	21.0
Nicaragua	187.8	1.6	21.7	-0.9	109.5	-5.1	-2.0	5.0	171.5	7.0	24.1	-5.6
Panama	106.9	4.8	-12.9	6.3	104.0	0.9	-1.5	5.0	102.8	3.9	-11.6	1.3
Paraguay	63.4	-6.0	-22.8	-6.5	107.8	7.4	-2.5	3.0	58.8	-12.5	-20.8	-9.2
Peru	94.1	-3.9	-18.2	8.5	94.3	-4.6	-3.1	6.0	99.8	0.7	-15.6	2.4
Dominican Republic	188.2	14.9	5.8	21.0	95.7	-6.5	-2.0	6.0	196.6	22.9	8.0	14.2
Uruguay	121.9	2.9	-11.9	4.2	95.2	-6.3	-4.5	7.0	128.1	9.9	-7.8	-2.6
Venezuela	128.6	8.3	-20.7	32.1	91.4	-1.5	-1.5	2.0	140.7	10.0	-19.4	29.5

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and national sources.

^aPreliminary figures.

Table B.10
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TERMS OF TRADE (GOODS), FOB/FOB
(Indices: 1995 = 100)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	94.5	94.6	94.3	98.9	100.0	101.4	103.5	97.5	97.8	101.5
Argentina	103.9	100.7	104.8	105.6	100.0	108.5	108.9	103.9	98.5	104.7
Bolivia	112.4	92.0	88.3	102.5	100.0	111.7	115.6	109.9	109.8	112.0
Brazil	71.2	74.2	79.9	91.5	100.0	101.0	106.8	104.6	94.4	87.5
Chile	83.5	81.2	74.2	84.1	100.0	80.7	83.0	73.3	73.5	74.9
Colombia	99.1	87.4	91.0	104.9	100.0	103.7	104.4	95.8	102.6	118.9
Costa Rica	76.6	81.0	84.5	93.9	100.0	94.9	100.6	103.9	102.8	95.3
Ecuador	121.7	116.3	106.4	108.9	100.0	109.6	111.9	99.6	106.2	121.4
El Salvador	70.6	61.1	63.7	81.0	100.0	93.6	94.1	91.8	86.9	82.0
Guatemala	77.2	81.6	84.3	89.9	100.0	87.7	94.8	94.3	87.2	83.9
Haiti	97.8	92.9	94.1	96.8	100.0	90.6	94.8	96.6	95.3	88.1
Honduras	86.9	82.2	90.3	92.1	100.0	92.8	115.4	118.0	110.2	103.8
Mexico	102.4	105.0	104.9	103.3	100.0	102.8	104.0	100.4	102.3	104.9
Nicaragua	98.3	71.9	81.3	95.5	100.0	88.1	83.9	87.4	81.1	78.0
Panama	82.2	104.0	106.8	110.1	100.0	101.3	103.4	103.3	105.9	99.9
Paraguay	86.7	79.4	87.2	105.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	92.4	87.7	83.5
Peru	86.8	95.0	89.1	95.7	100.0	96.5	103.2	89.7	83.3	82.5
Dominican Republic	106.6	96.2	90.7	95.6	100.0	97.7	102.0	103.1	104.0	97.2
Uruguay	98.2	96.2	94.6	94.7	100.0	96.7	96.4	103.1	94.9	87.0
Venezuela	116.0	108.0	101.9	101.0	100.0	115.6	110.8	79.9	106.5	153.4

Source: ECLAC.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a Preliminary figures.

Table B.11
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PURCHASING POWER OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS
(Indices: 1995 = 100)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	88.4	100.0	112.0	128.7	131.3	141.2	162.7
Argentina	82.5	100.0	116.3	135.9	142.4	130.9	143.0
Bolivia	103.7	100.0	110.4	119.0	117.9	116.3	130.7
Brazil	95.5	100.0	100.9	116.8	119.5	115.1	119.8
Chile	78.2	100.0	95.0	107.6	101.8	111.1	117.0
Colombia	92.9	100.0	102.6	112.0	112.3	122.6	139.8
Costa Rica ^b	88.9	100.0	108.7	127.9	171.5	212.8	182.7
Ecuador	95.8	100.0	112.7	121.8	102.3	111.7	120.4
El Salvador	80.4	100.0	104.2	138.1	136.0	142.8	153.8
Guatemala	85.2	100.0	102.3	129.9	145.1	142.4	148.6
Haiti	81.5	100.0	104.6	132.7	182.7	223.0	205.1
Honduras	92.6	100.0	114.4	135.3	161.9	145.2	165.2
Mexico	82.7	100.0	123.3	143.7	155.3	181.5	217.7
Nicaragua	80.6	100.0	105.0	118.1	125.1	123.4	130.6
Panama	110.2	100.0	95.5	109.7	103.7	87.9	89.3
Paraguay	86.5	100.0	89.9	92.0	80.6	61.3	51.8
Peru	90.5	100.0	104.2	127.1	112.2	122.9	132.3
Dominican Republic ^c	92.7	100.0	105.7	123.9	143.1	150.5	158.4
Uruguay	93.3	100.0	112.8	130.7	141.3	120.6	117.9
Venezuela	93.7	100.0	127.7	134.4	101.1	122.3	194.1

Source: ECLAC.

^a Preliminary figures.
industry exports.

^b From 1992 on, "Merchandise" includes *maquila* industry exports.

^c From 1993 on, "Merchandise" includes *maquila*

Table B.12
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(Millions of dollars)

	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) and services			Imports of goods (f.o.b.) and services			Balance on goods			Balance on services		
	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	326 148	342 085	409 525	378 692	360 905	422 435	-33 305	-4 014	4 525	-19 239	-14 806	-17 435
Argentina	31 093	27 757	31 100	38 493	32 557	33 700	-3 014	-829	1 800	-4 386	-3 971	-4 400
Bolivia	1 355	1 310	1 445	2 200	1 989	2 095	-655	-488	-450	-190	-191	-200
Brazil	59 570	55 813	64 200	75 835	63 472	71 200	-6 593	-1 213	-500	-9 672	-6 446	-6 500
Chile	18 949	19 406	22 150	21 580	18 056	21 180	-2 516	1 665	1 520	-115	-315	-550
Colombia	13 408	13 866	15 775	17 298	13 408	14 510	-2 450	1 775	2 670	-1 440	-1 317	-1 405
Costa Rica	6 884	8 221	7 640	7 047	7 242	7 385	-396	616	-200	233	363	455
Ecuador	5 007	5 264	5 845	6 409	3 761	4 165	-995	1 665	1 920	-407	-162	-240
El Salvador	2 742	3 090	3 490	4 269	4 599	5 170	-1 268	-1 304	-1 510	-259	-205	-170
Guatemala	3 467	3 435	3 745	5 030	4 984	5 425	-1 408	-1 400	-1 535	-155	-149	-145
Haiti	479	524	520	1 022	1 170	1 270	-342	-379	-445	-201	-267	-305
Honduras	2 476	2 312	2 625	2 797	3 056	3 465	-245	-709	-660	-76	-35	-180
Mexico	129 387	148 601	182 275	137 859	155 581	193 550	-7 913	-5 361	-8 220	-559	-1 619	-3 055
Nicaragua	830	840	925	1 658	2 028	2 030	-755	-1 079	-995	-73	-109	-110
Panama	8 078	7 015	7 510	8 857	7 814	8 340	-1 361	-1 415	-1 485	582	616	655
Paraguay	4 278	3 267	2 915	4 517	3 534	3 325	-289	-335	-490	50	68	80
Peru	7 505	7 635	8 630	10 563	8 851	9 525	-2 465	-616	-325	-593	-600	-570
Dominican Republic	7 483	7 987	8 975	8 917	9 289	11 125	-2 616	-2 904	-4 000	1 182	1 602	1 850
Uruguay	4 136	3 587	3 710	4 471	4 069	4 120	-772	-867	-895	437	385	485
Venezuela	19 021	22 155	36 050	19 870	15 445	20 855	2 748	9 164	18 325	-3 597	-2 454	-3 130

Table B.12 (continued)

	Trade balance			Current transfers			Balance on the income accounts			Balance on the current account		
	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	-52 544	-18 820	-12 910	16 954	18 930	19 355	-51 221	-53 094	-55 910	-86 811	-52 984	-49 465
Argentina	-7 400	-4 800	-2 600	389	492	500	-7 687	-7 847	-8 300	-14 698	-12 155	-10 400
Bolivia	-845	-679	-650	330	323	310	-162	-201	-260	-677	-557	-600
Brazil	-16 265	-7 659	-7 000	1 778	2 032	2 000	-19 129	-19 369	-19 500	-33 616	-24 996	-24 500
Chile	-2 631	1 350	970	463	453	500	-1 975	-1 881	-2 335	-4 143	-78	-865
Colombia	-3 890	458	1 265	445	785	770	-1 717	-1 422	-2 355	-5 162	-179	-320
Costa Rica	-163	979	255	113	102	100	-445	-1 773	-1 130	-495	-692	-775
Ecuador	-1 402	1 503	1 680	776	1 101	1 200	-1 543	-1 648	-2 130	-2 169	956	750
El Salvador	-1 527	-1 509	-1 680	1 508	1 552	1 785	-66	-247	-310	-85	-204	-205
Guatemala	-1 563	-1 549	-1 680	705	715	830	-140	-181	-175	-998	-1 015	-1 025
Haiti	-543	-646	-750	607	802	665	-12	-13	-15	52	143	-100
Honduras	-321	-744	-840	488	726	545	-209	-158	-135	-42	-176	-430
Mexico	-8 472	-6 980	-11 275	6 012	6 315	6 600	-13 266	-13 348	-14 285	-15 726	-14 013	-18 960
Nicaragua	-828	-1 188	-1 105	200	300	320	-185	-198	-205	-813	-1 086	-990
Panama	-779	-799	-830	159	164	165	-555	-741	-575	-1 175	-1 376	-1 240
Paraguay	-239	-267	-410	177	171	185	6	31	-45	-56	-65	-270
Peru	-3 058	-1 216	-895	912	944	985	-1 488	-1 545	-1 670	-3 634	-1 817	-1 580
Dominican Republic	-1 434	-1 302	-2 150	1 987	1 848	1 910	-890	-975	-1 030	-337	-429	-1 270
Uruguay	-335	-482	-410	59	70	65	-199	-191	-235	-475	-603	-580
Venezuela	-849	6 710	15 195	-154	35	-80	-1 559	-1 387	-1 220	-2 562	5 358	13 895

Table B.12 (concluded)

	Balance on the capital and financial account ^b			Overall balance			Reserve assets ^c (variation)			IMF loans and credit and exceptional financing		
	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	69 517	40 439	51 795	-17 496	-12 548	2 330	8 425	5 916	-3 485	8 869	6 629	1 155
Argentina	18 790	13 355	8 400	4 092	1 200	-2 000	-3 438	-1 200	2 000	-654	...	...
Bolivia	778	515	365	-101	-42	-235	-133	-32	165	32	74	70
Brazil	17 314	8 230	21 300	-16 302	-16 766	-3 200	6 990	7 783	3 200	9 312	8 983	...
Chile	2 004	-670	365	-2 139	-748	-500	2 139	748	500	...	...	...
Colombia	3 772	-140	1 035	-1 390	-319	715	1 390	319	-715	...	...	...
Costa Rica	345	1 174	675	-150	480	-100	150	-482	100	...	...	...
Ecuador	1 335	-1 847	-950	-834	-891	-200	395	422	-360	439	469	560
El Salvador	387	409	210	302	205	5	-302	-205	-5	...	...	...
Guatemala	1 241	890	1 700	243	-125	675	-243	125	-675	...	...	...
Haiti	-18	-122	50	34	21	-50	-29	-34	55	-5	13	-5
Honduras	184	474	270	142	297	-160	-231	-474	35	89	176	125
Mexico	18 936	18 290	20 760	3 210	4 277	1 800	-2 139	-592	-1 800	-1 071	-3 685	...
Nicaragua	583	995	1 000	-230	-91	10	31	-156	-110	199	247	100
Panama	712	1 228	840	-463	-148	-400	103	-185	100	360	333	300
Paraguay	73	-250	-75	17	-315	-345	-23	-105	240	6	420	105
Peru	2 264	1 024	1 695	-1 370	-793	115	1 005	775	-105	365	18	-10
Dominican Republic	351	592	1 015	14	163	-255	-98	-194	345	84	31	-90
Uruguay	836	616	655	361	13	75	-522	-13	-75	161	...	...
Venezuela	-370	-4 324	-7 515	-2 932	1 034	6 380	3 380	-584	-6 380	-448	-450	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Preliminary estimates. ^b Includes errors and omissions. ^c A minus sign (-) indicates an increase in reserve assets.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

Table B.13

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET RESOURCE TRANSFERS^a

(Millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean	4 210	26 548	31 490	10 054	19 235	22 635	32 322	27 165	-6 026	-2 960
Argentina	-1 573	6 402	9 349	8 107	354	5 072	9 138	10 449	5 508	100
Bolivia	24	377	200	46	251	459	433	648	388	175
Brazil	-8 570	584	-1 633	-723	19 951	19 743	6 242	7 497	-2 156	1 800
Chile	-780	1 421	1 071	2 004	-625	1 952	4 176	29	-2 551	-1 970
Colombia	-2 675	-1 648	784	2 369	3 028	4 408	3 767	2 055	-1 562	-1 320
Costa Rica	341	330	464	273	355	27	301	-100	-599	-455
Ecuador	-527	-1 002	-89	116	-685	-1 185	-375	231	-3 026	-2 520
El Salvador	22	190	118	36	338	243	179	321	162	-100
Guatemala	632	513	704	599	210	356	716	1 101	709	1 525
Haiti	12	38	54	-15	168	-14	114	-35	-122	30
Honduras	35	108	-4	151	50	110	260	64	492	260
Mexico	14 777	16 406	18 427	-1 748	-2 065	-9 336	5 174	4 599	1 257	6 475
Nicaragua	515	611	359	511	426	598	835	597	1 044	895
Panama	-42	-250	-97	-132	81	282	802	517	820	565
Paraguay	616	-335	84	735	262	423	-75	85	201	-15
Peru	931	1 186	1 343	3 827	3 236	3 916	3 540	1 141	-503	15
Dominican Republic	322	451	-9	-785	-455	-528	-593	-455	-352	-105
Uruguay	-161	8	231	293	203	185	485	798	425	420
Venezuela	311	1 158	134	-5 610	-5 848	-4 076	-2 797	-2 377	-6 161	-8 735

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a The net transfer of resources is equal to net capital inflows (including non-autonomous flows and errors and omissions) minus the balance on the income account (net payments of profits and interest). Negative figures indicate net outward resource transfers. ^b Preliminary figures.

Table B.14

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL BOND ISSUES^a*(Millions of dollars)*

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^b
Latin America	7 192	12 577	28 794	17 941	23 071	46 915	52 003	39 511	38 707	35 816
Argentina	795	1 570	6 308	5 319	6 354	14 070	14 662	15 615	14 183	13 045
Bolivia	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	1 837	3 655	6 465	3 998	7 041	11 545	14 940	9 190	8 586	10 955
Chile	200	120	322	155	300	2 020	1 800	1 063	1 764	680
Colombia	-	-	567	955	1 083	1 867	1 000	1 389	1 676	1 451
Costa Rica	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	200	300	250
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	10	-	625	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	50
Guatemala	-	-	60	-	-	-	150	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	-	55	-	-	225	250	-	421
Mexico	3 782	6 100	11 339	6 949	7 646	16 353	15 657	8 444	9 854	7 547
Paraguay ^c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	-
Peru	-	-	30	100	-	-	250	150	-	-
Dominican Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	100	125	150	71	150	-	-	230	250
Uruguay	-	100	140	200	211	145	479	550	350	679
Venezuela	578	932	3 438	-	356	765	2 015	2 660	1 215	489

Source: International Monetary Fund, Research Department, Emerging Markets Studies Division.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a Gross issues. Includes medium-term euronotes. ^b Up to September, data from IMF; October and November, data from Merrill Lynch. ^c Official information.

Table B.15

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES IN DOLLARS^a*(Indices: June 1997 = 100)*

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^b
Latin America	49.0	51.0	77.4	76.2	62.5	72.5	90.6	56.0	81.0	74.7
Argentina	70.0	50.7	84.9	63.6	69.1	82.1	96.3	68.9	91.3	68.6
Brazil	20.2	20.0	38.2	64.0	49.8	64.9	78.3	44.9	63.0	66.5
Chile	46.7	52.4	67.8	95.8	93.0	77.0	79.6	55.7	71.4	64.8
Colombia	45.5	62.0	81.6	103.5	77.1	80.5	99.9	56.4	44.3	25.1
Mexico	88.5	106.2	156.0	91.1	66.5	77.3	114.1	69.5	120.3	104.1
Peru	-	32.6	43.9	66.8	73.1	73.6	83.8	50.5	61.1	43.9
Venezuela	128.0	73.3	65.6	47.8	32.7	75.7	93.3	44.9	37.8	48.6

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Finance Corporation.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a Figures at end of month, general index. ^b At mid-December.

Table B.16
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL DISBURSED EXTERNAL DEBT^a
(Millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean	460 952	479 014	527 303	562 830	616 919	638 519	663 090	745 360	759 085	750 855
Argentina	61 334	62 766	72 209	85 656	98 547	109 756	124 696	140 489	144 657	147 000
Bolivia ^c	3 582	3 784	3 777	4 216	4 523	4 366	4 234	4 655	4 574	4 400
Brazil ^d	123 811	135 949	145 726	148 295	159 256	179 935	199 998	241 644	241 468	235 000
Chile	17 319	18 964	19 665	21 768	22 026	22 979	26 701	31 691	34 167	36 000
Colombia	17 335	17 277	18 908	21 855	24 928	29 513	32 036	35 696	35 972	36 000
Costa Rica	3 992	4 056	4 011	3 818	3 889	3 376	3 290	3 500	3 700	4 000
Cuba	6 500	6 400	8 785	9 083	10 504	10 465	10 146	11 200	11 040	11 100
Ecuador	12 802	12 795	13 631	14 589	13 934	14 586	15 099	16 400	16 282	14 255
El Salvador ^c	2 200	2 343	1 976	2 056	2 168	2 517	2 689	2 631	2 810	2 750
Guatemala	2 614	2 520	2 323	2 644	2 936	3 033	3 210	3 619	3 945	3 900
Guyana	1 873	2 054	2 062	2 004	2 058	1 537	1 514	1 500	1 196	1 250
Haiti ^c	809	872	866	875	902	914	1 025	1 100	1 165	1 200
Honduras	3 441	3 590	3 850	4 040	4 242	4 121	4 062	4 404	4 728	4 000
Jamaica	3 874	3 678	3 687	3 652	3 452	3 232	3 278	3 300	3 050	3 200
Mexico ^d	117 000	116 501	130 524	139 818	165 600	157 200	149 000	161 300	167 500	163 200
Nicaragua ^c	10 313	10 792	11 987	11 695	10 248	6 094	6 001	6 287	6 499	6 650
Panama ^c	3 699	3 548	3 494	3 663	3 938	5 069	5 051	5 180	5 412	5 550
Paraguay	1 666	1 249	1 254	1 271	1 439	1 434	1 473	1 599	2 108	2 200
Peru	20 787	21 409	27 489	30 392	33 515	33 805	28 508	29 477	27 966	27 600
Dominican Republic	4 614	4 413	4 563	3 946	3 999	3 807	3 572	3 537	3 536	3 700
Trinidad and Tobago	2 438	2 215	2 102	2 064	1 905	1 876	1 541	1 430	1 511	1 550
Uruguay ^d	2 949	3 392	3 578	4 251	4 426	4 682	4 754	5 195	5 180	5 550
Venezuela	36 000	38 447	40 836	41 179	38 484	34 222	31 212	29 526	30 619	30 800

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

“Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000”. ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a Includes debt owed to the International Monetary Fund. ^b Preliminary figures. ^c External public debt. ^d Public debt does not include investment by non-residents in government securities.

Table B.17
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL ACCRUED INTEREST
 TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES^a**

(Percentages)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean	21.7	18.6	18.2	17.3	17.5	16.0	15.8	16.4	16.4	14.7
Argentina	36.1	23.4	23.3	26.8	28.2	28.1	29.9	35.3	42.0	38.3
Bolivia	29.2	24.3	21.2	14.3	16.6	12.1	14.8	15.1	16.0	14.9
Brazil	27.2	20.8	21.8	17.9	21.9	25.3	26.0	26.6	31.4	28.0
Chile	14.7	11.4	10.3	8.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	8.0	7.8	8.3
Colombia	16.4	14.6	12.3	14.9	15.3	15.9	18.2	18.4	15.1	16.8
Costa Rica	10.1	7.3	6.7	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	3.6	5.8	6.5
Ecuador	29.9	22.8	21.7	19.0	15.7	15.9	15.9	21.2	21.5	26.0
El Salvador	12.6	10.5	10.3	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.5	9.0	8.6
Guatemala	7.1	8.9	6.2	5.8	4.7	6.1	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Haiti	7.6	5.4	8.0	6.5	12.1	3.2	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.9
Honduras	21.1	25.9	15.5	15.6	13.1	11.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	5.9
Mexico	18.0	17.5	18.3	17.9	16.1	12.5	10.9	10.1	9.2	8.0
Nicaragua	106.6	158.6	119.4	97.1	58.4	44.0	28.3	18.4	19.6	17.8
Panama	23.1	19.2	15.5	15.5	22.5	17.1	15.9	19.7	21.4	19.6
Paraguay	4.7	6.9	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.8	4.8
Peru	36.7	37.3	38.9	34.5	33.1	25.1	19.4	23.7	22.6	21.3
Dominican Republic	8.6	9.1	5.8	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	13.8
Uruguay	21.2	15.7	14.4	14.9	16.5	15.9	17.0	18.1	21.6	21.0
Venezuela	15.4	18.3	17.0	17.0	16.1	11.2	13.8	15.3	12.5	8.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a Includes interest paid and interest due and not paid. ^b Preliminary figures.

Table B.18
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL DISBURSED
DEBT TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

(Percentages)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	272.2	261.7	263.1	244.5	225.2	211.1	197.9	223.2	217.0	179.2
Argentina	426.3	407.1	438.8	440.4	393.9	385.5	403.0	451.8	521.2	472.7
Bolivia	390.6	489.5	421.1	346.7	365.1	331.5	299.4	343.5	349.2	304.5
Brazil	354.4	340.9	334.3	302.6	302.5	342.7	338.0	405.6	432.6	366.0
Chile	156.5	153.4	167.9	150.7	113.8	120.5	128.5	167.2	176.1	162.5
Colombia	190.5	186.9	190.0	204.9	203.2	224.0	225.3	266.2	259.4	228.2
Costa Rica ^b	182.4	132.5	115.2	100.1	87.2	69.8	60.1	50.8	45.0	52.4
Ecuador	375.8	344.1	367.2	318.5	265.1	253.8	248.1	327.5	309.3	243.9
El Salvador	245.0	240.3	173.6	125.4	106.1	114.3	99.3	96.0	90.9	78.8
Guatemala	154.8	132.8	114.8	115.6	104.8	109.6	100.9	104.4	114.8	104.1
Haiti	237.2	589.2	531.3	629.5	351.0	277.0	269.7	229.6	222.3	230.8
Honduras	338.7	344.9	317.9	294.9	244.5	215.2	186.8	177.9	204.5	152.4
Mexico	226.9	210.0	212.6	196.4	185.6	147.1	122.4	124.7	112.7	89.5
Nicaragua	2 946.6	3 492.6	3 367.1	2 456.9	1 704.6	924.7	751.1	757.5	773.7	718.9
Panama	68.4	56.1	52.0	49.2	51.7	68.7	60.8	64.1	77.1	73.9
Paraguay	82.3	52.9	38.0	33.6	30.0	32.6	32.5	37.4	64.5	75.5
Peru	491.2	476.1	631.5	536.8	498.7	462.3	340.6	392.8	366.3	319.8
Dominican Republic ^c	248.5	230.9	96.1	75.3	69.8	61.5	50.6	47.3	44.3	41.2
Uruguay	134.0	128.9	129.6	130.8	126.2	121.7	112.7	125.6	144.4	149.6
Venezuela	219.7	247.8	253.3	232.9	185.4	135.4	123.9	155.2	138.2	85.4

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a Preliminary figures. ^b From 1992 on, "Goods" includes *maquila* industry exports. ^c From 1993 on, "Goods" includes *maquila* industry exports.

Table B.19
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT^{a,b}
(Millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^c
Latin America and the Caribbean	11 066	12 506	10 363	23 706	24 799	39 387	55 580	61 596	77 047	57 410
Argentina ^d	2 439	3 218	2 059	2 480	3 756	4 937	4 924	4 175	21 958	5 000
Bolivia	50	91	125	147	391	472	728	955	1 015	730
Brazil	89	1 924	801	2 035	3 475	11 666	18 608	29 192	28 612	30 000
Chile ^e	697	538	600	1 672	2 204	3 445	3 353	1 842	4 366	-1 130
Colombia	433	679	719	1 297	712	2 795	4 894	2 432	1 135	985
Costa Rica	173	222	243	292	331	421	400	604	615	420
Ecuador	160	178	469	531	470	491	695	831	636	735
El Salvador ^f	25	15	16	...	38	...	...	873	214	70
Guatemala	91	94	143	65	75	77	85	673	155	245
Haiti	14	-2	-2	-3	7	4	4	11	30	5
Honduras	52	48	52	42	69	90	128	99	230	170
Mexico	4 742	4 393	4 389	10 973	9 526	9 186	12 830	11 311	11 568	13 500
Nicaragua	42	42	40	40	75	97	173	184	300	335
Panama	109	145	170	393	267	410	1 256	1 218	617	400
Paraguay	84	118	75	137	98	144	230	313	66	95
Peru	-7	150	687	3 108	2 048	3 242	1 702	1 860	1 969	1 185
Dominican Republic	145	180	189	207	414	97	421	700	1 338	1 005
Uruguay	...	...	102	155	157	137	113	155	225	180
Venezuela	1 728	473	-514	136	686	1 676	5 036	4 168	1 998	3 480

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of balance-of-payments figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^aPreliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000^o. ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a Refers to direct investment in the reporting economy minus direct investment abroad by residents. For some countries this information is not available. Includes reinvested earnings. ^b In accordance with the fifth edition of the *IMF Balance of Payments Manual*, all transactions between non-financial direct investment enterprises and their parent companies and affiliates are included in direct investment. ^c Preliminary figures.

^d In 1999, includes the value of the investment by REPSOL in Yacimientos Petroliferos Fiscales. Part of this amount corresponds to the purchase of shares in the company held by non-residents. In the balance of payments, the value of those shares is reflected in a debit under the portfolio investment item. ^e From 1995 on, includes two movements of significant value. In 1999 it includes an inflow of US\$ 9.216 billion and an investment abroad worth US\$ 4.850 billion. In 2000 it includes an inflow of US\$ 3.87 billion and an investment abroad with US\$ 5 billion.

^f The Central Reserve Bank of El Salvador has kept systematic records of foreign direct investment since 1998.

Table B.20
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL SHARE OFFERINGS^a
(Millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^b
Latin America	3 891	3 876	6 022	4 604	591	3 661	5 441	164	761	5 124
Argentina	360	392	2 655	735	-	217	1 800	-	350	393
Brazil	-	133	-	1 028	296	387	2 397	-	161	3 083
Chile	-	129	288	799	224	297	563	72	-	-
Colombia	-	-	98	207	71	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	3 531	3 077	2 913	1 679	-	715	569	-	162	1 574
Peru	-	-	26	133	-	1 052	17	17	88	-
Dominican Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	74
Uruguay	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	146	42	-	-	916	95	-	-	-

Source: Information provided by IMF Research Department, Emerging Markets Division.

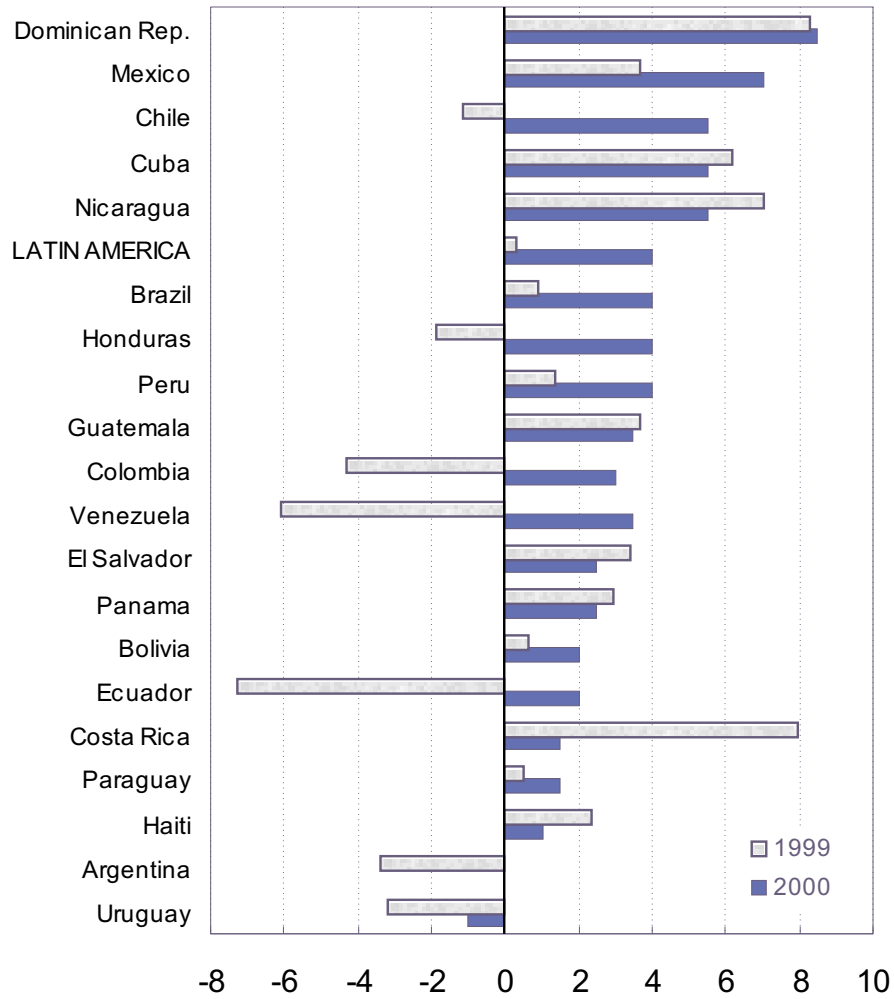
^a American Depository Receipts (ADRs) and Global Depository Receipts (GDRs) offered on United States exchanges for purposes of capital widening (primary issues). ^b Preliminary estimates.

C. GROWTH, STABILITY, EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES

LIST OF TABLES

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- C.2 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CONSUMER PRICES
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Figure C.1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(Annual growth rates)



Source: "Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

Table C.1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(Percentages based on values at 1995 prices)

	Annual growth rates										Average annual rate	
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1981 - 1990 ^b	1991 - 2000
Latin America and the Caribbean^c	3.8	3.2	4.0	5.2	1.1	3.7	5.2	2.3	0.3	4.0	1.2	3.3
Subtotal (19 countries)^c	3.9	3.2	4.1	5.2	1.1	3.7	5.3	2.3	0.3	4.0	1.2	3.3
Argentina	10.6	9.6	5.7	5.8	-2.8	5.5	8.1	3.9	-3.4	0.0	-0.7	4.2
Bolivia	5.3	1.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.5	0.6	2.0	0.2	3.8
Brazil	1.0	-0.5	4.9	5.9	4.2	2.7	3.3	0.2	0.9	4.0	1.6	2.6
Chile	8.0	12.3	7.0	5.7	10.6	7.4	7.4	3.9	-1.1	5.5	3.0	6.6
Colombia	1.9	3.7	4.6	6.1	5.2	2.1	3.4	0.5	-4.3	3.0	3.7	2.6
Costa Rica	2.3	9.0	6.3	4.9	4.0	0.3	5.8	8.0	8.0	1.5	2.2	5.0
Cuba	-10.9	-11.2	-14.7	0.6	2.4	7.8	2.5	1.2	6.2	5.5	3.7	-1.4
Ecuador	5.0	3.6	2.0	4.3	2.3	2.0	3.4	0.4	-7.3	2.0	1.7	1.7
El Salvador	3.6	7.5	7.4	6.1	6.4	1.7	4.2	3.5	3.4	2.5	-0.4	4.6
Guatemala	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.0	4.4	5.0	3.6	3.5	0.9	4.1
Haiti	0.3	-13.2	-2.4	-8.3	4.4	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.3	1.0	-0.5	-1.0
Honduras	3.3	5.6	6.2	-1.3	4.1	3.6	5.1	2.9	-1.9	4.0	2.4	3.1
Mexico	4.2	3.6	2.0	4.4	-6.2	5.2	6.8	4.9	3.7	7.0	1.9	3.5
Nicaragua	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	3.3	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.1	7.0	5.5	-1.5	3.3
Panama	9.4	8.2	5.5	2.9	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.5	1.4	4.4
Paraguay	2.5	1.8	4.1	3.1	4.7	1.3	2.6	-0.4	0.5	1.5	3.0	2.2
Peru	2.8	-0.4	4.8	12.8	8.6	2.5	6.7	-0.4	1.4	4.0	-1.2	4.2
Dominican Republic	1.1	9.0	3.4	4.0	5.0	7.1	8.9	8.2	8.3	8.5	2.4	6.3
Uruguay	3.5	7.9	2.7	7.3	-1.4	5.6	4.9	4.6	-3.2	-1.0	0.0	3.0
Venezuela	9.7	6.1	0.3	-2.3	4.0	-0.2	6.4	0.2	-6.1	3.5	-0.7	2.0
Subtotal Caribbean	1.3	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.1	0.1	1.9
Antigua and Barbuda	2.7	0.8	5.1	6.2	-5.0	6.1	5.6	3.9	4.6	3.5	6.1	3.3
Barbados	-4.1	-5.7	1.0	3.8	2.9	4.1	2.6	4.8	2.5	3.0	1.1	1.4
Belize	3.1	9.5	4.3	1.5	3.9	1.5	4.0	1.3	6.4	6.0	4.5	4.1
Dominica	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	3.0	2.2	2.3	0.9	...	4.4	2.1 ^d
Grenada	3.6	1.1	-1.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	4.2	7.3	7.8	...	4.9	3.5 ^d
Guyana	6.0	7.8	8.2	8.5	5.0	7.9	6.2	-1.7	3.0	3.0	-2.9	5.3
Jamaica	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.5	2.2	0.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.3	3.1	5.4	5.4	3.5	5.9	7.3	1.0	2.8	...	5.8	4.1 ^d
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.4	6.9	1.8	-2.9	8.3	1.2	3.1	5.7	4.0	...	6.5	3.2 ^d
Saint Lucia	0.0	7.4	-1.6	4.6	1.7	1.4	0.6	2.7	3.5	...	6.8	2.2 ^d
Suriname	3.2	-1.8	-11.6	-0.7	0.7	13.0	5.7	10.7	-1.3	...	0.5	1.7 ^d
Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	-1.6	-1.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.4	6.9	5.0	-2.6	3.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures converted into dollars at constant 1995 prices.

^aPreliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000^o. ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

Note: Totals and subtotals do not include those countries for which no information is given.

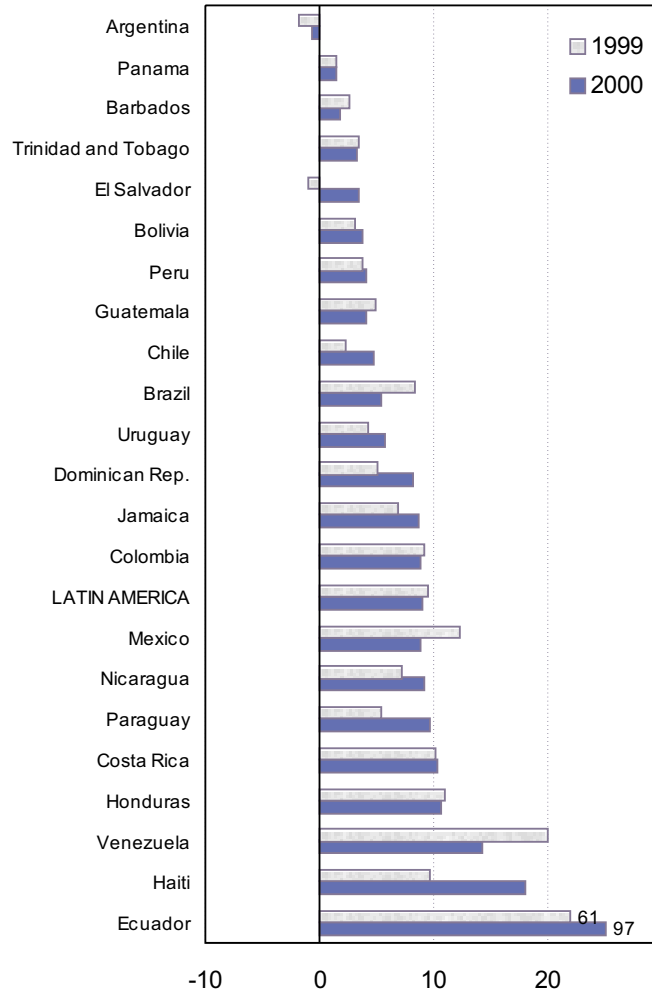
^aPreliminary estimates.

^bCalculated on the basis of figures at constant 1990 prices.

^cDoes not include Cuba.

^dRefers to 1991-1999.

Figure C.2
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CONSUMER PRICES
(Twelve-month variation)^a



Source: "Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.
^a Most recent period for which data are available.

Table C.2
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CONSUMER PRICES
(December-December variations)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	199.0	414.4	876.6	111.1	25.8	18.4	10.4	10.3	9.5	8.9
Argentina	84.0	17.6	7.4	3.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	-1.8	-0.7
Barbados	8.1	3.3	-1.0	0.5	2.8	1.8	3.6	2.1	2.6	1.8 ^b
Bolivia	14.5	10.5	9.3	8.5	12.6	7.9	6.7	4.4	3.1	3.8
Brazil	475.1	1 149.1	2 489.1	929.3	22.0	9.1	4.3	2.5	8.4	5.5
Chile	18.7	12.7	12.2	8.9	8.2	6.6	6.0	4.7	2.3	4.7
Colombia	26.8	25.1	22.6	22.6	19.5	21.6	17.7	16.7	9.2	8.8
Costa Rica	25.3	17.0	9.0	19.9	22.6	13.9	11.2	12.4	10.1	10.4
Ecuador	49.0	60.2	31.0	25.4	22.8	25.6	30.6	43.4	60.7	96.6
El Salvador	9.8	20.0	12.1	8.9	11.4	7.4	1.9	4.2	-1.0	3.4
Guatemala	10.2	14.2	11.6	11.6	8.6	10.9	7.1	7.5	4.9	4.2
Haiti	14.5	16.1	44.4	32.2	24.8	14.5	15.7	7.4	9.7	18.0 ^c
Honduras	21.4	6.5	13.0	28.9	26.8	25.3	12.7	15.6	10.9	10.6
Jamaica	80.2	40.2	30.1	26.9	25.5	15.8	9.2	7.9	6.8	8.7 ^d
Mexico	18.8	11.9	8.0	7.1	52.1	27.7	15.7	18.6	12.3	8.9
Nicaragua	865.6	3.5	19.5	14.4	11.1	12.1	7.3	18.5	7.2	9.2
Panama	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.3	-0.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Paraguay	11.8	17.8	20.4	18.3	10.5	8.2	6.2	14.6	5.4	9.6
Peru	139.2	56.7	39.5	15.4	10.2	11.8	6.5	6.0	3.7	4.0
Dominican Republic	7.9	5.2	2.8	14.3	9.2	4.0	8.4	7.8	5.1	8.1
Trinidad and Tobago	2.3	8.5	13.4	5.5	3.8	4.3	3.5	5.6	3.4	3.2 ^b
Uruguay	81.3	59.0	52.9	44.1	35.4	24.3	15.2	8.6	4.2	5.8
Venezuela	31.0	31.9	45.9	70.8	56.6	103.2	37.6	29.9	20.0	14.2

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of information provided by official sources in the countries. Figures correspond to the variation in prices during the 12-month period indicated.

“Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000”. ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a November 1999-November 2000. ^b August 1999-August 2000. ^c October 1999-October 2000. ^d June 1999-June 2000.

Table C.3
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(Percentages based on values at 1995 prices)

	Annual growth rates										Average annual rate	
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^a	1981 - 1990 ^b	1991-2000
Latin America and the Caribbean^c	2.0	1.3	2.2	3.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	0.6	-1.3	2.4	-0.9	1.5
Subtotal (19 countries)^c	2.0	1.3	2.3	3.4	-0.6	2.0	3.5	0.6	-1.3	2.4	-0.9	1.5
Argentina	9.1	8.1	4.3	4.5	-4.1	4.2	6.7	2.5	-4.6	-1.2	-2.1	2.9
Bolivia	2.8	-0.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.1	-1.7	-0.1	-1.9	1.4
Brazil	-0.6	-2.1	3.4	4.3	2.7	1.2	1.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.6	-0.4	1.2
Chile	6.2	10.4	5.2	4.0	8.9	5.9	5.9	2.5	-2.4	4.3	1.4	5.0
Colombia	-0.1	1.6	2.6	4.0	3.2	0.1	1.5	-1.4	-6.0	1.2	1.6	0.6
Costa Rica	-0.8	5.6	3.0	1.8	1.1	-2.3	3.1	5.3	5.4	-0.9	-0.7	2.1
Cuba	-11.6	-11.8	-15.2	0.0	1.8	7.3	2.0	0.8	5.8	5.1	2.8	-1.9
Ecuador	2.6	1.3	-0.2	2.1	0.2	-0.1	1.3	-1.6	-9.0	0.1	-0.9	-0.4
El Salvador	1.6	5.4	5.1	3.8	4.2	-0.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	-1.5	2.5
Guatemala	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.8	-1.6	1.4
Haiti	-1.8	-14.8	-4.2	-9.9	2.6	0.8	-0.5	1.3	0.5	-0.6	-2.9	-2.8
Honduras	0.2	2.5	3.1	-4.1	1.2	0.7	2.2	0.1	-4.5	1.1	-0.8	0.2
Mexico	2.3	1.7	0.1	2.6	-7.8	3.4	5.0	3.2	2.0	5.5	-0.2	1.7
Nicaragua	-2.9	-2.5	-3.3	0.3	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.3	4.2	2.5	-4.1	0.5
Panama	7.3	6.2	3.5	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.9	-0.7	2.6
Paraguay	-0.4	-0.9	1.4	0.4	2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-3.0	-2.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.5
Peru	0.9	-2.2	3.0	10.9	6.7	0.7	4.9	-2.1	-0.3	2.3	-3.3	2.4
Dominican Republic	-0.9	6.9	1.4	2.0	3.1	5.2	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.8	0.2	4.4
Uruguay	2.8	7.2	1.9	6.5	-2.2	4.8	4.1	3.8	-3.9	-1.7	-0.6	2.3
Venezuela	7.1	3.6	-2.0	-4.5	1.7	-2.3	4.2	-1.8	-7.9	1.4	-3.2	-0.1
Subtotal Caribbean	0.5	-0.7	-0.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.8	2.6	2.2	-0.9	1.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2.1	0.2	4.4	5.5	-5.5	6.1	4.0	3.9	3.0	3.4	5.6	2.7
Barbados	-4.4	-6.5	0.6	3.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	4.1	2.1	2.5	0.7	0.9
Belize	0.4	6.7	1.8	-1.4	1.4	-1.2	1.6	-1.3	4.2	3.3	1.9	1.5
Dominica	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.3	0.9	...	4.8	2.1 ^d
Grenada	3.4	0.9	-1.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.8	6.8	7.3	...	4.7	3.2 ^d
Guyana	5.4	7.0	7.1	7.5	4.0	6.9	5.1	-2.7	1.9	1.8	-3.4	4.3
Jamaica	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.2	-2.3	-2.9	-1.6	-1.1	-0.4	1.1	-0.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.8	3.6	5.9	5.9	4.0	5.9	7.3	1.0	2.8	...	7.0	4.3 ^d
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.4	6.0	0.9	-3.8	7.3	0.3	2.2	4.8	3.1	...	5.5	2.3 ^d
Saint Lucia	-1.3	6.0	-2.9	3.2	0.4	0.0	-0.8	1.3	2.1	...	5.3	0.9 ^d
Suriname	2.6	-2.0	-11.9	-1.0	0.2	12.4	5.2	9.9	-1.8	...	-0.7	1.3 ^d
Trinidad and Tobago	1.9	-2.4	-2.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.9	6.3	4.4	-3.7	2.3

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures converted into dollars at constant 1995 prices.

^aPreliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000^o. ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

Note: Totals and subtotals do not include those countries for which no information is given.

^aPreliminary estimates.

^bCalculated on the basis of figures at constant 1990 prices.

^cDoes not include Cuba.

^dRefers to 1991-1999.

Table C.4
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT
(Average annual rates)

		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean^b		5.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.9	7.5	8.1	8.7	8.6
Argentina	Urban areas ^c	6.5	7.0	9.6	11.5	17.5	17.2	14.9	12.9	14.3	15.1
Barbados ^d	Total national	17.3	23.0	24.3	21.9	19.7	15.6	14.5	12.3	9.8	9.3 ^e
Bolivia	Departmental capitals	5.8	5.4	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.1	6.1	...
Brazil	Six metropolitan areas	4.8	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.6	7.5 ^f
Chile	Total national	8.2	6.7	6.5	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	9.8	9.4 ^g
Colombia ^d	Seven metropolitan areas	10.2	10.2	8.6	8.9	8.8	11.2	12.4	15.3	19.4	20.4 ^g
Costa Rica	Total urban	6.0	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.4	6.2	5.3
Cuba	Total national	7.7	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.8
Ecuador ^d	Total urban ^h	7.7	8.9	8.9	7.8	7.7	10.4	9.3	11.5	15.1	14.7 ^f
El Salvador	Total urban	7.9	8.2	8.1	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.7 ^g
Guatemala ⁱ	Total national	4.2	1.6	2.6	3.5	3.9	5.2	5.1	3.8	...	...
Honduras	Total urban	7.4	6.0	7.0	4.0	5.6	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.3	...
Jamaica ^d	Total national	15.4	15.7	16.3	15.4	16.2	16.0	16.5	15.5	15.7	15.8
Mexico	Urban areas ^c	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	6.2	5.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.3 ^f
Nicaragua ⁱ	Total national	11.5	14.4	17.8	17.1	16.9	16.0	14.3	13.2	10.7	9.0
Panama ^d	Metropolitan region	19.3	17.5	15.6	16.0	16.6	16.9	15.5	15.2	14.0	15.2 ^j
Paraguay	Total urban ^k	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.4	5.3	8.2	7.1	6.6	9.4	...
Peru	Metropolitan Lima	5.9	9.4	9.9	8.8	8.2	8.0	9.2	8.4	9.1	10.3 ^g
Dominican Republic ^d	Total national	19.6	20.3	19.9	16.0	15.8	16.5	15.9	14.3	13.8	13.9
Trinidad and Tobago ^d	Total national	18.5	19.6	19.8	18.4	17.2	16.2	15.0	14.2	13.1	12.8
Uruguay	Total urban	8.9	9.0	8.3	9.2	10.3	11.9	11.5	10.1	11.3	13.4 ^g
Venezuela	Total national	9.5	7.8	6.6	8.7	10.3	11.8	11.4	11.3	14.9	14.6 ^g

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

^a Preliminary figures. ^b In 1991, does not include the Caribbean countries. ^c Covers a large an increasing number of urban areas. ^d Includes hidden unemployment. ^e March. ^f Average January-October. ^g First three quarters. ^h 1999 and 2000: Quito, Guayaquil and Cuenca. ⁱ Official estimates. ^j August. ^k Up to 1993, figures correspond to the metropolitan area of Asunción.

Table C.5
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVERAGE REAL WAGES
(Average annual indices: 1995 = 100)

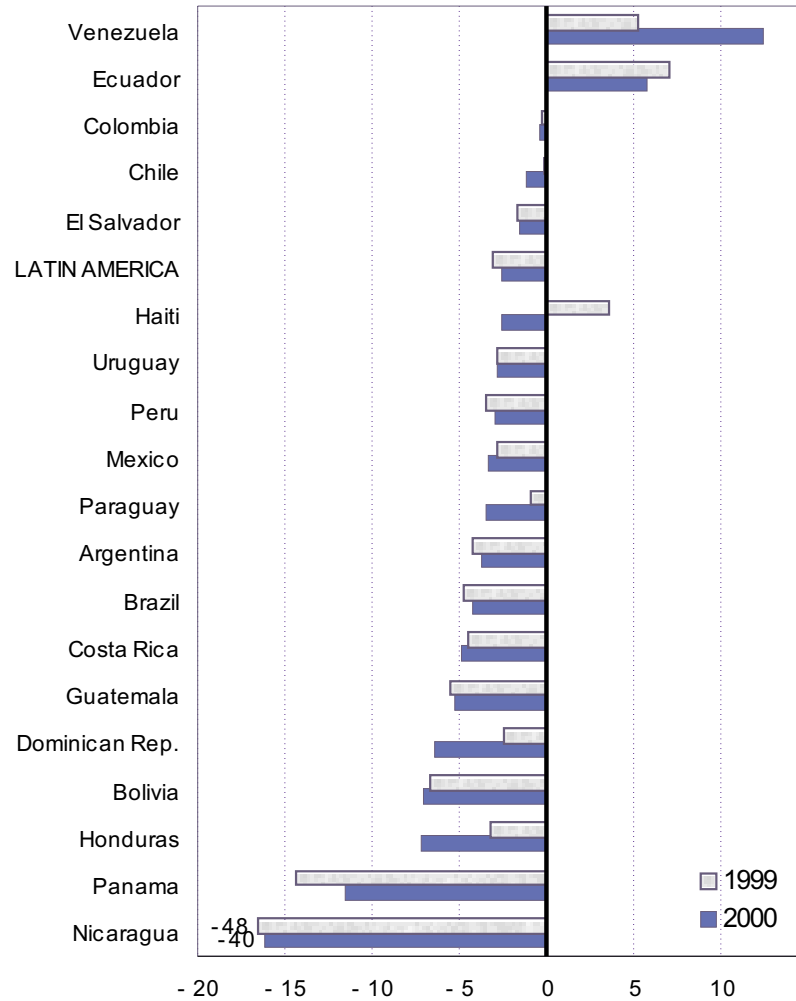
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ^a
Argentina ^b	100.4	101.7	100.4	101.1	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.0	99.3	100.8 ^c
Bolivia ^d	82.1	85.5	91.2	98.5	100.0	100.4	107.3	111.5	118.5	...
Brazil ^e	89.0	87.0	95.6	96.3	100.0	107.9	110.8	110.8	105.9	104.5 ^f
Chile ^g	84.9	88.7	91.8	96.1	100.0	104.1	106.6	109.5	112.1	113.8 ^h
Colombia ⁱ	92.4	93.5	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.5	104.2	102.8	105.9	109.2 ^f
Costa Rica ^j	85.6	89.2	98.3	102.0	100.0	97.9	98.7	104.3	109.2	110.0 ^f
Mexico ^b	93.8	100.7	109.7	114.9	100.0	90.1	89.1	91.5	92.4	98.0 ^f
Nicaragua	84.5	100.5	93.3	98.2	100.0	97.9	97.7	104.9	109.4	111.1 ^k
Paraguay ^l	91.8	90.9	91.7	93.0	100.0	103.1	102.6	100.7	98.6	100.7 ^c
Peru ^m	98.7	95.2	94.4	109.2	100.0	95.2	94.5	92.7	90.7	90.1 ⁿ
Uruguay	95.2	97.3	102.0	102.9	100.0	100.6	100.8	102.7	104.3	103.1 ^h

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

"Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

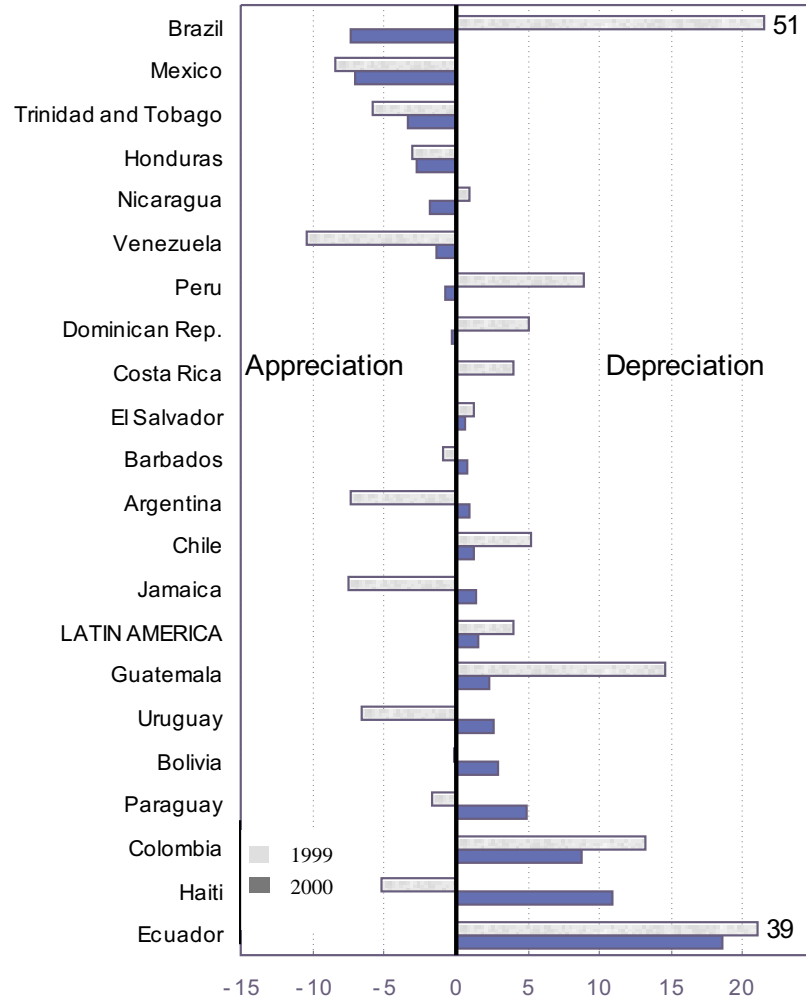
^a Preliminary figures. ^b Manufacturing. ^c First semester. ^d Private sector in La Paz. ^e Workers covered by social and labour legislation. ^f Estimate based on average January-September. ^g Until April 1993, non-agricultural wage earners; from May 1993 on, general index of hourly wages. ^h Estimate based on average January-October. ⁱ Manual workers in manufacturing. ^j Average wages declared by workers covered by social security. ^k Average January-May. ^l Asunción. ^m Private-sector manual workers in the Lima metropolitan area. ⁿ March.

Figure C.3
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE
(Percentages of GDP)



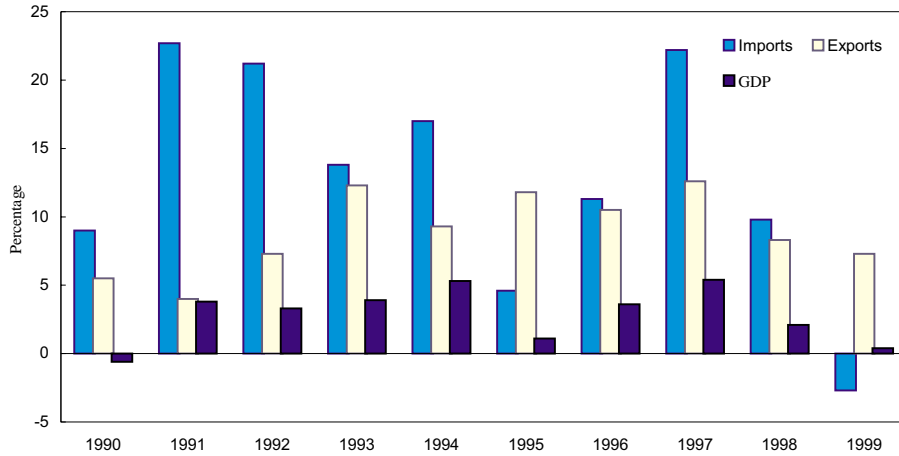
Source: "Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

Figure C.4
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE
(Annual variation, in percentages)



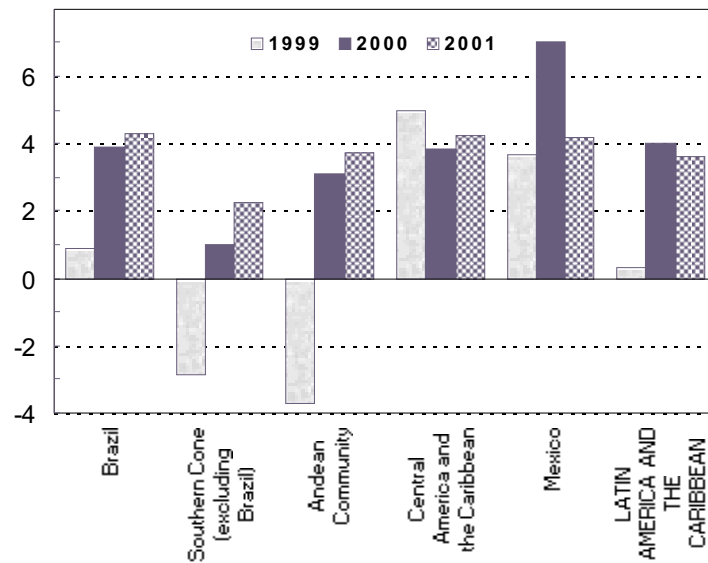
Source: "Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

Figure C.5
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROWTH OF MERCHANDISE
 TRADE VOLUMES AND GDP**
 (Percentages)



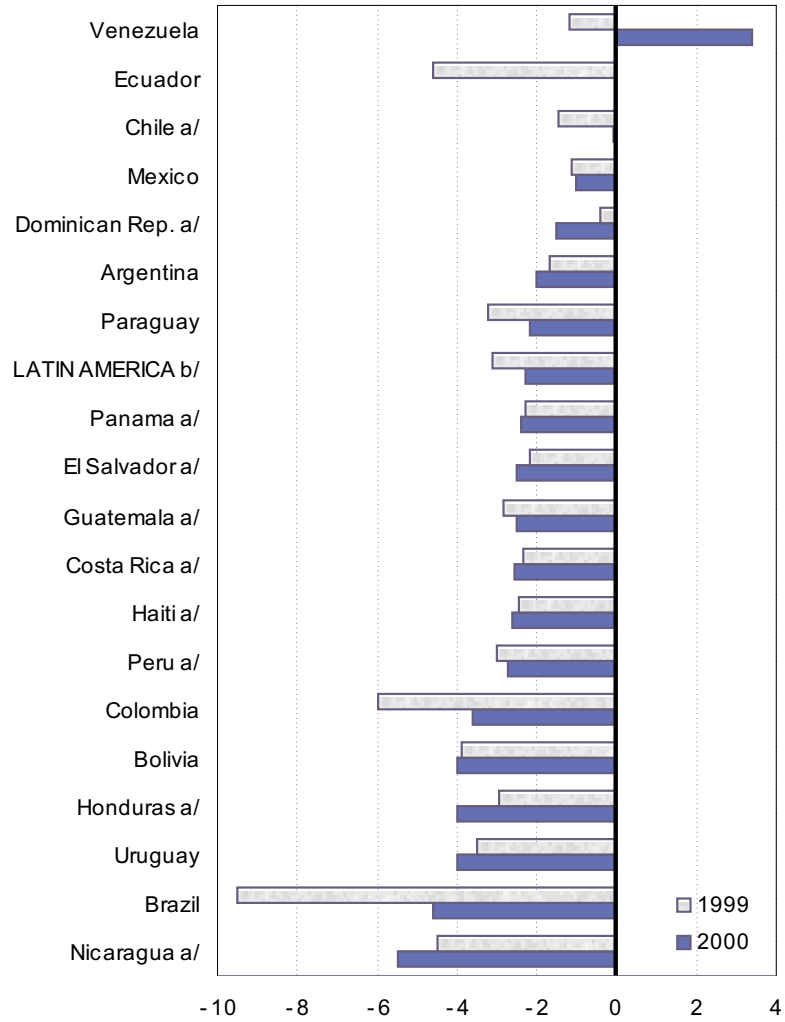
Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Figure C.6
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GDP PROJECTIONS FOR 2001
 (Percentages)



Source: ECLAC, Statistics and Economic Projections Division.
 "Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

Figure C.7
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PUBLIC-SECTOR FISCAL BALANCE
(Percentages of GDP)



Source: "Preliminary overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean, 2000". ECLAC (LC/G.21.23-p) December 2000.

^a Central government. ^b Simple average.

D. POVERTY AND INCOME DISTRIBUTION

LIST OF TABLES

- D.1 LATIN AMERICA (18 COUNTRIES): POVERTY AND INDIGENCE LEVELS, 1980-1997
- D.2 LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): TRENDS IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME LEVELS
AND DISTRIBUTION, 1980-1997

Table D.1
LATIN AMERICA (18 COUNTRIES): POVERTY AND INDIGENCE LEVELS, 1980-1997
(Percentages)

Country	Year	Households below the poverty line ^a					Households below the indigence line				
		Total	Urban areas			Rural areas	Total	Urban areas			Rural areas
			Total	Metropolitan area	Other urban areas			Total	Metropolitan area	Other urban areas	
Argentina	1980	9	7	5	9	16	2	2	1	2	4
	1990	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
	1994	-	12	10	16	-	-	2	2	3	-
	1997	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Bolivia	1989	-	49	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
	1994	-	46	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
	1997	-	47	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Brazil	1979	39	30	21 ^b	34	62	17	10	6 ^b	12	35
	1990	41	36	-	-	64	18	13	-	-	38
	1993	37	33	-	-	53	15	12	-	-	30
	1996	29	25	-	-	46	11	8	-	-	23
Chile ^c	1987	39	38	33	41	45	14	14	11	15	17
	1990	33	33	28	37	34	11	10	8	11	12
	1994	23	23	17	26	26	6	6	4	7	8
	1996	20	19	12	22	26	5	4	2	5	8
Colombia ^d	1980	39	36	30	37	45	16	13	10	14	22
	1991	50	47	39	50	55	23	17	14	18	31
	1994	47	41	35	43	57	25	16	12	18	38
	1997	45	39	30	43	54	20	15	10	16	29
Costa Rica	1981	22	16	15	17	28	6	5	5	6	8
	1990	24	22	20	25	25	10	7	5	9	12
	1994	21	18	16	21	23	8	6	4	7	10
	1997	20	17	16	18	23	7	5	5	5	9
Ecuador	1990	-	56	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
	1994	-	52	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
	1997	-	50	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
El Salvador	1995	48	40	30	50	58	18	12	7	17	27
	1997	48	39	26	50	62	19	12	6	18	28
Guatemala	1980	65	41	26	52	79	33	13	5	19	44
	1986	68	54	45	59	75	43	28	20	31	53
	1990	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	45
Honduras	1986	71	53	-	-	81	51	28	-	-	64
	1990	75	65	-	-	84	54	38	-	-	66
	1994	73	70	-	-	76	49	41	-	-	55
	1997	74	67	-	-	80	48	35	-	-	59

Table D.1 (concluded)

Country	Year	Households below the poverty line ^a					Households below the indigence line				
		Total	Urban areas			Rural areas	Total	Urban areas			Rural areas
			Total	Metropolitan area	Other urban areas			Total	Metropolitan area	Other urban areas	
Mexico	1984	34	28	- ^e	- ^e	45	11	7	- ^e	- ^e	20
	1989	39	34	-	-	49	14	9	-	-	23
	1994	36	29	-	-	47	12	6	-	-	20
	1996	43	38	-	-	53	16	10	-	-	25
	1998	38	31	-	-	49	13	7	-	-	24
Nicaragua	1997	-	66	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
Panama	1979	36	31	27	42	45	19	14	12	19	27
	1991	36	34	32	40	43	16	14	14	15	21
	1994	30	25	23	35	41	12	9	8	13	20
	1997	27	25	24	29	34	10	9	8	10	14
Paraguay	1986	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
	1990	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
	1994	-	42	35	51	-	-	15	10	-	21
	1996	-	40	34	48	-	-	13	8	20	-
Peru	1979	46	35	29	41	65	21	12	9	15	37
	1986	52	45	37	53	64	25	16	11	22	39
	1995 ^f	41	33	-	-	56	18	10	-	-	35
	1997 ^f	37	25	-	-	61	18	7	-	-	41
Dominican Republic	1997	32	32	-	-	34	13	11	-	-	15
Uruguay	1981	11	9	6	13	21	3	2	1	3	7
	1990	-	12	7	17	-	-	2	1	3	-
	1994	-	6	4	7	-	-	1	1	1	-
	1997	-	6	5	6	-	-	1	1	1	-
Venezuela ^g	1981	22	18	12	20	35	7	5	3	6	15
	1990	34	33	25	36	38	12	11	7	12	17
	1994	42	41	21	46	48	15	14	4	16	23
	1997	42	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
Latin America ^h	1980	35	25	-	-	54	15	9	-	-	28
	1990	41	35	-	-	58	18	12	-	-	34
	1994	38	32	-	-	56	16	11	-	-	34
	1997	36	30	-	-	54	15	10	-	-	31

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys in the respective countries.

^a Includes households below the indigence line.

^b Average of the figures for Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo.

^c Calculations based on the 1987,

1990, 1994, 1996 and 1998 national socio-economic survey (CASEN). Estimates adjusted for the latest figures for the household income and expenditure account from the Ministry of Planning and Cooperation (MIDEPLAN).

^d In 1980, the geographical coverage of the survey included

only eight major cities. ^e The sample size was too small to allow estimates for the Federal District.

^f Figures provided by the National

Institute of Statistics and Informatics (INE), based on the National Household Survey (ENAHO) for the fourth quarter of 1995 and 1997.

^g The design of the sample used in surveys conducted since 1997 does not provide for urban/rural disaggregation, and the figures therefore refer to the national total.

^h Estimate for 19 countries of the region.

Table D.2

LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): TRENDS IN HOUSEHOLD INCOME LEVELS AND DISTRIBUTION, 1980-1997

Country	Year	Average household income ^a		Gini coefficient ^b		Income share of poorest quartile ^c		Income share of poorest 40%		Income share of richest 10%		Average income of richest 10% as multiple of average income of poorest 40%		Households with below-average income	
		Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
		(Percentages)										(Percentages)			
Argentina (Greater Buenos Aires)	1980	4.56	-	0.375	-	9.3	-	18.0	-	29.8	-	6.7	-	66	-
	1990	3.59	-	0.423	-	8.4	-	14.9	-	34.8	-	9.3	-	72	-
	1994	4.91	-	0.439	-	6.8	-	13.9	-	34.2	-	9.8	-	72	-
	1997	4.55	-	0.439	-	7.5	-	14.9	-	35.8	-	9.6	-	73	-
(Urban areas)	1994	4.53	-	0.438	-	7.0	-	14.4	-	34.6	-	9.7	-	73	-
Bolivia ^d (17 cities)	1989	1.77	-	0.484	-	5.4	-	12.1	-	38.2	-	12.6	-	71	-
(9 cities)	1994	1.97	-	0.435	-	7.5	-	15.2	-	35.6	-	9.4	-	75	-
(Urban areas)	1997	1.95	1.16	0.455	0.531	6.5	4.2	13.6	9.8	37.0	42.0	10.8	17.2	73	76
Brazil	1979	3.33	1.28	0.493	0.407	5.6	8.1	11.8	16.6	39.1	34.7	13.3	8.4	74	72
	1990	3.28	1.30	0.528	0.456	4.7	7.1	10.3	14.5	41.8	38.2	16.3	10.6	76	73
	1993	3.24	1.76	0.519	0.473	5.4	6.0	11.5	13.1	43.2	41.2	15.0	12.6	76	72
	1996	4.53	2.08	0.538	0.460	4.9	6.1	10.5	13.4	44.3	39.6	16.8	11.8	77	73
Chile ^e	1987	2.56	1.80	0.485	0.387	6.1	9.3	12.6	17.7	39.6	34.1	12.6	7.7	74	74
	1990	2.68	2.93	0.471	0.486	6.6	6.8	13.4	13.8	39.2	45.1	11.7	11.6	74	80
	1994	3.48	2.72	0.473	0.409	6.6	8.8	13.3	17.3	40.3	37.7	11.7	8.7	74	76
	1996	4.00	2.74	0.473	0.402	6.5	8.4	13.4	16.8	39.4	35.6	11.8	8.5	74	75
	1998	4.37	2.91	0.474	0.404	6.5	8.7	13.3	16.9	39.1	40.5	11.7	9.6	74	74
Colombia	1980 f/	2.82	-	0.518	-	4.9	-	11.0	-	41.3	-	15.0	-	75	-
	1991	1.76	1.68	0.403	0.497	7.8	5.5	16.0	12.3	31.9	43.3	8.0	14.1	72	77
	1994	2.52	1.53	0.505	0.494	5.3	3.7	11.6	10.0	41.9	34.6	14.5	13.8	76	72
	1997	2.43	1.45	0.477	0.401	6.1	6.5	12.9	15.4	39.5	30.1	12.2	7.8	74	71
Costa Rica	1981	2.95	2.50	0.328	0.355	9.5	7.9	18.9	17.2	23.2	25.6	4.9	6.0	65	66
	1990	2.56	2.30	0.345	0.351	8.2	7.8	17.8	17.6	24.6	24.5	5.5	5.6	65	65
	1994	3.09	2.59	0.363	0.372	8.3	7.6	17.4	17.1	27.5	28.5	6.3	6.6	69	69
	1997	3.02	2.56	0.357	0.357	8.5	7.9	17.3	17.3	26.8	25.9	6.2	6.0	66	67
Ecuador	1990	1.35	-	0.381	-	8.2	-	17.1	-	30.5	-	7.1	-	70	-
	1994	1.48	-	0.397	-	7.4	-	15.6	-	31.7	-	7.9	-	70	-
	1997	1.55	-	0.388	-	8.5	-	17.0	-	31.9	-	7.4	-	70	-
El Salvador	1995	1.83	1.15	0.382	0.355	8.7	7.3	17.3	17.0	31.7	26.1	7.3	6.2	70	65
	1997	1.91	1.12	0.384	0.317	8.4	9.7	17.2	19.4	31.1	24.7	7.2	5.1	70	67

Table D.2 (concluded)

Country	Year	Average household income ^a		Gini coefficient ^b		Income share of poorest quartile ^c		Income share of poorest 40%		Income share of richest 10%		Average income of richest 10% as multiple of average income of poorest 40%		Households with below-average income	
		Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
		(Percentages)										(Percentages)			
Guatemala	1986	1.55	1.01	0.464	0.472	5.8	6.1	12.5	13.1	36.4	39.5	11.6	12.1	72	76
	1989	1.89	1.00	0.479	0.432	5.4	6.4	12.1	14.4	37.9	35.1	12.5	9.7	73	73
Honduras	1990	1.27	0.74	0.487	0.465	5.4	6.1	12.2	13.1	38.9	37.4	12.8	11.4	73	75
	1994	1.08	0.88	0.459	0.467	6.2	5.1	13.3	12.1	37.2	36.2	11.2	11.9	73	71
	1997	1.19	0.78	0.448	0.427	6.5	6.7	14.3	14.4	36.8	33.5	10.3	9.3	73	72
Mexico ^e	1984	2.32	1.75	0.321	0.323	10.5	10.6	20.1	20.3	25.8	26.4	5.1	5.2	70	71
	1989	2.54	1.50	0.424	0.345	8.5	9.6	16.0	18.7	36.9	27.4	9.1	5.9	75	70
	1994	2.76	1.68	0.405	0.330	9.0	11.0	16.8	20.1	34.3	27.1	8.2	5.4	74	71
	1996	2.21	1.40	0.392	0.334	9.4	10.6	17.6	20.3	33.7	28.3	7.7	5.6	73	69
	1998	2.68	1.63	0.405	0.378	9.0	9.9	17.2	18.0	34.8	31.5	8.1	7.0	75	70
Nicaragua	1997	1.23	-	0.443	-	6.6	-	14.4	-	35.4	-	9.8	-	74	-
Panama	1979	2.65	1.67	0.399	0.347	7.0	9.5	15.5	17.8	29.1	28.1	7.5	6.3	67	67
	1991	2.72	2.14	0.448	0.431	5.9	7.5	13.3	15.0	34.2	35.6	10.3	9.5	71	72
	1994	3.40	2.16	0.451	0.411	6.4	7.7	13.8	15.5	37.4	33.1	10.9	8.5	73	71
	1997	3.67	2.79	0.462	0.440	6.1	7.4	13.3	14.9	37.3	37.7	11.2	10.1	73	74
Paraguay (Asunción)	1986	1.81	-	0.404	-	8.0	-	16.3	-	31.8	-	7.8	-	71	-
	1990	1.92	-	0.357	-	9.4	-	18.6	-	28.9	-	6.2	-	68	-
	1994	2.33	-	0.417	-	8.3	-	16.2	-	35.2	-	8.7	-	74	-
	1996	2.22	-	0.389	-	8.8	-	17.4	-	33.1	-	7.6	-	70	-
(Urban areas)	1994	2.01	-	0.423	-	5.7	-	16.1	-	35.2	-	8.7	-	73	-
	1996	2.00	-	0.395	-	8.4	-	16.7	-	33.4	-	7.9	-	72	-
Dominican Republic	1997	2.57	1.41	0.432	0.392	6.9	7.9	14.8	16.5	35.5	32.6	9.6	7.9	74	69
Uruguay	1981	3.91	-	0.379	-	9.3	-	17.7	-	31.2	-	7.1	-	69	-
	1990	3.29	-	0.353	-	10.9	-	20.1	-	31.2	-	6.2	-	70	-
	1994	4.06	-	0.300	-	11.8	-	21.6	-	25.4	-	4.7	-	67	-
	1997	4.72	-	0.300	-	11.9	-	22.0	-	25.8	-	4.7	-	68	-
Venezuela ^h	1981	2.90	2.00	0.306	0.288	10.0	10.2	20.2	20.5	21.8	20.5	4.3	4.0	66	67
	1990	2.18	1.80	0.378	0.316	8.2	10.1	16.8	19.8	28.4	23.8	6.8	4.8	69	68
	1994	1.90	1.58	0.387	0.349	8.4	9.3	16.7	18.6	31.4	29.3	7.5	6.1	71	69
	1997	1.97	-	0.425	-	7.0	-	14.7	-	32.8	-	8.9	-	72	-

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys in the respective countries.

^a Average monthly per capita household income divided by the per capita poverty line. ^b Calculated on the basis of per capita household income distribution by deciles. ^c Percentage of total income received by the 25% of all households having the lowest incomes. ^d The 1989 survey includes the eight departmental capitals and El Alto. It also includes another eight cities which together represented 8.2% of the total. ^e Calculations based on national socio-economic survey (CASEN) of 1987, 1990, 1994, 1996 and 1998. Estimates adjusted for the latest figures for the household income and expenditure account from the Ministry of Planning and Cooperation (MIDEPLAN). ^f In 1980, the geographical coverage of the survey included only eight major cities.

^g Information from National Survey of Household Income and Expenditure (ENIG). ^h The design of the sample used in surveys conducted since 1997 does not provide for urban/rural disaggregation, and the figures therefore refer to the national total.