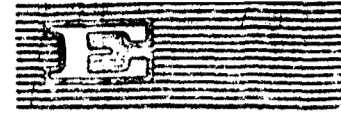


UNITED NATIONS
ECONOMIC
AND
SOCIAL COUNCIL



GENERAL
E/CN.12/651
18 March 1963
ENGLISH
ORIGINAL: SPANISH

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA
Tenth Session
Mar del Plata, Argentina, May 1963

NOTE BY THE SECRETARIAT ON RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL
ASSEMBLY AND OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL
OF CONCERN TO THE COMMISSION

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The Secretariat wishes to draw the attention of the Economic Commission for Latin America to a number of resolutions relating to the Commission's work adopted by the General Assembly at its seventeenth session or by the Economic and Social Council at its thirty-third and thirty-fourth sessions ^{1/} after 16 February 1962, the closing date of the eighth session of the Committee of the Whole of ECLA. This Note is in two parts, the first dealing with those resolutions of the above-mentioned bodies that clearly concern the Commission, and may call for some action on its part, and the second with resolutions of possible interest to the Commission.

I

RESOLUTIONS BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE COMMISSION
FOR ITS CONSIDERATION

A. Resolutions adopted by the General Assembly at its seventeenth session

1750 (XVII): Admission of Jamaica to Membership in the United Nations
(1122nd plenary meeting, 18 September 1962)

1751 (XVII): Admission of the State of Trinidad and Tobago to Membership in the United Nations (1122nd plenary meeting, 18 September 1962)

By virtue of these resolutions Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago became Members of the United Nations. According to paragraph 3 (a) of ECLA's terms of reference, membership in the Commission thus became open to them.

1778 (XVII): International co-operation to assist in the development of information media in less developed countries (1187th plenary meeting, 7 December 1962)

In this resolution the General Assembly notes Economic and Social Council resolution 888 E (XXXIV), in which reference was made to the meetings on this subject held in co-operation with the regional commissions for Asia and the Far East, Latin America and Africa, and requests the regional commissions, among others, to assist, as appropriate, the less developed countries in developing and strengthening their national information media.

^{1/} The text of these resolutions is reproduced in Information Document N° 1.

1820 (XVII): The Cairo Declaration of Developing Countries
(1197th plenary meeting, 18 December 1962)

In this resolution the General Assembly recommends that the States Members of the United Nations, the Economic and Social Council and other United Nations bodies and specialized agencies take into consideration the principles of the Cairo Declaration when dealing with subjects in the field of economic and social development. The text of the Declaration is contained in documents E/3682 and A/5162.

1823 (XVII): Decentralization of the economic and social activities of the United Nations and strengthening of the regional economic commissions (1197th plenary meeting, 18 December 1962)

In operative paragraph 2 the General Assembly welcomes Economic and Social Council resolution 879 (XXXIV) and the practical expression given to the policy of decentralization by means of the tasks assigned to the regional economic commissions by the Council, and requests, in operative paragraph 3, that the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions submit to the General Assembly, at the eighteenth session, its recommendations regarding the further steps that may be necessary to carry out the Assembly's decision on decentralization, taking into account, inter alia, the views of the Council and of the executive secretaries of the regional economic commissions transmitted through the Secretary-General. The Assembly also requests the Secretary-General to proceed with the policy of decentralization, taking into consideration the interests of States which are not members of any regional commission by taking such measures as may be necessary to ensure that they receive the same benefits as they would receive through membership in the regional commissions. The Assembly recommends that the Secretary-General continue to convene meetings of the executive secretaries of the commissions to discuss matters of common interest and to exchange experience, particularly regarding operation of decentralized activities.

/1824 (XVII):

1824 (XVII): The role of the United Nations in training national technical personnel for the accelerated industrialization of the developing countries (1197th plenary meeting, 18 December 1962)

In operative paragraph 5, the General Assembly urges the United Nations organs which carry out the programmes of technical assistance, the regional economic commissions and the specialized agencies concerned to increase their efforts in developing both national and regional projects aimed at promoting the training of national technical personnel for industry .

1828 (XVII): Land reform (1197th plenary meeting, 18 December 1962)

The General Assembly endorses the decision of the Economic and Social Council contained in resolution 887 (XXXIV), and recommends to Governments of States Members of the United Nations and members of the specialized agencies that they co-operate closely with the Secretary-General and with the Food and Agriculture Organization and the other specialized agencies in collecting the data necessary for preparing the fourth report on land reform programmes; the Assembly expresses the hope that the regional economic commissions, inter alia, would afford Governments all necessary assistance to that end.

1837 (XVII): Declaration on the conversion to peaceful needs of the resources released by disarmament (1197th plenary meeting, 18 December 1962)

The General Assembly concurs in ECOSOC resolution 891 (XXXIV) and invites the Secretary-General and the Governments of developing countries to intensify their efforts to establish and implement soundly conceived projects and well-integrated development plans of a national and regional character, as indicated in General Assembly resolution 1708(XVI), the implementation of which may be accelerated as part of an economic programme for disarmament at such time as additional resources are released following an agreement on complete and general disarmament under effective international control.

/1838 (XVII):

1838 (XVII): Population growth and economic development (1197th plenary meeting, 18 December 1962)

The General Assembly recommends that the Council, in co-operation with, inter alia, the regional economic commissions, intensify its studies and research on the interrelationship of population growth and economic and social development, with particular reference to the needs of developing countries for investment in health and educational facilities within the framework of their general development programmes.

Construction of the United Nations Building in Santiago, Chile
(Fifth Committee report A/5386)

The Fifth Committee decides to accept the suggestion and recommendation of the Advisory Committee as contained in paragraph 5 of document A/5369, namely, that it might be advisable to proceed with the construction of the building on the basis of the original plan, subject to the precautions indicated, and to review the situation at the eighteenth session of the General Assembly; meanwhile the Assembly might call for the maximum possible co-operation in the voluntary contribution programme which has been initiated. On 20 December 1962 the General Assembly took note of the Committee's action without objection.

B. Resolutions adopted by the Economic and Social Council
at its thirty-third and thirty-fourth sessions

871 (XXXIII): Progress reports of the Committee of Experts for Further Work on the Transport of Dangerous Goods and the Group of Experts on Explosives (1196th plenary meeting, 10 April 1962)

In this resolution the Council notes with satisfaction the work of the two aforementioned bodies and approves the principles established and action taken by the experts, as well as the recommendations contained in their reports, and requests the Secretary-General, among other things, to draw to the attention of the Governments of Member States, the executive secretaries of the regional economic commissions, in particular the Economic Commission for Europe, the specialized agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency and other interested international organizations, including those mentioned in the progress reports of the two expert bodies, any aspects of the present resolution and the progress reports which may be of interest to them.

/867 (XXXIII):

867 (XXXIII): Creation of the Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning (1191st plenary meeting, 5 April 1962)

In this resolution the Council notes with satisfaction the special report of the Committee of the Whole at its eighth session (E/3582 and Corr.1), the report of the Committee of the Whole at its extraordinary fourth session (E/3582/Add.1) and resolution 218 (AC.50) of the Committee of the Whole.

879 (XXXIV): Decentralization of the United Nations economic and social activities and strengthening of the regional economic commissions (1213rd plenary meeting, 6 July 1962)

In operative paragraph 2 the Council expresses its confidence that the Secretary-General will continue to take further steps to carry out the process of decentralization in accordance with General Assembly resolution 1709 (XVI), bearing in mind the views expressed during the debate of the Council at its thirty-fourth session.

882 (XXXIV): Annual report of the Economic Commission for Latin America (1213rd plenary meeting, 6 July 1962)

In Part A of the resolution the Council takes note of the annual report of the Commission (E/3581/Rev.1) and endorses the programme of work and priorities contained in the report.

In Part B of the resolution the Council takes note of the report of the ninth session of the Committee of the Whole (E/3649) and of resolution 220 (AC.52) of 6 June 1962 on the Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning.

891 (XXXIV): Economic and social consequences of disarmament (1232nd plenary meeting, 26 July 1962)

In this resolution the Council expresses its appreciation of the Secretary-General's report transmitting the study on this subject (E/3593).

In operative paragraph 7, the Council invites the Secretary-General to continue to keep under review, in co-operation with the regional economic commissions and with the related agencies concerned, the basic aspects of economic and social consequences of disarmament and the problems arising therefrom on the national and international plane, to report to the Council at its thirty-sixth session (summer 1963) on these activities,

/and to

and to suggest to the Council what further studies on the impact of disarmament on international economic relations, such as trade patterns, balance of payments, foreign investment, economic assistance, might be useful.

893 (XXXIV): Strengthening of United Nations advisory services in the field of industrial development (1232nd plenary meeting, 26 July 1962)

In this resolution, the Council states that it has received with satisfaction the memorandum by the Commissioner for Industrial Development (E/3656/Add.1) based on consultations with the executive secretaries of the regional economic commissions, and expresses the wish that the additional experts to be stationed in the regional economic commissions whenever such placements would give the most effective results, as described in the memorandum by the Commissioner for Industrial Development, should form part of the United Nations Advisory Service in the industrial field. The Council also requests that in establishing the Industrial Advisory Service, the Secretary-General bear in mind the Council's endorsement in its resolution 872 (XXXIII) of the recommendations of the Committee for Industrial Development at its second session, including one to the effect that the groups of industrial experts should be based on the regional economic commissions whenever such placements would give the most effective results.

900 (XXXIV): Report of the ad-hoc Committee of Eight established under Economic and Social Council Resolution 851 (XXXII) (1235th plenary meeting, 2 August 1962)

In Part B of the resolution, the Council, bearing in mind the report of the ad-hoc Committee (E/3639), considers that meetings of resident representatives with the staffs of the regional economic commissions should be held regularly in all regions where commissions exist, and affirms its desire that co-operation be strengthened between the resident representatives and the executive secretaries of the commissions to ensure that the advice and assistance of the regional commission secretariats be made available at the request of the recipient Governments as appropriate in the technical co-operation programmes.

/903 (XXXIV):

903 (XXXIV): Report of the Social Commission (1235th plenary meeting, 2 August 1962)

In Part B (Planning for balanced economic and social development) of this resolution, the Council recommends that United Nations organs, including the regional economic commissions, should intensify their work in connexion with the investigation of problems of planning for balanced economic and social development. The Council also considers it advisable that seminars should be held in the various regions on specific aspects of planning for social programmes in this context.

In Part C (Housing and urban development: Creation of a Committee on Housing, Building and Planning of the Economic and Social Council) the Council notes with satisfaction the growing activities of the regional economic commissions in the field of housing, building and planning, and establishes the terms of reference of the Committee. These include responsibility for recommendations to the Council for appropriate co-ordination among the various United Nations bodies, including the regional economic commissions, of technical assistance activities in the field of housing, related community facilities and physical planning, and responsibility for the development of means and methods for the increased utilization of the regional economic commissions in this field.

In operative paragraph 5 of Part C, the Council invites the regional economic commissions to strengthen their activities in this field and to co-operate fully in the work of the Committee; in operative paragraph 6, the Council decides that the Committee should report to the Council through the Social Commission and also forward its report to the Committee on Industrial Development and to the regional economic commissions in order that the Council may consider the Committee's report together with the comments thereon of these bodies. The Council also recommends that the Secretary-General be authorized to provide additional staff in the Bureau of Social Affairs and the corresponding strengthening of the staffs in the regional economic commissions in accordance with General Assembly resolution 1709 (XVI).

/In Part E

In Part E (Strengthening of the work of the United Nations in the social field) the Council expresses the hope that there will be continued close co-operation on social programmes between the Bureau of Social Affairs and the secretariats of the regional economic commissions and development institutes, especially programmes involving interrelationships between social and economic policy and planning, and that arrangements will be made for the participation of both social and economic experts in development project planning and execution.

907 (XXXIV): Public Administration and the provision of operational, executive and administrative personnel (1235th plenary meeting, 2 August 1962)

In operative paragraph 3 the Council urges that every effort be made to provide enlarged facilities for the training of key administrative personnel required in the developing countries, including, among other means, special emphasis on training in public administration in the regional development institutes established or planned by the regional economic commissions.

909 (XXXIV): Concentration of activities, rationalization of conference schedules, and co-ordination of survey missions (1235th plenary meeting, 2 August 1962)

The Council requests the subsidiary bodies of the Council to bear in mind, in considering requests for new studies or reports, the continuing necessity that these be concentrated on areas of the work in which the needs and opportunities for international action are greatest, and further requests them to continue regularly to review their programmes and activities with a view to concentrating on activities of high priority, and to eliminating "fringe projects" of limited value and effectiveness.

916 (XXXIV): United Nations Development Decade (1236th plenary meeting, 3 August 1962)

In the preamble to this resolution the Council takes note, inter alia, of the Brazilian memorandum on "The role of the United Nations regional economic commissions in the Decade of Development" (E/3664).

In operative paragraph 10 the Council requests the Secretary-General to submit to the thirty-sixth session a report on the measures taken to secure the full participation of the regional economic commissions in the work called for in the Decade.

/In operative

In operative paragraph 11 the Council requests the Secretary-General in co-operation with the specialized agencies and the regional economic commissions, where appropriate, to provide on request assistance in the field of planning to developing countries, and looks forward to the establishment and effective functioning of regional development institutes and the economic projections and programming centre.

In operative paragraph 13 the Council requests the Secretary-General to prepare, in co-operation with the regional economic commissions and other bodies and agencies of the United Nations family, detailed phased proposals for action with respect to the basic factors of economic growth in the light of the objectives outlined in the resolution, and a progress report setting forth achievements in the period ending March 31, 1963.

917 (XXXIV): United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (1236th plenary meeting, 3 August 1962)

In this resolution the Council decides to convene a Conference on Trade and Development.

In operative paragraph 3 the Council requests the Secretary-General, with the assistance of the regional economic commissions and related bodies and organizations, to prepare appropriate documentation and proposals. This question was the subject of General Assembly resolution 1785 (XVII).

924 (XXXIV): Work Programme on long-term projections (1236th plenary meeting, 3 August 1962)

In this resolution the Council notes with satisfaction that regional centres have been or will be established in the regional economic commissions.

The Council also looks forward to the intensification of the work in this field by the United Nations Secretariat, including the secretariats of the regional economic commissions, and requests the Secretary-General to submit to the thirty-sixth session of the Council a progress report on the activities of the United Nations Economic Projections and Programming Centre and activities of the regional commissions in this field.

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II

RESOLUTIONS OF POSSIBLE INTEREST TO THE COMMISSION

A. Resolutions adopted by the General Assembly
at its seventeenth session

1785 (XVII): United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
(1190th plenary meeting, 8 December 1962)

The General Assembly recommends that the Economic and Social Council convene a United Nations Conference on Trade and Development as soon as possible after the thirty-sixth session of the Council to be held in July 1963, but in no event later than early 1964. The Assembly requests the Secretary-General to assist the Preparatory Committee by providing the necessary documentation in connexion with the Conference, on the lines indicated in Council resolution 917 (XXXIV).

1797 (XVII): Integrated programme and budget policy (1191st plenary meeting, 11 December 1962)

In this resolution the General Assembly requests the Economic and Social Council to devise a framework within which the Council can indicate priorities to be accorded to programmes and projects in the economic, social and human rights fields.

In connexion with this resolution, the Secretary-General submitted a number of proposals to the Council at its resumed thirty-fourth session (E/3702). Consideration of most of those proposals, including those that would have a bearing on the work of the regional economic commissions, was deferred until the thirty-fifth session of the Council.

1830 (XVII): Inflation and economic development (1197th plenary meeting, 18 December 1962)

The General Assembly requests the Secretary-General, after taking into account the studies by, and the views and experience of, the regional economic commissions and other bodies, to prepare a study clarifying the interrelationships involved in this field, and requests that a progress report on this matter be presented to the Council not later than its thirty-eighth session.

/B. Resolutions

B. Resolutions adopted by the Economic and Social Council
at its thirty-third and thirty-fourth sessions

- 864 (XXXIII): Non-governmental organizations: applications and re-applications for consultative status (1189th plenary meeting, 4 April 1962)

In this resolution the Council grants category B consultative status to the Centre for Latin American Monetary Studies, the International Council on Jewish Social and Welfare Services, the World Union of Organizations for the Safeguard of Youth, and the Afro-Asian Organizations for Economic Co-operation; it decides to refer the request for category B status for the United Towns Organization to the Committee on Non-governmental Organizations, and decided not to grant the request of the International Council of Jewish Women for category B status.

- 870 (XXXIII): Nature, scope and location of the conference on international travel and tourism (1195th plenary meeting, 9 April 1962)

This resolution provides for the convocation of such a conference in Rome in August-September 1963 for a period of not more than twelve working days, and requests the Secretary-General to make the necessary arrangements for the conference.

- 872 (XXXIII): Report of the Committee for Industrial Development (1197th plenary meeting, 10 April 1962)

- 873 (XXXIII): Industrial development activities of the United Nations system (1197th plenary meeting, 10 April 1962)

In resolution 872 (XXXIII) the Council takes note of the report of the Committee and endorses the recommendations, the programme of work and priorities set up out in the report (E/3600). In view of the many references to the work of the regional economic commissions in the report, copies of the report are available for the States members of the Commission.

In resolution 873 (XXXIII) the Council requests the Secretary-General to consider urgently the problem of the adequate staffing of the Secretariat for industrial development purposes including the possible appointment, at the level of under-secretary, of a United Nations commissioner for industrial development, and to appoint an advisory committee of ten experts to examine the question of what organizational changes might be necessary, including the advisability of establishing a specialized agency for industrial development.

/875 (XXXIII):

- 875 (XXXIII): Question of a declaration on international economic co-operation (1203rd plenary meeting, 13 April 1962; and 1208th plenary meeting, 18 April 1962)

The Council decides to constitute a working group of twelve members to consider the draft declaration and all the statements pertaining to it made at the thirty-third session, and to prepare a formulation on this subject for submission to the Council at its thirty-fifth session. The President of the Council nominated the following States as members of the working group: Australia, Brazil, Colombia, Ethiopia, France, India, Italy, Poland, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, and Yugoslavia.

- 876 (XXXIII): Water Resources Development Centre (1204th plenary meeting, 16 April 1962)

In this resolution the Council requests, among other things, that proposals for a priority programme of co-ordinated action in the water resources field within the framework of the United Nations Development Decade be drawn up by the Centre as soon as possible with the co-operation of the various organs concerned.

- 877 (XXXIII): Work in the field of non-agricultural resources (1204th plenary meeting, 16 April 1962)

The Council considers it necessary, among other things, that the United Nations activities in the field of natural energy resources should be concentrated mainly on providing assistance to less developed countries in developing those sources of energy which are of major importance for their development, including industrialization, and requests the Secretary-General to prepare on a biennial basis reports similar to that submitted at the thirty-third session (E/3578) for the consideration of the Council.

- 885 (XXXIV): Natural Resources (1230th plenary meeting, 24 July 1962)

In this resolution, the Secretary-General is invited, inter alia, to examine, with special reference to the provision of energy for the developing countries and in consultation with the appropriate organs of the United Nations, methods of co-ordinating and facilitating research into new sources of energy.

/887 (XXXIV):

887 (XXXIV): Progress in land reform (1230th plenary meeting, 24 July 1962)

In this resolution the Council recommends that States Members of the United Nations support the establishment of regional agrarian research and training institutes to study of land tenure and its reform, and to train personnel for the planning and implementation of land reform with the assistance or co-operation of, inter alia, the Secretariat of the United Nations, including the regional economic commissions.

888 (XXXIV): Report of the Commission on Human Rights (1231th plenary meeting, 24 July 1962)

In Part E of this resolution (International co-operation to assist in the development of information media in less developed countries), the Council re-iterates the invitation contained in its resolution 819 A (XXXI) to the regional economic commissions and other bodies to assist, as appropriate, the less developed countries in developing and strengthening their national information media.

898 (XXXIV): Trends in United Nations technical co-operation programmes (1235th plenary meeting, 2 August 1962)

In this resolution the Council notes with concern that the share of industrial projects in technical co-operation programmes has further decreased from its already low level, and invites the Technical Assistance Board, the Special Fund and the participating organizations to give favourable consideration to requests aimed at the education and training of national personnel and to those aimed at the industrial development of developing countries.

903 (XXXIV): Report of the Social Commission (1235th plenary meeting, 2 August 1962)

In Part D of this resolution (Social services and development planning with special reference to family, child and youth welfare) the Council requests the Secretary-General to re-appraise particularly considering the needs of the developing countries for family, child and youth welfare services, the United Nations social service programme, including the technical assistance programme and the increased activities with the United Nations Children's Fund and the regional economic commissions in this field.

- 914 (XXXIV): International control of narcotic drugs (1236th plenary meeting, 3 August 1962)

In Part E of this resolution, (Technical co-operation in narcotics control: Regional co-ordination in Latin America) the Council considers it desirable that, to facilitate regional co-operation in the field of narcotics control in Latin America, an officer of the Secretariat should be stationed, on an experimental basis, for an initial period of two years, in this part of the world.

- 915 (XXXIV): International commodity problems (1236th plenary meeting, 3 August 1962)

The Council recommends the Commission for International Commodity Trade to undertake at its eleventh session a more detailed examination of the projection reports contained in documents E/3628 and E/3629, taking account of any observations made by the Secretary-General, the regional economic commissions, and other competent bodies; and to call upon the Secretary-General and the Director-General of FAO to continue its work on medium-term projections of the prospective production of, and demand for, primary commodities and to communicate the results thereof periodically to the appropriate agencies and bodies.

- 919 (XXXIV): Group of experts on commodity and trade problems of developing countries (1236th plenary meeting, 3 August 1962)

- 920 (XXXIV): Special Committee on co-ordination with particular emphasis on the United Nations Development Decade (1236th plenary meeting, 3 August 1962)

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