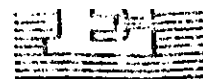


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TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES IN
THE ECLA REGION

1958

This report has been prepared by the United Nations Technical Assistance Administration and is transmitted as a background document to item 8 of the provisional agenda.

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1. INTRODUCCION

The present report has been prepared by the United Nations Technical Assistance Administration (TAA) for presentation to the eighth session of the Economic Commission for Latin America, (ECLA). It supplements information provided in similar report of TAA to previous sessions of the Commission as well as that provided to the session of the Committee of the Whole in 1958. After a brief description of the programme and its operation, it provides a classification of all projects carried out in Latin America in 1958, grouped according to their substantive nature, and tables containing data for comparing, on a country basis, the number of experts provided and the number of fellowships awarded by TAA, for Latin America, each year from 1950 to 1958. Detailed descriptions of each technical assistance project carried out by the United Nations are provided in the annual report of the Technical Assistance Board to the Technical Assistance Committee and the reports of the Secretary-General to the Economic and Social Council. The present paper does not attempt to duplicate these reports but is intended to serve as a brief reference document and give an over-all picture of the U.N.'s Technical Assistance Programme in Latin America in 1958.

In view of the inter-relationship of economic development, public administration and social welfare, the present report covers technical assistance rendered in all three fields. It includes both the Expanded and Regular Programme carried out resolution of the General Assembly and of the Economic and Social Council. The former is carried out under General Assembly resolution 222 (IX); the latter under resolution 200 (III), 418 (V) and 723 (VIII).

2. MAGNITUDE AND NATURE OF THE PROGRAMME IN 1958

Of the 221 experts administered by TAA in 1958, 39 worked in the field of public administration; 44 worked on social welfare programmes, including housing; 10 were experts to the World Meteorological Organization; and 3 were experts of the International Telecommunications Union. The remaining 125 worked in fields related to economic development.

The 125 experts who worked in economic development fields have been classified as follows: 38 dealt with project connected with industrial

/development and

development and productivity; 33 with projects connected with natural resource development and power; 12 with transport; 32 with economic survey (such as advisers on economic development, Economic Development Training Programme, and Central American Economic Integration Programme); 6 with statistics; 2 with financial institutions; and 2 with trade promotion.

Request for technical assistance received from Governments of Latin America in 1958 exceeded, as usual, the funds available to implement them. The funds available for the region in 1958 were somewhat less than those allocated in 1957, due on the one hand to the entrance to the United Nations of new members from other regions, and on the other hand to a drop in contributions to the Technical Assistance Programme. Although the number of experts remained almost stationary in 1958, as compared with 1957, the decrease in funds was reflected in a decrease in fellowships and equipment provided. On the other hand, a compensating element in 1958 was the implementation of projects financed either by special contributions of a Government in the area ("funds in trust" scheme) or by grants such as that made by the Population Council Inc. as a contribution to the Regional Demographic Training and Research Centre and by the World Veterans Federation for a low-cost housing project in Brazil.

3. COUNTRY PROGRAMMING

The 1958 Programme of Technical Assistance was the third one prepared under procedures laid down by resolution 542 (XVIII B) of the Economic and Social Council, known as "country programming". These procedures constitute a review by the competent technical assistance co-ordinating authority of each Government of the proposals for assistance made by the various ministries and departments. Within a given total communicated by the Technical Assistance Board to Governments, the latter decide on the priorities of projects which they wish to assign to the eight Agencies participating in the Expanded Programme of Technical Assistance. The country programmes are prepared in the middle of the year preceding their implementation and are submitted first to the Technical Assistance Board for review and then to the Technical Assistance Committee of the Economic and Social Council.

/Country programming

Country programming was established with a view to the development of integrated country programmes. It constitutes recognition of the need to have technical assistance programmes fit into broader development plans and programmes in individual countries.

The same resolution which established country programming authorized the Executive Chairman of the Technical Assistance Board to set aside five per cent of the estimated resources for the financial year for allocation by him to meet any urgent needs which may arise during the implementation of the annual programme. The special fund was used in 1958 for a number of projects in Latin America which, while representing pressing needs, could not be fitted into the general programme approved for the country.

In addition to country programmes presented annually to TAB, and to projects financed from the five per cent fund, the UNTAA receives from time to time throughout the year individual request which it is sometimes possible to finance out of savings in the established programme, due to delays in recruitment or other unforeseen contingencies.

4. FORMS OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

Assistance is rendered by the United Nations in the form of (a) provision of services of experts; (b) granting of fellowships; (c) provision of equipment; and (d) establishment of training and demonstration centres, and holding of seminars. The latter are usually on a regional, rather than an individual country basis. The degree of development of a country in the field in question often determine the advisability of requesting fellowships rather than expert advice. Equipment is provided as a complement to a project which includes technical advice or training. It is supplied for demonstration purposes and not as material aid for development. The regional group projects lend themselves more readily to the Latin American area than the others and for that reason usually form a larger percentage of the total programme there. The main reasons for this are the common interests, backgrounds and problems of the Latin American countries, as well as the absence of language barriers.

/5. CO-ORDINATION

5. CO-ORDINATION OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMMES

Co-ordination of technical assistance activities of the United Nations and its specialized agencies with similar activities of other international organization has been achieved partly through the work of national technical assistance bodies and partly through the efforts of Resident Representatives of the Technical Assistance Board. In 1958 there were Resident Representatives in each of the ten countries of South America, as well as one in Mexico and one stationed in El Salvador and serving the countries of Central America and Panama.

6. ANALYSIS OF FIELDS OF ACTIVITY

In the following pages a list of all projects undertaken in 1958 is presented, classified by fields of activity. Each major field of activity includes two lists, the first indicating experts provided and the second fellowships awarded. The recipient country is indicated in the case of each project. The list also include individual project titles in order to provide information on the nature of the specific fields of activity of the experts. When more than one expert was provided in a specific field the number of experts is indicated after the field. In all other cases only one expert was provided.

CLASSIFICATION OF ASSISTANCE BY FIELDS OF ACTIVITY

A. ECONOMIC SURVEY

Experts

Argentina	Lecturer - economic development training programme (7)
Bolivia	Economic development adviser
Brazil	Lecturer - economic development training programme (5)
Brazil	Economic adviser to the Northeast
Chile	Economic development adviser
Colombia	General economic adviser
Ecuador	Economic programming
Jamaica	Economic and social consultant
Mexico	Economic adviser
Paraguay	Economic adviser
Regional	Economic development training programme (4)
Regional	Central american economic integration programme (8)

Fellowships

Brazil	Economic development (3)
Chile	Economic development (3)
Colombia	Economic development
Costa Rica	Economic development
Guatemala	National income
El Salvador	Economic development
Ecuador	Economic development planning
Honduras	Economic development (2)
Mexico	Economic development
Nicaragua	Economic integration
Paraguay	Economic development
Peru	Economic development
Panama	Regional planning

/B. INDUSTRIAL

B. INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

Experts

Argentina	Rationalization of industrial enterprises
Bolivia	Textiles
Chile	Penicillin filling and packaging
Chile	Industrial location
Chile	Management and administration of cold storage plant
Chile	Plastic materials production
Chile	Organic chemistry
Chile	Pharmaceutical and cosmetic industry
Chile	Standardization of industrial products
Ecuador	Industrial economy
Guatemala	Insecticides
Guatemala	Food processing
Mexico	Industrial development (2)
Nicaragua	Industrial development
Paraguay	Cold storage administration
Paraguay	Price control
Peru	Textiles
Peru	Steel transforming
Peru	Ceramics and refractories
Peru	Pharmaceutical
Peru	Food processing
Peru	Industrial economy
Uruguay	Wool textiles
Venezuela	Electric utilities
Venezuela	Industrial promotion
Venezuela	Establishment of standards
Venezuela	Industrial development
Venezuela	Iron and steel industry
Venezuela	Fertilizers (industrial research)
Regional	Pulp and paper
Regional	Central American Technological Research Institute (7)

/Fellowships.

Fellowships

Argentina	Industrial and management engineering
Argentina	Maintenance of steel plants
Argentina	Steel plant accounting and supplies
Argentina	Management and metallurgical methods
Argentina	Auxiliary services for steel plants
Argentina	Steel laminating processes
Bolivia	Hotel management
Bolivia	Leather tanning industry
Brazil	Industrial research
Costa Rica	Iron and steel industry
Mexico	Refractories
Mexico	Chemical industries
Mexico	Wire manufacturing
Mexico	Welding
Mexico	Tool die engineering
Mexico	Fertilizers
Mexico	Benzoic acid manufacture
Mexico	Cellophane manufacture
Mexico	Circuit breakers
Mexico	Industrial economics
Mexico	Industrial development
Mexico	Soil engineering
Mexico	Industrial productivity (2)
Peru	Textile techniques

C. NATURAL RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

Experts

Argentina	Efficiency in fuel and power utilization (2)
Argentina	Electric power development
Argentina	Magnetometry and geoelectrics
Argentina	Flotation of metallic minerals
Bolivia	Field geologist
Bolivia	Hydrogeology
Bolivia	Water drilling
Bolivia	Mines and petroleum
Brazil	Mineral resource development
Chile	Energy and fuel economy
Chile	Mining economy
Chile	Mining and preparation of sulphur
Chile	Water drilling
Chile	Flotation of metallic minerals
Colombia	Mining and preparation of sulphur
Colombia	Geology
Colombia	Mining
Cuba	Mining legislation
Ecuador	Water legislation
Ecuador	Water drilling
Ecuador	Field geology
Ecuador	Electric power development
Haiti	Mineral production and mining legislation
Paraguay	Power plant operations
Paraguay	Topographic planning
Uruguay	Investigation of iron ore and manganese deposits
Venezuela	Coal mining
Venezuela	Bauxites
Regional	Cartography (Institute for Training in Cartography)
Regional	Water resource survey (3)

/Fellowships

Fellowships

Argentina	Water supply and sewage (2)
Argentina	Fuel and power utilization
Bolivia	Mining (2)
Bolivia	Hydroelectric power development (2)
Ecuador	Geology
Guatemala	Photogeology
Guatemala	Photogrammetry
Haiti	Essay laboratory
Peru	Geology (2)
Mexico	Nuclear physics(4)

D. TRANSPORT

Experts

Argentina	Training of railway personnel
Argentina	Maritime ports
Bolivia	River transport
Bolivia	Railway economy
Brazil	Transport development of Northeast region
Costa Rica	Port construction
Mexico	Maritime hydraulics
Mexico	Transport Development
Paraguay	River transport
Uruguay	Diving and reclamation of shipwrecks
Venezuela	Railway construction
Venezuela	Tunnel construction

Fellowships

Argentina	Transport and communications (2)
Argentina	Navigation canals
Haiti	Road materials laboratory
Honduras	Highways

/E. STATISTICS

E. STATISTICS

Experts

Barbados	Family planning statistician
Bolivia	Industrial census
Bolivia	Statistics
Chile	Industrial census
Paraguay	Statistics
Trinidad	Population census

Fellowships

Colombia	Census statistics
Guatemala	National income statistics
Nicaragua	Statistics
Panama	Statistics

F. TRADE PROMOTION AND MARKETING

Experts

Cuba	Promotion of tourist industry
Haiti	Promotion of tourist industry

Fellowships

Chile	Trade promotion and marketing
Chile	GATT

G. FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Experts

Haiti	Agricultural credit
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/Fellowships

Fellowships

Bolivia	Banking (2)
Chile	Monetary and banking studies (2)
Chile	Monetary and financial studies
Colombia	Banking (2)

H. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Experts

Argentina	Organization and methods
Bolivia	Customs administration
Bolivia	Taxation and statistics
Brazil	Coordinator of Government programme for Northeast region
Brazil	Personnel administration
Brazil	Training in public administration
Brazil	Budget administration
Chile	Government accounting
Chile	Identification and passports
Colombia	Organization and methods (2)
Colombia	Personnel administration
Ecuador	Tax administration
Ecuador	Budget administration (2)
Honduras	Public administration training
Jamaica	Land evaluation
Panama	Training in personnel administration
Paraguay	Postal administration
Paraguay	Tax administration
Paraguay	Organization and methods
Peru	Public administration
Peru	Personnel administration
Peru	Administration and organization

/Venezuela

Venezuela	Telephone service
Venezuela	Government organization
Venezuela	Public administration
Venezuela	Customs tariff administration
Venezuela	Postal organization (2)
Venezuela	Personnel administration
Regional	Central American Advanced School of Public Administration (8)

Fellowships

Brazil	Organization and methods
Costa Rica	Public administration
Costa Rica	Public administration, ESAPAC (10)
El Salvador	Public administration, Braz. Cat. (4)
El Salvador	Public administration, ESAPAC (10)
Guatemala	Public administration, ESAPAC (10)
Cuba	Public administration, Braz. Cat.
Dominican Republic	Public administration, Braz. Cat.
Haiti	Public Administration, Braz. Cat.
Honduras	Public finance
Honduras	Public administration, ESAPAC (10)
Nicaragua	Public administration, ESAPAC (10)
Mexico	Public finance administration (4)
Mexico	Personnel administration
Colombia	Public administration (2)
Panama	Public administration, ESAPAC (2)
Panama	Public administration
Uruguay	Public administration (3)
Uruguay	Income tax

I. SOCIAL WELFARE PROGRAMMES

Experts

1. Social services

Argentina	Social welfare administration
Argentina	Training of social workers
Costa Rica	Social survey
El Salvador	Training in social services
El Salvador	Social welfare
Guatemala	Social welfare adviser
Honduras	Training welfare workers
Mexico	Social welfare adviser
Paraguay	General social adviser
Regional	Demographic Training Centre (5)
Regional	One social work expert attached to Fundamental Education Centre in Mexico

2. Housing, physical planning and building

Brazil	Low-cost housing
Costa Rica	Urban planning
Jamaica	Housing
Jamaica	Drainage planning
Nicaragua	Housing
Panama	Housing and physical planning
Peru	Housing
Regional	Adviser on research in building construction

3. Community development

Bolivia	Andean action programme (2)
Ecuador	Community development
Guatemala	Community development
Guatemala	Community development training
Haiti	Community development

/Mexico

Mexico	Local leadership of community development
Regional	One community development expert attached to Fundamental Education Centre in Mexico
Regional	Community development study tour (Central America)(3)

4. Social defense

Brazil	Social defense
Ecuador	Administration of penitentiaries

5. Rehabilitation of the handicapped

Bolivia	Rehabilitation of the handicapped
Brazil	Administration of rehabilitation services
Brazil	Prosthetic technician
Brazil	Physical therapist
Guatemala	Physiotherapy
Venezuela	Physical therapist (2)
Venezuela	Occupational therapist

Fellowships

1. Social services

Argentina	Demography (2)
Argentina	Social work (2)
Brazil	Demography
Brazil	Demographic research
Chile	Social development
Chile	Demography (2)
Costa Rica	Medical social service (3)
Costa Rica	Demography
Mexico	Demography
Uruguay	Social services (3)
Uruguay	Demography (2)

/2. Housing,

2. Housing, physical planning and building

Argentina	Housing
Bolivia	Housing
Costa Rica	Urban planning
Colombia	Physical planning
Colombia	Building
Haiti	Urban planning

3. Community development

4. Social defence

5. Rehabilitation of the handicapped

Argentina	Rehabilitation of the handicapped	
Argentina	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	(3)
Brazil	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	(3)
Bolivia	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	(2)
Colombia	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	(2)
Costa Rica	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	
Cuba	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	
Ecuador	Rehabilitation	
Ecuador	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	(2)
Chile	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	(2)
El Salvador	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	
Guatemala	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	
Mexico	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	
Nicaragua	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	
Panama	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	(2)
Peru	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	
Paraguay	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	
Uruguay	Rehabilitation of the handicapped, Denmark	(2)

J. METEOROLOGY, WMO

Experts

Brazil	General meteorological advice
Colombia	Training in meteorology
Dominican Republic	Forecast training
Ecuador	Meteorology
Haiti	Meteorology
Nicaragua	Organization of national meteorological service
Peru	Tropical meteorology
Uruguay	Agrometeorology
Uruguay	Meteorological survey
Uruguay	Aeronautical meteorology

Fellowships

Argentina	Meteorology
Argentina	Synoptic methods (meteorology)
Chile	Meteorology (2)

K. TELECOMMUNICATIONS, ITU

Experts

Paraguay	Telecommunications instructor
Paraguay	Telecommunications
Paraguay	Radiocommunications

Fellowships

Argentina	Communications organization
Chile	Telecommunications
Mexico	Monitoring stations (2)
Mexico	Field intensity (2)
Mexico	Radio communications

Annex I

NUMBER OF EXPERTS IN THE SERVICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
ADMINISTRATION DURING 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957 AND 1958
BY RECIPIENT COUNTRIES

	1950a/	1951a/	1952a/	1953a/	1954a/	1954b/	1955a/	1955b/	1956a/	1956b/	1957a/	1957b/	1958a/	1958b/
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	12	13	12	15	16	18
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Bolivia	11	5	17	20	19	19	16	16	26	27	22	24	12	15
Brazil	2	-	5	15	2	2	15	16	9	10	13	16	13	18
British Guiana	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	3	-	1	1	5	5	3	3	9	9	9	10	16	16
Colombia	-	6	9	6	7	7	10	10	5	7	8	8	8	8
Costa Rica	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	4	3	4	1	4	1	3
Cuba	-	-	6	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ecuador	5	5	14	18	15	16	11	12	4	5	4	5	10	12
El Salvador	-	7	11	1	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	5	-	2
Guatemala	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	6	2	5	2	6
Haiti	4	5	7	7	5	6	7	7	6	8	6	6	5	6
Honduras	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Jamaica	-	-	2	6	3	3	2	3	5	6	5	6	2	4
Mexico	3	-	2	2	2	2	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	8
Nicaragua	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	3
Panama	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	2

Annex I (continued)

	1950a/	1951a/	1952a/	1953a/	1954a/	1954b/	1955a/	1955b/	1956a/	1956b/	1957a/	1957b/	1958a/	1958b/
Paraguay	-	-	4	7	4	4	4	5	8	9	15	16	13	14
Peru	-	2	5	5	2	2	-	-	2	2	13	13	10	11
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Lucía	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surinam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Uruguay	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	4	6	8	7	9	6	6
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	5	9	7	13	8	13	16	20	17	20
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	28	32	87	102c/	80	95	99	119	120	148	146	176	146	179
Regional	-	-	12	28	34	38	39	43	44	53	39	47	31	42
Total	28	32	99	130	114	133	138	162	164	201	185	223	177	221

Note: In addition to experts provided for regional projects, expert-participants in projects which had a working-group character provided advice to Latin America. In 1952, over 100 experts attended the ECLA/TAA Expert Working Group on Iron and Steel Industry in Latin America, held in Bogota, Colombia. In 1953, 21 expert-participants attended the Workshop on Budgetary Management, held in Mexico City. In 1954 about 100 experts attended the Latin American Meeting on the Pulp and Paper Industry, 15 at UN expense, and 7 Latin American experts attended the Expert Working Group Meeting on Technological Centres in Denmark, under UN auspices. In 1956, 220 experts attended the ECLA/TAA Iron and Steel Transforming Industries Meeting in Sao Paulo, Brazil.

a/ Excluding social welfare.

b/ Including social welfare.

c/ Includes resident representatives and their assistants, administrative responsibility for whom was transferred to TAB on 1 October 1952.

Annex II

NUMBER OF FELLOWSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED IN 1950, 1951, 1952,
1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957 AND 1958

Country	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1954	1955	1955	1956	1956	1957	1957	1958	1958
	a/ a/	a/ a/	a/ a/	a/ a/	a/ a/	b/ b/	a/ a/	b/ b/	a/ a/	b/ b/	a/ a/	b/ b/	a/ a/	b/ b/
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	2	4	12	15	24
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	1	-	-	7	11	15	22	22	14	19	8	11	8	11
Brazil	2	14	22	8	7	12	16	19	8	15	5	5	5	10
British Guiana	-	-	2	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
British W. Indies	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	5	3	5	6	9	10	18	21	13	17	13	17	11	16
Colombia	-	1	10	14	4	5	11	11	11	13	4	6	6	10
Costa Rica	1	1	-	1	3	4	7	7	3	6	5	7	13	19
Cuba	3	5	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	1	1	1	2
Dominican Republic	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1
Ecuador	5	20	17	22	4	7	10	12	4	6	6	6	2	5
El Salvador	-	2	5	2	1	1	2	5	1	7	1	1	15	16
Guatemala	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	7	1	8	6	6	14	15
Haiti	2	8	23	9	9	10	-	1	6	6	3	3	3	4
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	18	1	1	2	2	14	14
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	4	3	4	13	4	5	10	11	10	10	4	3	29	31
Netherlands Antilles	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	1	-	1	-	1	1	4	4	1	1	2	2	12	13
Panama	-	-	2	1	2	4	-	-	1	1	8	8	5	7
Paraguay	-	-	2	3	4	4	2	2	6	9	2	4	1	2
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	2	3	6	7	4	5
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surinam	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	7	1	1	-	-	-	-
Trinidad	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	2	2	5	7	4	4	8	13	-	10	4	4	4	11
Venezuela	-	4	5	1	10	11	12	13	1	1	1	1	-	-
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Total	27	87	106	96	75	101	172	206	88	140	87	109	173	216

a/ Excluding social welfare.

b/ Including social welfare.