

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

DEMOGRAPHIC
OBSERVATORY



AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE

OBSERVATORIO
DEMOGRÁFICO

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Proyecciones de población

Population projections

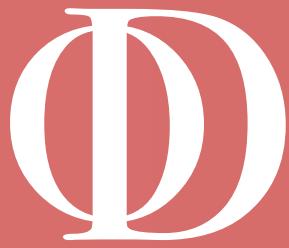


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Presentación

El Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL pone a disposición de sus usuarios esta edición del *Observatorio Demográfico*, que recoge indicadores seleccionados de las estimaciones y proyecciones nacionales de la población total, urbana, rural y económicamente activa de cada uno de los 20 países de América Latina.

El *Observatorio Demográfico* es el sucesor del *Boletín Demográfico*, cuyo primer número se publicó en enero de 1968 con el objetivo de divulgar periódicamente información demográfica elaborada por el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL, conjuntamente o en consulta con los institutos nacionales de estadística.

El *Observatorio Demográfico 2016* reúne indicadores seleccionados de la revisión de 2016 de las estimaciones y proyecciones de la población nacional, urbana, rural y económicamente activa.

Las cifras contenidas en esta publicación constituyen una revisión de las presentadas en el *Observatorio Demográfico 2015*. En esta oportunidad, se actualizaron las estimaciones y proyecciones de la población económicamente activa desde 1980 hasta 2050, considerando la nueva información disponible en CEPALSTAT, a partir de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares y de los nuevos censos de población. Además, se desarrolló una nueva metodología para identificar los cambios en la fuerza de trabajo resultantes de la dinámica demográfica y las tendencias de la participación en la actividad económica por sexo, edad y área de residencia desde un punto de vista demográfico.

Como es habitual, se incluye un capítulo analítico en el que se señalan los efectos de la dinámica demográfica en la fuerza de trabajo. En las notas técnicas de este *Observatorio* se enumeran las fuentes de datos consideradas para cada país.

Cabe señalar que la información correspondiente a las estimaciones y proyecciones de la población nacional, urbana, rural y económicamente activa está disponible en formato de hojas de cálculo en el sitio web del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL (<http://www.eclac.org/celade/>).

Paulo Saad

Director del Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL

Foreword

The Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC is pleased to present its readers with this edition of the *Demographic Observatory*, which compiles selected indicators on national estimates and projections of the total, urban, rural and economically active populations for each of the 20 Latin American countries.

The *Demographic Observatory* succeeded the *Demographic Bulletin*. First published in 1968, the *Bulletin* regularly circulated demographic information prepared by CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC, together or in consultation with national statistical institutes.

The *Demographic Observatory 2016* contains selected indicators from the 2016 revision of estimates and projections for the national, urban, rural and economically active populations.

The figures contained in this publication are a revision of those presented in *Observatory 2015*. On this occasion, the estimates and projections for the economically active population were updated from 1980 to 2050, taking into account new information available in CEPALSTAT, on the basis of special tabulations of household surveys and new population censuses. In addition, a new methodology was developed to identify changes in the labour force resulting from population dynamics and trends in participation in economic activity by sex, age and area of residence from a demographic point of view.

As usual, an analytical chapter is included, on this occasion describing the effects of population dynamics on the labour force. The technical notes for this issue of the *Observatory* list the data sources used for each country.

The estimates and projections for the national, urban, rural and economically active populations are available in spreadsheet format on the website of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC (<http://www.eclac.org/celade/>).

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La dinámica demográfica de América Latina y su impacto en la población económicamente activa

Introducción

Las estimaciones y proyecciones de la población económicamente activa (PEA)¹ que se presentan en este documento se basan en la revisión de 2016 de las estimaciones y proyecciones de población nacional, urbana y rural realizadas por el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL. Para la elaboración de las proyecciones de la PEA, se ha tomado en cuenta la tendencia observada en un pasado reciente (1980-2015) de la población masculina y femenina por grupos de edad y área de residencia, sobre la base de los censos de población y las encuestas de hogares disponibles en CEPALSTAT².

La metodología utilizada no está orientada a estimar y proyectar el impacto de la actividad económica en la fuerza de trabajo, sino que es más bien un ejercicio para ilustrar, por un lado, el efecto de los cambios demográficos en la población económicamente activa y, por otro lado, el efecto de las variaciones de las tasas de participación por sexo y grupos de edad observadas en las fuentes de datos consideradas.

Estas cifras representan las tendencias a largo plazo (1980-2050), sin embargo, cabe mencionar que hay oscilaciones en la participación laboral como reacción

a las condiciones económicas y laborales prevalecientes en determinadas coyunturas que no se reflejan en este tipo de ejercicio.

En este capítulo se analizan los cambios en la PEA de América Latina como promedio de la región y desde una perspectiva demográfica; no se pretende agotar el análisis, sino dar pautas de cómo interpretar las cifras que contiene esta publicación.

Para el presente análisis se han elaborado dos ejercicios de tipificación, el primero manteniendo las tasas de participación constantes por sexo y edad y el segundo manteniendo constante la estructura por edades de la población durante el período 1980-2050. El primer ejercicio permite visualizar el impacto de la dinámica demográfica en la fuerza laboral, y el segundo, el impacto de los cambios de la participación económica por sexo y edad en la fuerza laboral. Por último, las cifras de las estimaciones y proyecciones de la PEA elaboradas por el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL muestran el impacto de ambos factores (la dinámica demográfica y las tendencias de la participación en la actividad económica) de manera combinada.

¹ Se considera población económicamente activa al conjunto de personas de 15 años o más, de uno u otro sexo, que están dispuestas a aportar su trabajo para la producción de bienes y servicios económicos.

² Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares de los respectivos países [fecha de referencia: 11 de febrero de 2016].

1. Aspectos metodológicos de las estimaciones y proyecciones de las tasas de actividad por sexo, edad y área de residencia

Tradicionalmente, el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL ha realizado estimaciones y proyecciones de la PEA utilizando una metodología propia que consistía en hacer tender una estructura estimada de la participación en la actividad económica por sexo, edad y área de residencia hacia modelos construidos sobre la base de la participación económica de países con mayor o menor grado de desarrollo. Estos modelos han sido actualizados en más de una oportunidad considerando una mayor participación femenina o de la población adulta mayor, entre otros factores. Los últimos modelos considerados se actualizaron en 2006³.

En la revisión de las nuevas fuentes de información disponibles para los 20 países de la región se han observado comportamientos distintos, por ejemplo, una menor participación de la población de menos de 25 años en la actividad económica y un aumento del número de adultos mayores, de 60 a 69 años. Estos cambios pueden ser reflejo de una mayor permanencia en el sistema educativo, de la falta de oportunidades de trabajo para los jóvenes y del proceso de envejecimiento, entre otros factores.

Si bien no es el objetivo de este trabajo analizar el motivo de que los países presenten distintas estructuras de participación económica, se modificó la metodología

a fin de reflejar la tendencia propia de cada país en lugar de hacer que todos tiendan a una misma estructura, como proponía la metodología aplicada anteriormente.

En resumen, se ajustaron las estructuras por sexo, edad y área de residencia a niveles estimados sobre la base de la información censal y de las encuestas de hogares disponibles. Una vez obtenidas las estructuras ajustadas de los momentos censales, se estimaron y proyectaron las tasas de participación de cada grupo quinquenal de edad, por sexo y área de residencia, mediante una curva logística, lo que implica un crecimiento variable de las tasas de participación en todo el período de análisis y una tendencia decreciente en el futuro. Al ajustar curvas logísticas específicas a cada grupo de edad, sexo y país, se obtienen igualmente ritmos distintos de variación en las tasas de participación de cada grupo de edad, por sexo y país.

Este cambio de metodología ha producido modificaciones importantes en el cálculo de las tasas de participación en algunos países (anteriores a 1990) pues, al tener un mayor número de fuentes de información (sobre todo encuestas de hogares), se ha podido efectuar una retroproyección del nivel de participación para aquellos años en que la información presenta más problemas, principalmente en lo referente a la medición de la participación femenina.

2. El crecimiento de la población económicamente activa es superior al de la población en edad de trabajar

Se estima que la PEA de América Latina en 2016 supera los 308 millones de personas, las que representan aproximadamente un 49% de la población total y un 66% de la población en edad de trabajar⁴. En el período 2015-2016, la fuerza de trabajo se incrementa en aproximadamente 5,1 millones personas⁵ y se proyecta que en 2050 superaría los 388 millones de personas.

Así como las tasas de crecimiento de la población total de América Latina, como promedio regional, alcanzaron sus valores máximos en la década de 1970, la PEA tuvo su mayor ritmo de crecimiento en los años noventa, con tasas de crecimiento cercanas al 3% anual. Desde entonces, pese al aumento de las tasas de participación laboral femenina en la mayoría países, el ritmo de crecimiento

de la PEA total ha venido descendiendo decididamente y en la actualidad el incremento anual es del 1,6%.

El proceso de cambio en el crecimiento de la PEA y su composición por sexo y edad es el resultado de modificaciones en el mercado laboral y de los cambios demográficos observados en el pasado, es decir, de la transición demográfica⁶ y del proceso de urbanización de los países de la región.

Un efecto de la etapa de transición demográfica en que se encuentra América Latina es el envejecimiento de la población, que da origen a que las tasas de crecimiento de la PEA sean superiores a la tasa de crecimiento de la población total y de la población en edad de trabajar (véase el gráfico 1). También se puede observar que ya en 2020 se invertiría este panorama y la tasa de crecimiento de la población en edad de trabajar sería superior a la de la PEA, mientras que la tasa de crecimiento de la población total sería más elevada a partir de 2030.

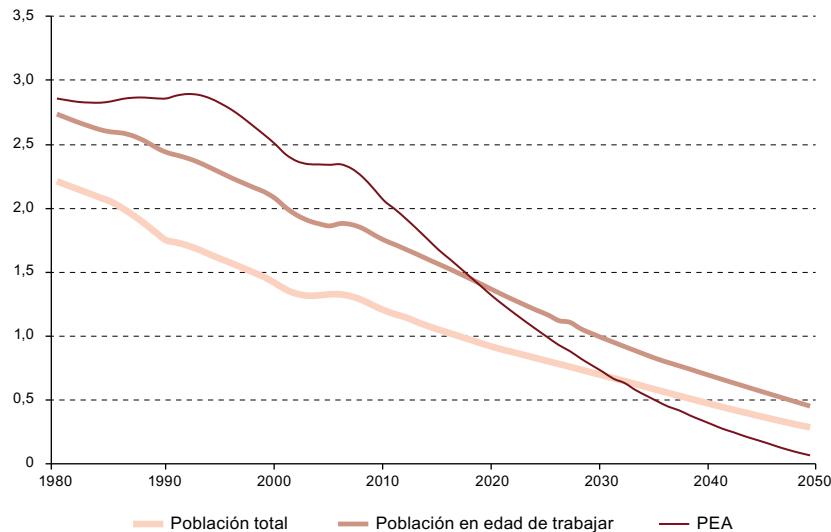
³ Véase Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, “Población económicamente activa”, *Observatorio Demográfico*, N° 2 (LC/G.2337-P), Santiago, octubre de 2006.

⁴ Se considera población en edad de trabajar a las personas de 15 años o más.

⁵ Cifra superior a la población total de Costa Rica, Panamá o el Uruguay.

⁶ La transición demográfica se entiende como el proceso de cambio de las tasas de mortalidad y natalidad de niveles altos a niveles bajos.

Gráfico 1
América Latina: tasas de crecimiento anual de la población total, población en edad de trabajar y población económicamente activa (PEA), 1980-2050
(Por 100)

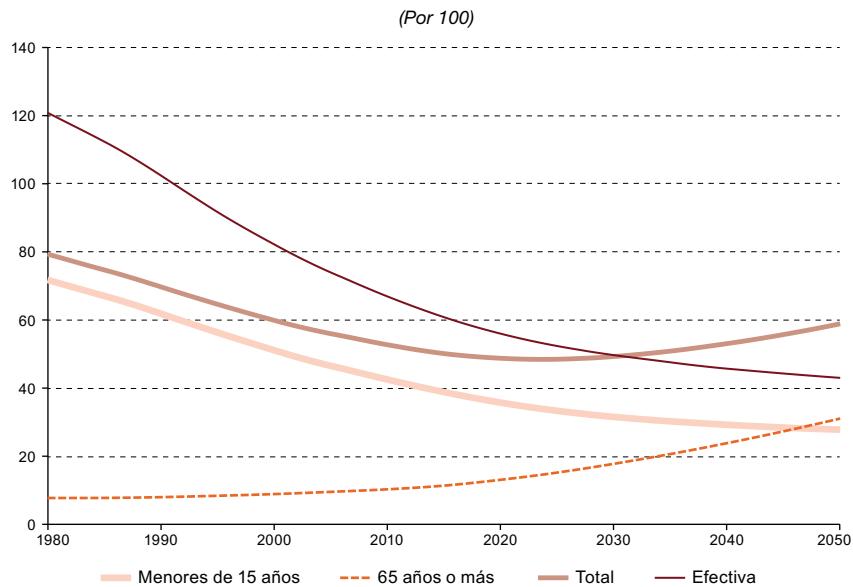


Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2016.

El efecto del proceso de envejecimiento se hace más evidente cuando se compara la relación de dependencia demográfica⁷ (total, de menores de 15 años y de personas de 65 años o más) con la relación de dependencia efectiva, en la que se considera a la población inactiva

entre el total de la población activa (véase el gráfico 2). A principios de la década de 1980, la dependencia efectiva era superior a 120 inactivos por cada 100 activos, efecto de una población regional más bien joven, alrededor del 40% menor de 15 años.

Gráfico 2
América Latina: relación de dependencia total, de menores de 15 años, de adultos de 65 años o más y efectiva, 1980-2050
(Por 100)



Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2016.

⁷ Por relación de dependencia demográfica se entiende el cociente entre la población menor de 15 años y mayor de 65 años y la población de 15 a 64 años.

Actualmente, la población menor de 15 años representa un poco más del 25% de la población, de modo que la dependencia de menores de 15 años y la dependencia efectiva se redujeron marcadamente, llegando a representar menos de la mitad del nivel que registraban en la década de 1980 (véase el gráfico 2).

Un segundo efecto del proceso de envejecimiento es el aumento de la población adulta mayor (de 65 años o más). Este aumento implica, a largo plazo, que la dependencia

de este grupo superará a la de los menores de 15 años y que la dependencia total volverá a subir. Respecto de la dependencia efectiva, se observa que alcanzaría valores similares a los de la dependencia total en 2030 y seguiría en descenso hasta el final del período analizado (1980-2050). Esto se debe a que las personas permanecerán en el mercado laboral más allá de los 65 años, edad en que se consideran dependientes desde el punto de vista demográfico, aunque no sea así efectivamente.

3. Los efectos del cambio demográfico y de la participación en el mercado laboral

El análisis realizado hasta ahora resume los efectos de dos aspectos de la fuerza de trabajo: los cambios demográficos y la modificación de la participación en el mercado laboral.

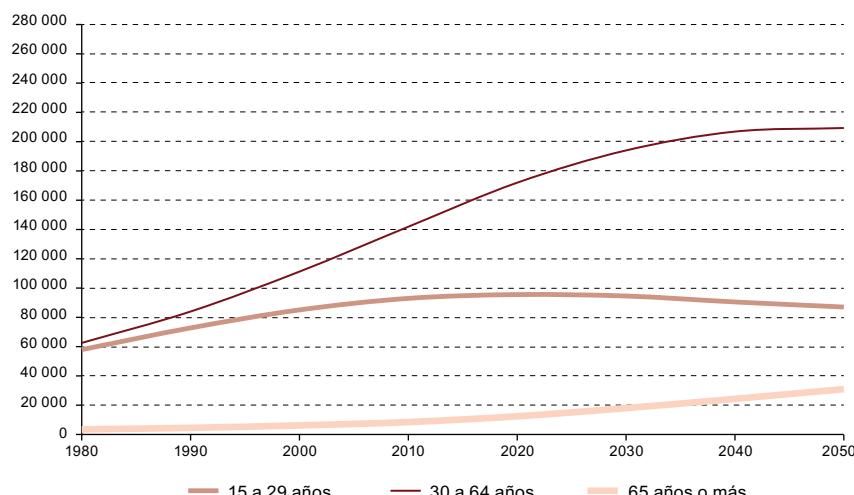
En este apartado se analiza el efecto de cada uno de los aspectos mencionados en América Latina. Para realizar el análisis, se mantuvieron constantes las tasas de participación por sexo y edad, estimadas para 1980, durante el período considerado, lo que permitió visualizar el efecto de los cambios demográficos en la composición de la PEA (efecto demográfico). Por otro lado, se mantuvo constante la estructura por edades de la población estimada en 1980, variando las tasas de participación (efecto de la participación en el mercado de trabajo).

Cuando se mantienen constantes las tasas de actividad económica (efecto demográfico), se obtiene un aumento de la PEA de alrededor de 203 millones de personas entre 1980 y 2050. Al mantener constante la estructura por edades de la población de 1980 (efecto de participación),

se obtiene un incremento de poco más de 185 millones de personas. El efecto combinado del cambio demográfico y de la modificación de la participación económica produce un crecimiento de la PEA de casi 265 millones de personas entre 1980 y 2050.

Estos efectos no son solo a nivel del crecimiento total de la PEA, sino que también implican cambios en la participación por edades. Para simplificar el análisis, se subdividió la población en tres grupos de edad: jóvenes (15 a 29 años), adultos (30 a 64 años) y adultos mayores (de 65 años o más). En el gráfico 3 se pone en evidencia el efecto del envejecimiento poblacional en la estructura por edades de la PEA. Si se mantienen las tasas de participación estimadas para 1980 constantes hasta 2050, se observa que la PEA joven no crece y empezaría a disminuir después de 2020 y la PEA adulta comenzaría su disminución a fines del período en estudio, mientras que la única PEA que seguiría creciendo es la que corresponde a los adultos mayores.

Gráfico 3
América Latina: población económicamente activa estimada y proyectada^a, por grupos de edad seleccionados (efecto demográfico), 1980-2050
(En miles de personas)



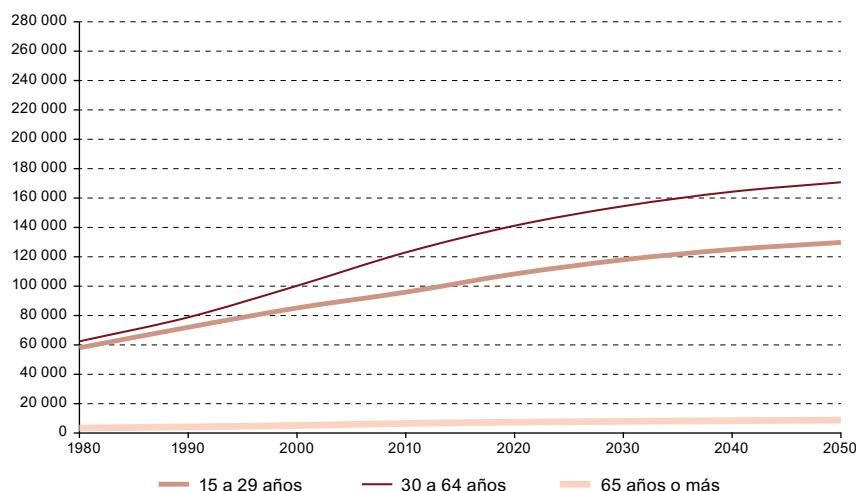
Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2016.

^a Cálculo realizado manteniendo constantes las tasas de participación por sexo y edad de 1980 en todo el período.

De igual manera, es posible observar los cambios en la estructura de la PEA manteniendo constante la estructura por edades de la población estimada en 1980 y variando las tasas de participación (efecto de participación). En el gráfico 4 se muestran las alteraciones de la PEA que resultan de los cambios en las tasas de participación estimados y proyectados

para el período 1980-2050 aplicados a poblaciones con una misma estructura por edades. Se observa que la PEA crece en todos los grupos de edad (jóvenes, adultos y adultos mayores). El menor crecimiento de la PEA joven en relación con la PEA adulta es un efecto del cambio en la participación de los jóvenes, cuya tasa ha presentado una tendencia a la baja.

Gráfico 4
América Latina: población económicamente activa total estimada y proyectada, por grupos de edad seleccionados^a (efecto de participación), 1980-2050
(En miles de personas)



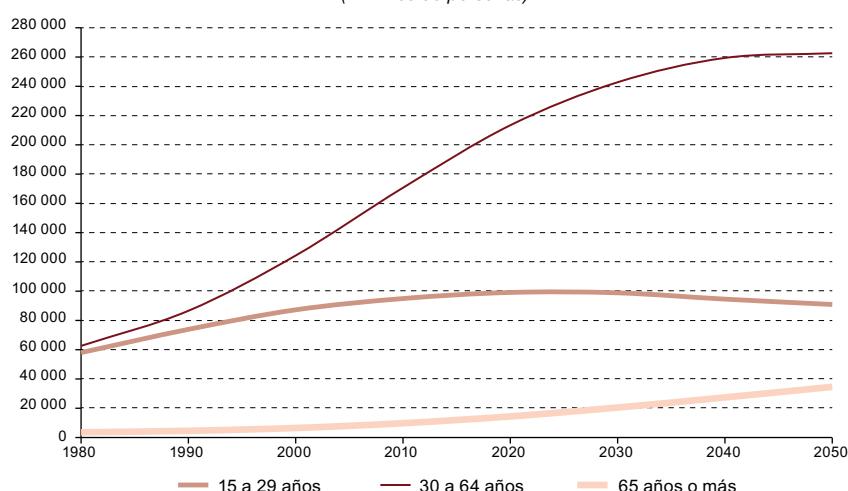
Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2016.

^a Cálculo realizado manteniendo constante la estructura por edades de la población estimada para 1980 en todo el período.

Comparando los gráficos 3 y 4 con el gráfico 5 (donde se presenta el efecto combinado de ambos factores, el demográfico y el de participación en el mercado laboral), se concluye que el proceso de envejecimiento demográfico tiene un impacto importante y decisivo en la estructura por edades de la PEA. Aunque se observa una disminución de la participación de

los jóvenes (véase el gráfico 4), esta se hace más marcada cuando se incorporan los efectos demográficos (véase el gráfico 3). Por otra parte, la población económicamente activa de adultos mayores crece principalmente por el proceso de envejecimiento, pero cabe mencionar que también se observa un incremento de las tasas de participación de estas edades.

Gráfico 5
América Latina: población económicamente activa total estimada y proyectada, por grupos seleccionados de edad, 1980-2050
(En miles de personas)



Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2016.

Desde el punto de vista demográfico, la mayor participación de los adultos mayores es un efecto directo del aumento de la esperanza de vida al nacer, pero hay factores

económicos y sociales que inciden en la decisión de este grupo de seguir participando en la actividad económica, por ejemplo, el acceso o no a sistemas de pensiones.

4. El envejecimiento de la población económicamente activa

Los cambios en la estructura por edades de la población total, efecto de la transición demográfica, se reflejan también en la estructura por edades de la PEA.

El ejercicio presentado anteriormente, por el cual se dividió la transformación de la PEA en efecto demográfico y en efecto participativo, ha sido muy útil para entender no solo los cambios a nivel agregado, sino para analizar más profundamente las modificaciones de la estructura del mercado laboral y observar la influencia del cambio demográfico en el número y la estructura etaria de las personas económicamente activas.

Estos cambios podrían significar dos cosas: la primera es que cada vez menos jóvenes se incorporan al mercado laboral, lo que facilitaría el ingreso al mercado de aquellos jóvenes que buscan trabajo; la segunda se relaciona con la estructura económica de cada país y con su capacidad de mantener un plan de pensiones de un nivel aceptable.

En realidad, los datos muestran que hay una menor participación de los más jóvenes (15 a 19 años), con lo que se reduce el número de población económicamente

activa en estas edades. Este razonamiento también se aplica a los jóvenes de 20 a 24 años, que, por supuesto, se encuentran en la PEA en mayor proporción, pero presentando la misma dinámica que los más jóvenes.

La PEA de 30 años y más se encuentra en un escenario completamente distinto, de pleno incremento, aunque se observa una tendencia a un estancamiento del crecimiento a partir del año 2040, lo que evidencia el proceso de envejecimiento de la PEA y pone una atención particular sobre el final del dividendo o bono demográfico.

Para ilustrar la situación, en el gráfico 6 se presentan las pirámides de población total y económicamente activa de América Latina (distribución por sexo y edad). Como puede verse, en ambos casos se registra un proceso de envejecimiento tanto de la población total como de la PEA. Asimismo, cabe subrayar que lo que se observa en América Latina en conjunto también se observó o se observará en todos países de la región, dependiendo de la etapa de la transición demográfica en que se encuentren.

Gráfico 6
América Latina: estructura por sexo y edad de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, 1980, 2010 y 2050
(En porcentajes)

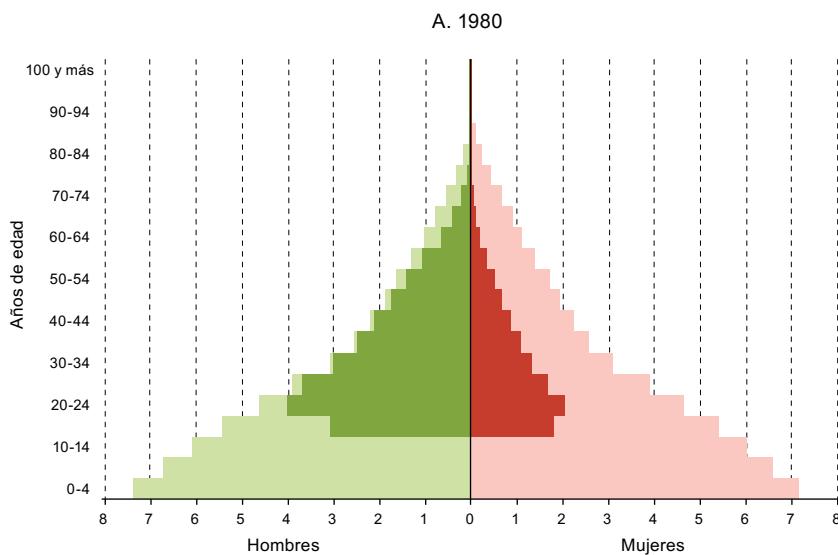
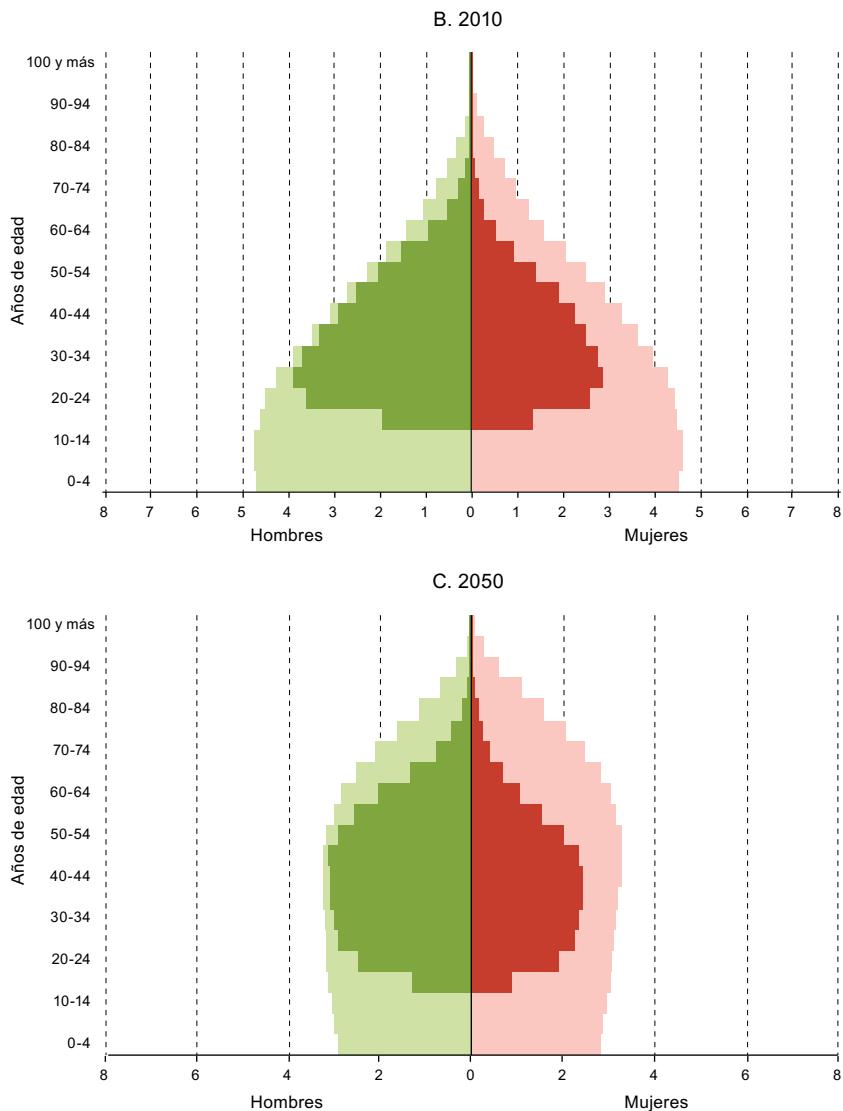


Gráfico 6 (conclusión)



Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, estimaciones y proyecciones de población, revisión de 2016.

Otro aspecto que cabe destacar es la mayor participación en la actividad económica de las mujeres, cuya tasa de crecimiento era de alrededor del 3,5% a inicios de la década de 1980 (mientras que la de los hombres alcanzaba el 2,5%) y actualmente llega a superar el 4% anual. Esto

dio origen a una reducción del índice de masculinidad de la PEA de casi 225 hombres económicamente activos por cada 100 mujeres económicamente activas en 1980 a 138 hombres por cada 100 mujeres en la actualidad, y se espera que mantenga este nivel hasta 2050.

5. Reflexiones finales

Los cambios estructurales de la población económicamente activa y sus proyecciones presentan escenarios futuros radicalmente diferentes en cuanto a grupos de edad, los que implican una serie de interrogantes en distintas materias (trabajo, educación, salud y otras).

En el decenio 2000-2010 la PEA de América Latina creció a un promedio de casi 5,7 millones de personas anuales. Para el decenio actual (2010-2020) se estima un crecimiento medio anual de 5,2 millones de personas, y para el decenio 2040-2050, se espera que el crecimiento

sea de menos de 1 millón de personas. Además, se destaca la fuerte disminución del crecimiento de la PEA de menores de 30 años, que se estima tendrá un efecto negativo en el crecimiento total de este indicador a partir del decenio 2020-2030.

Si se analiza el crecimiento medio anual de la PEA por sexo, se observa un mayor crecimiento de la PEA femenina, pero con una tendencia a la paridad y a la inversión de la relación: ingresaban a la PEA 1,2 mujeres por cada hombre en el decenio 2000-2010 y se espera un promedio de 0,8 mujeres por cada hombre en el decenio 2010-2020.

Por otro lado, el tiempo de permanencia en la actividad, medido en años brutos de vida activa, aumentará casi siete años: en 1980 se estimó en cerca de 36 años y para el año 2050 se prevé que aumente a poco más de 42 años. Sin embargo, existen grandes diferencias por sexo: entre 1980 y 2050 la permanencia pasaría de 33,5 a 40,4 años en el caso de los hombres y de 30,3 a 36,9 años en el caso de las mujeres.

De lo anterior cabe destacar algunos aspectos importantes: i) el crecimiento de la PEA disminuye,

pero en valores absolutos sigue siendo alto, por lo tanto, representa un desafío importante para los países de la región en términos de generación de empleos; ii) no se pueden obviar los cambios estructurales por sexo y edad en el patrón de crecimiento de la PEA, y iii) la mayor permanencia en la actividad económica, especialmente de las mujeres, significa un aumento de la demanda de puestos de trabajo.

Resulta evidente que la dinámica demográfica tiene un impacto directo en el mercado laboral, debido a la presión del crecimiento de la población en edad de trabajar, la feminización de la fuerza de trabajo, el envejecimiento poblacional y la urbanización. Por lo tanto, se concluye que debería registrarse un dinamismo similar en la oferta de empleos (más mujeres, más personas mayores y más años de permanencia en la actividad, en un medio sobre todo urbano) que permita absorber una mayor PEA con una estructura distinta. Esto se debe a que el acceso a los sistemas de pensiones dependerá no solamente del grado de ocupación, sino también de su estabilidad en el tiempo y del tipo de mercado (formal o informal) al que se incorpore la PEA.

Demographic change in Latin America and its impact on the economically active population

Introduction

The estimates and projections of the economically active population (EAP)¹ presented in this document are based on the 2016 revision of estimates and projections of the national, urban and rural populations produced by CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC. The changes seen in the recent past (1980-2015) in the male and female populations by age group and area of residence have been taken into account when preparing the EAP projections, on the basis of population censuses and household surveys available on CEPALSTAT.²

The methodology used does not seek to estimate or project the impact of economic activity on the workforce, but rather aims to illustrate, on the one hand, the effect of demographic changes on the economically active population and, on the other hand, the effect of variations in participation rates by sex and age group seen in the data sources used.

These figures reveal long-term trends (1980-2050), however, it should be noted that labour market participation

fluctuates in response to prevailing economic and labour conditions at particular times that are not reflected in this type of exercise.

The average EAP changes for Latin America as a whole are analysed in this chapter from a demographic perspective; it is not intended to be an exhaustive analysis, but rather to set out guidelines for interpreting the figures contained in this publication.

Two classification exercises have been developed for this analysis, in the first, participation rates by sex and age were held constant for the period 1980-2050, and in the second, the age structure of the population was kept constant for the same period. The first exercise reveals the impact of demographic change on the workforce, and the second, the impact of changes in economic participation by sex and age on the workforce. Lastly, the EAP estimates and projections prepared by CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC show the combined impact of both factors (demographic change and trends in participation in economic activity).

1. Methodological aspects of estimates and projections of activity rates by sex, age and area of residence

Traditionally, CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC has produced EAP estimates and projections using its own methodology which extends estimated sex, age and area of residence structures of participation in economic activity

to models built on the basis of economic participation in more or less developed countries. These models have been updated on more than one occasion to take into account greater female participation or the older adult

¹ The economically active population comprises all persons aged 15 years or older, of either sex, who are willing to contribute their labour to the production of economic goods and services.

² Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys conducted in the respective countries [date of reference: 11 February 2016].

population, among other factors. The latest models used were updated in 2006.³

The review of the new sources of information available for the 20 countries of the region has revealed different behaviours, for example, lower participation in economic activity among the population aged under 25 and an increase in the number of older adults, aged between 60 and 69. These changes may reflect the fact that young people are staying in the education system for longer, the lack of job opportunities for young people and the ageing process, among other factors.

While the purpose of this document is not to analyse why countries have different economic participation structures, the methodology was modified to reflect national trends instead of assuming that all countries have the same structure, which was the case under the previous methodology.

Thus, the sex, age and area of residence structures were adjusted to levels estimated on the basis of census

information and available household surveys. Once the adjusted structures for two different census years were obtained, the participation rates of each five year age cohort by sex and area of residence were estimated and projected through a logistic curve, which implies variable growth in labour participation rates over the whole period under consideration and a downward trend in the future. By adjusting specific logistic curves for each age, sex and country cohort, different rates of change in labour participation rates for each age group, by sex and country, are also obtained.

This change in methodology has led to significant changes in the calculation of labour participation rates in some countries (prior to 1990), since having more sources of information (mainly household surveys) allows the level of participation to be retroprojected for those years for which information is scarcer, particularly with regard to measuring female participation.

2. The economically active population has grown more than the working-age population

It is estimated that EAP in Latin America in 2016 exceeded 308 million people, representing approximately 49% of the total population and 66% of the working-age population.⁴ For 2015-2016, the workforce increased by approximately 5.1 million people⁵ and is projected to top 388 million people by 2050.

Just as total population growth rates in Latin America, as a regional average, peaked in the 1970s, EAP grew the fastest in the 1990s, with growth rates close to 3% per year. Since then, despite rising female labour participation rates in most countries, the pace of change in the total EAP has been steadily slowing and annual growth is now 1.6%.

The process of change in EAP growth and in its sex and age composition is the result of past developments in the labour market and demographic shifts, that is, demographic transition⁶ and the urbanization of the countries of the region.

One effect of the stage of demographic transition in which Latin America currently finds itself is population ageing, which causes the rates of growth of EAP to be higher than those of the total population and the working-age population (see figure 1). It can also be seen that this situation will already be reversed by 2020 and that the growth rate of the working-age population will be higher than that of EAP, while the total population will grow more quickly after 2030.

The effect of the ageing process becomes more evident when comparing the demographic dependency ratio⁷ (total, persons aged under 15 and those aged 65 or older) to the effective dependency ratio, which compares the inactive population to the total active population (see figure 2). At the beginning of the 1980s, effective dependency was more than 120 inactive persons for each 100 active workers, owing to a youthful regional population, with some 40% aged under 15.

³ See Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, "Economically Active Population", *Demographic Observatory*, No. 2 (LC/G.2337-P), Santiago, October 2006.

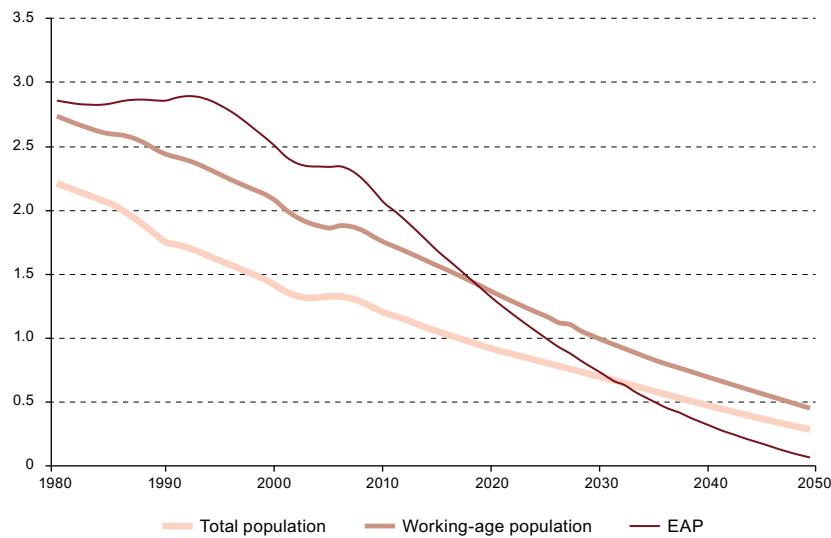
⁴ The working-age population is the population of persons aged 15 or older.

⁵ This figure is greater than the total population of Costa Rica, Panama or Uruguay.

⁶ Demographic transition refers to the process of change from high birth and death rates to low birth and death rates.

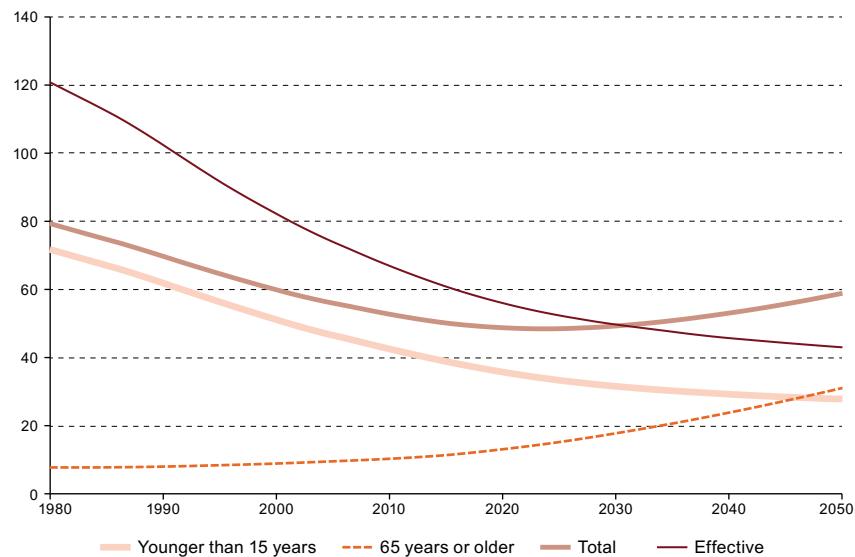
⁷ The demographic dependency ratio is the ratio of the population aged under 15 years and over 65 years to the working-age population.

Figure 1
Latin America: annual growth rate of total population, working-age population and economically active population (EAP), 1980-2050
(Per 100)



Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2016 revision.

Figure 2
Latin America: total dependency ratio, persons aged under 15, aged 65 or older, and effective, 1980-2050
(Per 100)



Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2016 revision.

At present, the under-15 age group accounts for just over 25% of the population, so the ratios of dependency for the population aged under 15 and effective dependency have been reduced markedly, reaching less than half of the level recorded in the 1980s (see figure 2).

A second effect of the ageing process is the increase in the older adult population (65 years or older). This increase means that, in the long term, the dependency ratio of this group will surpass that of those aged under 15 and the total dependency ratio will rise again. With regard to effective

dependency, it is expected to reach figures similar to those of total dependency by 2030 and to continue falling until the end of the period under consideration (1980-2050). This

is because people will remain in the labour market beyond the age of 65, at which age they are considered dependents from a demographic point of view, even if they are not.

3. The effects of demographic change and labour market participation

Thus far, the analysis has summarized the effects of two aspects of the workforce: demographic shifts and changes in labour market participation.

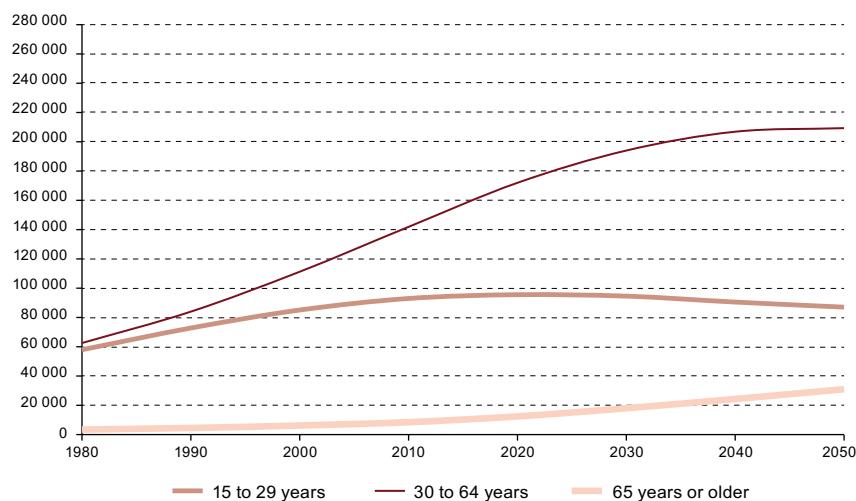
This section analyses the effect of each of the aforementioned aspects in Latin America. For the purposes of this analysis, the participation rates by sex and age were kept constant at 1980 levels during the period under consideration, which allowed the effect of demographic shifts in the composition of EAP (demographic effect) to be visualized. Conversely, the age structure of the population was kept constant at 1980 levels, varying the participation rates (labour market participation effect).

When economic activity rates are kept constant (demographic effect), EAP increases by about 203 million people between 1980 and 2050. By keeping the age structure of the population at 1980 levels (participation

effect), it increases by just over 185 million people. The combined effect of demographic shifts and changes in economic participation produces EAP growth of almost 265 million people between 1980 and 2050.

These effects occur not only at the level of total EAP growth, but also imply changes in the age structure of participation. To simplify the analysis, the population is subdivided into three age groups: young people (15 to 29 years), adults (30 to 64 years) and older adults (65 years or older). Figure 3 shows the effect of population ageing on the age structure of EAP. If participation rates are kept at 1980 levels until 2050, the young EAP does not grow and would begin to decline after 2020 and the adult EAP would begin to shrink by the end of the period under consideration, while the only EAP that would continue growing is that of older adults.

Figure 3
Latin America: estimated and projected economically active population,^a
by selected age groups (demographic effect), 1980-2050
(Thousands of people)



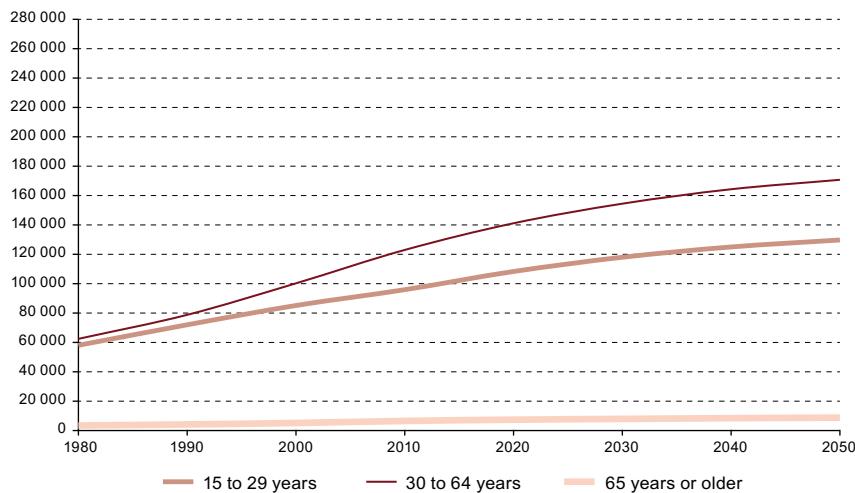
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2016 revision.

^a Calculation made by keeping participation rates by sex and age at 1980 levels for the whole period.

Likewise, the structural changes in EAP can be seen by keeping the age structure of the population at 1980 levels and varying the participation rates (participation effect). Figure 4 shows the shifts in EAP that are produced by changes in estimated and projected participation rates

for 1980-2050 applied to populations with the same age structure. EAP in all age groups (young people, adults and older adults) grows. The young EAP grows less than the adult EAP owing to the change in the participation rate of young people, which is following a downward trend.

Figure 4
Latin America: estimated and projected total economically active population, by selected age groups^a (participation effect), 1980-2050
(Thousands of people)



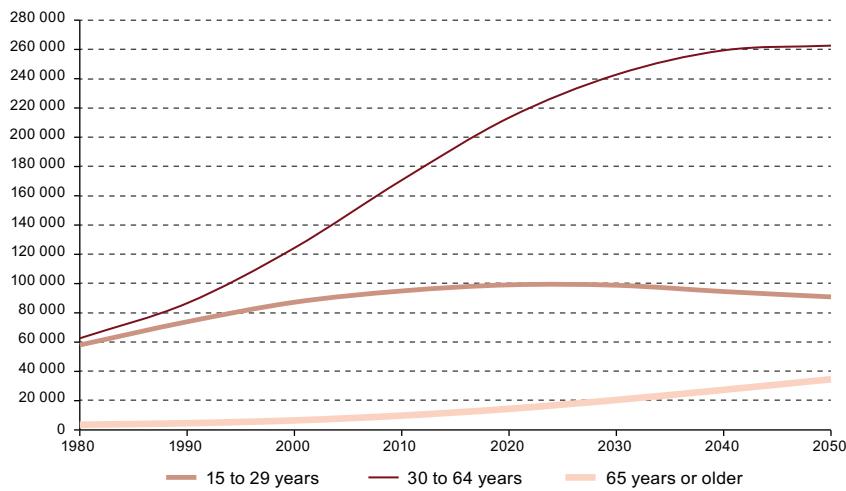
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2016 revision.

^a Calculation made by keeping the age structure of the population at 1980 levels for the whole period.

Comparing figures 3 and 4 with figure 5 (which shows the combined effect of both factors, the demographic effect and the effect of labour market participation), reveals that the process of population ageing has a significant and decisive impact on the age structure of EAP. While there is a decline in the participation

of young people (see figure 4), this becomes more pronounced when the demographic effects are included (see figure 3). Meanwhile, EAP of older adults grows, largely because of the ageing process, but it should be noted that there is also an increase in the participation rates of this cohort.

Figure 5
Latin America: estimated and projected total economically active population, by selected age groups, 1980-2050
(Thousands of people)



Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2016 revision.

From a demographic point of view, the greater participation of older adults is a direct effect of increased life expectancy at birth, but there are economic and social

factors that influence the decision of this cohort to continue participating in economic activity, such as whether they have access to pension systems or not.

4. The ageing economically active population

Changes in the age structure of the total population, owing to demographic transition, are also reflected in the age structure of EAP.

The exercise outlined above, whereby the transformation of EAP is divided between the demographic effect and the participation effect, has been very useful for understanding not only the changes at the aggregate level, but also for analysing the shifts in the structure of the labour market in more detail and observing the influence of demographic change on the number and age structure of economically active people.

These changes can mean two things: the first is that ever fewer young people are joining the labour market, which should facilitate entry to the market for those young people who are looking for work; the second is related to the economic structure of each country and its ability to provide acceptable levels of pension benefits.

The data show that the youngest cohort (15 to 19 years) participate the least, which reduces the number of economically active people in that age group. This logic also applies to young people aged 20 to 24, who, of course, make up a larger share of EAP, but following the same trend as the youngest group.

The situation of the EAP aged 30 or older is completely different, with full growth, although there is evidence that growth will stagnate after 2040, which indicates that EAP is ageing and the end of the demographic bonus or dividend.

To illustrate the situation, figure 6 presents the pyramids of the total and economically active populations of Latin America (sex and age distribution). As can be seen, both the total population and EAP are ageing. It should also be noted that what was observed in Latin America as a whole was also observed or will be observed in all countries of the region at some point, depending on where they are in the demographic transition.

Figure 6
Latin America: sex and age structure of the total population and of the economically active population, 1980, 2010 and 2050

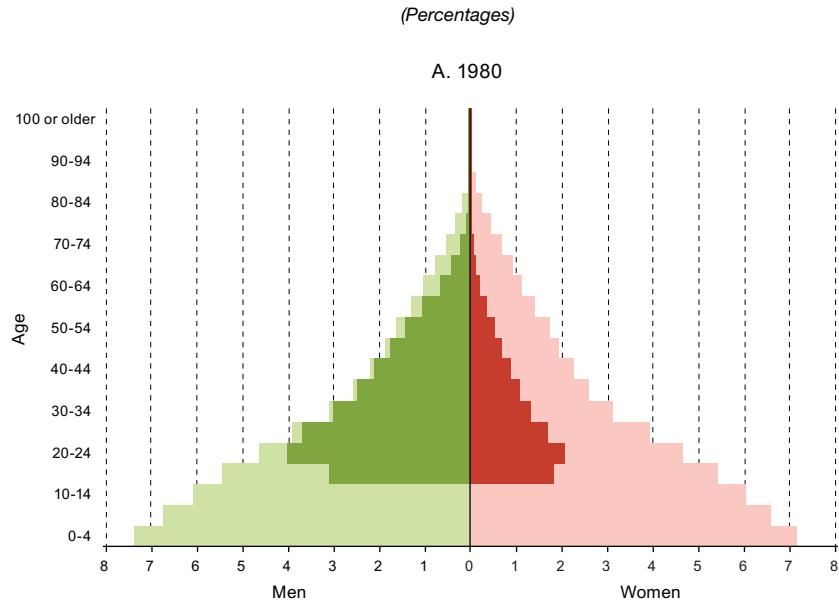
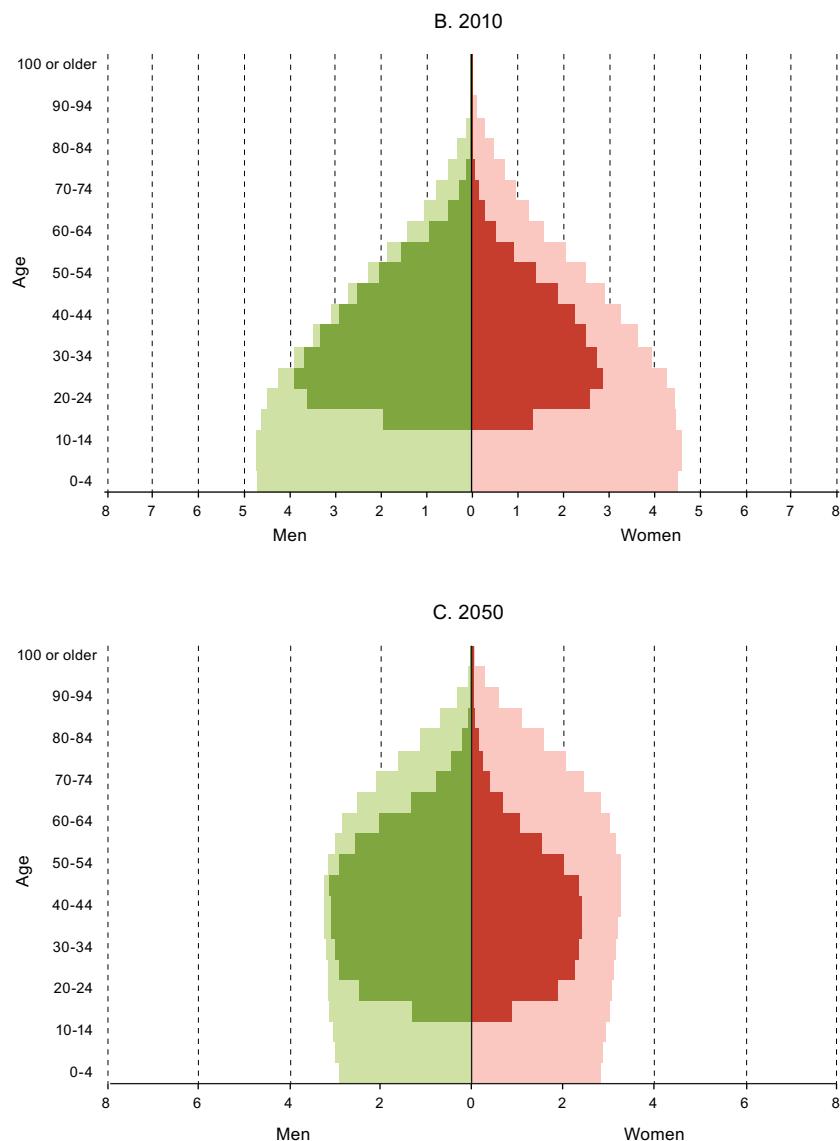


Figure 6 (concluded)



Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, population estimates and projections, 2016 revision.

Another notable aspect is the greater participation of women in economic activity, up by around 3.5% at the beginning of the 1980s (while the growth rate for men was 2.5%) and is now over 4% per year. This led

to a reduction in the sex ratio of EAP from almost 225 economically active men per 100 economically active women in 1980 to 138 men per 100 women today, and it is expected to remain at this level until 2050.

5. Concluding remarks

The structural changes of EAP and its projections for each age group outline radically different scenarios, which raise a number of questions about different subjects (work, education, health and others).

In the 2000s, EAP of Latin America grew by an average of nearly 5.7 million people a year. For the current

decade (2010-2020) average annual growth is estimated to be 5.2 million persons, and for the 2040s, growth is expected to be less than 1 million persons. Moreover, the sharp fall in growth seen in the EAP under the age of 30 is expected to have a negative effect on this indicator's total growth by the 2020s.

If average annual growth of EAP by sex is analysed, the female EAP grows more, while moving towards parity and the inversion of the sex ratio: 1.2 women entered EAP for every man in the decade from 2000 to 2010 and an average of 0.8 women for every man is expected for the decade from 2010 to 2020.

Meanwhile, the time spent in activity, measured in gross years of active life, will increase by almost seven years: it was estimated to be around 36 years in 1980 and is expected to increase to just over 42 years by 2050. However, there are large differences between the sexes: between 1980 and 2050, time spent in activity will increase from 33.5 to 40.4 years for men and from 30.3 to 36.9 years for women.

In that connection, some important aspects should be noted: (i) EAP growth is slowing, but it remains high in absolute terms, creating, in turn, a serious challenge

for the countries of the region in terms of job creation; (ii) the changes in the sex and age structure cannot be ignored in the growth pattern of EAP; and (iii) the more time spent in economic activity, especially by women, means greater demand for jobs.

It is clear that demographic change has a direct impact on the labour market, owing to the pressure of a growing working-age population, the feminization of the workforce, population ageing and urbanization. Therefore, there should be a similar change in the supply of jobs (more women, more older people and more years in activity in a predominantly urban environment) in order to absorb a bigger EAP with a different structure. This is because access to pension schemes will be contingent not only on the level of activity, but also its stability over time and the type of market (formal or informal) that EAP enters.

**Cuadros/*Tables*
Gráficos/*Figures***

Cuadro 1 / Table 1
América Latina: indicadores seleccionados por país, 2016
Latin America: selected indicators, by country, 2016

| País/Country | Población/Population (en miles a mitad del año/ thousands at mid-year) | | | Índice de envejecimiento ^a / Ageing index ^a (por 100/ per 100) | Tasa global de fecundidad/ Total fertility rate | Tasa de mortalidad infantil/ Infant mortality rate (por 1.000 nacidos vivos/ per 1,000 live births) | Esperanza de vida al nacer/ Life expectancy at birth | Tasa de crecimiento total/ Total growth rate (por 1.000/ per 1,000) |
|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|--|---|---|---|
| | Ambos sexos/ Both sexes | Hombres/ Males | Mujeres/ Females | | | | | |
| América Latina/Latin America | 625 806 | 308 913 | 316 893 | 44.7 | 2.0 | 18.6 | 75.4 | 10.5 |
| Argentina | 43 712 | 21 482 | 22 231 | 63.9 | 2.3 | 13.2 | 76.5 | 9.5 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 10 904 | 5 461 | 5 442 | 29.5 | 2.9 | 40.0 | 69.4 | 15.3 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 209 486 | 102 513 | 106 973 | 59.5 | 1.8 | 18.5 | 75.0 | 8.4 |
| Chile | 18 065 | 8 951 | 9 114 | 81.4 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 79.3 | 8.3 |
| Colombia | 48 650 | 23 944 | 24 707 | 53.0 | 1.9 | 17.3 | 74.3 | 8.7 |
| Costa Rica | 4 870 | 2 436 | 2 434 | 67.0 | 1.8 | 9.0 | 79.7 | 10.2 |
| Cuba | 11 425 | 5 720 | 5 705 | 132.3 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 79.4 | 0.4 |
| Ecuador | 16 385 | 8 190 | 8 195 | 38.2 | 2.5 | 20.2 | 76.1 | 14.8 |
| El Salvador | 6 324 | 2 975 | 3 349 | 43.0 | 1.9 | 15.2 | 73.6 | 4.0 |
| Guatemala | 16 230 | 7 991 | 8 239 | 18.7 | 2.8 | 23.2 | 73.4 | 19.3 |
| Haití/Haiti | 10 890 | 5 394 | 5 496 | 22.8 | 2.9 | 40.8 | 63.6 | 13.0 |
| Honduras | 8 945 | 4 458 | 4 487 | 22.4 | 2.3 | 26.8 | 73.5 | 14.8 |
| México/Mexico | 126 248 | 62 726 | 63 522 | 39.1 | 2.2 | 18.1 | 77.0 | 13.1 |
| Nicaragua | 6 152 | 3 033 | 3 120 | 30.5 | 2.2 | 16.8 | 75.3 | 10.9 |
| Panamá/Panama | 3 991 | 2 000 | 1 991 | 44.8 | 2.4 | 14.6 | 77.9 | 15.7 |
| Paraguay | 6 723 | 3 411 | 3 312 | 33.4 | 2.5 | 27.0 | 73.3 | 12.5 |
| Perú/Peru | 31 776 | 15 872 | 15 904 | 39.6 | 2.4 | 17.4 | 74.8 | 12.4 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 10 652 | 5 306 | 5 346 | 36.5 | 2.4 | 22.8 | 73.9 | 11.5 |
| Uruguay | 3 443 | 1 662 | 1 780 | 94.7 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 77.4 | 3.5 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 30 936 | 15 388 | 15 548 | 39.5 | 2.3 | 12.8 | 74.6 | 12.4 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

^a Índice de envejecimiento, personas de 60 años y más por cada 100 menores de 15 años.

^a Ageing index, population aged 60 and over for every 100 persons under 15 years of age.

Cuadro 2/ Table 2
América Latina: población total por país, 1975-2050
Latin America: total population, by country, 1975-2050
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/*Thousands of persons, at mid-year*)

| País/Country | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| América Latina/Latin America | 316 662 | 355 218 | 395 422 | 435 628 | 443 320 | 451 065 | 458 836 | 466 601 |
| Argentina | 26 062 | 28 092 | 30 363 | 32 689 | 33 147 | 33 603 | 34 056 | 34 501 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 4 963 | 5 533 | 6 150 | 6 795 | 6 928 | 7 069 | 7 212 | 7 359 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 108 431 | 122 188 | 136 760 | 150 310 | 152 659 | 155 036 | 157 450 | 159 899 |
| Chile | 10 441 | 11 281 | 12 196 | 13 272 | 13 496 | 13 717 | 13 935 | 14 149 |
| Colombia | 24 757 | 27 738 | 31 012 | 34 272 | 34 915 | 35 556 | 36 193 | 36 823 |
| Costa Rica | 2 097 | 2 386 | 2 728 | 3 099 | 3 175 | 3 255 | 3 339 | 3 426 |
| Cuba | 9 441 | 9 840 | 10 090 | 10 593 | 10 672 | 10 742 | 10 806 | 10 865 |
| Ecuador | 6 987 | 7 976 | 9 046 | 10 218 | 10 460 | 10 705 | 10 952 | 11 197 |
| El Salvador | 4 157 | 4 596 | 4 946 | 5 287 | 5 359 | 5 432 | 5 504 | 5 574 |
| Guatemala | 6 285 | 7 077 | 7 961 | 8 936 | 9 148 | 9 368 | 9 592 | 9 820 |
| Haití/Haiti | 5 144 | 5 694 | 6 391 | 7 109 | 7 252 | 7 396 | 7 541 | 7 685 |
| Honduras | 3 153 | 3 678 | 4 281 | 4 955 | 5 100 | 5 248 | 5 399 | 5 552 |
| México/Mexico | 60 873 | 69 347 | 77 367 | 85 381 | 86 984 | 88 592 | 90 196 | 91 786 |
| Nicaragua | 2 797 | 3 250 | 3 709 | 4 145 | 4 237 | 4 332 | 4 428 | 4 522 |
| Panamá/Panama | 1 745 | 1 979 | 2 219 | 2 471 | 2 523 | 2 576 | 2 629 | 2 683 |
| Paraguay | 2 791 | 3 181 | 3 672 | 4 214 | 4 323 | 4 432 | 4 542 | 4 652 |
| Perú/Peru | 15 230 | 17 359 | 19 545 | 21 831 | 22 283 | 22 737 | 23 186 | 23 623 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 5 150 | 5 809 | 6 489 | 7 184 | 7 325 | 7 468 | 7 611 | 7 753 |
| Uruguay | 2 830 | 2 916 | 3 012 | 3 110 | 3 132 | 3 155 | 3 179 | 3 202 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 13 325 | 15 298 | 17 485 | 19 760 | 20 202 | 20 644 | 21 087 | 21 529 |
| País/Country | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| América Latina/Latin America | 474 325 | 482 011 | 489 660 | 497 256 | 504 788 | 512 246 | 519 564 | 526 720 |
| Argentina | 34 936 | 35 357 | 35 766 | 36 169 | 36 571 | 36 978 | 37 389 | 37 801 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 7 508 | 7 660 | 7 817 | 7 975 | 8 133 | 8 293 | 8 453 | 8 614 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 162 379 | 164 890 | 167 409 | 169 934 | 172 462 | 174 989 | 177 512 | 180 001 |
| Chile | 14 358 | 14 564 | 14 766 | 14 963 | 15 158 | 15 348 | 15 536 | 15 720 |
| Colombia | 37 442 | 38 049 | 38 646 | 39 235 | 39 820 | 40 404 | 40 990 | 41 575 |
| Costa Rica | 3 515 | 3 603 | 3 691 | 3 775 | 3 856 | 3 933 | 4 004 | 4 071 |
| Cuba | 10 921 | 10 972 | 11 018 | 11 060 | 11 099 | 11 136 | 11 171 | 11 205 |
| Ecuador | 11 441 | 11 682 | 11 922 | 12 161 | 12 397 | 12 629 | 12 854 | 13 073 |
| El Salvador | 5 638 | 5 698 | 5 753 | 5 801 | 5 846 | 5 886 | 5 922 | 5 955 |
| Guatemala | 10 050 | 10 283 | 10 521 | 10 764 | 11 018 | 11 284 | 11 564 | 11 858 |
| Haití/Haiti | 7 830 | 7 976 | 8 122 | 8 269 | 8 415 | 8 560 | 8 703 | 8 845 |
| Honduras | 5 708 | 5 867 | 6 029 | 6 193 | 6 358 | 6 521 | 6 685 | 6 849 |
| México/Mexico | 93 356 | 94 916 | 96 472 | 98 007 | 99 502 | 100 941 | 102 266 | 103 489 |
| Nicaragua | 4 612 | 4 700 | 4 785 | 4 868 | 4 949 | 5 027 | 5 101 | 5 172 |
| Panamá/Panama | 2 738 | 2 795 | 2 853 | 2 911 | 2 970 | 3 029 | 3 087 | 3 144 |
| Paraguay | 4 761 | 4 870 | 4 980 | 5 090 | 5 198 | 5 303 | 5 406 | 5 507 |
| Perú/Peru | 24 043 | 24 442 | 24 826 | 25 198 | 25 561 | 25 919 | 26 269 | 26 607 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 7 893 | 8 029 | 8 163 | 8 296 | 8 429 | 8 563 | 8 698 | 8 834 |
| Uruguay | 3 224 | 3 246 | 3 269 | 3 290 | 3 308 | 3 321 | 3 327 | 3 327 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 21 971 | 22 411 | 22 853 | 23 296 | 23 739 | 24 183 | 24 627 | 25 073 |

Cuadro 2 (continuación)/Table 2 (continued)

| País/Country | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| América Latina/ <i>Latin America</i> | 533 799 | 540 895 | 548 095 | 555 435 | 562 868 | 570 304 | 577 667 | 584 884 |
| Argentina | 38 213 | 38 627 | 39 042 | 39 457 | 39 872 | 40 289 | 40 709 | 41 132 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ <i>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</i> | 8 776 | 8 936 | 9 096 | 9 258 | 9 419 | 9 582 | 9 745 | 9 909 |
| Brasil/ <i>Brazil</i> | 182 454 | 184 867 | 187 235 | 189 553 | 191 814 | 194 016 | 196 156 | 198 235 |
| Chile | 15 896 | 16 073 | 16 249 | 16 425 | 16 599 | 16 773 | 16 945 | 17 116 |
| Colombia | 42 155 | 42 727 | 43 286 | 43 834 | 44 372 | 44 900 | 45 416 | 45 918 |
| Costa Rica | 4 135 | 4 197 | 4 258 | 4 318 | 4 378 | 4 438 | 4 497 | 4 555 |
| Cuba | 11 235 | 11 262 | 11 284 | 11 300 | 11 310 | 11 317 | 11 325 | 11 336 |
| Ecuador | 13 290 | 13 509 | 13 735 | 13 969 | 14 208 | 14 450 | 14 693 | 14 935 |
| El Salvador | 5 987 | 6 019 | 6 050 | 6 075 | 6 100 | 6 124 | 6 148 | 6 172 |
| Guatemala | 12 160 | 12 464 | 12 766 | 13 066 | 13 382 | 13 698 | 14 016 | 14 333 |
| Haití/ <i>Haiti</i> | 8 987 | 9 130 | 9 275 | 9 424 | 9 575 | 9 727 | 9 879 | 10 028 |
| Honduras | 7 013 | 7 175 | 7 335 | 7 493 | 7 649 | 7 804 | 7 956 | 8 105 |
| México/ <i>Mexico</i> | 104 695 | 105 972 | 107 404 | 109 041 | 110 827 | 112 687 | 114 546 | 116 329 |
| Nicaragua | 5 241 | 5 310 | 5 380 | 5 451 | 5 524 | 5 596 | 5 668 | 5 739 |
| Panamá/ <i>Panama</i> | 3 202 | 3 260 | 3 319 | 3 379 | 3 439 | 3 499 | 3 560 | 3 620 |
| Paraguay | 5 606 | 5 703 | 5 795 | 5 883 | 5 966 | 6 047 | 6 127 | 6 210 |
| Perú/ <i>Peru</i> | 26 940 | 27 274 | 27 615 | 27 960 | 28 304 | 28 653 | 29 010 | 29 379 |
| República Dominicana/ <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 8 969 | 9 104 | 9 239 | 9 372 | 9 506 | 9 638 | 9 770 | 9 900 |
| Uruguay | 3 325 | 3 323 | 3 325 | 3 332 | 3 341 | 3 351 | 3 362 | 3 373 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> | 25 518 | 25 963 | 26 406 | 26 846 | 27 282 | 27 715 | 28 141 | 28 560 |
| País/Country | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| América Latina/ <i>Latin America</i> | 591 963 | 598 950 | 605 835 | 612 609 | 619 264 | 625 806 | 632 246 | 638 573 |
| Argentina | 41 563 | 42 001 | 42 440 | 42 874 | 43 298 | 43 712 | 44 121 | 44 522 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ <i>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</i> | 10 073 | 10 239 | 10 405 | 10 571 | 10 737 | 10 904 | 11 071 | 11 235 |
| Brasil/ <i>Brazil</i> | 200 252 | 202 213 | 204 115 | 205 960 | 207 750 | 209 486 | 211 175 | 212 814 |
| Chile | 17 284 | 17 449 | 17 610 | 17 766 | 17 917 | 18 065 | 18 209 | 18 349 |
| Colombia | 46 406 | 46 882 | 47 344 | 47 793 | 48 229 | 48 650 | 49 059 | 49 454 |
| Costa Rica | 4 612 | 4 666 | 4 719 | 4 770 | 4 821 | 4 870 | 4 918 | 4 964 |
| Cuba | 11 352 | 11 372 | 11 393 | 11 411 | 11 422 | 11 425 | 11 423 | 11 417 |
| Ecuador | 15 176 | 15 419 | 15 661 | 15 903 | 16 144 | 16 385 | 16 624 | 16 863 |
| El Salvador | 6 197 | 6 221 | 6 247 | 6 273 | 6 298 | 6 324 | 6 350 | 6 375 |
| Guatemala | 14 655 | 14 974 | 15 293 | 15 608 | 15 920 | 16 230 | 16 536 | 16 838 |
| Haití/ <i>Haiti</i> | 10 175 | 10 321 | 10 465 | 10 608 | 10 750 | 10 890 | 11 029 | 11 167 |
| Honduras | 8 252 | 8 397 | 8 540 | 8 679 | 8 814 | 8 945 | 9 071 | 9 194 |
| México/ <i>Mexico</i> | 118 030 | 119 698 | 121 343 | 122 978 | 124 612 | 126 248 | 127 878 | 129 499 |
| Nicaragua | 5 810 | 5 880 | 5 949 | 6 018 | 6 086 | 6 152 | 6 218 | 6 283 |
| Panamá/ <i>Panama</i> | 3 682 | 3 743 | 3 805 | 3 867 | 3 929 | 3 991 | 4 054 | 4 116 |
| Paraguay | 6 295 | 6 382 | 6 468 | 6 554 | 6 639 | 6 723 | 6 805 | 6 887 |
| Perú/ <i>Peru</i> | 29 766 | 30 167 | 30 575 | 30 983 | 31 383 | 31 776 | 32 167 | 32 554 |
| República Dominicana/ <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 10 029 | 10 156 | 10 283 | 10 408 | 10 531 | 10 652 | 10 772 | 10 890 |
| Uruguay | 3 384 | 3 395 | 3 407 | 3 418 | 3 430 | 3 443 | 3 456 | 3 469 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ <i>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</i> | 28 971 | 29 374 | 29 773 | 30 166 | 30 554 | 30 936 | 31 311 | 31 681 |

Cuadro 2 (conclusión)/Table 2 (concluded)

| País/Country | 2019 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| América Latina/Latin America | 644 787 | 650 883 | 679 826 | 706 147 | 729 399 | 749 119 | 765 168 | 777 638 |
| Argentina | 44 916 | 45 302 | 47 121 | 48 766 | 50 215 | 51 449 | 52 456 | 53 197 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 11 400 | 11 564 | 12 368 | 13 139 | 13 866 | 14 542 | 15 157 | 15 704 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 214 403 | 215 945 | 223 153 | 229 704 | 235 330 | 239 829 | 243 168 | 245 461 |
| Chile | 18 487 | 18 622 | 19 251 | 19 785 | 20 210 | 20 522 | 20 725 | 20 828 |
| Colombia | 49 835 | 50 201 | 51 813 | 53 127 | 54 161 | 54 873 | 55 267 | 55 378 |
| Costa Rica | 5 009 | 5 052 | 5 244 | 5 397 | 5 519 | 5 610 | 5 669 | 5 694 |
| Cuba | 11 410 | 11 403 | 11 358 | 11 260 | 11 097 | 10 873 | 10 599 | 10 277 |
| Ecuador | 17 101 | 17 335 | 18 478 | 19 552 | 20 544 | 21 437 | 22 223 | 22 883 |
| El Salvador | 6 401 | 6 426 | 6 545 | 6 668 | 6 784 | 6 889 | 6 983 | 7 066 |
| Guatemala | 17 137 | 17 432 | 18 846 | 20 153 | 21 347 | 22 422 | 23 378 | 24 254 |
| Haití/Haiti | 11 302 | 11 434 | 12 058 | 12 620 | 13 124 | 13 562 | 13 923 | 14 241 |
| Honduras | 9 314 | 9 432 | 9 980 | 10 472 | 10 950 | 11 389 | 11 765 | 12 071 |
| México/Mexico | 131 110 | 132 708 | 140 521 | 147 844 | 154 564 | 160 595 | 165 928 | 170 546 |
| Nicaragua | 6 347 | 6 410 | 6 707 | 6 969 | 7 193 | 7 386 | 7 548 | 7 667 |
| Panamá/Panama | 4 178 | 4 240 | 4 545 | 4 834 | 5 104 | 5 354 | 5 581 | 5 784 |
| Paraguay | 6 967 | 7 046 | 7 416 | 7 741 | 8 017 | 8 245 | 8 429 | 8 567 |
| Perú/Peru | 32 937 | 33 315 | 35 130 | 36 794 | 38 286 | 39 583 | 40 657 | 41 477 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 11 005 | 11 119 | 11 659 | 12 148 | 12 583 | 12 959 | 13 271 | 13 516 |
| Uruguay | 3 482 | 3 494 | 3 548 | 3 590 | 3 619 | 3 633 | 3 633 | 3 617 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 32 044 | 32 401 | 34 083 | 35 585 | 36 887 | 37 967 | 38 810 | 39 409 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 3 / Table 3
América Latina: tasas de crecimiento total estimadas, según quinquenios, por país, 1970-2050
Latin America: estimated total growth rates, by five-year periods and country, 1970-2050
(Por 1.000/Per 1,000)

| País/Country | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| América Latina/Latin America | 25.0 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 13.1 |
| Argentina | 16.7 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.4 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 21.0 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 17.1 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 25.0 | 23.9 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 11.4 |
| Chile | 17.7 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 10.4 |
| Colombia | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 13.8 | 11.8 |
| Costa Rica | 25.2 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 22.5 | 15.9 | 13.5 |
| Cuba | 16.0 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| Ecuador | 28.1 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 22.6 | 19.8 | 16.8 | 16.7 |
| El Salvador | 24.8 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| Guatemala | 27.1 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 23.2 | 24.7 | 23.2 |
| Haití/Haiti | 17.5 | 20.3 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 15.6 |
| Honduras | 29.7 | 30.9 | 30.4 | 29.2 | 28.4 | 26.9 | 23.6 | 20.0 |
| México/Mexico | 31.4 | 26.1 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 15.6 | 12.4 | 16.0 |
| Nicaragua | 30.8 | 30.0 | 26.4 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 13.0 |
| Panamá/Panama | 27.7 | 25.1 | 23.0 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 17.4 |
| Paraguay | 24.1 | 26.1 | 28.7 | 27.5 | 24.4 | 21.6 | 17.8 | 13.8 |
| Perú/Peru | 26.5 | 26.2 | 23.7 | 22.1 | 19.3 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 26.8 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 13.8 |
| Uruguay | 1.4 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 29.5 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 15.7 |
| País/Country | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2035 | 2035-2040 | 2040-2045 | 2045-2050 |
| América Latina/Latin America | 11.4 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| Argentina | 10.3 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 16.1 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 7.1 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 9.4 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Chile | 9.2 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Colombia | 9.8 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| Costa Rica | 11.3 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| Cuba | 1.5 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.7 | -2.9 | -4.1 | -5.1 | -6.2 |
| Ecuador | 15.6 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 5.9 |
| El Salvador | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Guatemala | 21.0 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 7.4 |
| Haití/Haiti | 13.9 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Honduras | 16.8 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| México/Mexico | 13.8 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 5.5 |
| Nicaragua | 11.7 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.1 |
| Panamá/Panama | 16.4 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.1 |
| Paraguay | 13.4 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| Perú/Peru | 13.2 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.0 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 12.4 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 |
| Uruguay | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -0.0 | -0.9 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 13.5 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 4 / Table 4
América Latina: tasas globales de fecundidad estimadas, según quinquenios, por país, 1970-2050
Latin America: estimated total fertility rates, by five-year periods and country, 1970-2050
(Hijos por mujer/Children per woman)

| País/Country | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| América Latina/Latin America ^a | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Argentina | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Chile | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Colombia | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Costa Rica | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Cuba | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Ecuador | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| El Salvador | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Guatemala | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| Haití/Haiti | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Honduras | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| México/Mexico | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Nicaragua | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Panamá/Panama | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Paraguay | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Perú/Peru | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Uruguay | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| País/Country | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2035 | 2035-2040 | 2040-2045 | 2045-2050 |
| América Latina/Latin America ^a | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Argentina | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Chile | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Colombia | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Costa Rica | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Cuba | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Ecuador | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| El Salvador | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Guatemala | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Haití/Haiti | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Honduras | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| México/Mexico | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Nicaragua | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Panamá/Panama | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Paraguay | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Perú/Peru | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Uruguay | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

^a Promedio ponderado según el número de mujeres en edad fértil.

^a Weighted average based on the number of women of childbearing age.

Cuadro 5 / Table 5
América Latina: esperanza de vida al nacer estimada, según quinquenios, por país, 1970-2050
Latin America: estimated life expectancy at birth, by five-year periods and country, 1970-2050
(Ambos sexos/Both sexes)

| País/Country | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| América Latina/Latin America ^a | 61.5 | 63.4 | 65.4 | 67.1 | 68.8 | 70.8 | 72.5 | 73.7 |
| Argentina | 67.4 | 68.8 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 72.3 | 73.4 | 74.4 | 75.2 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 46.7 | 48.9 | 51.3 | 53.8 | 56.5 | 59.3 | 62.2 | 65.0 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 60.2 | 61.5 | 62.9 | 64.6 | 66.5 | 69.0 | 71.2 | 72.7 |
| Chile | 63.7 | 67.1 | 70.5 | 72.5 | 74.4 | 75.9 | 77.3 | 78.0 |
| Colombia | 61.8 | 64.0 | 66.9 | 68.1 | 68.8 | 70.4 | 71.8 | 73.0 |
| Costa Rica | 67.7 | 70.6 | 73.6 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 77.1 | 77.8 | 78.4 |
| Cuba | 71.1 | 73.2 | 74.3 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 76.2 | 77.2 | 78.7 |
| Ecuador | 58.9 | 61.7 | 64.6 | 67.7 | 70.2 | 72.2 | 73.7 | 74.6 |
| El Salvador | 56.0 | 56.5 | 57.0 | 61.8 | 66.6 | 68.2 | 69.7 | 71.2 |
| Guatemala | 53.8 | 56.0 | 58.2 | 60.8 | 63.4 | 66.4 | 69.0 | 70.3 |
| Haití/Haiti | 48.1 | 50.0 | 51.6 | 53.6 | 55.3 | 57.0 | 58.2 | 60.7 |
| Honduras | 54.1 | 57.7 | 61.6 | 65.5 | 67.7 | 69.9 | 71.0 | 72.0 |
| México/Mexico | 62.6 | 65.4 | 67.8 | 69.9 | 71.8 | 73.7 | 74.9 | 75.7 |
| Nicaragua | 55.3 | 57.6 | 59.5 | 62.3 | 66.1 | 68.5 | 70.9 | 73.0 |
| Panamá/Panama | 66.8 | 69.3 | 71.1 | 72.5 | 73.6 | 74.7 | 75.6 | 76.4 |
| Paraguay | 65.9 | 66.5 | 67.1 | 67.6 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 70.8 | 71.8 |
| Perú/Peru | 55.5 | 58.6 | 61.6 | 64.4 | 66.8 | 69.3 | 71.7 | 73.2 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 59.9 | 62.1 | 64.1 | 66.6 | 69.1 | 70.2 | 71.2 | 72.3 |
| Uruguay | 68.8 | 69.6 | 71.0 | 72.1 | 73.0 | 74.2 | 75.3 | 76.2 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 65.8 | 67.5 | 68.8 | 69.5 | 70.3 | 71.7 | 73.0 | 73.5 |
| País/Country | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2035 | 2035-2040 | 2040-2045 | 2045-2050 |
| América Latina/Latin America ^a | 74.8 | 75.9 | 76.9 | 77.9 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 80.7 | 81.5 |
| Argentina | 76.1 | 76.8 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.6 | 80.2 | 80.8 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 67.8 | 70.4 | 73.0 | 75.3 | 77.4 | 79.3 | 81.0 | 82.5 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 74.2 | 75.6 | 77.0 | 78.4 | 79.7 | 81.0 | 82.2 | 83.3 |
| Chile | 78.7 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 81.5 | 82.4 | 83.1 | 83.9 | 84.6 |
| Colombia | 73.8 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 76.2 | 77.0 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 79.1 |
| Costa Rica | 79.2 | 80.1 | 80.9 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 84.8 |
| Cuba | 79.2 | 79.6 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 82.1 |
| Ecuador | 75.6 | 76.5 | 77.4 | 78.3 | 79.2 | 79.9 | 80.8 | 81.5 |
| El Salvador | 72.7 | 74.2 | 75.5 | 76.9 | 78.1 | 79.3 | 80.5 | 81.6 |
| Guatemala | 72.6 | 73.9 | 75.4 | 76.8 | 78.1 | 79.4 | 80.5 | 81.5 |
| Haití/Haiti | 62.6 | 64.3 | 65.9 | 67.8 | 69.8 | 71.5 | 73.0 | 74.2 |
| Honduras | 72.9 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 75.5 | 76.4 | 77.2 | 78.0 | 78.7 |
| México/Mexico | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.0 | 78.7 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 81.2 |
| Nicaragua | 74.6 | 75.8 | 76.8 | 77.3 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 78.5 |
| Panamá/Panama | 77.4 | 78.2 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 81.4 | 82.0 | 82.7 |
| Paraguay | 72.8 | 73.7 | 74.5 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 76.8 | 77.3 |
| Perú/Peru | 74.2 | 75.1 | 76.0 | 76.7 | 77.4 | 78.0 | 78.6 | 79.2 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 73.3 | 74.2 | 75.0 | 75.7 | 76.4 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 77.9 |
| Uruguay | 77.0 | 77.8 | 78.5 | 79.2 | 79.8 | 80.5 | 81.1 | 81.6 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 74.1 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 76.7 | 77.5 | 78.2 | 79.0 | 79.7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

^a Promedio ponderado según la población total.

^a Weighted average based on total population.

Cuadro 6 / Table 6**América Latina: tasas de mortalidad infantil de ambos sexos, estimadas según quinquenios, por país, 1970-2050****Latin America: estimated infant mortality rates (both sexes), by five-year periods and country, 1970-2050**

(Defunciones de menores de 1 año por 1.000 nacidos vivos/Deaths of children under 1 year old per 1,000 live births)

| País/Country | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| América Latina/Latin America ^a | 81.7 | 71.4 | 60.3 | 48.5 | 39.0 | 32.0 | 25.6 | 22.5 |
| Argentina | 48.1 | 39.1 | 32.2 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 21.9 | 15.0 | 14.6 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 135.2 | 123.0 | 110.2 | 97.3 | 84.5 | 72.3 | 61.0 | 50.9 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 91.6 | 83.5 | 71.6 | 55.4 | 42.6 | 34.3 | 28.1 | 23.9 |
| Chile | 68.9 | 46.3 | 23.7 | 18.5 | 13.7 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 7.9 |
| Colombia | 73.0 | 56.7 | 43.0 | 35.3 | 27.6 | 24.0 | 20.5 | 19.0 |
| Costa Rica | 58.0 | 34.9 | 22.5 | 17.4 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 10.0 |
| Cuba | 38.4 | 22.3 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| Ecuador | 94.9 | 81.5 | 68.3 | 55.0 | 43.1 | 33.8 | 27.1 | 23.4 |
| El Salvador | 101.5 | 92.8 | 80.2 | 60.7 | 40.9 | 28.9 | 23.5 | 21.1 |
| Guatemala | 113.4 | 98.0 | 83.0 | 69.4 | 56.4 | 45.7 | 37.8 | 31.7 |
| Haití/Haiti | 134.9 | 130.9 | 122.1 | 100.1 | 85.3 | 70.1 | 56.1 | 48.6 |
| Honduras | 103.7 | 81.0 | 65.0 | 53.0 | 43.0 | 35.0 | 31.2 | 29.4 |
| México/Mexico | 69.0 | 56.8 | 47.0 | 39.5 | 33.1 | 27.7 | 20.5 | 19.9 |
| Nicaragua | 97.9 | 90.1 | 79.8 | 65.0 | 48.0 | 33.6 | 26.4 | 21.5 |
| Panamá/Panama | 43.1 | 36.1 | 34.1 | 29.8 | 26.3 | 23.3 | 19.8 | 16.8 |
| Paraguay | 53.1 | 51.0 | 48.9 | 46.7 | 42.9 | 39.2 | 35.5 | 32.0 |
| Perú/Peru | 110.3 | 99.1 | 81.6 | 68.0 | 55.4 | 40.6 | 27.4 | 21.0 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 95.9 | 86.0 | 75.2 | 62.9 | 47.6 | 41.3 | 34.9 | 29.6 |
| Uruguay | 46.3 | 42.4 | 33.5 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 13.1 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 49.4 | 41.0 | 33.4 | 27.9 | 23.3 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 15.9 |
| País/Country | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2035 | 2035-2040 | 2040-2045 | 2045-2050 |
| América Latina/Latin America ^a | 19.9 | 17.8 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| Argentina | 13.7 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 9.2 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 42.8 | 38.1 | 33.8 | 29.7 | 26.0 | 22.6 | 19.7 | 17.0 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 20.3 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| Chile | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Colombia | 17.9 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 12.1 |
| Costa Rica | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Cuba | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Ecuador | 21.1 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 12.8 |
| El Salvador | 17.0 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| Guatemala | 26.9 | 20.7 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.1 |
| Haití/Haiti | 43.5 | 39.0 | 35.0 | 30.7 | 26.2 | 22.7 | 19.8 | 17.4 |
| Honduras | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 18.2 |
| México/Mexico | 18.8 | 17.7 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 12.6 |
| Nicaragua | 18.1 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.8 |
| Panamá/Panama | 15.2 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 9.8 |
| Paraguay | 28.8 | 25.8 | 23.2 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 14.6 |
| Perú/Peru | 18.6 | 16.6 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 10.0 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 25.1 | 21.4 | 18.3 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 11.0 | 10.0 |
| Uruguay | 11.8 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 13.8 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.0 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

^a Promedio ponderado según el número de nacimientos.^a Weighted average based on the number of births.

Cuadro 7 / Table 7
América Latina: población menor de 15 años de edad, por país, 1975-2050
Latin America: population under 15 years of age, by country, 1975-2050
(En porcentajes/Percentages)

| País/Country | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| América Latina/Latin America | 41.4 | 40.0 | 38.4 | 36.4 | 34.2 | 32.0 | 29.9 | 27.9 |
| Argentina | 29.1 | 30.3 | 30.8 | 30.5 | 29.1 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 25.8 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 42.6 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 40.2 | 38.7 | 37.0 | 35.1 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 40.5 | 38.7 | 37.3 | 35.3 | 32.4 | 29.4 | 27.0 | 25.4 |
| Chile | 36.7 | 34.0 | 31.4 | 30.1 | 29.1 | 27.4 | 24.8 | 22.6 |
| Colombia | 43.5 | 40.6 | 37.9 | 36.4 | 34.3 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 26.4 |
| Costa Rica | 40.4 | 37.0 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 33.7 | 30.9 | 27.5 | 24.7 |
| Cuba | 37.4 | 31.7 | 26.5 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 17.7 |
| Ecuador | 43.3 | 41.9 | 40.0 | 38.2 | 36.5 | 34.7 | 32.7 | 30.7 |
| El Salvador | 45.1 | 44.3 | 42.9 | 40.5 | 38.4 | 37.0 | 34.8 | 31.3 |
| Guatemala | 46.4 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 45.6 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 43.4 | 40.6 |
| Haití/Haiti | 41.3 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 42.6 | 40.4 | 38.0 | 36.0 |
| Honduras | 47.6 | 47.4 | 46.8 | 45.9 | 44.4 | 42.4 | 39.6 | 35.9 |
| México/Mexico | 46.5 | 45.3 | 42.8 | 39.1 | 36.4 | 34.5 | 32.6 | 30.1 |
| Nicaragua | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 45.7 | 43.2 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 32.8 |
| Panamá/Panama | 42.9 | 40.9 | 38.4 | 35.9 | 33.6 | 31.9 | 30.2 | 28.7 |
| Paraguay | 44.1 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.2 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 32.7 |
| Perú/Peru | 43.5 | 42.3 | 40.3 | 38.5 | 36.3 | 34.4 | 31.7 | 29.4 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 45.4 | 42.7 | 40.6 | 38.7 | 37.1 | 35.0 | 33.2 | 31.4 |
| Uruguay | 27.7 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 22.5 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 43.9 | 41.4 | 39.3 | 37.8 | 35.9 | 33.4 | 31.1 | 29.4 |
| País/Country | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |
| América Latina/Latin America | 25.9 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 17.6 |
| Argentina | 25.1 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 17.8 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 32.9 | 30.6 | 28.3 | 26.2 | 24.1 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 19.2 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 23.3 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 15.8 |
| Chile | 20.9 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 15.5 |
| Colombia | 24.3 | 22.2 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.3 |
| Costa Rica | 22.4 | 20.8 | 19.2 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 14.6 |
| Cuba | 16.4 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| Ecuador | 29.0 | 27.6 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 19.4 |
| El Salvador | 27.8 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 17.5 |
| Guatemala | 37.1 | 33.2 | 30.0 | 27.1 | 24.5 | 22.3 | 20.4 | 19.0 |
| Haití/Haiti | 33.9 | 31.7 | 29.2 | 26.6 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 19.1 |
| Honduras | 31.9 | 28.1 | 24.8 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 18.0 |
| México/Mexico | 27.7 | 25.9 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 19.8 |
| Nicaragua | 30.1 | 27.6 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 17.4 |
| Panamá/Panama | 27.2 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 23.9 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 20.5 |
| Paraguay | 30.1 | 28.3 | 26.5 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 18.5 |
| Perú/Peru | 27.9 | 26.5 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 18.7 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 30.0 | 28.3 | 26.7 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 20.3 |
| Uruguay | 21.4 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 16.1 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.3 | 22.8 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 18.1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 8/ Table 8
América Latina: población de 60 años y más, por país, 1975-2050
Latin America: population aged 60 years and over, by country, 1975-2050
(En porcentajes/Percentages)

| País/Country | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| América Latina/Latin America | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.7 |
| Argentina | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.4 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.1 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.0 |
| Chile | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 13.0 |
| Colombia | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 9.0 |
| Costa Rica | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 11.2 |
| Cuba | 9.9 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 17.0 |
| Ecuador | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 |
| El Salvador | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.7 |
| Guatemala | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Haití/Haiti | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| Honduras | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| México/Mexico | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.4 |
| Nicaragua | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| Panamá/Panama | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.8 |
| Paraguay | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.9 |
| Perú/Peru | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.7 |
| Uruguay | 14.2 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.4 |
| País/Country | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |
| América Latina/Latin America | 11.1 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 25.4 |
| Argentina | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 18.9 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 24.1 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 8.7 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 17.7 | 20.1 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 11.8 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 18.9 | 21.4 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 29.7 |
| Chile | 15.0 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 22.4 | 24.6 | 26.5 | 28.4 | 30.7 |
| Colombia | 10.8 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 25.1 | 27.4 |
| Costa Rica | 12.9 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 25.2 | 27.9 | 30.8 |
| Cuba | 19.4 | 21.7 | 26.5 | 31.0 | 34.7 | 35.4 | 35.9 | 37.2 |
| Ecuador | 9.9 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 19.8 | 21.8 |
| El Salvador | 10.7 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 23.4 |
| Guatemala | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 17.3 |
| Haití/Haiti | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 17.4 |
| Honduras | 6.7 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 17.8 | 20.8 |
| México/Mexico | 9.6 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 22.8 |
| Nicaragua | 7.8 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 16.9 | 19.8 | 22.6 |
| Panamá/Panama | 10.9 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 23.0 |
| Paraguay | 9.0 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 17.0 | 19.5 |
| Perú/Peru | 10.0 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 22.1 |
| República Dominicana/ Dominican Republic | 9.7 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 20.3 |
| Uruguay | 19.1 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 27.8 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 9.5 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 18.7 | 20.7 | 22.8 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 9 / Table 9
América Latina: relación de dependencia^a, por país, 1975-2050
Latin America: dependency ratio,^a by country, 1975-2050
(Por 100/Per 100)

| País/Country | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| América Latina/Latin America | 83.7 | 79.4 | 74.8 | 69.9 | 64.7 | 60.0 | 56.1 | 52.9 |
| Argentina | 58.2 | 62.6 | 65.1 | 65.6 | 62.9 | 60.9 | 58.6 | 56.8 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (<i>Plurinational State of</i>) | 86.0 | 85.8 | 85.4 | 84.4 | 81.4 | 77.3 | 73.2 | 69.3 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 78.9 | 73.7 | 69.7 | 65.0 | 58.5 | 52.6 | 49.2 | 47.3 |
| Chile | 72.4 | 65.5 | 59.5 | 57.0 | 55.8 | 53.3 | 49.1 | 46.5 |
| Colombia | 88.8 | 79.7 | 71.9 | 68.1 | 63.2 | 56.9 | 51.8 | 47.6 |
| Costa Rica | 79.1 | 69.7 | 65.6 | 66.5 | 63.7 | 57.8 | 51.6 | 47.5 |
| Cuba | 79.1 | 65.2 | 54.0 | 47.2 | 46.7 | 46.4 | 43.9 | 43.2 |
| Ecuador | 90.2 | 85.1 | 79.0 | 73.8 | 69.6 | 65.9 | 61.9 | 58.3 |
| El Salvador | 93.6 | 91.3 | 87.7 | 81.3 | 75.9 | 73.8 | 69.5 | 62.2 |
| Guatemala | 97.3 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 96.4 | 95.8 | 94.1 | 90.6 | 81.1 |
| Haití/Haiti | 82.4 | 82.3 | 86.1 | 89.1 | 87.1 | 79.8 | 73.0 | 67.7 |
| Honduras | 103.2 | 102.8 | 100.1 | 97.0 | 92.0 | 85.4 | 76.9 | 66.7 |
| México/Mexico | 100.8 | 96.5 | 87.8 | 76.6 | 69.6 | 65.4 | 61.2 | 56.2 |
| Nicaragua | 98.4 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 95.9 | 87.5 | 76.9 | 67.3 | 60.1 |
| Panamá/Panama | 88.1 | 82.0 | 75.0 | 68.4 | 63.2 | 59.9 | 57.0 | 55.1 |
| Paraguay | 91.4 | 86.3 | 83.3 | 83.0 | 80.4 | 74.4 | 67.0 | 61.4 |
| Perú/Peru | 89.0 | 85.0 | 78.9 | 73.9 | 68.6 | 64.6 | 59.6 | 55.2 |
| República Dominicana/ <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 93.1 | 84.4 | 78.5 | 74.3 | 71.2 | 67.2 | 63.7 | 60.0 |
| Uruguay | 59.6 | 59.9 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 60.4 | 59.5 | 57.3 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (<i>Bolivarian Republic of</i>) | 88.2 | 80.6 | 75.1 | 71.2 | 66.4 | 60.9 | 56.4 | 53.7 |
| País/Country | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 |
| América Latina/Latin America | 50.3 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 49.4 | 51.0 | 53.2 | 55.9 | 59.0 |
| Argentina | 56.4 | 55.7 | 54.8 | 53.6 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 55.4 | 56.9 |
| Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)/ Bolivia (<i>Plurinational State of</i>) | 64.4 | 59.8 | 56.2 | 53.4 | 51.4 | 50.5 | 50.7 | 52.0 |
| Brasil/Brazil | 45.4 | 44.4 | 44.9 | 47.2 | 50.4 | 54.3 | 58.8 | 64.4 |
| Chile | 45.4 | 46.5 | 48.5 | 51.5 | 55.6 | 58.9 | 61.8 | 65.2 |
| Colombia | 45.6 | 44.7 | 45.1 | 46.9 | 49.9 | 52.3 | 55.6 | 59.5 |
| Costa Rica | 45.8 | 45.7 | 46.9 | 49.2 | 51.8 | 54.0 | 57.6 | 62.7 |
| Cuba | 43.5 | 45.8 | 48.8 | 57.7 | 67.5 | 76.2 | 76.8 | 77.1 |
| Ecuador | 55.6 | 54.9 | 54.2 | 53.7 | 53.6 | 54.1 | 54.8 | 56.0 |
| El Salvador | 55.1 | 51.5 | 49.6 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 50.1 | 51.7 | 54.1 |
| Guatemala | 70.8 | 60.9 | 54.2 | 49.3 | 46.2 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 46.0 |
| Haití/Haiti | 62.4 | 58.2 | 53.6 | 49.7 | 46.5 | 44.2 | 43.5 | 45.4 |
| Honduras | 57.2 | 49.9 | 45.0 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 43.2 | 46.0 | 49.2 |
| México/Mexico | 51.9 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 50.4 | 51.6 | 54.4 | 56.8 | 59.1 |
| Nicaragua | 54.2 | 50.9 | 48.1 | 45.6 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 47.0 | 51.1 |
| Panamá/Panama | 53.4 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 54.8 | 56.5 | 58.6 | 60.5 | 62.3 |
| Paraguay | 56.6 | 54.6 | 52.5 | 50.3 | 48.2 | 46.3 | 46.1 | 47.8 |
| Perú/Peru | 53.2 | 52.1 | 51.2 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 51.2 | 52.6 | 54.1 |
| República Dominicana/ <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 57.8 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 54.4 | 55.1 |
| Uruguay | 55.9 | 55.3 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 60.3 | 61.3 |
| Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)/ Venezuela (<i>Bolivarian Republic of</i>) | 51.8 | 50.3 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 50.6 | 51.3 | 52.4 | 54.2 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

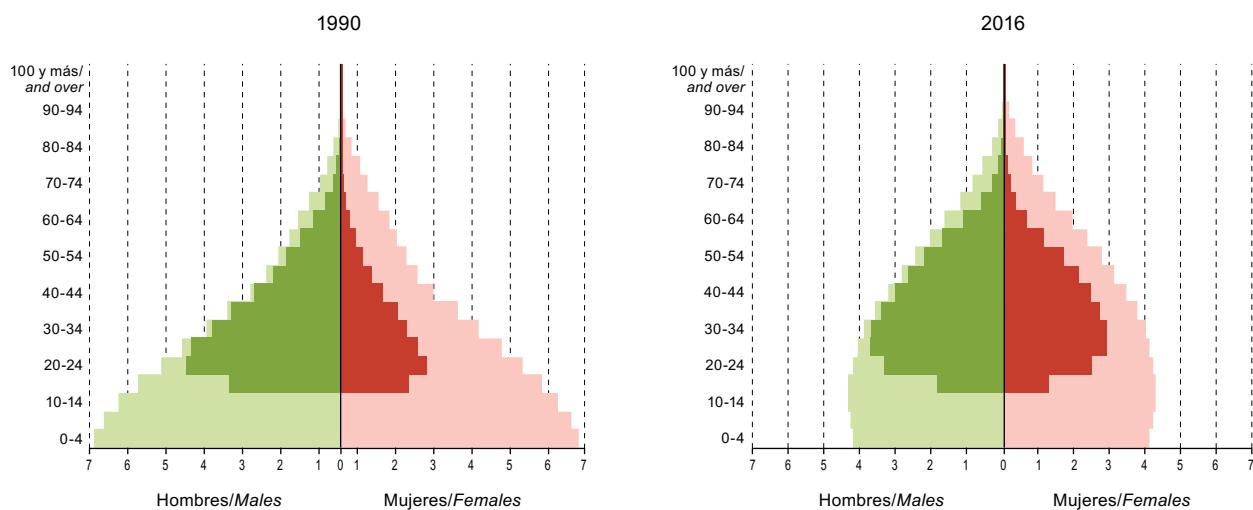
Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

^a Relación de dependencia = ((población de 0 a 14 años + población de 65 y más) / población de 15 a 64 años) * 100.

^a Dependency ratio = ((population aged 0-14 + population aged 65 and over)/population aged 15-64) * 100.

Gráfico 1/Figure 1

América Latina: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Latin America: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 10a/Table 10a**

América Latina: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Latin America: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ambos性/Both sexes | 355 218 | 435 628 | 512 246 | 548 095 | 584 884 | 619 264 | 650 883 | 679 826 | 706 147 |
| 0 - 4 | 51 637 | 55 263 | 55 571 | 55 138 | 53 894 | 52 607 | 51 201 | 50 065 | 49 216 |
| 5 - 9 | 47 366 | 53 401 | 54 302 | 54 933 | 54 705 | 53 571 | 52 332 | 50 961 | 49 853 |
| 10 - 14 | 43 016 | 50 111 | 54 014 | 53 670 | 54 598 | 54 454 | 53 345 | 52 131 | 50 779 |
| 15 - 19 | 38 439 | 46 023 | 52 053 | 53 134 | 53 240 | 54 207 | 54 087 | 53 011 | 51 824 |
| 20 - 24 | 32 850 | 41 220 | 48 159 | 50 778 | 52 462 | 52 626 | 53 634 | 53 558 | 52 523 |
| 25 - 29 | 27 735 | 36 426 | 43 668 | 46 780 | 49 999 | 51 747 | 51 968 | 53 019 | 52 985 |
| 30 - 34 | 22 034 | 31 075 | 38 976 | 42 489 | 46 056 | 49 310 | 51 098 | 51 366 | 52 453 |
| 35 - 39 | 18 229 | 26 328 | 34 580 | 38 014 | 41 826 | 45 410 | 48 680 | 50 502 | 50 812 |
| 40 - 44 | 15 788 | 20 915 | 29 547 | 33 728 | 37 358 | 41 177 | 44 765 | 48 046 | 49 898 |
| 45 - 49 | 13 592 | 17 181 | 24 920 | 28 714 | 33 005 | 36 635 | 40 451 | 44 038 | 47 324 |
| 50 - 54 | 11 960 | 14 649 | 19 544 | 24 061 | 27 897 | 32 151 | 35 767 | 39 570 | 43 148 |
| 55 - 59 | 9 744 | 12 287 | 15 700 | 18 642 | 23 115 | 26 880 | 31 072 | 34 659 | 38 438 |
| 60 - 64 | 7 576 | 10 359 | 12 909 | 14 694 | 17 581 | 21 891 | 25 561 | 29 662 | 33 202 |
| 65 - 69 | 6 088 | 7 895 | 10 244 | 11 736 | 13 478 | 16 212 | 20 315 | 23 853 | 27 820 |
| 70 - 74 | 4 338 | 5 520 | 7 908 | 8 904 | 10 296 | 11 924 | 14 472 | 18 289 | 21 638 |
| 75 - 79 | 2 729 | 3 770 | 5 272 | 6 438 | 7 293 | 8 536 | 10 019 | 12 311 | 15 742 |
| 80 - 84 | 1 409 | 2 057 | 2 932 | 3 761 | 4 719 | 5 451 | 6 505 | 7 780 | 9 729 |
| 85 - 89 | 517 | 847 | 1 376 | 1 696 | 2 313 | 2 987 | 3 554 | 4 357 | 5 351 |
| 90 - 94 | 139 | 246 | 450 | 610 | 810 | 1 152 | 1 549 | 1 918 | 2 438 |
| 95 - 99 | 25 | 48 | 103 | 145 | 208 | 290 | 437 | 618 | 805 |
| 100 y más/and over | 4 | 8 | 18 | 28 | 33 | 48 | 71 | 111 | 168 |

Cuadro 10a (conclusión)/Table 10a (concluded)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres/Males | 176 778 | 216 166 | 253 522 | 270 961 | 288 962 | 305 729 | 321 090 | 335 077 | 347 742 |
| 0 - 4 | 26 180 | 28 112 | 28 253 | 28 078 | 27 478 | 26 827 | 26 118 | 25 544 | 25 116 |
| 5 - 9 | 23 924 | 27 088 | 27 598 | 27 933 | 27 851 | 27 302 | 26 675 | 25 984 | 25 427 |
| 10 - 14 | 21 640 | 25 317 | 27 441 | 27 281 | 27 760 | 27 716 | 27 179 | 26 564 | 25 884 |
| 15 - 19 | 19 269 | 23 112 | 26 325 | 26 931 | 27 025 | 27 524 | 27 495 | 26 977 | 26 378 |
| 20 - 24 | 16 395 | 20 543 | 24 152 | 25 551 | 26 487 | 26 620 | 27 147 | 27 145 | 26 655 |
| 25 - 29 | 13 800 | 18 057 | 21 686 | 23 322 | 25 036 | 26 009 | 26 180 | 26 734 | 26 762 |
| 30 - 34 | 10 996 | 15 349 | 19 176 | 20 973 | 22 849 | 24 578 | 25 577 | 25 777 | 26 356 |
| 35 - 39 | 9 080 | 12 979 | 16 923 | 18 578 | 20 541 | 22 425 | 24 163 | 25 182 | 25 409 |
| 40 - 44 | 7 843 | 10 337 | 14 406 | 16 400 | 18 163 | 20 127 | 22 011 | 23 752 | 24 788 |
| 45 - 49 | 6 679 | 8 454 | 12 119 | 13 900 | 15 951 | 17 712 | 19 670 | 21 548 | 23 288 |
| 50 - 54 | 5 834 | 7 154 | 9 507 | 11 602 | 13 399 | 15 427 | 17 177 | 19 122 | 20 989 |
| 55 - 59 | 4 710 | 5 891 | 7 561 | 8 970 | 11 028 | 12 783 | 14 771 | 16 500 | 18 425 |
| 60 - 64 | 3 602 | 4 873 | 6 117 | 6 974 | 8 337 | 10 301 | 11 997 | 13 927 | 15 624 |
| 65 - 69 | 2 825 | 3 625 | 4 703 | 5 445 | 6 268 | 7 541 | 9 385 | 11 000 | 12 848 |
| 70 - 74 | 1 956 | 2 441 | 3 495 | 3 961 | 4 640 | 5 395 | 6 555 | 8 239 | 9 743 |
| 75 - 79 | 1 193 | 1 586 | 2 220 | 2 708 | 3 112 | 3 697 | 4 365 | 5 378 | 6 853 |
| 80 - 84 | 584 | 819 | 1 155 | 1 492 | 1 871 | 2 197 | 2 670 | 3 220 | 4 046 |
| 85 - 89 | 204 | 322 | 498 | 612 | 840 | 1 085 | 1 318 | 1 652 | 2 055 |
| 90 - 94 | 52 | 88 | 151 | 198 | 258 | 370 | 499 | 633 | 827 |
| 95 - 99 | 9 | 16 | 33 | 43 | 58 | 79 | 120 | 170 | 228 |
| 100 y más/and over | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 27 | 40 |
| Mujeres/Females | 178 439 | 219 462 | 258 724 | 277 134 | 295 922 | 313 535 | 329 793 | 344 749 | 358 406 |
| 0 - 4 | 25 457 | 27 151 | 27 317 | 27 060 | 26 416 | 25 779 | 25 083 | 24 521 | 24 100 |
| 5 - 9 | 23 442 | 26 313 | 26 705 | 27 000 | 26 854 | 26 269 | 25 657 | 24 977 | 24 427 |
| 10 - 14 | 21 376 | 24 794 | 26 573 | 26 389 | 26 838 | 26 738 | 26 166 | 25 566 | 24 895 |
| 15 - 19 | 19 170 | 22 911 | 25 728 | 26 203 | 26 215 | 26 683 | 26 592 | 26 035 | 25 445 |
| 20 - 24 | 16 455 | 20 677 | 24 007 | 25 228 | 25 974 | 26 006 | 26 487 | 26 413 | 25 868 |
| 25 - 29 | 13 935 | 18 370 | 21 982 | 23 458 | 24 963 | 25 737 | 25 788 | 26 284 | 26 224 |
| 30 - 34 | 11 038 | 15 726 | 19 801 | 21 515 | 23 207 | 24 732 | 25 521 | 25 589 | 26 098 |
| 35 - 39 | 9 149 | 13 349 | 17 656 | 19 436 | 21 285 | 22 984 | 24 517 | 25 320 | 25 403 |
| 40 - 44 | 7 945 | 10 578 | 15 141 | 17 328 | 19 195 | 21 050 | 22 754 | 24 295 | 25 110 |
| 45 - 49 | 6 913 | 8 727 | 12 801 | 14 815 | 17 054 | 18 923 | 20 781 | 22 490 | 24 036 |
| 50 - 54 | 6 127 | 7 494 | 10 038 | 12 459 | 14 498 | 16 724 | 18 590 | 20 448 | 22 159 |
| 55 - 59 | 5 034 | 6 396 | 8 139 | 9 672 | 12 087 | 14 097 | 16 301 | 18 159 | 20 013 |
| 60 - 64 | 3 974 | 5 486 | 6 792 | 7 720 | 9 244 | 11 589 | 13 564 | 15 735 | 17 578 |
| 65 - 69 | 3 263 | 4 270 | 5 541 | 6 290 | 7 209 | 8 671 | 10 929 | 12 852 | 14 972 |
| 70 - 74 | 2 381 | 3 079 | 4 414 | 4 944 | 5 656 | 6 529 | 7 916 | 10 050 | 11 894 |
| 75 - 79 | 1 536 | 2 184 | 3 051 | 3 730 | 4 181 | 4 839 | 5 654 | 6 933 | 8 889 |
| 80 - 84 | 825 | 1 238 | 1 777 | 2 269 | 2 848 | 3 254 | 3 836 | 4 561 | 5 682 |
| 85 - 89 | 313 | 525 | 878 | 1 084 | 1 472 | 1 901 | 2 235 | 2 705 | 3 296 |
| 90 - 94 | 87 | 158 | 300 | 412 | 551 | 782 | 1 050 | 1 285 | 1 611 |
| 95 - 99 | 16 | 31 | 70 | 102 | 150 | 211 | 317 | 448 | 577 |
| 100 y más/and over | 2 | 5 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 35 | 53 | 84 | 127 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 10b/ Table 10b
América Latina: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Latin America: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 355 218 | 435 628 | 512 246 | 548 095 | 584 884 | 625 806 | 650 883 | 679 826 | 706 147 |
| Hombres/Males | 176 778 | 216 166 | 253 522 | 270 961 | 288 962 | 305 729 | 321 090 | 335 077 | 347 742 |
| Mujeres/Females | 178 439 | 219 462 | 258 724 | 277 134 | 295 922 | 313 535 | 329 793 | 344 749 | 358 406 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 99.1 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.0 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 40.0 | 36.4 | 32.0 | 29.9 | 27.9 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 21.2 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 53.6 | 56.5 | 60.0 | 61.4 | 62.4 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 62.9 | 62.2 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 55.7 | 58.9 | 62.5 | 64.0 | 65.4 | 66.5 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 66.9 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 11.7 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 6.4 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 16.6 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 11.9 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 79.4 | 69.9 | 60.0 | 56.1 | 52.9 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 49.4 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 71.7 | 61.9 | 51.2 | 46.6 | 42.7 | 39.0 | 35.9 | 33.5 | 31.7 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 17.7 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of population | 19.6 | 21.6 | 24.2 | 25.7 | 27.4 | 29.1 | 30.9 | 32.6 | 34.4 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 30.9 | 25.3 | 21.4 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 14.4 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 7.9 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -1.7 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 21.4 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 7.6 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 3.99 | 3.01 | 2.50 | 2.31 | 2.16 | 2.04 | 1.97 | 1.93 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 28.1 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.9 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 65.4 | 68.8 | 72.5 | 73.7 | 74.8 | 75.9 | 76.9 | 77.9 | |
| Hombres/Males | 62.3 | 65.5 | 69.1 | 70.3 | 71.5 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 74.7 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 68.5 | 72.1 | 75.7 | 76.9 | 78.0 | 79.1 | 80.1 | 81.1 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 60.3 | 39.0 | 25.6 | 22.5 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 16.0 | 14.4 | |

Cuadro 10b (conclusión)/Table 10b (concluded)

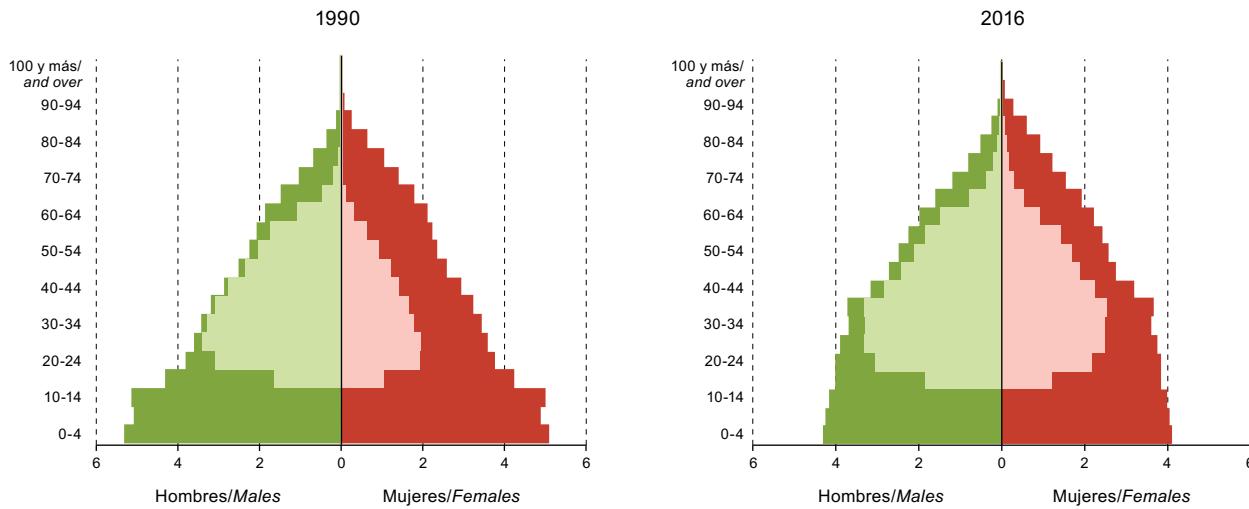
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 65.3 | 70.8 | 75.6 | 77.2 | 78.8 | 80.2 | 81.5 | 82.7 | 83.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 61.1 | 66.3 | 71.1 | 72.8 | 74.6 | 76.2 | 77.7 | 79.1 | 80.4 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 68.1 | 73.4 | 77.9 | 79.2 | 80.5 | 81.7 | 82.8 | 83.9 | 84.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 68.3 | 72.8 | 76.7 | 78.0 | 79.2 | 80.5 | 81.7 | 82.8 | 83.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 64.0 | 69.5 | 74.5 | 76.2 | 77.7 | 79.2 | 80.6 | 81.8 | 83.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 60.6 | 65.9 | 70.8 | 72.6 | 74.4 | 76.0 | 77.6 | 79.0 | 80.4 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 66.4 | 71.9 | 76.6 | 78.0 | 79.4 | 80.6 | 81.9 | 83.0 | 84.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 63.8 | 68.5 | 72.8 | 74.4 | 75.8 | 77.4 | 78.8 | 80.1 | 81.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 66.6 | 72.0 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 79.8 | 81.1 | 82.4 | 83.5 | 84.6 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 61.5 | 66.7 | 71.4 | 73.1 | 74.9 | 76.4 | 77.8 | 79.2 | 80.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 69.8 | 74.9 | 79.1 | 80.4 | 81.5 | 82.7 | 83.7 | 84.7 | 85.6 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 72.0 | 76.1 | 79.6 | 80.7 | 81.8 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 85.0 | 85.8 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 99.1 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.2 |
| Urbana/Urban | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 |
| Rural | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.2 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 22.1 | 17.5 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 8.0 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 31.5 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 10.8 | |
| Rural | 4.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -3.2 | -4.4 | -5.2 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 16.1 | 19.4 | 25.1 | 29.3 | 34.8 | 42.6 | 52.6 | 64.6 | 78.0 |
| Urbano/Urban | 17.9 | 21.2 | 27.1 | 31.4 | 37.0 | 45.2 | 55.4 | 67.8 | 81.5 |
| Rural | 13.1 | 15.7 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 28.2 | 34.5 | 42.6 | 52.5 | 63.8 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 7.2 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 16.1 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 58.2 | 59.6 | 62.6 | 64.0 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 66.3 | 65.9 | 65.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 81.7 | 81.1 | 79.5 | 78.5 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 77.6 |
| Mujeres/Females | 35.3 | 38.8 | 46.4 | 50.1 | 52.8 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 54.2 | 53.4 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 57.1 | 58.9 | 62.3 | 63.7 | 65.2 | 66.0 | 66.1 | 65.8 | 65.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 78.7 | 78.9 | 77.9 | 77.1 | 77.2 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 77.1 | 76.6 |
| Mujeres/Females | 37.3 | 40.6 | 47.9 | 51.4 | 54.1 | 55.4 | 55.7 | 55.2 | 54.3 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 60.4 | 61.3 | 63.6 | 64.8 | 66.0 | 66.6 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 66.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 87.5 | 86.9 | 84.6 | 83.4 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 82.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 30.8 | 33.6 | 40.7 | 44.5 | 47.1 | 48.4 | 48.7 | 48.5 | 47.8 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 2/Figure 2

Argentina: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Argentina: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 11a/Table 11a**

Argentina: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Argentina: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 28 092 | 32 689 | 36 978 | 39 042 | 41 132 | 43 298 | 45 302 | 47 121 | 48 766 |
| 0 - 4 | 3 308 | 3 399 | 3 451 | 3 570 | 3 621 | 3 691 | 3 611 | 3 515 | 3 430 |
| 5 - 9 | 2 764 | 3 262 | 3 487 | 3 437 | 3 559 | 3 615 | 3 685 | 3 605 | 3 510 |
| 10 - 14 | 2 439 | 3 322 | 3 379 | 3 466 | 3 425 | 3 560 | 3 615 | 3 684 | 3 604 |
| 15 - 19 | 2 313 | 2 802 | 3 244 | 3 357 | 3 453 | 3 424 | 3 557 | 3 612 | 3 681 |
| 20 - 24 | 2 228 | 2 483 | 3 291 | 3 220 | 3 339 | 3 445 | 3 417 | 3 550 | 3 604 |
| 25 - 29 | 2 125 | 2 348 | 2 768 | 3 263 | 3 198 | 3 327 | 3 432 | 3 404 | 3 537 |
| 30 - 34 | 1 944 | 2 241 | 2 448 | 2 741 | 3 238 | 3 182 | 3 311 | 3 417 | 3 390 |
| 35 - 39 | 1 725 | 2 104 | 2 309 | 2 422 | 2 717 | 3 217 | 3 162 | 3 291 | 3 397 |
| 40 - 44 | 1 582 | 1 899 | 2 192 | 2 278 | 2 394 | 2 692 | 3 188 | 3 136 | 3 265 |
| 45 - 49 | 1 527 | 1 664 | 2 039 | 2 152 | 2 241 | 2 361 | 2 657 | 3 149 | 3 099 |
| 50 - 54 | 1 471 | 1 496 | 1 811 | 1 984 | 2 101 | 2 194 | 2 313 | 2 606 | 3 092 |
| 55 - 59 | 1 292 | 1 405 | 1 548 | 1 738 | 1 913 | 2 032 | 2 125 | 2 245 | 2 534 |
| 60 - 64 | 1 068 | 1 300 | 1 340 | 1 455 | 1 643 | 1 815 | 1 934 | 2 029 | 2 149 |
| 65 - 69 | 886 | 1 075 | 1 191 | 1 221 | 1 333 | 1 514 | 1 681 | 1 798 | 1 895 |
| 70 - 74 | 666 | 809 | 1 015 | 1 035 | 1 065 | 1 173 | 1 342 | 1 501 | 1 616 |
| 75 - 79 | 433 | 575 | 734 | 816 | 838 | 874 | 973 | 1 124 | 1 270 |
| 80 - 84 | 223 | 329 | 438 | 517 | 589 | 617 | 654 | 739 | 867 |
| 85 - 89 | 79 | 133 | 210 | 251 | 314 | 368 | 395 | 428 | 495 |
| 90 - 94 | 19 | 35 | 69 | 93 | 117 | 153 | 187 | 207 | 232 |
| 95 - 99 | 3 | 6 | 14 | 23 | 29 | 40 | 55 | 70 | 81 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 16 |

Cuadro 11a (conclusión)/Table 11a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hombres/Males | 13 890 | 16 078 | 18 158 | 19 171 | 20 201 | 21 276 | 22 272 | 23 170 | 23 979 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 682 | 1 735 | 1 763 | 1 825 | 1 851 | 1 887 | 1 846 | 1 797 | 1 754 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 404 | 1 663 | 1 780 | 1 755 | 1 819 | 1 847 | 1 883 | 1 843 | 1 794 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 238 | 1 683 | 1 722 | 1 770 | 1 749 | 1 818 | 1 846 | 1 882 | 1 841 |
| 15 - 19 | 1 166 | 1 412 | 1 650 | 1 710 | 1 762 | 1 748 | 1 816 | 1 844 | 1 880 |
| 20 - 24 | 1 116 | 1 250 | 1 661 | 1 636 | 1 698 | 1 756 | 1 741 | 1 810 | 1 838 |
| 25 - 29 | 1 057 | 1 175 | 1 387 | 1 643 | 1 621 | 1 688 | 1 746 | 1 732 | 1 800 |
| 30 - 34 | 968 | 1 116 | 1 225 | 1 370 | 1 626 | 1 609 | 1 676 | 1 734 | 1 721 |
| 35 - 39 | 857 | 1 041 | 1 148 | 1 208 | 1 355 | 1 612 | 1 595 | 1 663 | 1 721 |
| 40 - 44 | 786 | 939 | 1 083 | 1 128 | 1 190 | 1 338 | 1 593 | 1 578 | 1 645 |
| 45 - 49 | 757 | 818 | 999 | 1 057 | 1 104 | 1 168 | 1 314 | 1 566 | 1 553 |
| 50 - 54 | 723 | 730 | 882 | 963 | 1 023 | 1 071 | 1 136 | 1 280 | 1 528 |
| 55 - 59 | 627 | 674 | 741 | 834 | 916 | 977 | 1 025 | 1 089 | 1 231 |
| 60 - 64 | 503 | 608 | 627 | 680 | 772 | 851 | 912 | 961 | 1 025 |
| 65 - 69 | 404 | 485 | 535 | 550 | 602 | 689 | 765 | 824 | 873 |
| 70 - 74 | 294 | 344 | 430 | 440 | 456 | 505 | 582 | 652 | 710 |
| 75 - 79 | 186 | 228 | 287 | 319 | 329 | 346 | 389 | 455 | 518 |
| 80 - 84 | 88 | 121 | 152 | 179 | 204 | 216 | 233 | 267 | 319 |
| 85 - 89 | 28 | 45 | 64 | 74 | 91 | 108 | 118 | 131 | 155 |
| 90 - 94 | 6 | 11 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 35 | 44 | 50 | 58 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 15 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 14 203 | 16 611 | 18 820 | 19 870 | 20 931 | 22 022 | 23 031 | 23 951 | 24 786 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 626 | 1 665 | 1 688 | 1 745 | 1 770 | 1 804 | 1 765 | 1 718 | 1 676 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 360 | 1 600 | 1 707 | 1 682 | 1 740 | 1 768 | 1 802 | 1 763 | 1 716 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 201 | 1 639 | 1 657 | 1 696 | 1 676 | 1 741 | 1 768 | 1 802 | 1 763 |
| 15 - 19 | 1 146 | 1 390 | 1 594 | 1 647 | 1 690 | 1 676 | 1 741 | 1 768 | 1 801 |
| 20 - 24 | 1 113 | 1 233 | 1 630 | 1 584 | 1 641 | 1 689 | 1 675 | 1 740 | 1 766 |
| 25 - 29 | 1 068 | 1 173 | 1 380 | 1 620 | 1 577 | 1 639 | 1 687 | 1 673 | 1 737 |
| 30 - 34 | 977 | 1 125 | 1 223 | 1 371 | 1 612 | 1 573 | 1 635 | 1 683 | 1 669 |
| 35 - 39 | 869 | 1 063 | 1 161 | 1 214 | 1 363 | 1 605 | 1 567 | 1 628 | 1 676 |
| 40 - 44 | 795 | 959 | 1 109 | 1 150 | 1 204 | 1 354 | 1 595 | 1 558 | 1 620 |
| 45 - 49 | 770 | 847 | 1 040 | 1 095 | 1 138 | 1 193 | 1 342 | 1 582 | 1 546 |
| 50 - 54 | 748 | 766 | 929 | 1 021 | 1 078 | 1 122 | 1 178 | 1 326 | 1 564 |
| 55 - 59 | 665 | 730 | 807 | 903 | 997 | 1 055 | 1 100 | 1 156 | 1 303 |
| 60 - 64 | 564 | 692 | 714 | 775 | 871 | 964 | 1 022 | 1 068 | 1 124 |
| 65 - 69 | 482 | 590 | 656 | 670 | 731 | 825 | 916 | 975 | 1 022 |
| 70 - 74 | 371 | 465 | 584 | 595 | 610 | 669 | 759 | 848 | 906 |
| 75 - 79 | 248 | 347 | 446 | 497 | 509 | 527 | 584 | 669 | 752 |
| 80 - 84 | 135 | 209 | 286 | 338 | 385 | 401 | 421 | 473 | 548 |
| 85 - 89 | 51 | 88 | 146 | 177 | 222 | 260 | 277 | 298 | 341 |
| 90 - 94 | 13 | 25 | 51 | 70 | 90 | 118 | 143 | 158 | 174 |
| 95 - 99 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 24 | 33 | 46 | 58 | 66 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 13 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.
 Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 11b/ Table 11b
Argentina: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Argentina: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 28 092 | 32 689 | 36 978 | 39 042 | 41 132 | 43 298 | 45 302 | 47 121 | 48 766 |
| Hombres/Males | 13 890 | 16 078 | 18 158 | 19 171 | 20 201 | 21 276 | 22 272 | 23 170 | 23 979 |
| Mujeres/Females | 14 203 | 16 611 | 18 820 | 19 870 | 20 931 | 22 022 | 23 031 | 23 951 | 24 786 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 97.8 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 30.3 | 30.5 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 21.6 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 57.7 | 56.4 | 58.5 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 60.0 | 60.3 | 60.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 61.5 | 60.4 | 62.2 | 63.0 | 63.8 | 63.9 | 64.2 | 64.6 | 65.1 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.6 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 17.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 13.3 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 62.6 | 65.6 | 60.9 | 58.6 | 56.8 | 56.4 | 55.7 | 54.8 | 53.6 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 49.3 | 50.6 | 44.9 | 42.6 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 37.5 | 35.5 | 33.2 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 13.4 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 20.4 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of population | 27.3 | 27.3 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 34.5 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 23.1 | 21.2 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 14.5 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 15.5 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.9 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 3.15 | 2.90 | 2.52 | 2.40 | 2.35 | 2.23 | 2.12 | 2.03 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 28.2 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 70.3 | 72.3 | 74.4 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 76.8 | 77.5 | 78.3 | |
| Hombres/Males | 66.8 | 68.6 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 72.2 | 72.9 | 73.6 | 74.4 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 73.7 | 75.8 | 78.1 | 79.0 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 81.3 | 82.0 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 32.2 | 24.4 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.4 | |

Cuadro 11b (conclusión)/Table 11b (concluded)

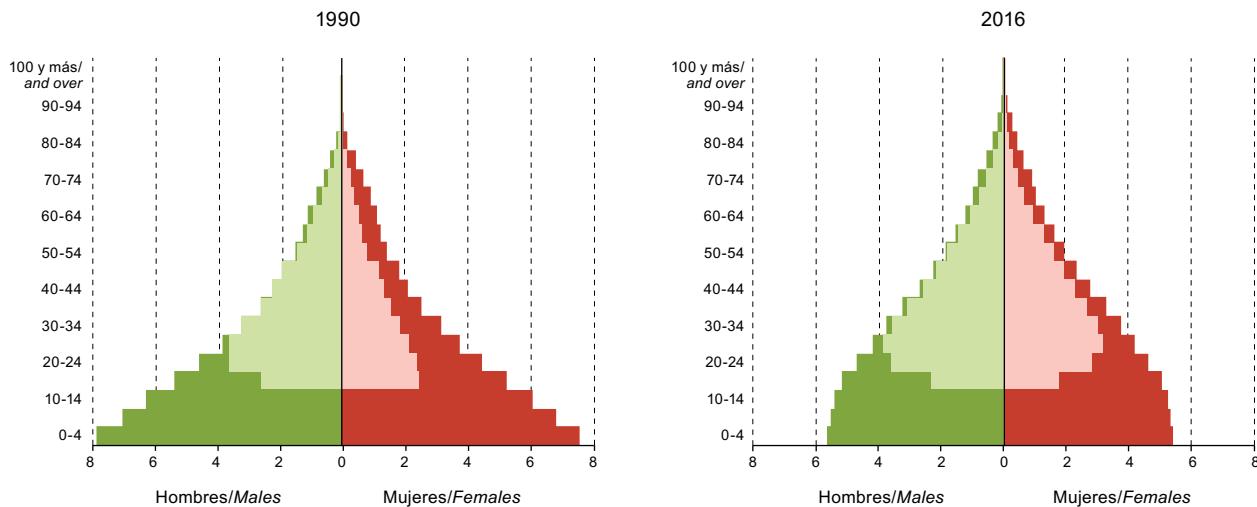
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 82.9 | 86.8 | 89.1 | 90.1 | 91.0 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 93.2 | 93.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 79.7 | 84.6 | 87.0 | 88.2 | 89.4 | 90.3 | 91.1 | 91.9 | 92.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 84.0 | 87.6 | 89.8 | 90.7 | 91.4 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 94.0 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 86.1 | 89.1 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 94.6 |
| Hombres/Males | 81.4 | 85.6 | 88.2 | 89.2 | 90.2 | 91.1 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 93.2 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 79.4 | 84.3 | 86.8 | 88.0 | 89.3 | 90.2 | 91.1 | 91.8 | 92.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 82.2 | 86.2 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 90.6 | 91.5 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 93.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 83.0 | 86.4 | 88.4 | 89.4 | 90.3 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 93.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 84.3 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 90.9 | 91.7 | 92.5 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 94.3 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 80.1 | 84.8 | 87.1 | 88.3 | 89.5 | 90.4 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 92.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 85.6 | 89.1 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 94.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 88.6 | 91.1 | 92.5 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 95.5 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 97.8 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| Urbana/Urban | 94.5 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 95.6 | 95.7 |
| Rural | 115.8 | 116.6 | 115.0 | 114.5 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 114.1 | 114.2 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 15.5 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 7.3 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 20.3 | 18.2 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.6 | |
| Rural | -8.2 | -14.9 | -9.0 | -7.6 | -11.6 | -9.0 | -10.0 | -10.8 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 39.7 | 42.7 | 48.6 | 51.7 | 55.9 | 60.4 | 66.3 | 73.2 | 81.8 |
| Urbano/Urban | 42.7 | 44.9 | 50.6 | 53.6 | 57.6 | 62.0 | 67.9 | 74.9 | 83.5 |
| Rural | 27.5 | 30.7 | 35.0 | 37.7 | 41.6 | 44.9 | 49.3 | 54.4 | 60.7 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 8.4 | 12.0 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 21.7 |
| Población económicamente activa/Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 54.1 | 55.1 | 58.4 | 60.3 | 61.7 | 62.9 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 63.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 76.4 | 75.0 | 74.6 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 74.2 | 73.9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 32.9 | 36.4 | 43.2 | 47.1 | 50.2 | 52.4 | 53.6 | 54.2 | 54.2 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 53.8 | 55.0 | 58.6 | 60.6 | 62.0 | 63.3 | 64.0 | 64.2 | 64.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 74.8 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 74.5 | 74.1 | 74.4 | 74.6 | 74.5 | 74.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 34.7 | 37.8 | 44.1 | 47.9 | 50.9 | 53.0 | 54.2 | 54.7 | 54.7 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.8 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 57.1 | 58.0 | 58.8 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 58.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 83.8 | 81.6 | 76.0 | 73.0 | 71.6 | 71.2 | 70.9 | 70.6 | 70.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 22.0 | 24.8 | 32.9 | 38.1 | 42.1 | 44.2 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.4 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 3/Figure 3

Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de): distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Bolivia (Plurinational State of): distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 12a/Table 12a**

Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de): estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Bolivia (Plurinational State of): population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 5 533 | 6 795 | 8 293 | 9 096 | 9 909 | 10 737 | 11 564 | 12 368 | 13 139 |
| 0 - 4 | 910 | 1 045 | 1 168 | 1 198 | 1 205 | 1 203 | 1 191 | 1 163 | 1 130 |
| 5 - 9 | 763 | 936 | 1 060 | 1 129 | 1 164 | 1 176 | 1 178 | 1 170 | 1 145 |
| 10 - 14 | 675 | 837 | 980 | 1 042 | 1 113 | 1 151 | 1 165 | 1 168 | 1 162 |
| 15 - 19 | 588 | 718 | 895 | 957 | 1 021 | 1 095 | 1 136 | 1 152 | 1 158 |
| 20 - 24 | 505 | 612 | 780 | 861 | 925 | 995 | 1 073 | 1 117 | 1 137 |
| 25 - 29 | 403 | 513 | 650 | 744 | 827 | 897 | 971 | 1 053 | 1 100 |
| 30 - 34 | 338 | 434 | 546 | 619 | 713 | 802 | 876 | 952 | 1 037 |
| 35 - 39 | 294 | 346 | 458 | 521 | 594 | 691 | 782 | 858 | 937 |
| 40 - 44 | 229 | 292 | 389 | 436 | 499 | 574 | 674 | 766 | 844 |
| 45 - 49 | 197 | 254 | 308 | 369 | 417 | 481 | 557 | 657 | 751 |
| 50 - 54 | 174 | 195 | 257 | 291 | 351 | 399 | 465 | 542 | 642 |
| 55 - 59 | 138 | 169 | 223 | 243 | 277 | 335 | 384 | 449 | 526 |
| 60 - 64 | 111 | 150 | 172 | 211 | 231 | 263 | 320 | 369 | 433 |
| 65 - 69 | 92 | 117 | 146 | 161 | 198 | 216 | 247 | 302 | 350 |
| 70 - 74 | 63 | 86 | 119 | 131 | 146 | 179 | 197 | 228 | 280 |
| 75 - 79 | 34 | 55 | 79 | 97 | 109 | 124 | 155 | 173 | 203 |
| 80 - 84 | 13 | 25 | 42 | 55 | 72 | 84 | 99 | 126 | 143 |
| 85 - 89 | 3 | 8 | 17 | 24 | 34 | 48 | 59 | 71 | 94 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 28 | 36 | 45 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 18 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Cuadro 12a (conclusión)/Table 12a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 2 767 | 3 407 | 4 159 | 4 562 | 4 967 | 5 379 | 5 789 | 6 187 | 6 568 |
| 0 - 4 | 460 | 530 | 594 | 610 | 614 | 614 | 608 | 593 | 576 |
| 5 - 9 | 384 | 473 | 537 | 573 | 592 | 599 | 600 | 596 | 583 |
| 10 - 14 | 339 | 422 | 496 | 528 | 565 | 585 | 593 | 595 | 591 |
| 15 - 19 | 296 | 362 | 452 | 484 | 517 | 555 | 577 | 586 | 589 |
| 20 - 24 | 254 | 308 | 393 | 434 | 467 | 503 | 543 | 566 | 577 |
| 25 - 29 | 202 | 258 | 326 | 373 | 415 | 451 | 489 | 531 | 556 |
| 30 - 34 | 172 | 218 | 273 | 309 | 357 | 401 | 439 | 478 | 521 |
| 35 - 39 | 150 | 173 | 228 | 259 | 296 | 344 | 390 | 429 | 469 |
| 40 - 44 | 116 | 148 | 193 | 217 | 248 | 285 | 334 | 381 | 420 |
| 45 - 49 | 99 | 129 | 153 | 183 | 206 | 237 | 275 | 325 | 372 |
| 50 - 54 | 86 | 98 | 129 | 144 | 173 | 197 | 228 | 266 | 316 |
| 55 - 59 | 66 | 83 | 112 | 121 | 136 | 164 | 188 | 220 | 258 |
| 60 - 64 | 52 | 72 | 85 | 105 | 114 | 128 | 156 | 179 | 211 |
| 65 - 69 | 41 | 55 | 70 | 78 | 97 | 106 | 119 | 146 | 169 |
| 70 - 74 | 28 | 39 | 56 | 62 | 70 | 86 | 95 | 108 | 134 |
| 75 - 79 | 15 | 24 | 36 | 44 | 50 | 58 | 73 | 82 | 95 |
| 80 - 84 | 6 | 11 | 18 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 45 | 58 | 66 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 25 | 31 | 41 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 18 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 2 766 | 3 388 | 4 134 | 4 535 | 4 941 | 5 358 | 5 775 | 6 181 | 6 571 |
| 0 - 4 | 450 | 515 | 574 | 588 | 591 | 589 | 584 | 570 | 554 |
| 5 - 9 | 380 | 463 | 523 | 556 | 572 | 578 | 578 | 574 | 562 |
| 10 - 14 | 336 | 415 | 484 | 514 | 548 | 566 | 572 | 573 | 570 |
| 15 - 19 | 293 | 357 | 443 | 473 | 504 | 540 | 559 | 567 | 569 |
| 20 - 24 | 252 | 305 | 387 | 427 | 458 | 492 | 530 | 551 | 560 |
| 25 - 29 | 201 | 256 | 324 | 370 | 411 | 446 | 482 | 522 | 544 |
| 30 - 34 | 166 | 217 | 274 | 310 | 356 | 400 | 437 | 474 | 515 |
| 35 - 39 | 144 | 173 | 230 | 262 | 298 | 347 | 392 | 430 | 468 |
| 40 - 44 | 113 | 144 | 195 | 219 | 252 | 290 | 339 | 385 | 424 |
| 45 - 49 | 98 | 125 | 155 | 186 | 210 | 243 | 282 | 332 | 379 |
| 50 - 54 | 88 | 97 | 128 | 147 | 178 | 203 | 236 | 275 | 326 |
| 55 - 59 | 72 | 86 | 111 | 122 | 141 | 171 | 196 | 230 | 269 |
| 60 - 64 | 60 | 78 | 87 | 107 | 117 | 135 | 164 | 189 | 223 |
| 65 - 69 | 51 | 62 | 76 | 83 | 101 | 110 | 128 | 156 | 181 |
| 70 - 74 | 35 | 47 | 63 | 69 | 76 | 92 | 102 | 119 | 147 |
| 75 - 79 | 19 | 31 | 43 | 52 | 59 | 66 | 82 | 91 | 108 |
| 80 - 84 | 7 | 14 | 24 | 31 | 40 | 47 | 54 | 68 | 78 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 28 | 34 | 41 | 53 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 28 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 12b/ Table 12b

Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de): indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Bolivia (Plurinational State of): selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 5 533 | 6 795 | 8 293 | 9 096 | 9 909 | 10 737 | 11 564 | 12 368 | 13 139 |
| Hombres/Males | 2 767 | 3 407 | 4 159 | 4 562 | 4 967 | 5 379 | 5 789 | 6 187 | 6 568 |
| Mujeres/Females | 2 766 | 3 388 | 4 134 | 4 535 | 4 941 | 5 358 | 5 775 | 6 181 | 6 571 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 42.4 | 41.5 | 38.7 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 32.9 | 30.6 | 28.3 | 26.2 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 51.8 | 52.0 | 54.3 | 55.4 | 56.7 | 58.4 | 59.8 | 61.0 | 61.9 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 53.8 | 54.2 | 56.4 | 57.7 | 59.1 | 60.8 | 62.6 | 64.0 | 65.2 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 8.1 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 11.9 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/ Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 85.8 | 84.4 | 77.3 | 73.2 | 69.3 | 64.4 | 59.8 | 56.2 | 53.4 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 78.8 | 76.5 | 68.6 | 64.2 | 59.5 | 54.0 | 48.8 | 44.2 | 40.1 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 6.9 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 13.3 |
| Edad media de la población/ Median age of population | 18.3 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 27.0 | 28.8 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 37.1 | 34.9 | 29.8 | 27.1 | 24.7 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 18.3 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 15.2 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.9 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -3.3 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.5 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 21.1 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 12.1 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 5.56 | 4.76 | 3.89 | 3.43 | 3.07 | 2.76 | 2.49 | 2.28 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 29.1 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 27.9 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 51.3 | 56.5 | 62.2 | 65.0 | 67.8 | 70.4 | 73.0 | 75.3 | |
| Hombres/Males | 49.8 | 54.8 | 60.1 | 62.7 | 65.3 | 67.9 | 70.3 | 72.6 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 52.8 | 58.3 | 64.3 | 67.3 | 70.2 | 73.0 | 75.6 | 78.0 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 110.2 | 84.5 | 61.0 | 50.9 | 42.8 | 38.1 | 33.8 | 29.7 | |

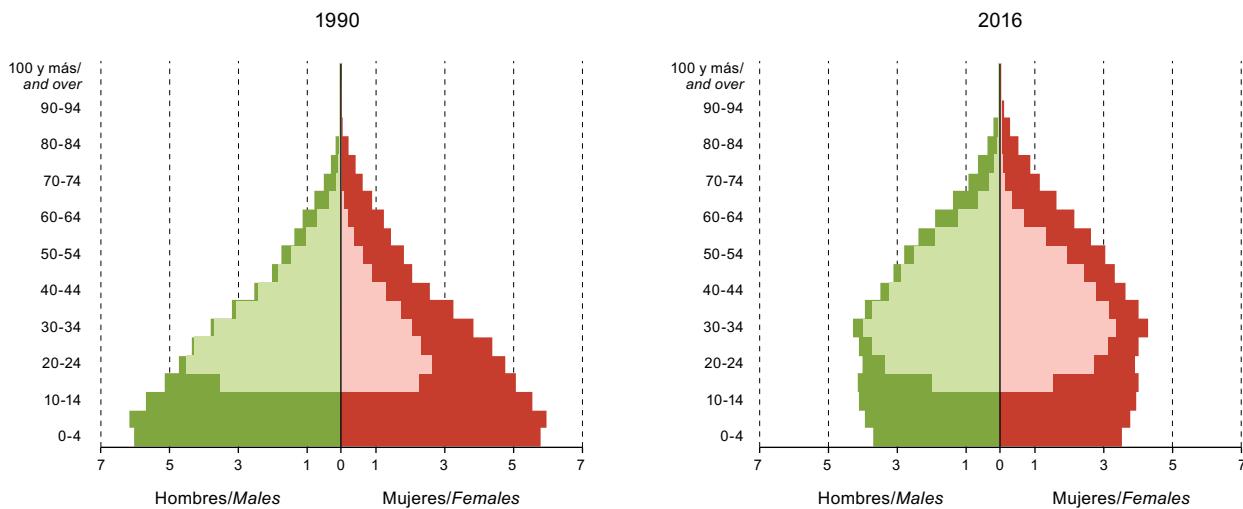
Cuadro 12b (conclusión)/Table 12b (concluded)

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 45.2 | 55.5 | 61.8 | 64.3 | 66.8 | 69.1 | 71.3 | 73.3 | 75.2 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 43.7 | 53.3 | 59.0 | 61.6 | 64.2 | 66.7 | 69.1 | 71.3 | 73.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 47.1 | 58.1 | 64.7 | 67.1 | 69.4 | 71.6 | 73.6 | 75.5 | 77.2 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 35.1 | 44.4 | 50.0 | 52.6 | 55.3 | 57.8 | 60.4 | 62.8 | 65.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 44.5 | 54.7 | 60.5 | 62.8 | 65.0 | 67.2 | 69.2 | 71.1 | 73.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 43.2 | 53.0 | 58.6 | 60.9 | 63.3 | 65.6 | 67.8 | 69.9 | 72.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 46.2 | 56.9 | 62.8 | 65.0 | 67.2 | 69.2 | 71.1 | 73.0 | 74.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 33.0 | 42.3 | 47.8 | 50.2 | 52.6 | 54.9 | 57.2 | 59.5 | 61.7 |
| Mujeres/Females | 45.9 | 56.4 | 63.1 | 65.9 | 68.6 | 71.1 | 73.4 | 75.5 | 77.5 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 44.1 | 53.7 | 59.5 | 62.3 | 65.1 | 67.8 | 70.4 | 72.8 | 75.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 48.0 | 59.3 | 66.6 | 69.3 | 71.7 | 73.9 | 76.0 | 78.0 | 79.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 36.9 | 46.2 | 51.9 | 54.7 | 57.6 | 60.4 | 63.1 | 65.7 | 68.2 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 |
| Urbana/Urban | 96.9 | 97.5 | 96.4 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 94.1 |
| Rural | 102.7 | 104.5 | 107.8 | 109.8 | 111.9 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 118.1 | 120.1 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 21.5 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 12.6 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 44.1 | 46.1 | 27.7 | 25.3 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 17.9 | |
| Rural | 2.5 | -14.8 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -2.1 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 13.5 | 15.7 | 18.1 | 20.4 | 23.1 | 26.6 | 31.5 | 37.7 | 45.7 |
| Urbano/Urban | 11.3 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 20.2 | 23.3 | 27.9 | 33.6 | 41.0 |
| Rural | 15.3 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 24.7 | 28.4 | 33.0 | 39.6 | 47.9 | 58.7 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial /Potential support ratio | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 4.1 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 19.0 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 69.9 | 68.7 | 70.0 | 71.6 | 73.4 | 74.4 | 75.1 | 75.6 | 75.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 84.9 | 83.1 | 81.9 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 81.9 | 81.4 | 81.2 | 81.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 55.0 | 54.4 | 58.1 | 61.3 | 64.5 | 67.0 | 68.8 | 70.0 | 70.7 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 56.4 | 59.0 | 63.6 | 66.7 | 69.5 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 72.5 | 73.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 74.6 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 76.9 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 77.2 | 77.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 39.0 | 43.5 | 52.1 | 57.3 | 61.8 | 64.8 | 66.9 | 68.2 | 69.0 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 81.5 | 81.5 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 81.6 | 82.4 | 83.4 | 84.2 | 84.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 93.4 | 93.0 | 91.7 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 91.2 | 91.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 69.2 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 71.2 | 72.9 | 74.5 | 75.9 | 77.0 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 4/Figure 4
**Brasil: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa,
según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016**
**Brazil: distribution of the total population and of the economically population,
by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016**



Cuadro 13a/Table 13a
Brasil: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Brazil: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 122 188 | 150 310 | 174 989 | 187 235 | 198 235 | 207 750 | 215 945 | 223 153 | 229 704 |
| 0 - 4 | 17 260 | 17 846 | 17 167 | 17 051 | 16 302 | 15 291 | 14 453 | 14 013 | 13 951 |
| 5 - 9 | 15 526 | 18 307 | 16 521 | 17 079 | 16 981 | 16 249 | 15 250 | 14 419 | 13 984 |
| 10 - 14 | 14 489 | 16 966 | 17 700 | 16 495 | 17 056 | 16 961 | 16 233 | 15 236 | 14 407 |
| 15 - 19 | 13 442 | 15 395 | 18 184 | 17 635 | 16 445 | 17 010 | 16 922 | 16 199 | 15 207 |
| 20 - 24 | 11 815 | 14 304 | 16 758 | 18 051 | 17 521 | 16 351 | 16 926 | 16 845 | 16 132 |
| 25 - 29 | 10 040 | 13 186 | 15 113 | 16 601 | 17 903 | 17 394 | 16 248 | 16 828 | 16 756 |
| 30 - 34 | 8 086 | 11 513 | 13 966 | 14 951 | 16 447 | 17 756 | 17 267 | 16 141 | 16 726 |
| 35 - 39 | 6 473 | 9 714 | 12 804 | 13 783 | 14 781 | 16 280 | 17 594 | 17 124 | 16 019 |
| 40 - 44 | 5 805 | 7 750 | 11 096 | 12 584 | 13 574 | 14 579 | 16 080 | 17 397 | 16 948 |
| 45 - 49 | 4 719 | 6 118 | 9 251 | 10 833 | 12 316 | 13 313 | 14 326 | 15 826 | 17 147 |
| 50 - 54 | 4 198 | 5 369 | 7 249 | 8 948 | 10 510 | 11 983 | 12 987 | 14 007 | 15 506 |
| 55 - 59 | 3 262 | 4 218 | 5 562 | 6 915 | 8 568 | 10 104 | 11 562 | 12 573 | 13 602 |
| 60 - 64 | 2 493 | 3 556 | 4 675 | 5 198 | 6 496 | 8 093 | 9 594 | 11 033 | 12 051 |
| 65 - 69 | 1 938 | 2 542 | 3 443 | 4 242 | 4 748 | 5 982 | 7 509 | 8 967 | 10 377 |
| 70 - 74 | 1 326 | 1 704 | 2 628 | 2 984 | 3 708 | 4 198 | 5 351 | 6 789 | 8 185 |
| 75 - 79 | 765 | 1 081 | 1 614 | 2 119 | 2 433 | 3 075 | 3 542 | 4 591 | 5 908 |
| 80 - 84 | 392 | 527 | 830 | 1 143 | 1 535 | 1 811 | 2 352 | 2 778 | 3 686 |
| 85 - 89 | 127 | 172 | 334 | 466 | 673 | 944 | 1 165 | 1 575 | 1 932 |
| 90 - 94 | 27 | 39 | 82 | 133 | 199 | 309 | 465 | 612 | 878 |
| 95 - 99 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 20 | 36 | 61 | 106 | 174 | 251 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 13 | 26 | 50 |

Cuadro 13a (conclusión)/Table 13a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hombres/Males | 60 562 | 74 261 | 86 103 | 91 978 | 97 214 | 101 700 | 105 523 | 108 856 | 111 873 |
| 0 - 4 | 8 701 | 9 042 | 8 714 | 8 656 | 8 278 | 7 767 | 7 344 | 7 123 | 7 094 |
| 5 - 9 | 7 769 | 9 248 | 8 377 | 8 661 | 8 614 | 8 245 | 7 741 | 7 323 | 7 105 |
| 10 - 14 | 7 212 | 8 541 | 8 959 | 8 361 | 8 646 | 8 601 | 8 235 | 7 732 | 7 315 |
| 15 - 19 | 6 693 | 7 694 | 9 165 | 8 910 | 8 323 | 8 612 | 8 572 | 8 209 | 7 709 |
| 20 - 24 | 5 885 | 7 090 | 8 385 | 9 057 | 8 817 | 8 246 | 8 542 | 8 508 | 8 153 |
| 25 - 29 | 4 992 | 6 516 | 7 477 | 8 260 | 8 938 | 8 714 | 8 161 | 8 461 | 8 434 |
| 30 - 34 | 4 026 | 5 679 | 6 835 | 7 353 | 8 142 | 8 825 | 8 615 | 8 078 | 8 382 |
| 35 - 39 | 3 215 | 4 776 | 6 239 | 6 702 | 7 229 | 8 019 | 8 705 | 8 508 | 7 986 |
| 40 - 44 | 2 876 | 3 810 | 5 391 | 6 087 | 6 558 | 7 088 | 7 878 | 8 565 | 8 383 |
| 45 - 49 | 2 332 | 2 990 | 4 470 | 5 217 | 5 910 | 6 384 | 6 919 | 7 706 | 8 394 |
| 50 - 54 | 2 066 | 2 603 | 3 487 | 4 276 | 5 010 | 5 695 | 6 173 | 6 711 | 7 495 |
| 55 - 59 | 1 592 | 2 019 | 2 640 | 3 279 | 4 038 | 4 754 | 5 429 | 5 910 | 6 451 |
| 60 - 64 | 1 192 | 1 669 | 2 176 | 2 420 | 3 024 | 3 748 | 4 441 | 5 103 | 5 586 |
| 65 - 69 | 899 | 1 156 | 1 557 | 1 926 | 2 157 | 2 720 | 3 402 | 4 067 | 4 710 |
| 70 - 74 | 588 | 734 | 1 137 | 1 303 | 1 626 | 1 845 | 2 359 | 2 988 | 3 615 |
| 75 - 79 | 317 | 431 | 656 | 876 | 1 014 | 1 289 | 1 493 | 1 947 | 2 509 |
| 80 - 84 | 151 | 193 | 308 | 438 | 596 | 711 | 932 | 1 112 | 1 490 |
| 85 - 89 | 47 | 58 | 108 | 156 | 232 | 331 | 416 | 571 | 712 |
| 90 - 94 | 9 | 12 | 22 | 36 | 55 | 90 | 139 | 188 | 277 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 24 | 42 | 63 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 61 626 | 76 049 | 88 887 | 95 257 | 101 021 | 106 050 | 110 421 | 114 297 | 117 830 |
| 0 - 4 | 8 560 | 8 804 | 8 454 | 8 394 | 8 024 | 7 524 | 7 109 | 6 890 | 6 857 |
| 5 - 9 | 7 756 | 9 059 | 8 144 | 8 418 | 8 367 | 8 004 | 7 508 | 7 096 | 6 879 |
| 10 - 14 | 7 277 | 8 424 | 8 741 | 8 134 | 8 409 | 8 359 | 7 998 | 7 504 | 7 092 |
| 15 - 19 | 6 750 | 7 701 | 9 019 | 8 725 | 8 122 | 8 398 | 8 351 | 7 991 | 7 497 |
| 20 - 24 | 5 930 | 7 214 | 8 373 | 8 994 | 8 704 | 8 105 | 8 384 | 8 338 | 7 979 |
| 25 - 29 | 5 048 | 6 670 | 7 636 | 8 341 | 8 965 | 8 680 | 8 087 | 8 366 | 8 322 |
| 30 - 34 | 4 060 | 5 834 | 7 131 | 7 598 | 8 305 | 8 931 | 8 652 | 8 063 | 8 344 |
| 35 - 39 | 3 258 | 4 938 | 6 565 | 7 081 | 7 552 | 8 261 | 8 889 | 8 615 | 8 033 |
| 40 - 44 | 2 929 | 3 940 | 5 705 | 6 497 | 7 016 | 7 490 | 8 201 | 8 832 | 8 565 |
| 45 - 49 | 2 388 | 3 127 | 4 782 | 5 617 | 6 407 | 6 929 | 7 407 | 8 120 | 8 752 |
| 50 - 54 | 2 133 | 2 766 | 3 762 | 4 672 | 5 501 | 6 288 | 6 813 | 7 297 | 8 011 |
| 55 - 59 | 1 670 | 2 198 | 2 922 | 3 636 | 4 530 | 5 350 | 6 133 | 6 662 | 7 152 |
| 60 - 64 | 1 301 | 1 887 | 2 499 | 2 778 | 3 472 | 4 345 | 5 154 | 5 930 | 6 464 |
| 65 - 69 | 1 039 | 1 386 | 1 886 | 2 317 | 2 591 | 3 262 | 4 107 | 4 900 | 5 667 |
| 70 - 74 | 738 | 970 | 1 492 | 1 681 | 2 082 | 2 352 | 2 992 | 3 800 | 4 569 |
| 75 - 79 | 448 | 649 | 959 | 1 243 | 1 418 | 1 785 | 2 049 | 2 643 | 3 399 |
| 80 - 84 | 242 | 334 | 522 | 705 | 939 | 1 100 | 1 419 | 1 667 | 2 197 |
| 85 - 89 | 81 | 115 | 227 | 311 | 441 | 613 | 749 | 1 004 | 1 220 |
| 90 - 94 | 18 | 27 | 60 | 97 | 144 | 220 | 326 | 424 | 600 |
| 95 - 99 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 29 | 48 | 82 | 133 | 188 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 22 | 41 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 13b/ Table 13b
Brasil: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Brazil: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

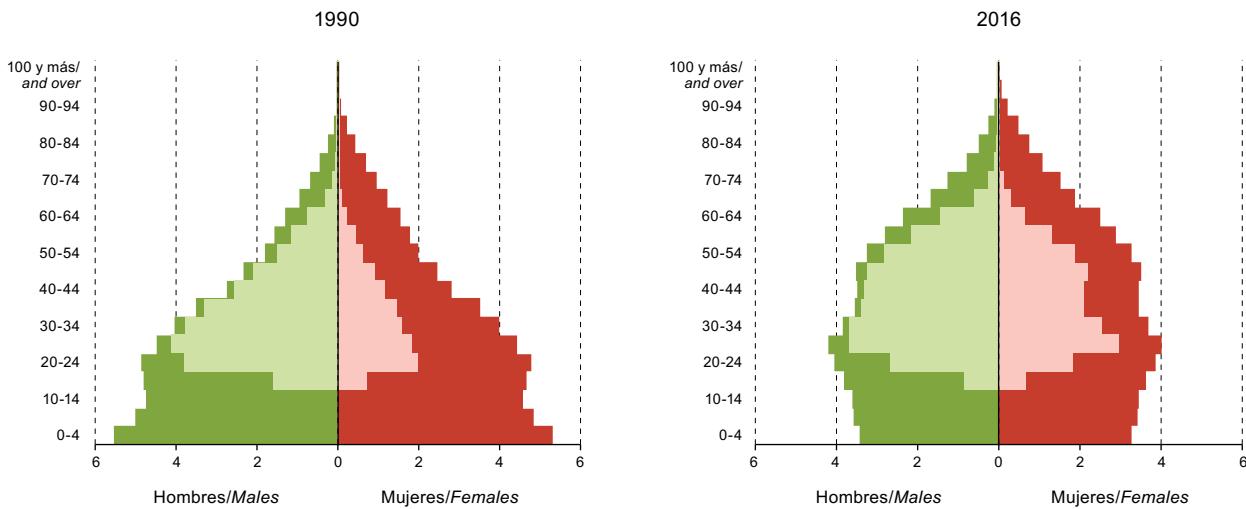
| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 122 188 | 150 310 | 174 989 | 187 235 | 198 235 | 207 750 | 215 945 | 223 153 | 229 704 |
| Hombres/Males | 60 562 | 74 261 | 86 103 | 91 978 | 97 214 | 101 700 | 105 523 | 108 856 | 111 873 |
| Mujeres/Females | 61 626 | 76 049 | 88 887 | 95 257 | 101 021 | 106 050 | 110 421 | 114 297 | 117 830 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 98,3 | 97,6 | 96,9 | 96,6 | 96,2 | 95,9 | 95,6 | 95,2 | 94,9 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 38.7 | 35.3 | 29.4 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 18.4 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 55.5 | 58.3 | 62.9 | 64.3 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 64.8 | 64.1 | 62.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 57.6 | 60.6 | 65.5 | 67.0 | 67.9 | 68.8 | 69.2 | 69.0 | 68.0 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.7 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 13.3 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 18.9 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.7 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 13.6 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 5.5 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 73.7 | 65.0 | 52.6 | 49.2 | 47.3 | 45.4 | 44.4 | 44.9 | 47.2 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 67.2 | 58.3 | 44.8 | 40.3 | 37.4 | 33.9 | 30.7 | 28.4 | 27.1 |
| 65 años y más/(15-64 Años) 65 years and over | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 20.0 |
| Edad media de la población/ Median age of population | 20.2 | 22.3 | 25.4 | 27.2 | 29.1 | 31.3 | 33.5 | 35.6 | 37.4 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 30.8 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 12.5 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 8.3 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.7 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 22.5 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.8 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 3.81 | 2.54 | 2.16 | 1.99 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.71 | 1.73 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 28.0 | 26.5 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 62.9 | 66.5 | 71.2 | 72.7 | 74.2 | 75.6 | 77.0 | 78.4 | |
| Hombres/Males | 59.5 | 62.6 | 67.3 | 68.8 | 70.3 | 71.8 | 73.2 | 74.6 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 66.1 | 70.3 | 75.0 | 76.4 | 77.9 | 79.3 | 80.6 | 81.9 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 71.6 | 42.6 | 28.1 | 23.9 | 20.3 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 13.0 | |

Cuadro 13b (conclusión)/Table 13b (concluded)

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 67.4 | 74.7 | 81.2 | 82.8 | 84.3 | 85.7 | 86.9 | 88.0 | 89.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 62.8 | 70.8 | 77.8 | 79.7 | 81.7 | 83.2 | 84.5 | 85.8 | 86.9 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 70.3 | 76.9 | 82.6 | 84.0 | 85.4 | 86.6 | 87.7 | 88.7 | 89.6 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 69.8 | 75.7 | 82.0 | 83.1 | 84.3 | 85.6 | 86.7 | 87.8 | 88.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 66.2 | 73.5 | 79.9 | 81.6 | 83.2 | 84.6 | 85.8 | 87.0 | 88.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 62.5 | 70.5 | 77.6 | 79.5 | 81.4 | 82.9 | 84.3 | 85.5 | 86.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 68.8 | 75.4 | 81.2 | 82.6 | 84.1 | 85.4 | 86.6 | 87.6 | 88.6 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 65.3 | 71.3 | 78.4 | 79.7 | 81.0 | 82.6 | 83.9 | 85.2 | 86.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 68.6 | 76.0 | 82.3 | 83.9 | 85.5 | 86.8 | 88.0 | 89.0 | 90.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 63.2 | 71.2 | 78.1 | 80.0 | 81.9 | 83.4 | 84.8 | 86.0 | 87.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 71.8 | 78.5 | 83.9 | 85.3 | 86.6 | 87.8 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 90.6 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 73.4 | 79.0 | 84.6 | 85.6 | 86.7 | 87.8 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 90.6 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 98.3 | 97.6 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 95.2 | 94.9 |
| Urbana/Urban | 94.8 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 92.8 |
| Rural | 105.8 | 107.9 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.9 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 23.4 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.1 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 35.8 | 25.3 | 18.5 | 16.1 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 8.4 | |
| Rural | -2.8 | -14.1 | -4.1 | -6.2 | -8.3 | -9.7 | -10.7 | -10.9 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 15.0 | 18.1 | 26.5 | 32.2 | 39.4 | 50.5 | 65.5 | 83.7 | 102.3 |
| Urbano/Urban | 16.6 | 19.4 | 27.8 | 33.5 | 40.6 | 51.9 | 67.2 | 85.7 | 104.5 |
| Rural | 12.2 | 15.0 | 22.0 | 27.2 | 33.9 | 43.3 | 56.3 | 71.8 | 87.7 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 5.5 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 16.5 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 62.6 | 64.3 | 65.9 | 66.9 | 68.3 | 68.7 | 68.3 | 67.4 | 66.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 86.1 | 85.1 | 81.3 | 79.4 | 79.1 | 78.6 | 77.8 | 77.0 | 75.9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 39.9 | 44.4 | 51.4 | 55.2 | 58.2 | 59.4 | 59.3 | 58.4 | 57.1 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 61.8 | 63.3 | 64.9 | 65.9 | 67.4 | 67.8 | 67.4 | 66.5 | 65.3 |
| Hombres/Males | 83.2 | 82.9 | 79.7 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 77.6 | 76.9 | 76.1 | 75.1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 42.0 | 45.4 | 51.4 | 54.9 | 57.8 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 57.8 | 56.4 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 64.5 | 67.4 | 70.8 | 72.3 | 73.8 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 74.0 | 73.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 92.2 | 91.7 | 87.9 | 85.7 | 85.0 | 84.2 | 83.6 | 82.9 | 82.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 34.5 | 40.6 | 51.6 | 57.1 | 61.1 | 63.2 | 63.9 | 63.7 | 63.0 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.
 Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 5/Figure 5
Chile: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Chile: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016



Cuadro 14a/Table 14a
Chile: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Chile: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 11 281 | 13 272 | 15 348 | 16 249 | 17 116 | 17 917 | 18 622 | 19 251 | 19 785 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 255 | 1 444 | 1 342 | 1 268 | 1 257 | 1 222 | 1 168 | 1 157 | 1 141 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 274 | 1 314 | 1 427 | 1 340 | 1 268 | 1 259 | 1 224 | 1 170 | 1 158 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 306 | 1 242 | 1 439 | 1 427 | 1 343 | 1 273 | 1 264 | 1 228 | 1 173 |
| 15 - 19 | 1 214 | 1 261 | 1 310 | 1 439 | 1 431 | 1 350 | 1 281 | 1 271 | 1 233 |
| 20 - 24 | 1 102 | 1 286 | 1 238 | 1 311 | 1 445 | 1 441 | 1 362 | 1 291 | 1 279 |
| 25 - 29 | 968 | 1 186 | 1 254 | 1 238 | 1 318 | 1 456 | 1 453 | 1 372 | 1 299 |
| 30 - 34 | 767 | 1 069 | 1 276 | 1 253 | 1 243 | 1 326 | 1 466 | 1 462 | 1 378 |
| 35 - 39 | 669 | 936 | 1 174 | 1 273 | 1 254 | 1 247 | 1 332 | 1 470 | 1 464 |
| 40 - 44 | 540 | 739 | 1 054 | 1 168 | 1 269 | 1 253 | 1 248 | 1 331 | 1 467 |
| 45 - 49 | 485 | 640 | 917 | 1 044 | 1 159 | 1 261 | 1 247 | 1 242 | 1 324 |
| 50 - 54 | 428 | 509 | 715 | 901 | 1 028 | 1 143 | 1 245 | 1 233 | 1 229 |
| 55 - 59 | 351 | 446 | 606 | 694 | 877 | 1 002 | 1 117 | 1 219 | 1 208 |
| 60 - 64 | 293 | 379 | 467 | 578 | 662 | 839 | 962 | 1 076 | 1 178 |
| 65 - 69 | 233 | 293 | 389 | 433 | 536 | 616 | 785 | 906 | 1 018 |
| 70 - 74 | 179 | 222 | 305 | 345 | 384 | 479 | 555 | 714 | 830 |
| 75 - 79 | 114 | 152 | 208 | 253 | 288 | 323 | 408 | 478 | 623 |
| 80 - 84 | 64 | 93 | 129 | 156 | 192 | 221 | 253 | 325 | 387 |
| 85 - 89 | 28 | 43 | 66 | 83 | 102 | 128 | 151 | 178 | 234 |
| 90 - 94 | 8 | 15 | 26 | 34 | 44 | 55 | 72 | 88 | 107 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 32 | 41 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 13 |

Cuadro 14a (conclusión)/Table 14a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 5 555 | 6 548 | 7 590 | 8 040 | 8 473 | 8 876 | 9 232 | 9 551 | 9 823 |
| 0 - 4 | 637 | 735 | 683 | 646 | 641 | 623 | 595 | 590 | 582 |
| 5 - 9 | 645 | 668 | 726 | 682 | 646 | 641 | 623 | 596 | 590 |
| 10 - 14 | 660 | 630 | 731 | 725 | 683 | 648 | 644 | 626 | 598 |
| 15 - 19 | 613 | 638 | 665 | 732 | 728 | 688 | 653 | 649 | 629 |
| 20 - 24 | 556 | 648 | 626 | 665 | 735 | 735 | 696 | 660 | 654 |
| 25 - 29 | 487 | 596 | 631 | 626 | 669 | 742 | 743 | 702 | 665 |
| 30 - 34 | 383 | 536 | 639 | 629 | 628 | 674 | 747 | 747 | 706 |
| 35 - 39 | 330 | 467 | 586 | 636 | 629 | 629 | 676 | 749 | 748 |
| 40 - 44 | 261 | 366 | 525 | 581 | 632 | 627 | 629 | 675 | 747 |
| 45 - 49 | 231 | 311 | 454 | 518 | 575 | 627 | 623 | 625 | 670 |
| 50 - 54 | 200 | 241 | 350 | 444 | 508 | 565 | 617 | 614 | 616 |
| 55 - 59 | 161 | 206 | 291 | 337 | 428 | 491 | 548 | 600 | 599 |
| 60 - 64 | 131 | 171 | 217 | 273 | 316 | 404 | 466 | 523 | 575 |
| 65 - 69 | 102 | 128 | 174 | 196 | 247 | 287 | 370 | 431 | 488 |
| 70 - 74 | 75 | 93 | 130 | 149 | 168 | 213 | 251 | 328 | 386 |
| 75 - 79 | 45 | 60 | 83 | 103 | 118 | 134 | 174 | 208 | 278 |
| 80 - 84 | 24 | 34 | 47 | 58 | 72 | 84 | 98 | 131 | 160 |
| 85 - 89 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 27 | 34 | 43 | 52 | 63 | 87 |
| 90 - 94 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 21 | 26 | 34 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 5 726 | 6 724 | 7 758 | 8 210 | 8 643 | 9 041 | 9 390 | 9 699 | 9 962 |
| 0 - 4 | 618 | 709 | 659 | 622 | 617 | 599 | 573 | 567 | 559 |
| 5 - 9 | 629 | 646 | 701 | 658 | 622 | 618 | 600 | 574 | 568 |
| 10 - 14 | 646 | 612 | 707 | 701 | 660 | 625 | 620 | 602 | 575 |
| 15 - 19 | 601 | 623 | 645 | 708 | 703 | 662 | 627 | 623 | 604 |
| 20 - 24 | 546 | 638 | 611 | 646 | 710 | 706 | 666 | 631 | 625 |
| 25 - 29 | 481 | 590 | 623 | 613 | 649 | 714 | 711 | 670 | 634 |
| 30 - 34 | 384 | 533 | 637 | 624 | 615 | 653 | 719 | 714 | 673 |
| 35 - 39 | 339 | 469 | 588 | 637 | 625 | 618 | 656 | 721 | 716 |
| 40 - 44 | 279 | 373 | 529 | 586 | 636 | 625 | 619 | 656 | 721 |
| 45 - 49 | 255 | 328 | 462 | 526 | 583 | 634 | 624 | 617 | 654 |
| 50 - 54 | 228 | 267 | 365 | 457 | 520 | 578 | 628 | 618 | 612 |
| 55 - 59 | 190 | 240 | 315 | 357 | 448 | 511 | 568 | 618 | 609 |
| 60 - 64 | 161 | 208 | 250 | 305 | 346 | 435 | 496 | 553 | 603 |
| 65 - 69 | 132 | 165 | 215 | 236 | 289 | 329 | 414 | 475 | 531 |
| 70 - 74 | 104 | 129 | 175 | 196 | 216 | 266 | 304 | 386 | 444 |
| 75 - 79 | 69 | 92 | 124 | 150 | 170 | 189 | 234 | 270 | 346 |
| 80 - 84 | 40 | 59 | 82 | 98 | 120 | 137 | 155 | 194 | 227 |
| 85 - 89 | 19 | 29 | 45 | 56 | 68 | 85 | 100 | 115 | 147 |
| 90 - 94 | 6 | 11 | 19 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 52 | 62 | 74 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 25 | 31 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 11 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 14b/ Table 14b
Chile: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Chile: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 11 281 | 13 272 | 15 348 | 16 249 | 17 116 | 17 917 | 18 622 | 19 251 | 19 785 |
| Hombres/Males | 5 555 | 6 548 | 7 590 | 8 040 | 8 473 | 8 876 | 9 232 | 9 551 | 9 823 |
| Mujeres/Females | 5 726 | 6 724 | 7 758 | 8 210 | 8 643 | 9 041 | 9 390 | 9 699 | 9 962 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.6 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 34.0 | 30.1 | 27.4 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 17.5 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 57.8 | 60.8 | 62.2 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 63.1 | 61.8 | 60.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 60.4 | 63.7 | 65.2 | 67.1 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 68.3 | 67.4 | 66.0 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 15.3 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 8.2 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 22.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 16.4 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 7.1 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 65.5 | 57.0 | 53.3 | 49.1 | 46.5 | 45.4 | 46.5 | 48.5 | 51.5 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 56.3 | 47.3 | 42.0 | 37.0 | 33.1 | 30.5 | 28.8 | 27.4 | 26.6 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 9.2 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 24.9 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of population | 22.7 | 25.4 | 28.7 | 30.4 | 32.0 | 33.6 | 35.4 | 37.3 | 39.2 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ <i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i> | 23.3 | 21.2 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 11.8 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ <i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i> | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.9 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ <i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i> | -1.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ <i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i> | 15.6 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.5 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/ <i>Total fertility rate</i> | 2.70 | 2.45 | 2.03 | 1.95 | 1.84 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.74 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/ <i>Mean age of fertility</i> | 27.0 | 27.0 | 28.4 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 70.5 | 74.4 | 77.3 | 78.0 | 78.7 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 81.5 | |
| Hombres/Males | 67.1 | 71.4 | 74.3 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 77.2 | 78.2 | 79.2 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 73.9 | 77.3 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 83.8 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ <i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i> | 23.7 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.6 | |

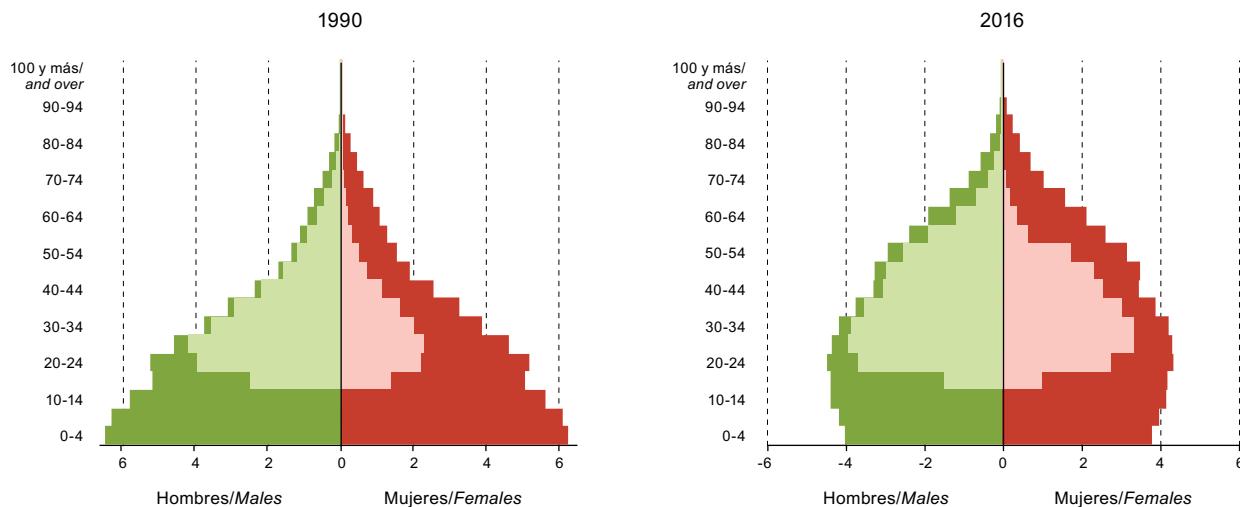
Cuadro 14b (conclusión)/Table 14b (concluded)

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 81.2 | 83.2 | 86.0 | 87.2 | 88.1 | 88.9 | 89.7 | 90.4 | 91.1 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 79.4 | 82.5 | 85.9 | 87.1 | 88.1 | 89.0 | 89.8 | 90.6 | 91.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 82.3 | 83.7 | 86.3 | 87.5 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 91.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 80.1 | 81.7 | 83.9 | 85.1 | 86.2 | 87.1 | 88.0 | 88.9 | 89.7 |
| Hombres/Males | 79.3 | 81.6 | 84.8 | 86.2 | 87.2 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 89.9 | 90.6 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 78.9 | 82.1 | 85.6 | 87.0 | 88.1 | 89.1 | 90.0 | 90.9 | 91.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 79.9 | 81.7 | 85.0 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 89.3 | 90.2 | 91.0 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 75.4 | 77.1 | 80.1 | 81.7 | 83.1 | 84.4 | 85.6 | 86.8 | 87.8 |
| Mujeres/Females | 83.0 | 84.8 | 87.2 | 88.2 | 89.0 | 89.7 | 90.4 | 91.0 | 91.6 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 80.0 | 82.9 | 86.1 | 87.3 | 88.1 | 88.8 | 89.6 | 90.3 | 91.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 84.6 | 85.7 | 87.7 | 88.6 | 89.4 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 91.9 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 83.3 | 84.8 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 88.3 | 89.1 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 91.2 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.6 |
| Urbana/Urban | 92.7 | 93.7 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.5 |
| Rural | 117.8 | 118.0 | 116.0 | 114.7 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 112.0 | 111.1 | 110.4 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 14.9 | 16.7 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.0 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 22.3 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 7.5 | |
| Rural | -17.2 | 9.5 | -10.6 | -3.8 | -4.8 | -6.4 | -7.6 | -8.7 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 24.0 | 30.0 | 38.0 | 46.9 | 57.5 | 71.5 | 88.0 | 107.1 | 127.6 |
| Urbano/Urban | 24.2 | 29.7 | 37.1 | 45.8 | 56.3 | 70.0 | 86.3 | 105.1 | 125.4 |
| Rural | 23.4 | 31.4 | 43.2 | 54.1 | 66.6 | 83.2 | 103.0 | 126.1 | 151.0 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 9.5 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 21.6 |
| Población económicamente activa/Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 50.2 | 52.0 | 54.7 | 56.3 | 57.9 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 58.4 | 57.3 |
| Hombres/Males | 73.6 | 74.0 | 72.8 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 71.9 | 71.5 | 70.4 | 69.1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 28.1 | 31.1 | 37.4 | 41.1 | 44.2 | 46.3 | 47.1 | 46.6 | 45.8 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 50.3 | 52.4 | 55.5 | 57.1 | 58.5 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 59.0 | 57.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 72.2 | 72.9 | 72.5 | 72.0 | 71.9 | 72.0 | 71.6 | 70.6 | 69.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 30.8 | 33.8 | 39.8 | 43.1 | 45.9 | 47.8 | 48.4 | 47.8 | 46.9 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 49.5 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 51.1 | 52.9 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 52.5 | 51.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 79.1 | 78.5 | 74.1 | 72.8 | 72.1 | 71.5 | 70.3 | 68.5 | 66.6 |
| Mujeres/Females | 12.9 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 25.5 | 30.4 | 33.5 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 33.5 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.
 Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 6/Figure 6

Colombia: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Colombia: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 15a/Table 15a**

Colombia: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Colombia: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 27 738 | 34 272 | 40 404 | 43 286 | 45 918 | 48 229 | 50 201 | 51 813 | 53 127 |
| 0 - 4 | 3 986 | 4 341 | 4 152 | 4 113 | 3 929 | 3 738 | 3 555 | 3 366 | 3 271 |
| 5 - 9 | 3 586 | 4 230 | 4 314 | 4 120 | 4 087 | 3 905 | 3 716 | 3 535 | 3 348 |
| 10 - 14 | 3 689 | 3 894 | 4 275 | 4 293 | 4 103 | 4 070 | 3 888 | 3 700 | 3 519 |
| 15 - 19 | 3 313 | 3 503 | 4 155 | 4 233 | 4 259 | 4 070 | 4 038 | 3 858 | 3 671 |
| 20 - 24 | 2 775 | 3 559 | 3 765 | 4 085 | 4 171 | 4 198 | 4 013 | 3 983 | 3 807 |
| 25 - 29 | 2 313 | 3 149 | 3 334 | 3 687 | 4 007 | 4 094 | 4 124 | 3 944 | 3 917 |
| 30 - 34 | 1 782 | 2 613 | 3 377 | 3 265 | 3 614 | 3 933 | 4 022 | 4 054 | 3 879 |
| 35 - 39 | 1 317 | 2 172 | 2 989 | 3 310 | 3 206 | 3 553 | 3 870 | 3 961 | 3 995 |
| 40 - 44 | 1 065 | 1 671 | 2 480 | 2 929 | 3 254 | 3 154 | 3 499 | 3 815 | 3 907 |
| 45 - 49 | 906 | 1 230 | 2 060 | 2 426 | 2 874 | 3 196 | 3 101 | 3 444 | 3 758 |
| 50 - 54 | 777 | 987 | 1 573 | 2 003 | 2 365 | 2 806 | 3 126 | 3 036 | 3 376 |
| 55 - 59 | 667 | 823 | 1 135 | 1 510 | 1 931 | 2 285 | 2 717 | 3 032 | 2 949 |
| 60 - 64 | 522 | 679 | 879 | 1 068 | 1 427 | 1 831 | 2 174 | 2 593 | 2 901 |
| 65 - 69 | 419 | 547 | 694 | 802 | 979 | 1 315 | 1 695 | 2 021 | 2 420 |
| 70 - 74 | 297 | 385 | 522 | 601 | 700 | 862 | 1 166 | 1 513 | 1 815 |
| 75 - 79 | 181 | 265 | 365 | 419 | 487 | 574 | 714 | 976 | 1 278 |
| 80 - 84 | 91 | 145 | 203 | 255 | 302 | 358 | 429 | 542 | 750 |
| 85 - 89 | 36 | 58 | 94 | 114 | 155 | 188 | 228 | 280 | 361 |
| 90 - 94 | 11 | 17 | 30 | 40 | 53 | 75 | 95 | 119 | 150 |
| 95 - 99 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 27 | 35 | 46 |
| 100 y más/and over | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 |

Cuadro 15a (conclusión)/Table 15a (concluded)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres/Males | 13 811 | 17 021 | 19 981 | 21 376 | 22 641 | 23 743 | 24 676 | 25 429 | 26 034 |
| 0 - 4 | 2 030 | 2 214 | 2 119 | 2 100 | 2 006 | 1 909 | 1 816 | 1 719 | 1 671 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 822 | 2 154 | 2 201 | 2 102 | 2 086 | 1 993 | 1 897 | 1 805 | 1 710 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 872 | 1 979 | 2 178 | 2 190 | 2 093 | 2 077 | 1 984 | 1 889 | 1 797 |
| 15 - 19 | 1 677 | 1 773 | 2 109 | 2 152 | 2 168 | 2 073 | 2 057 | 1 966 | 1 871 |
| 20 - 24 | 1 397 | 1 790 | 1 890 | 2 058 | 2 107 | 2 125 | 2 033 | 2 019 | 1 931 |
| 25 - 29 | 1 153 | 1 570 | 1 652 | 1 833 | 1 999 | 2 050 | 2 070 | 1 982 | 1 971 |
| 30 - 34 | 877 | 1 290 | 1 658 | 1 603 | 1 780 | 1 945 | 1 997 | 2 019 | 1 935 |
| 35 - 39 | 641 | 1 061 | 1 457 | 1 611 | 1 562 | 1 737 | 1 901 | 1 954 | 1 978 |
| 40 - 44 | 513 | 807 | 1 199 | 1 416 | 1 574 | 1 527 | 1 701 | 1 864 | 1 918 |
| 45 - 49 | 434 | 589 | 988 | 1 165 | 1 382 | 1 538 | 1 494 | 1 666 | 1 828 |
| 50 - 54 | 371 | 468 | 748 | 955 | 1 129 | 1 341 | 1 496 | 1 455 | 1 625 |
| 55 - 59 | 317 | 387 | 534 | 712 | 912 | 1 082 | 1 289 | 1 441 | 1 404 |
| 60 - 64 | 245 | 316 | 408 | 497 | 665 | 856 | 1 019 | 1 218 | 1 365 |
| 65 - 69 | 193 | 251 | 316 | 366 | 448 | 603 | 781 | 934 | 1 121 |
| 70 - 74 | 133 | 172 | 233 | 268 | 312 | 386 | 523 | 682 | 822 |
| 75 - 79 | 79 | 114 | 158 | 181 | 210 | 248 | 310 | 425 | 560 |
| 80 - 84 | 37 | 59 | 84 | 106 | 125 | 148 | 177 | 225 | 314 |
| 85 - 89 | 14 | 22 | 36 | 44 | 60 | 73 | 89 | 109 | 142 |
| 90 - 94 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 27 | 34 | 43 | 54 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 15 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 13 927 | 17 251 | 20 423 | 21 910 | 23 277 | 24 485 | 25 525 | 26 384 | 27 093 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 956 | 2 126 | 2 033 | 2 013 | 1 923 | 1 829 | 1 739 | 1 647 | 1 600 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 764 | 2 077 | 2 114 | 2 018 | 2 001 | 1 912 | 1 819 | 1 730 | 1 638 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 817 | 1 915 | 2 096 | 2 104 | 2 010 | 1 993 | 1 904 | 1 811 | 1 723 |
| 15 - 19 | 1 635 | 1 730 | 2 047 | 2 082 | 2 091 | 1 997 | 1 980 | 1 892 | 1 800 |
| 20 - 24 | 1 378 | 1 769 | 1 875 | 2 027 | 2 064 | 2 073 | 1 980 | 1 964 | 1 876 |
| 25 - 29 | 1 160 | 1 580 | 1 682 | 1 854 | 2 007 | 2 044 | 2 054 | 1 962 | 1 945 |
| 30 - 34 | 906 | 1 323 | 1 719 | 1 662 | 1 834 | 1 988 | 2 025 | 2 035 | 1 944 |
| 35 - 39 | 676 | 1 111 | 1 532 | 1 698 | 1 644 | 1 816 | 1 969 | 2 007 | 2 018 |
| 40 - 44 | 552 | 864 | 1 281 | 1 513 | 1 680 | 1 627 | 1 798 | 1 951 | 1 989 |
| 45 - 49 | 472 | 641 | 1 072 | 1 261 | 1 492 | 1 658 | 1 607 | 1 778 | 1 930 |
| 50 - 54 | 406 | 519 | 825 | 1 048 | 1 237 | 1 465 | 1 630 | 1 581 | 1 751 |
| 55 - 59 | 350 | 436 | 601 | 798 | 1 018 | 1 203 | 1 428 | 1 591 | 1 545 |
| 60 - 64 | 276 | 363 | 471 | 571 | 763 | 975 | 1 155 | 1 375 | 1 536 |
| 65 - 69 | 226 | 296 | 377 | 436 | 531 | 712 | 915 | 1 088 | 1 299 |
| 70 - 74 | 164 | 213 | 289 | 333 | 388 | 477 | 643 | 831 | 993 |
| 75 - 79 | 102 | 151 | 207 | 238 | 277 | 327 | 405 | 551 | 718 |
| 80 - 84 | 54 | 86 | 119 | 150 | 178 | 211 | 252 | 317 | 437 |
| 85 - 89 | 22 | 36 | 58 | 70 | 95 | 115 | 140 | 171 | 219 |
| 90 - 94 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 26 | 34 | 48 | 61 | 76 | 96 |
| 95 - 99 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 31 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 15b/ Table 15b
Colombia: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Colombia: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 27 738 | 34 272 | 40 404 | 43 286 | 45 918 | 48 229 | 50 201 | 51 813 | 53 127 |
| Hombres/Males | 13 811 | 17 021 | 19 981 | 21 376 | 22 641 | 23 743 | 24 676 | 25 429 | 26 034 |
| Mujeres/Females | 13 927 | 17 251 | 20 423 | 21 910 | 23 277 | 24 485 | 25 525 | 26 384 | 27 093 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 99.2 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 96.4 | 96.1 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 40.6 | 36.4 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 26.4 | 24.3 | 22.2 | 20.5 | 19.1 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 53.8 | 57.5 | 61.5 | 63.4 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 64.8 | 63.9 | 62.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 55.7 | 59.5 | 63.7 | 65.9 | 67.7 | 68.7 | 69.1 | 68.9 | 68.1 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 13.4 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 18.3 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 12.9 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.9 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 79.7 | 68.1 | 56.9 | 51.8 | 47.6 | 45.6 | 44.7 | 45.1 | 46.9 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 72.9 | 61.1 | 49.5 | 43.9 | 39.0 | 35.4 | 32.2 | 29.7 | 28.0 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 18.9 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of population | 18.9 | 21.6 | 24.4 | 26.1 | 28.0 | 30.1 | 32.2 | 34.3 | 36.4 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 30.7 | 25.1 | 20.1 | 18.0 | 16.2 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 12.7 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.1 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 22.3 | 17.7 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 5.0 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 3.70 | 2.84 | 2.30 | 2.10 | 1.93 | 1.82 | 1.73 | 1.72 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 28.4 | 27.4 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 66.9 | 68.8 | 71.8 | 73.0 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 76.2 | |
| Hombres/Males | 63.6 | 64.5 | 68.0 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 71.1 | 72.0 | 72.8 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 70.2 | 73.0 | 75.4 | 76.6 | 77.4 | 78.1 | 78.9 | 79.6 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 43.0 | 27.6 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 15.1 | |

Cuadro 15b (conclusión)/Table 15b (concluded)

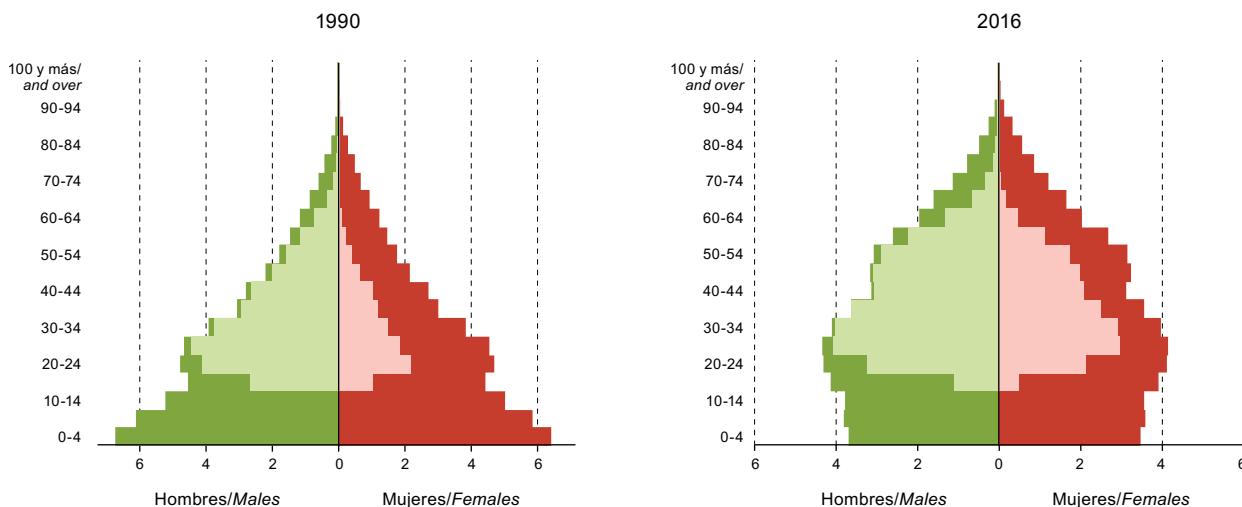
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 64.4 | 69.5 | 73.7 | 75.8 | 77.7 | 79.4 | 81.0 | 82.5 | 83.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 61.0 | 65.6 | 69.8 | 71.9 | 73.8 | 75.7 | 77.5 | 79.2 | 80.8 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 67.0 | 71.8 | 75.7 | 77.6 | 79.2 | 80.8 | 82.3 | 83.7 | 85.0 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 64.9 | 69.6 | 73.4 | 74.8 | 76.6 | 78.3 | 79.9 | 81.4 | 82.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 62.0 | 67.2 | 71.8 | 74.0 | 76.0 | 77.9 | 79.7 | 81.3 | 82.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 59.9 | 64.7 | 69.1 | 71.4 | 73.5 | 75.5 | 77.4 | 79.2 | 80.9 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 63.7 | 68.9 | 73.3 | 75.4 | 77.3 | 79.1 | 80.8 | 82.4 | 83.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 59.3 | 64.5 | 68.8 | 70.4 | 72.6 | 74.7 | 76.7 | 78.5 | 80.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 66.9 | 71.7 | 75.7 | 77.5 | 79.2 | 80.8 | 82.3 | 83.7 | 84.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 62.1 | 66.6 | 70.5 | 72.4 | 74.2 | 76.0 | 77.6 | 79.2 | 80.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 70.2 | 74.6 | 78.0 | 79.6 | 81.1 | 82.5 | 83.8 | 85.0 | 86.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 69.4 | 73.6 | 76.9 | 78.2 | 79.7 | 81.1 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 84.9 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 99.2 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 96.4 | 96.1 |
| Urbana/Urban | 91.8 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.7 |
| Rural | 114.0 | 114.4 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 111.0 | 110.3 | 109.6 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 22.7 | 18.6 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 5.5 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 30.9 | 25.3 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 9.0 | |
| Rural | 7.6 | 3.2 | -1.3 | -3.7 | -5.6 | -7.7 | -9.6 | -11.0 | |
| Envejecimiento de la población/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 13.9 | 16.8 | 21.9 | 26.4 | 34.0 | 44.6 | 58.5 | 76.3 | 96.0 |
| Urbano/Urban | 14.7 | 17.9 | 23.1 | 27.6 | 35.4 | 46.3 | 60.5 | 78.6 | 98.6 |
| Rural | 12.5 | 14.9 | 19.3 | 23.5 | 30.1 | 39.5 | 51.8 | 67.5 | 84.8 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/ Parent support ratio (per 100) | 7.2 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 14.3 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 57.7 | 58.5 | 65.4 | 66.1 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 64.1 | 62.9 | 61.7 |
| Hombres/Males | 79.6 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 78.0 | 77.6 | 77.2 | 76.4 | 75.5 | 74.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 36.7 | 38.7 | 53.0 | 54.8 | 54.5 | 53.7 | 52.4 | 51.0 | 49.7 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.5 | 57.2 | 65.7 | 66.6 | 66.2 | 65.6 | 64.4 | 63.1 | 61.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 75.8 | 76.2 | 75.9 | 75.6 | 75.4 | 75.2 | 74.5 | 73.6 | 72.6 |
| Mujeres/Females | 37.7 | 40.3 | 56.6 | 58.4 | 57.9 | 56.8 | 55.2 | 53.5 | 51.9 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 62.3 | 61.9 | 64.4 | 64.5 | 64.0 | 63.5 | 62.8 | 62.0 | 61.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 86.0 | 85.6 | 85.3 | 85.1 | 84.9 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 84.1 | 83.6 |
| Mujeres/Females | 34.3 | 34.0 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 37.1 | 35.9 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 7/Figure 7

Costa Rica: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Costa Rica: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 16a/Table 16a**

Costa Rica: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030

Costa Rica: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030

(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 2 386 | 3 099 | 3 933 | 4 258 | 4 555 | 4 821 | 5 052 | 5 244 | 5 397 |
| 0 - 4 | 317 | 406 | 398 | 364 | 361 | 354 | 337 | 318 | 300 |
| 5 - 9 | 276 | 369 | 407 | 398 | 363 | 361 | 353 | 337 | 317 |
| 10 - 14 | 289 | 316 | 409 | 408 | 399 | 364 | 362 | 354 | 337 |
| 15 - 19 | 281 | 277 | 380 | 412 | 411 | 400 | 365 | 362 | 354 |
| 20 - 24 | 237 | 292 | 334 | 384 | 415 | 412 | 400 | 365 | 362 |
| 25 - 29 | 185 | 284 | 298 | 338 | 387 | 416 | 412 | 401 | 366 |
| 30 - 34 | 169 | 240 | 313 | 303 | 341 | 388 | 416 | 412 | 401 |
| 35 - 39 | 134 | 188 | 303 | 316 | 305 | 341 | 387 | 415 | 412 |
| 40 - 44 | 112 | 171 | 254 | 304 | 317 | 304 | 340 | 386 | 414 |
| 45 - 49 | 95 | 134 | 198 | 255 | 303 | 315 | 303 | 338 | 384 |
| 50 - 54 | 80 | 110 | 175 | 196 | 252 | 300 | 311 | 299 | 335 |
| 55 - 59 | 64 | 91 | 133 | 171 | 192 | 247 | 294 | 305 | 294 |
| 60 - 64 | 49 | 74 | 105 | 128 | 165 | 186 | 239 | 285 | 297 |
| 65 - 69 | 40 | 55 | 82 | 98 | 120 | 156 | 176 | 227 | 272 |
| 70 - 74 | 28 | 39 | 62 | 74 | 89 | 110 | 143 | 163 | 211 |
| 75 - 79 | 17 | 27 | 41 | 52 | 63 | 77 | 96 | 126 | 145 |
| 80 - 84 | 9 | 16 | 24 | 31 | 40 | 50 | 62 | 78 | 104 |
| 85 - 89 | 3 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 21 | 27 | 35 | 44 | 57 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 27 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 9 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Cuadro 16a (conclusión)/Table 16a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 1 207 | 1 562 | 1 974 | 2 135 | 2 282 | 2 412 | 2 524 | 2 616 | 2 687 |
| 0 - 4 | 162 | 207 | 204 | 186 | 185 | 181 | 173 | 163 | 153 |
| 5 - 9 | 140 | 188 | 208 | 203 | 186 | 185 | 181 | 172 | 162 |
| 10 - 14 | 146 | 161 | 209 | 209 | 204 | 186 | 185 | 181 | 173 |
| 15 - 19 | 143 | 140 | 194 | 210 | 210 | 204 | 186 | 185 | 181 |
| 20 - 24 | 120 | 147 | 169 | 195 | 211 | 210 | 204 | 186 | 185 |
| 25 - 29 | 94 | 144 | 149 | 171 | 196 | 211 | 210 | 204 | 186 |
| 30 - 34 | 86 | 121 | 156 | 151 | 172 | 196 | 211 | 209 | 203 |
| 35 - 39 | 68 | 94 | 151 | 157 | 152 | 171 | 195 | 210 | 208 |
| 40 - 44 | 56 | 86 | 127 | 151 | 157 | 151 | 171 | 194 | 209 |
| 45 - 49 | 47 | 67 | 98 | 126 | 150 | 155 | 150 | 169 | 192 |
| 50 - 54 | 40 | 55 | 87 | 97 | 124 | 148 | 153 | 147 | 166 |
| 55 - 59 | 32 | 45 | 66 | 85 | 95 | 121 | 144 | 149 | 144 |
| 60 - 64 | 25 | 36 | 52 | 63 | 81 | 91 | 116 | 138 | 143 |
| 65 - 69 | 20 | 27 | 39 | 48 | 59 | 76 | 85 | 109 | 130 |
| 70 - 74 | 14 | 18 | 29 | 35 | 43 | 52 | 68 | 77 | 100 |
| 75 - 79 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 29 | 36 | 44 | 58 | 66 |
| 80 - 84 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 35 | 46 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 24 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 179 | 1 537 | 1 959 | 2 123 | 2 273 | 2 409 | 2 528 | 2 628 | 2 709 |
| 0 - 4 | 155 | 198 | 194 | 178 | 176 | 173 | 165 | 155 | 146 |
| 5 - 9 | 136 | 181 | 199 | 194 | 178 | 176 | 173 | 165 | 155 |
| 10 - 14 | 143 | 155 | 200 | 200 | 195 | 178 | 177 | 173 | 165 |
| 15 - 19 | 139 | 137 | 186 | 202 | 201 | 196 | 178 | 177 | 173 |
| 20 - 24 | 117 | 145 | 164 | 189 | 204 | 202 | 196 | 179 | 177 |
| 25 - 29 | 91 | 141 | 149 | 167 | 191 | 205 | 203 | 197 | 179 |
| 30 - 34 | 83 | 119 | 157 | 152 | 169 | 192 | 205 | 203 | 197 |
| 35 - 39 | 66 | 93 | 152 | 159 | 153 | 170 | 192 | 206 | 203 |
| 40 - 44 | 55 | 84 | 128 | 153 | 160 | 153 | 170 | 192 | 205 |
| 45 - 49 | 47 | 66 | 99 | 128 | 153 | 160 | 153 | 169 | 191 |
| 50 - 54 | 40 | 55 | 87 | 99 | 128 | 152 | 159 | 152 | 168 |
| 55 - 59 | 32 | 46 | 67 | 86 | 98 | 126 | 150 | 157 | 150 |
| 60 - 64 | 25 | 38 | 53 | 65 | 84 | 95 | 123 | 146 | 153 |
| 65 - 69 | 20 | 29 | 42 | 51 | 62 | 80 | 92 | 118 | 141 |
| 70 - 74 | 14 | 21 | 33 | 39 | 47 | 57 | 75 | 86 | 112 |
| 75 - 79 | 9 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 34 | 41 | 51 | 68 | 78 |
| 80 - 84 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 28 | 34 | 43 | 58 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 33 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 16 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 16b/ Table 16b
Costa Rica: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Costa Rica: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 2 386 | 3 099 | 3 933 | 4 258 | 4 555 | 4 821 | 5 052 | 5 244 | 5 397 |
| Hombres/Males | 1 207 | 1 562 | 1 974 | 2 135 | 2 282 | 2 412 | 2 524 | 2 616 | 2 687 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 179 | 1 537 | 1 959 | 2 123 | 2 273 | 2 409 | 2 528 | 2 628 | 2 709 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 102.3 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.2 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 37.0 | 35.2 | 30.9 | 27.5 | 24.7 | 22.4 | 20.8 | 19.2 | 17.7 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 56.9 | 57.7 | 60.7 | 63.0 | 64.1 | 64.7 | 63.9 | 62.6 | 61.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 58.9 | 60.1 | 63.4 | 66.0 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 68.6 | 68.1 | 67.0 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 14.4 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 6.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 20.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 15.3 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más) / Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 69.7 | 66.5 | 57.8 | 51.6 | 47.5 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 46.9 | 49.2 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 62.7 | 58.6 | 48.7 | 41.7 | 36.4 | 32.6 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 26.4 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 7.0 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 18.7 | 22.8 |
| Edad media de la población/ Median age of population | 20.6 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 27.4 | 29.3 | 31.4 | 33.6 | 35.9 | 38.2 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 29.6 | 25.0 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 11.4 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | 1.5 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 26.8 | 25.2 | 15.9 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 5.7 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 3.48 | 3.04 | 2.18 | 2.02 | 1.85 | 1.73 | 1.65 | 1.60 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 27.1 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.6 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 73.6 | 76.1 | 77.8 | 78.4 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 80.9 | 81.7 | |
| Hombres/Males | 70.9 | 73.6 | 75.5 | 76.1 | 76.7 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 79.1 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 76.3 | 78.7 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.8 | 82.6 | 83.5 | 84.3 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 22.5 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | |

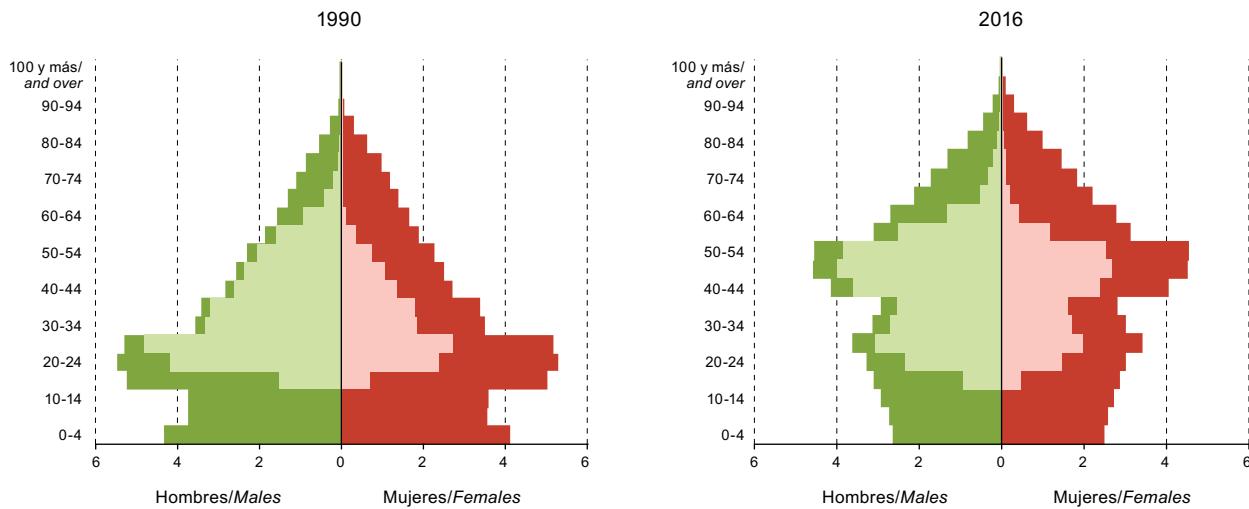
Cuadro 16b (conclusión)/Table 16b (concluded)

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 43.1 | 50.0 | 59.0 | 65.3 | 71.6 | 76.6 | 80.8 | 84.2 | 87.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 38.6 | 45.7 | 54.6 | 61.3 | 68.0 | 73.3 | 77.8 | 81.6 | 84.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 45.4 | 51.9 | 60.7 | 66.6 | 72.6 | 77.4 | 81.4 | 84.7 | 87.3 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 51.0 | 56.8 | 64.1 | 69.1 | 74.2 | 78.7 | 82.4 | 85.5 | 88.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 41.1 | 48.3 | 57.6 | 64.0 | 70.5 | 75.7 | 80.0 | 83.6 | 86.5 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 38.1 | 45.4 | 54.5 | 61.2 | 67.9 | 73.3 | 77.9 | 81.8 | 84.9 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 42.8 | 49.8 | 59.0 | 65.2 | 71.4 | 76.5 | 80.7 | 84.2 | 86.9 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 45.0 | 51.1 | 58.9 | 64.5 | 70.1 | 75.3 | 79.6 | 83.3 | 86.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 45.2 | 51.7 | 60.5 | 66.6 | 72.7 | 77.5 | 81.5 | 84.8 | 87.5 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 39.0 | 46.0 | 54.8 | 61.4 | 68.2 | 73.3 | 77.6 | 81.3 | 84.4 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 48.2 | 54.2 | 62.4 | 68.0 | 73.8 | 78.3 | 82.1 | 85.2 | 87.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 56.6 | 61.8 | 68.5 | 73.1 | 77.7 | 81.6 | 84.8 | 87.5 | 89.6 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 102.3 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.2 |
| Urbana/Urban | 93.2 | 94.8 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.0 |
| Rural | 109.8 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 107.3 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 26.9 | 24.4 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 6.4 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 34.9 | 42.4 | 39.1 | 33.1 | 29.4 | 21.6 | 17.4 | 13.5 | |
| Rural | 20.7 | 6.1 | -13.2 | -22.8 | -32.1 | -28.4 | -31.2 | -32.7 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 16.7 | 20.3 | 27.3 | 34.8 | 45.4 | 57.5 | 73.3 | 94.3 | 117.6 |
| Urbano/Urban | 21.9 | 25.0 | 31.8 | 39.1 | 49.4 | 61.7 | 77.6 | 98.9 | 122.3 |
| Rural | 13.5 | 16.4 | 22.0 | 28.1 | 36.7 | 46.0 | 58.0 | 74.1 | 91.9 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 9.2 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/ Parent support ratio (per 100) | 6.9 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 21.4 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.2 | 56.6 | 58.0 | 59.0 | 61.0 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 62.1 | 61.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 80.8 | 81.5 | 78.7 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 76.2 | 75.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 29.0 | 31.7 | 37.4 | 41.6 | 45.6 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 48.4 | 47.4 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 54.8 | 57.1 | 58.9 | 60.2 | 62.1 | 63.2 | 63.6 | 62.7 | 61.5 |
| Hombres/Males | 75.4 | 77.5 | 76.5 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 75.9 | 74.8 |
| Mujeres/Females | 36.4 | 38.5 | 42.5 | 45.7 | 48.8 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 50.1 | 48.7 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.5 | 56.1 | 56.6 | 56.7 | 58.0 | 59.0 | 59.4 | 58.8 | 57.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 85.0 | 85.6 | 81.9 | 78.5 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 77.6 | 76.8 |
| Mujeres/Females | 22.0 | 23.4 | 28.8 | 32.8 | 36.4 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 38.2 | 37.3 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 8/Figure 8
Cuba: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Cuba: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016



Cuadro 17a/Table 17a
Cuba: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Cuba: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 9 840 | 10 593 | 11 136 | 11 284 | 11 336 | 11 422 | 11 403 | 11 358 | 11 260 |
| 0 - 4 | 805 | 900 | 753 | 686 | 624 | 592 | 561 | 538 | 512 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 123 | 780 | 805 | 743 | 674 | 618 | 585 | 557 | 535 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 193 | 781 | 876 | 778 | 710 | 660 | 600 | 574 | 550 |
| 15 - 19 | 1 172 | 1 095 | 745 | 851 | 747 | 696 | 642 | 589 | 568 |
| 20 - 24 | 801 | 1 148 | 733 | 723 | 823 | 735 | 680 | 632 | 583 |
| 25 - 29 | 773 | 1 117 | 1 041 | 712 | 698 | 811 | 719 | 671 | 626 |
| 30 - 34 | 636 | 751 | 1 098 | 1 023 | 691 | 687 | 798 | 711 | 665 |
| 35 - 39 | 584 | 725 | 1 074 | 1 082 | 1 004 | 682 | 676 | 790 | 705 |
| 40 - 44 | 528 | 591 | 718 | 1 058 | 1 064 | 993 | 672 | 668 | 782 |
| 45 - 49 | 442 | 541 | 692 | 703 | 1 038 | 1 049 | 978 | 662 | 660 |
| 50 - 54 | 384 | 485 | 558 | 674 | 685 | 1 018 | 1 028 | 960 | 651 |
| 55 - 59 | 335 | 400 | 503 | 538 | 652 | 665 | 989 | 1 001 | 936 |
| 60 - 64 | 302 | 344 | 441 | 478 | 513 | 623 | 637 | 950 | 964 |
| 65 - 69 | 273 | 290 | 347 | 409 | 445 | 479 | 584 | 598 | 895 |
| 70 - 74 | 221 | 242 | 277 | 309 | 366 | 400 | 432 | 530 | 545 |
| 75 - 79 | 156 | 194 | 209 | 231 | 261 | 311 | 342 | 372 | 458 |
| 80 - 84 | 75 | 127 | 142 | 153 | 177 | 203 | 243 | 270 | 296 |
| 85 - 89 | 28 | 62 | 80 | 84 | 103 | 120 | 139 | 169 | 190 |
| 90 - 94 | 9 | 18 | 32 | 36 | 46 | 57 | 68 | 80 | 99 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 35 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

Cuadro 17a (conclusión)/Table 17a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 4 969 | 5 324 | 5 578 | 5 657 | 5 682 | 5 720 | 5 703 | 5 672 | 5 613 |
| 0 - 4 | 411 | 460 | 385 | 352 | 320 | 303 | 287 | 275 | 262 |
| 5 - 9 | 572 | 398 | 412 | 380 | 346 | 317 | 300 | 285 | 274 |
| 10 - 14 | 607 | 398 | 447 | 402 | 367 | 340 | 309 | 295 | 282 |
| 15 - 19 | 594 | 557 | 377 | 435 | 387 | 360 | 331 | 303 | 291 |
| 20 - 24 | 405 | 582 | 372 | 367 | 422 | 381 | 352 | 326 | 300 |
| 25 - 29 | 389 | 565 | 528 | 362 | 355 | 415 | 373 | 347 | 322 |
| 30 - 34 | 324 | 378 | 554 | 518 | 352 | 349 | 408 | 368 | 343 |
| 35 - 39 | 297 | 363 | 540 | 545 | 508 | 347 | 343 | 404 | 364 |
| 40 - 44 | 267 | 300 | 360 | 530 | 535 | 501 | 340 | 338 | 399 |
| 45 - 49 | 222 | 274 | 346 | 351 | 519 | 526 | 492 | 335 | 333 |
| 50 - 54 | 191 | 243 | 282 | 335 | 340 | 507 | 513 | 481 | 328 |
| 55 - 59 | 164 | 198 | 253 | 270 | 322 | 329 | 490 | 497 | 467 |
| 60 - 64 | 149 | 168 | 218 | 238 | 255 | 305 | 312 | 467 | 475 |
| 65 - 69 | 133 | 139 | 168 | 199 | 218 | 235 | 283 | 290 | 434 |
| 70 - 74 | 109 | 115 | 130 | 147 | 175 | 193 | 209 | 252 | 259 |
| 75 - 79 | 79 | 90 | 95 | 105 | 120 | 145 | 160 | 175 | 212 |
| 80 - 84 | 38 | 58 | 62 | 67 | 78 | 90 | 109 | 122 | 134 |
| 85 - 89 | 13 | 29 | 33 | 35 | 42 | 50 | 58 | 71 | 81 |
| 90 - 94 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 38 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 4 871 | 5 269 | 5 558 | 5 627 | 5 653 | 5 702 | 5 700 | 5 686 | 5 647 |
| 0 - 4 | 394 | 439 | 368 | 334 | 304 | 289 | 274 | 263 | 250 |
| 5 - 9 | 551 | 382 | 393 | 363 | 328 | 301 | 285 | 272 | 261 |
| 10 - 14 | 586 | 382 | 430 | 377 | 343 | 320 | 291 | 280 | 268 |
| 15 - 19 | 577 | 538 | 368 | 416 | 360 | 336 | 311 | 286 | 277 |
| 20 - 24 | 397 | 566 | 361 | 356 | 402 | 354 | 328 | 307 | 283 |
| 25 - 29 | 384 | 553 | 514 | 350 | 343 | 396 | 347 | 324 | 304 |
| 30 - 34 | 312 | 373 | 544 | 504 | 340 | 338 | 390 | 343 | 321 |
| 35 - 39 | 288 | 362 | 534 | 537 | 496 | 336 | 334 | 386 | 340 |
| 40 - 44 | 261 | 291 | 358 | 527 | 529 | 492 | 331 | 330 | 383 |
| 45 - 49 | 220 | 268 | 346 | 352 | 519 | 523 | 486 | 328 | 327 |
| 50 - 54 | 192 | 242 | 277 | 339 | 345 | 511 | 515 | 479 | 323 |
| 55 - 59 | 170 | 202 | 251 | 269 | 330 | 337 | 500 | 504 | 469 |
| 60 - 64 | 154 | 176 | 223 | 240 | 258 | 318 | 325 | 484 | 489 |
| 65 - 69 | 140 | 151 | 179 | 209 | 226 | 244 | 301 | 309 | 460 |
| 70 - 74 | 112 | 127 | 147 | 162 | 191 | 207 | 224 | 278 | 286 |
| 75 - 79 | 77 | 104 | 114 | 125 | 140 | 166 | 181 | 197 | 246 |
| 80 - 84 | 37 | 69 | 80 | 87 | 100 | 113 | 135 | 148 | 162 |
| 85 - 89 | 14 | 33 | 47 | 49 | 61 | 71 | 81 | 98 | 109 |
| 90 - 94 | 5 | 10 | 19 | 22 | 28 | 36 | 42 | 49 | 60 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 23 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 17b/ Table 17b

Cuba: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Cuba: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 9 840 | 10 593 | 11 136 | 11 284 | 11 336 | 11 422 | 11 403 | 11 358 | 11 260 |
| Hombres/Males | 4 969 | 5 324 | 5 578 | 5 657 | 5 682 | 5 720 | 5 703 | 5 672 | 5 613 |
| Mujeres/Females | 4 871 | 5 269 | 5 558 | 5 627 | 5 653 | 5 702 | 5 700 | 5 686 | 5 647 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 102.0 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.4 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 31.7 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 14.2 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 57.5 | 64.7 | 64.3 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 64.2 | 63.0 | 58.9 | 54.8 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 60.5 | 67.9 | 68.3 | 69.5 | 69.8 | 69.7 | 68.6 | 67.2 | 63.4 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 18.3 | 21.3 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 10.8 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 21.7 | 26.5 | 31.0 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 22.4 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 65.2 | 47.2 | 46.4 | 43.9 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 45.8 | 48.8 | 57.7 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 52.4 | 34.2 | 32.0 | 28.1 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.4 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 12.8 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 23.5 | 26.9 | 35.4 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 23.9 | 27.7 | 32.8 | 35.6 | 38.5 | 41.1 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 45.8 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 16.6 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.1 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.2 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -5.4 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -3.4 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -0.7 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 5.0 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.7 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 1.85 | 1.65 | 1.64 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.66 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 24.9 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.5 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 74.3 | 74.8 | 77.2 | 78.7 | 79.2 | 79.6 | 80.1 | 80.5 | |
| Hombres/Males | 72.6 | 72.9 | 75.3 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 78.4 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 76.0 | 76.7 | 79.1 | 80.7 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 82.2 | 82.6 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 17.6 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | |

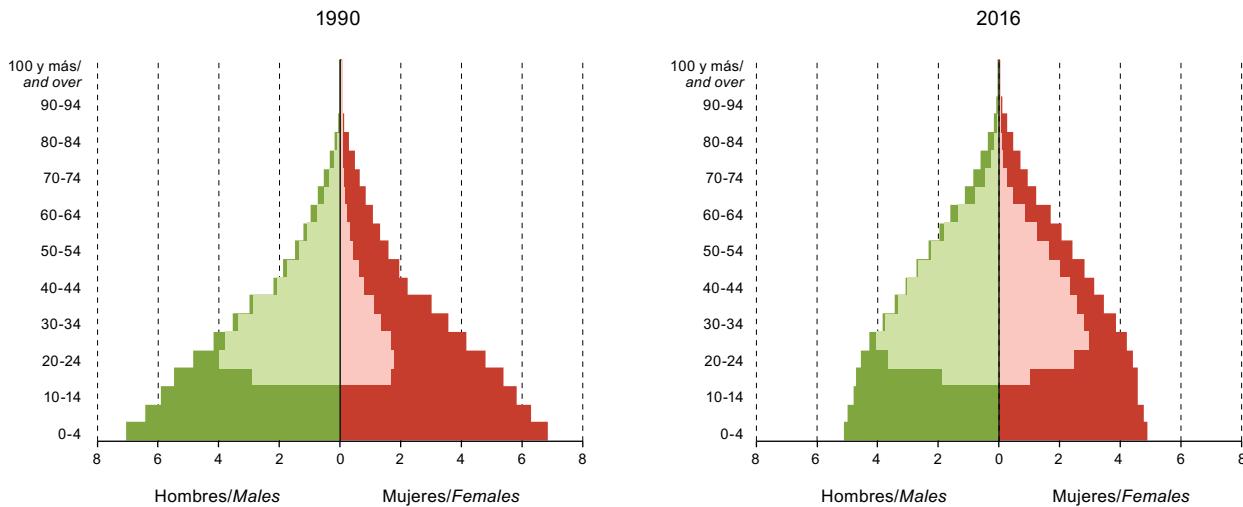
Cuadro 17b (conclusión)/Table 17b (concluded)

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 68.0 | 71.9 | 75.1 | 76.1 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.3 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 63.4 | 67.9 | 72.4 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 74.8 | 75.2 | 75.5 | 75.9 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 69.7 | 72.7 | 75.6 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 78.0 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 73.8 | 76.0 | 78.0 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.6 |
| Hombres/Males | 66.4 | 70.3 | 73.7 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 75.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 63.2 | 67.7 | 72.1 | 73.5 | 74.2 | 74.5 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 67.9 | 71.2 | 74.3 | 75.0 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 75.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 68.2 | 70.8 | 73.2 | 74.4 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 76.4 | 76.7 |
| Mujeres/Females | 69.7 | 73.4 | 76.5 | 77.6 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.6 | 80.2 | 80.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 63.6 | 68.1 | 72.6 | 73.9 | 74.6 | 75.2 | 75.7 | 76.2 | 76.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 71.6 | 74.2 | 76.9 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 80.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 79.2 | 80.7 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 84.1 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 102.0 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.4 |
| Urbana/Urban | 97.2 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 94.8 | 94.1 | 93.3 |
| Rural | 113.2 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 113.9 | 116.3 | 118.5 | 120.7 | 122.8 | 125.0 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 5.6 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -1.3 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 17.3 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.2 | |
| Rural | -19.8 | -4.3 | -10.0 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -3.6 | -4.5 | -5.2 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 34.1 | 52.0 | 63.2 | 77.6 | 96.0 | 118.4 | 141.6 | 180.0 | 218.4 |
| Urbano/Urban | 39.6 | 58.1 | 68.0 | 82.9 | 102.3 | 126.1 | 150.6 | 191.2 | 231.6 |
| Rural | 24.7 | 39.2 | 50.6 | 63.0 | 77.5 | 95.5 | 114.3 | 145.7 | 176.8 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 11.1 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 24.6 |
| Población económicamente activa/Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 51.9 | 53.0 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 53.0 | 50.8 | 48.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 71.4 | 71.3 | 71.9 | 69.9 | 68.7 | 67.4 | 65.8 | 63.2 | 60.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 32.1 | 34.7 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 38.5 | 36.6 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 53.6 | 55.0 | 57.2 | 56.6 | 56.5 | 56.0 | 54.7 | 52.3 | 49.5 |
| Hombres/Males | 71.2 | 71.8 | 73.2 | 71.2 | 69.8 | 68.4 | 66.7 | 64.0 | 60.6 |
| Mujeres/Females | 36.9 | 39.0 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 43.5 | 41.4 | 39.3 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 47.9 | 47.5 | 47.7 | 47.2 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 46.9 | 45.3 | 43.4 |
| Hombres/Males | 71.9 | 69.9 | 68.1 | 66.0 | 65.4 | 64.3 | 62.9 | 60.6 | 57.9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 19.6 | 21.6 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 26.9 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 26.1 | 24.8 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.
 Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 9/Figure 9

Ecuador: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Ecuador: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 18a/Table 18a**

Ecuador: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Ecuador: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 7 976 | 10 218 | 12 629 | 13 735 | 14 935 | 16 144 | 17 335 | 18 478 | 19 552 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 224 | 1 417 | 1 519 | 1 518 | 1 574 | 1 610 | 1 620 | 1 608 | 1 585 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 115 | 1 295 | 1 469 | 1 509 | 1 510 | 1 568 | 1 604 | 1 615 | 1 603 |
| 10 - 14 | 999 | 1 193 | 1 399 | 1 463 | 1 505 | 1 507 | 1 565 | 1 601 | 1 612 |
| 15 - 19 | 865 | 1 103 | 1 283 | 1 391 | 1 456 | 1 499 | 1 501 | 1 559 | 1 596 |
| 20 - 24 | 745 | 984 | 1 171 | 1 261 | 1 376 | 1 442 | 1 486 | 1 489 | 1 548 |
| 25 - 29 | 635 | 845 | 1 069 | 1 138 | 1 241 | 1 356 | 1 424 | 1 470 | 1 475 |
| 30 - 34 | 470 | 723 | 945 | 1 031 | 1 116 | 1 220 | 1 337 | 1 407 | 1 454 |
| 35 - 39 | 406 | 612 | 807 | 910 | 1 010 | 1 097 | 1 202 | 1 320 | 1 391 |
| 40 - 44 | 333 | 449 | 690 | 779 | 891 | 993 | 1 080 | 1 186 | 1 305 |
| 45 - 49 | 280 | 386 | 582 | 668 | 763 | 875 | 976 | 1 064 | 1 170 |
| 50 - 54 | 232 | 313 | 423 | 563 | 651 | 745 | 856 | 957 | 1 045 |
| 55 - 59 | 189 | 258 | 358 | 405 | 544 | 630 | 724 | 833 | 934 |
| 60 - 64 | 153 | 207 | 282 | 338 | 386 | 520 | 605 | 696 | 804 |
| 65 - 69 | 128 | 159 | 222 | 260 | 316 | 363 | 491 | 573 | 662 |
| 70 - 74 | 91 | 117 | 165 | 197 | 235 | 287 | 332 | 451 | 530 |
| 75 - 79 | 60 | 84 | 113 | 139 | 167 | 200 | 247 | 288 | 395 |
| 80 - 84 | 32 | 46 | 70 | 87 | 106 | 128 | 156 | 196 | 231 |
| 85 - 89 | 13 | 21 | 39 | 47 | 57 | 69 | 86 | 107 | 137 |
| 90 - 94 | 3 | 6 | 16 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 34 | 44 | 57 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 16 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Cuadro 18a (conclusión)/Table 18a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 4 010 | 5 134 | 6 331 | 6 879 | 7 472 | 8 071 | 8 660 | 9 225 | 9 756 |
| 0 - 4 | 622 | 721 | 774 | 774 | 805 | 824 | 829 | 823 | 811 |
| 5 - 9 | 566 | 658 | 748 | 769 | 770 | 801 | 820 | 826 | 820 |
| 10 - 14 | 506 | 605 | 711 | 744 | 766 | 768 | 799 | 819 | 824 |
| 15 - 19 | 437 | 558 | 651 | 706 | 740 | 782 | 765 | 796 | 815 |
| 20 - 24 | 376 | 497 | 591 | 637 | 696 | 730 | 753 | 756 | 788 |
| 25 - 29 | 320 | 426 | 537 | 572 | 624 | 683 | 718 | 742 | 746 |
| 30 - 34 | 236 | 363 | 473 | 515 | 558 | 610 | 670 | 706 | 731 |
| 35 - 39 | 204 | 306 | 402 | 453 | 502 | 545 | 598 | 659 | 696 |
| 40 - 44 | 167 | 224 | 343 | 386 | 441 | 491 | 535 | 588 | 649 |
| 45 - 49 | 139 | 192 | 288 | 330 | 376 | 431 | 481 | 524 | 578 |
| 50 - 54 | 115 | 155 | 209 | 277 | 319 | 365 | 420 | 469 | 513 |
| 55 - 59 | 93 | 127 | 175 | 198 | 265 | 307 | 352 | 406 | 455 |
| 60 - 64 | 75 | 101 | 137 | 164 | 187 | 251 | 293 | 337 | 389 |
| 65 - 69 | 62 | 76 | 106 | 125 | 151 | 174 | 235 | 274 | 317 |
| 70 - 74 | 42 | 55 | 78 | 93 | 110 | 135 | 156 | 213 | 250 |
| 75 - 79 | 27 | 39 | 52 | 64 | 76 | 92 | 113 | 133 | 182 |
| 80 - 84 | 14 | 20 | 31 | 39 | 47 | 57 | 69 | 87 | 103 |
| 85 - 89 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 36 | 45 | 58 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 3 966 | 5 084 | 6 297 | 6 857 | 7 462 | 8 073 | 8 676 | 9 253 | 9 796 |
| 0 - 4 | 602 | 696 | 745 | 743 | 770 | 786 | 791 | 785 | 774 |
| 5 - 9 | 550 | 637 | 721 | 740 | 740 | 767 | 784 | 789 | 783 |
| 10 - 14 | 493 | 588 | 688 | 719 | 739 | 738 | 765 | 783 | 788 |
| 15 - 19 | 427 | 544 | 632 | 685 | 716 | 736 | 736 | 763 | 781 |
| 20 - 24 | 369 | 487 | 580 | 624 | 680 | 712 | 732 | 733 | 760 |
| 25 - 29 | 315 | 420 | 532 | 566 | 617 | 673 | 706 | 728 | 729 |
| 30 - 34 | 233 | 360 | 472 | 516 | 558 | 610 | 667 | 701 | 723 |
| 35 - 39 | 202 | 306 | 405 | 457 | 508 | 551 | 603 | 661 | 696 |
| 40 - 44 | 166 | 225 | 347 | 393 | 450 | 501 | 545 | 598 | 656 |
| 45 - 49 | 140 | 194 | 294 | 338 | 387 | 444 | 495 | 539 | 592 |
| 50 - 54 | 117 | 158 | 215 | 287 | 331 | 380 | 437 | 488 | 532 |
| 55 - 59 | 95 | 131 | 183 | 207 | 279 | 323 | 371 | 427 | 478 |
| 60 - 64 | 79 | 106 | 145 | 174 | 199 | 269 | 312 | 360 | 415 |
| 65 - 69 | 67 | 82 | 116 | 136 | 165 | 189 | 256 | 299 | 345 |
| 70 - 74 | 48 | 62 | 88 | 105 | 124 | 152 | 175 | 239 | 280 |
| 75 - 79 | 33 | 45 | 61 | 75 | 91 | 108 | 134 | 155 | 213 |
| 80 - 84 | 18 | 26 | 39 | 48 | 59 | 72 | 87 | 109 | 128 |
| 85 - 89 | 8 | 12 | 22 | 27 | 33 | 40 | 50 | 62 | 79 |
| 90 - 94 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 27 | 34 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 18b/Table 18b
Ecuador: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Ecuador: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 7 976 | 10 218 | 12 629 | 13 735 | 14 935 | 16 144 | 17 335 | 18 478 | 19 552 |
| Hombres/Males | 4 010 | 5 134 | 6 331 | 6 879 | 7 472 | 8 071 | 8 660 | 9 225 | 9 756 |
| Mujeres/Females | 3 966 | 5 084 | 6 297 | 6 857 | 7 462 | 8 073 | 8 676 | 9 253 | 9 796 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100) <i>Sex ratio (per 100)</i> | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 41.9 | 38.2 | 34.7 | 32.7 | 30.7 | 29.0 | 27.6 | 26.1 | 24.5 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 52.1 | 55.5 | 58.0 | 59.3 | 60.6 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 54.0 | 57.5 | 60.3 | 61.8 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 65.1 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.2 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 6.0 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 14.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 10.4 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 85.1 | 73.8 | 65.9 | 61.9 | 58.3 | 55.6 | 54.9 | 54.2 | 53.7 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 77.5 | 66.4 | 57.6 | 52.9 | 48.7 | 45.1 | 42.8 | 40.3 | 37.7 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 7.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 16.0 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 18.8 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 29.6 | 31.2 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ <i>Crude birth rate (per 1,000)</i> | 33.5 | 28.7 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 17.0 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ <i>Crude death rate (per 1,000)</i> | 8.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ <i>Net migration rate (per 1,000)</i> | -0.3 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ <i>Total growth rate (per 1,000)</i> | 25.2 | 22.6 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 11.3 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/ <i>Total fertility rate</i> | 4.45 | 3.55 | 2.88 | 2.73 | 2.59 | 2.45 | 2.33 | 2.23 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/ <i>Mean age of fertility</i> | 29.1 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 64.6 | 70.2 | 73.7 | 74.6 | 75.6 | 76.5 | 77.4 | 78.3 | |
| Hombres/Males | 62.5 | 67.6 | 70.6 | 71.7 | 72.8 | 73.8 | 74.8 | 75.8 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 66.7 | 72.9 | 76.7 | 77.5 | 78.4 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 80.8 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ <i>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)</i> | 68.3 | 43.1 | 27.1 | 23.4 | 21.1 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 17.0 | |

Cuadro 18b (conclusión)/Table 18b (concluded)

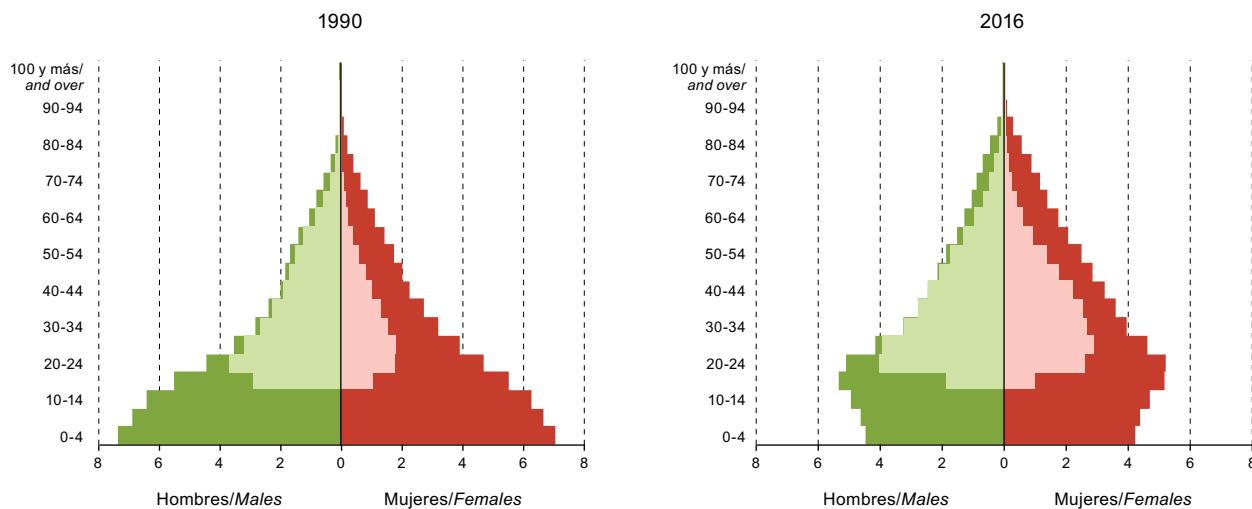
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 47.0 | 55.0 | 60.4 | 61.8 | 62.7 | 64.4 | 66.1 | 67.8 | 69.4 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 43.6 | 51.1 | 56.1 | 57.8 | 59.2 | 60.9 | 62.7 | 64.5 | 66.2 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 49.9 | 58.0 | 63.1 | 64.2 | 64.8 | 66.4 | 68.1 | 69.7 | 71.3 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 43.3 | 50.7 | 57.6 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 59.8 | 61.6 | 63.3 | 65.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 45.6 | 53.8 | 59.5 | 61.0 | 61.9 | 63.7 | 65.6 | 67.3 | 69.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 43.0 | 50.7 | 55.8 | 57.6 | 59.1 | 60.9 | 62.8 | 64.7 | 66.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 48.1 | 56.4 | 62.0 | 63.2 | 63.9 | 65.7 | 67.5 | 69.2 | 70.9 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 39.8 | 47.4 | 55.1 | 55.9 | 55.6 | 57.5 | 59.5 | 61.4 | 63.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 48.4 | 56.2 | 61.3 | 62.6 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 66.7 | 68.2 | 69.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 44.3 | 51.5 | 56.4 | 58.1 | 59.4 | 61.0 | 62.6 | 64.3 | 65.9 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 51.6 | 59.5 | 64.2 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 67.2 | 68.8 | 70.3 | 71.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 46.3 | 53.6 | 59.7 | 60.4 | 60.2 | 61.7 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 66.6 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 |
| Urbana/Urban | 95.4 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.5 |
| Rural | 106.5 | 106.5 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 103.1 | 102.6 | 102.0 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 25.6 | 23.4 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 11.9 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 45.2 | 34.6 | 26.3 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 16.7 | |
| Rural | 8.0 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 1.6 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 14.4 | 16.4 | 20.8 | 24.5 | 28.3 | 34.2 | 40.9 | 49.1 | 59.1 |
| Urbano/Urban | 14.5 | 16.4 | 21.4 | 24.9 | 28.2 | 34.1 | 40.8 | 48.9 | 58.8 |
| Rural | 14.4 | 16.4 | 20.1 | 23.9 | 28.4 | 34.3 | 41.1 | 49.5 | 59.6 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/ Parent support ratio (per 100) | 8.7 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 15.9 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.1 | 57.0 | 62.0 | 65.1 | 67.8 | 69.4 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 69.7 |
| Hombres/Males | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 81.4 | 81.6 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 82.4 | 82.1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 28.0 | 32.1 | 42.1 | 49.0 | 54.3 | 56.9 | 57.9 | 58.0 | 57.6 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.7 | 58.4 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 66.7 | 68.3 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 69.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 76.7 | 78.3 | 79.3 | 79.1 | 79.5 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 80.9 | 80.7 |
| Mujeres/Females | 36.3 | 39.7 | 46.7 | 50.8 | 54.5 | 56.9 | 58.1 | 58.3 | 58.0 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 54.4 | 55.2 | 60.9 | 66.0 | 69.9 | 71.5 | 72.0 | 71.6 | 71.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 87.1 | 86.8 | 86.5 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 85.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 19.4 | 21.1 | 34.0 | 45.9 | 53.9 | 56.9 | 57.7 | 57.3 | 56.7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 10/Figure 10

El Salvador: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
El Salvador: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 19a/Table 19a**

El Salvador: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
El Salvador: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 4 596 | 5 287 | 5 886 | 6 050 | 6 172 | 6 298 | 6 426 | 6 545 | 6 668 |
| 0 - 4 | 762 | 760 | 741 | 651 | 588 | 554 | 527 | 495 | 477 |
| 5 - 9 | 680 | 714 | 751 | 726 | 638 | 577 | 545 | 519 | 489 |
| 10 - 14 | 592 | 670 | 688 | 728 | 708 | 623 | 564 | 534 | 510 |
| 15 - 19 | 495 | 583 | 604 | 645 | 694 | 679 | 598 | 543 | 517 |
| 20 - 24 | 397 | 482 | 535 | 544 | 589 | 647 | 638 | 564 | 516 |
| 25 - 29 | 325 | 392 | 457 | 475 | 486 | 540 | 604 | 602 | 535 |
| 30 - 34 | 260 | 318 | 392 | 409 | 428 | 447 | 506 | 574 | 576 |
| 35 - 39 | 227 | 271 | 337 | 358 | 377 | 400 | 423 | 484 | 554 |
| 40 - 44 | 200 | 226 | 281 | 310 | 333 | 354 | 380 | 405 | 467 |
| 45 - 49 | 167 | 204 | 242 | 258 | 288 | 312 | 336 | 364 | 390 |
| 50 - 54 | 132 | 180 | 203 | 223 | 239 | 269 | 295 | 320 | 349 |
| 55 - 59 | 111 | 149 | 181 | 185 | 205 | 222 | 254 | 280 | 306 |
| 60 - 64 | 87 | 114 | 156 | 164 | 168 | 189 | 207 | 239 | 266 |
| 65 - 69 | 65 | 90 | 123 | 138 | 146 | 151 | 172 | 191 | 222 |
| 70 - 74 | 46 | 64 | 87 | 105 | 119 | 127 | 134 | 155 | 173 |
| 75 - 79 | 28 | 40 | 60 | 69 | 86 | 99 | 108 | 115 | 135 |
| 80 - 84 | 14 | 21 | 32 | 41 | 50 | 64 | 75 | 84 | 92 |
| 85 - 89 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 49 | 57 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 26 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Cuadro 19a (conclusión)/Table 19a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 2 267 | 2 582 | 2 838 | 2 891 | 2 926 | 2 966 | 3 012 | 3 059 | 3 112 |
| 0 - 4 | 386 | 386 | 378 | 332 | 301 | 284 | 270 | 254 | 244 |
| 5 - 9 | 343 | 361 | 383 | 370 | 326 | 295 | 279 | 266 | 251 |
| 10 - 14 | 297 | 338 | 349 | 371 | 361 | 318 | 288 | 274 | 261 |
| 15 - 19 | 246 | 289 | 300 | 323 | 349 | 343 | 303 | 276 | 263 |
| 20 - 24 | 195 | 233 | 259 | 262 | 286 | 317 | 316 | 281 | 258 |
| 25 - 29 | 157 | 184 | 214 | 220 | 224 | 253 | 289 | 292 | 262 |
| 30 - 34 | 124 | 147 | 179 | 184 | 191 | 200 | 231 | 270 | 276 |
| 35 - 39 | 108 | 126 | 151 | 158 | 165 | 175 | 185 | 218 | 257 |
| 40 - 44 | 97 | 105 | 125 | 136 | 144 | 153 | 164 | 175 | 209 |
| 45 - 49 | 82 | 96 | 109 | 113 | 124 | 133 | 143 | 154 | 167 |
| 50 - 54 | 65 | 87 | 91 | 98 | 103 | 114 | 124 | 134 | 147 |
| 55 - 59 | 54 | 72 | 83 | 82 | 89 | 94 | 106 | 116 | 127 |
| 60 - 64 | 41 | 55 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 80 | 86 | 98 | 108 |
| 65 - 69 | 30 | 43 | 58 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 72 | 78 | 89 |
| 70 - 74 | 21 | 29 | 40 | 48 | 53 | 55 | 56 | 63 | 69 |
| 75 - 79 | 12 | 18 | 26 | 31 | 39 | 43 | 45 | 47 | 54 |
| 80 - 84 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 28 | 32 | 34 | 36 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 22 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 2 329 | 2 704 | 3 047 | 3 158 | 3 247 | 3 332 | 3 414 | 3 486 | 3 556 |
| 0 - 4 | 376 | 373 | 362 | 318 | 287 | 271 | 257 | 242 | 233 |
| 5 - 9 | 337 | 352 | 368 | 355 | 312 | 282 | 266 | 253 | 239 |
| 10 - 14 | 295 | 332 | 339 | 358 | 347 | 305 | 276 | 261 | 249 |
| 15 - 19 | 250 | 293 | 303 | 323 | 345 | 336 | 295 | 267 | 254 |
| 20 - 24 | 202 | 249 | 276 | 282 | 303 | 329 | 322 | 283 | 257 |
| 25 - 29 | 168 | 208 | 242 | 255 | 262 | 287 | 315 | 310 | 273 |
| 30 - 34 | 136 | 170 | 213 | 225 | 237 | 248 | 275 | 304 | 301 |
| 35 - 39 | 119 | 145 | 186 | 199 | 211 | 226 | 237 | 266 | 296 |
| 40 - 44 | 102 | 121 | 155 | 174 | 188 | 201 | 217 | 230 | 259 |
| 45 - 49 | 85 | 108 | 134 | 145 | 164 | 179 | 193 | 209 | 223 |
| 50 - 54 | 68 | 93 | 112 | 125 | 136 | 155 | 171 | 186 | 203 |
| 55 - 59 | 58 | 76 | 99 | 103 | 117 | 128 | 148 | 164 | 180 |
| 60 - 64 | 45 | 59 | 83 | 91 | 95 | 109 | 121 | 141 | 157 |
| 65 - 69 | 35 | 48 | 65 | 74 | 82 | 87 | 101 | 113 | 133 |
| 70 - 74 | 25 | 35 | 47 | 57 | 65 | 73 | 78 | 92 | 104 |
| 75 - 79 | 16 | 23 | 33 | 38 | 47 | 55 | 63 | 69 | 81 |
| 80 - 84 | 8 | 13 | 19 | 23 | 28 | 36 | 43 | 50 | 56 |
| 85 - 89 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 17 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 19b/ Table 19b
El Salvador: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
El Salvador: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 4 596 | 5 287 | 5 886 | 6 050 | 6 172 | 6 298 | 6 426 | 6 545 | 6 668 |
| Hombres/Males | 2 267 | 2 582 | 2 838 | 2 891 | 2 926 | 2 966 | 3 012 | 3 059 | 3 112 |
| Mujeres/Females | 2 329 | 2 704 | 3 047 | 3 158 | 3 247 | 3 332 | 3 414 | 3 486 | 3 556 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 97.3 | 95.5 | 93.2 | 91.5 | 90.1 | 89.0 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 87.5 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 44.3 | 40.5 | 37.0 | 34.8 | 31.3 | 27.8 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 22.1 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 50.4 | 53.0 | 54.9 | 56.3 | 58.9 | 61.5 | 62.8 | 63.2 | 63.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 52.3 | 55.2 | 57.6 | 59.0 | 61.7 | 64.5 | 66.0 | 66.9 | 67.1 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.9 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 5.4 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 14.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.7 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 91.3 | 81.3 | 73.8 | 69.5 | 62.2 | 55.1 | 51.5 | 49.6 | 49.0 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 84.7 | 73.5 | 64.4 | 59.0 | 50.8 | 43.2 | 38.6 | 35.4 | 33.0 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 6.6 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 16.0 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 17.7 | 19.3 | 21.5 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 27.8 | 30.1 | 32.5 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 35.2 | 29.7 | 21.9 | 19.4 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 14.5 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 10.9 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -10.1 | -9.9 | -10.1 | -9.1 | -7.4 | -6.2 | -5.1 | -4.1 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 14.7 | 12.9 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 4.81 | 3.73 | 2.65 | 2.25 | 1.99 | 1.81 | 1.70 | 1.72 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 28.1 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.4 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 57.0 | 66.6 | 69.7 | 71.2 | 72.7 | 74.2 | 75.5 | 76.9 | |
| Hombres/Males | 51.0 | 62.1 | 65.0 | 66.4 | 67.9 | 69.3 | 70.7 | 72.1 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 62.9 | 71.0 | 74.1 | 75.6 | 77.1 | 78.5 | 79.8 | 81.0 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 80.2 | 40.9 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 17.0 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 10.0 | |

Cuadro 19b (conclusión)/Table 19b (concluded)

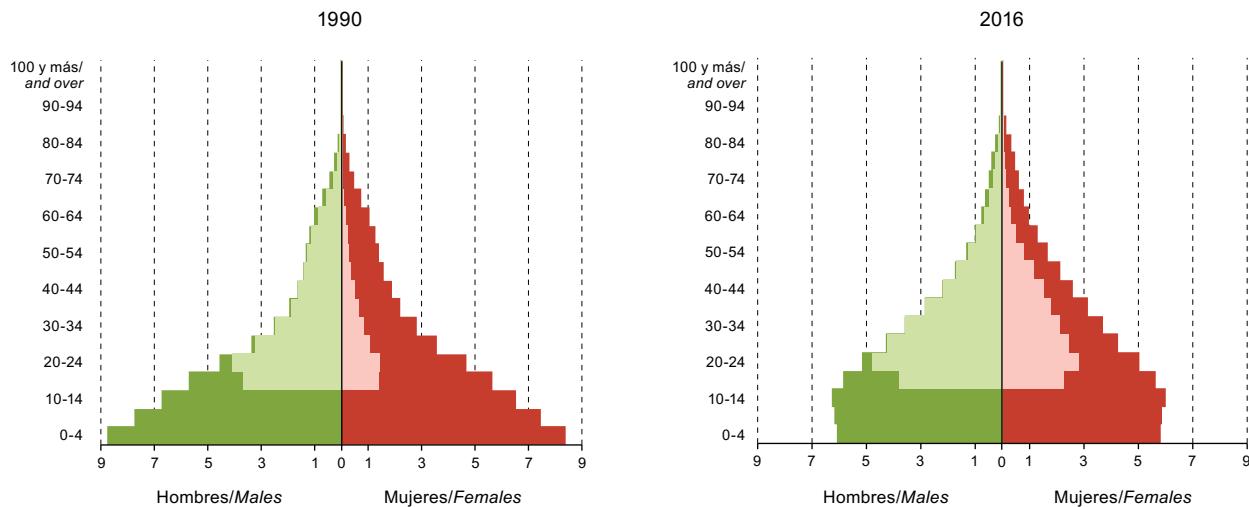
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 44.2 | 49.4 | 57.0 | 61.2 | 65.2 | 69.0 | 72.4 | 75.5 | 78.1 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 39.7 | 44.1 | 51.9 | 56.3 | 60.4 | 64.2 | 67.7 | 70.8 | 73.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 47.6 | 52.8 | 60.0 | 63.9 | 67.5 | 70.9 | 74.1 | 77.0 | 79.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 51.2 | 54.5 | 59.9 | 63.0 | 66.7 | 70.2 | 73.4 | 76.3 | 78.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 42.6 | 48.0 | 55.8 | 60.1 | 64.3 | 68.2 | 71.8 | 74.9 | 77.6 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 39.1 | 43.7 | 51.6 | 56.1 | 60.3 | 64.2 | 67.8 | 71.1 | 74.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 45.4 | 51.2 | 58.8 | 62.9 | 66.8 | 70.3 | 73.7 | 76.6 | 79.2 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 45.2 | 49.3 | 55.3 | 58.7 | 62.6 | 66.4 | 69.9 | 73.0 | 75.8 |
| Mujeres/Females | 45.8 | 50.7 | 58.1 | 62.1 | 66.1 | 69.7 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 78.6 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 40.2 | 44.5 | 52.1 | 56.5 | 60.4 | 64.1 | 67.5 | 70.6 | 73.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 49.6 | 54.3 | 61.1 | 64.7 | 68.2 | 71.5 | 74.6 | 77.3 | 79.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 56.1 | 58.8 | 63.7 | 66.6 | 69.9 | 73.1 | 75.9 | 78.5 | 80.7 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 97.3 | 95.5 | 93.2 | 91.5 | 90.1 | 89.0 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 87.5 |
| Urbana/Urban | 90.5 | 90.3 | 89.6 | 88.6 | 87.7 | 87.1 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.4 |
| Rural | 103.1 | 100.7 | 98.1 | 96.3 | 94.7 | 93.4 | 92.4 | 91.8 | 91.5 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 16.3 | 13.6 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 27.9 | 24.0 | 20.7 | 17.8 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 11.2 | |
| Rural | 7.0 | 3.3 | -13.5 | -17.5 | -18.6 | -19.2 | -19.8 | -19.5 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12.1 | 15.9 | 21.8 | 25.6 | 31.1 | 38.4 | 46.1 | 55.5 | 66.4 |
| Urbano/Urban | 15.4 | 19.5 | 25.1 | 28.7 | 34.3 | 42.0 | 50.0 | 59.7 | 70.9 |
| Rural | 9.9 | 13.1 | 18.2 | 21.7 | 26.1 | 31.9 | 38.0 | 45.3 | 53.9 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 9.4 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 6.1 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 20.0 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 57.4 | 57.1 | 57.7 | 59.1 | 60.6 | 62.0 | 63.5 | 64.5 | 64.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 81.9 | 80.7 | 78.9 | 77.8 | 77.1 | 77.6 | 79.0 | 80.1 | 80.5 |
| Mujeres/Females | 34.5 | 35.5 | 39.2 | 43.2 | 46.6 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 51.6 | 51.9 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 59.5 | 59.5 | 60.2 | 61.3 | 62.6 | 64.0 | 65.6 | 66.5 | 66.7 |
| Hombres/Males | 76.2 | 76.0 | 75.5 | 75.1 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 77.5 | 78.9 | 79.5 |
| Mujeres/Females | 45.2 | 45.4 | 47.5 | 50.0 | 52.6 | 54.5 | 55.9 | 56.4 | 56.2 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.6 | 54.4 | 53.9 | 55.2 | 56.3 | 57.0 | 57.7 | 57.9 | 57.7 |
| Hombres/Males | 86.5 | 85.7 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 83.2 | 83.9 | 84.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 23.8 | 23.7 | 26.1 | 30.5 | 33.7 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 34.7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 11/Figure 11

Guatemala: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Guatemala: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 20a/Table 20a**

Guatemala: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Guatemala: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 7 077 | 8 936 | 11 284 | 12 766 | 14 333 | 15 920 | 17 432 | 18 846 | 20 153 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 291 | 1 531 | 1 889 | 2 024 | 1 973 | 1 946 | 1 898 | 1 830 | 1 753 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 092 | 1 361 | 1 689 | 1 852 | 2 002 | 1 959 | 1 935 | 1 889 | 1 823 |
| 10 - 14 | 927 | 1 186 | 1 438 | 1 660 | 1 838 | 1 993 | 1 952 | 1 928 | 1 883 |
| 15 - 19 | 752 | 1 015 | 1 275 | 1 403 | 1 640 | 1 824 | 1 980 | 1 939 | 1 915 |
| 20 - 24 | 597 | 823 | 1 059 | 1 215 | 1 371 | 1 617 | 1 801 | 1 957 | 1 917 |
| 25 - 29 | 457 | 622 | 846 | 989 | 1 175 | 1 343 | 1 589 | 1 772 | 1 928 |
| 30 - 34 | 374 | 479 | 671 | 793 | 956 | 1 150 | 1 317 | 1 560 | 1 743 |
| 35 - 39 | 310 | 373 | 513 | 633 | 768 | 935 | 1 127 | 1 293 | 1 534 |
| 40 - 44 | 279 | 316 | 407 | 488 | 614 | 751 | 916 | 1 105 | 1 270 |
| 45 - 49 | 257 | 270 | 326 | 389 | 473 | 599 | 733 | 896 | 1 083 |
| 50 - 54 | 226 | 244 | 278 | 310 | 375 | 459 | 582 | 715 | 875 |
| 55 - 59 | 175 | 221 | 234 | 262 | 295 | 360 | 443 | 564 | 694 |
| 60 - 64 | 125 | 186 | 205 | 216 | 246 | 280 | 344 | 425 | 543 |
| 65 - 69 | 90 | 133 | 175 | 184 | 198 | 228 | 263 | 325 | 403 |
| 70 - 74 | 59 | 85 | 135 | 153 | 163 | 179 | 209 | 243 | 302 |
| 75 - 79 | 39 | 52 | 84 | 109 | 126 | 138 | 154 | 182 | 214 |
| 80 - 84 | 19 | 25 | 41 | 58 | 77 | 93 | 105 | 120 | 145 |
| 85 - 89 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 22 | 33 | 47 | 58 | 68 | 80 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 22 | 29 | 35 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 11 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Cuadro 20a (conclusión)/Table 20a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Hombres/Males | 3 555 | 4 439 | 5 536 | 6 262 | 7 043 | 7 836 | 8 592 | 9 298 | 9 949 |
| 0 - 4 | 659 | 782 | 964 | 1 034 | 1 008 | 994 | 970 | 936 | 897 |
| 5 - 9 | 556 | 694 | 860 | 945 | 1 022 | 1 001 | 988 | 965 | 933 |
| 10 - 14 | 470 | 601 | 728 | 842 | 937 | 1 017 | 997 | 985 | 962 |
| 15 - 19 | 380 | 510 | 640 | 707 | 831 | 928 | 1 009 | 989 | 977 |
| 20 - 24 | 298 | 406 | 519 | 602 | 687 | 816 | 914 | 995 | 975 |
| 25 - 29 | 225 | 301 | 403 | 477 | 578 | 669 | 798 | 895 | 975 |
| 30 - 34 | 183 | 226 | 311 | 370 | 456 | 561 | 651 | 778 | 874 |
| 35 - 39 | 151 | 174 | 233 | 288 | 354 | 442 | 545 | 634 | 760 |
| 40 - 44 | 138 | 149 | 183 | 219 | 277 | 343 | 429 | 531 | 619 |
| 45 - 49 | 129 | 128 | 147 | 173 | 210 | 268 | 332 | 417 | 517 |
| 50 - 54 | 114 | 119 | 127 | 139 | 165 | 202 | 258 | 322 | 405 |
| 55 - 59 | 88 | 109 | 109 | 119 | 132 | 158 | 194 | 248 | 310 |
| 60 - 64 | 62 | 92 | 98 | 100 | 111 | 124 | 149 | 184 | 237 |
| 65 - 69 | 44 | 65 | 84 | 87 | 90 | 102 | 115 | 140 | 173 |
| 70 - 74 | 29 | 41 | 64 | 72 | 76 | 80 | 92 | 105 | 129 |
| 75 - 79 | 18 | 25 | 39 | 50 | 58 | 63 | 68 | 79 | 91 |
| 80 - 84 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 26 | 35 | 42 | 47 | 52 | 61 |
| 85 - 89 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 33 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 14 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 3 521 | 4 496 | 5 748 | 6 504 | 7 289 | 8 084 | 8 840 | 9 548 | 10 204 |
| 0 - 4 | 633 | 750 | 925 | 990 | 965 | 952 | 928 | 894 | 856 |
| 5 - 9 | 536 | 667 | 830 | 908 | 980 | 958 | 946 | 924 | 891 |
| 10 - 14 | 456 | 585 | 709 | 818 | 901 | 976 | 955 | 943 | 921 |
| 15 - 19 | 372 | 505 | 635 | 696 | 809 | 896 | 970 | 950 | 938 |
| 20 - 24 | 299 | 416 | 540 | 612 | 684 | 801 | 887 | 962 | 942 |
| 25 - 29 | 232 | 321 | 443 | 512 | 597 | 674 | 791 | 878 | 952 |
| 30 - 34 | 191 | 253 | 360 | 423 | 500 | 589 | 666 | 782 | 868 |
| 35 - 39 | 159 | 199 | 280 | 345 | 414 | 494 | 582 | 658 | 774 |
| 40 - 44 | 141 | 168 | 224 | 270 | 338 | 408 | 487 | 574 | 650 |
| 45 - 49 | 129 | 142 | 178 | 216 | 263 | 332 | 401 | 479 | 566 |
| 50 - 54 | 112 | 125 | 151 | 171 | 209 | 257 | 324 | 393 | 470 |
| 55 - 59 | 87 | 112 | 125 | 143 | 164 | 203 | 249 | 316 | 383 |
| 60 - 64 | 63 | 94 | 107 | 116 | 135 | 156 | 194 | 240 | 305 |
| 65 - 69 | 46 | 68 | 91 | 97 | 107 | 127 | 148 | 185 | 230 |
| 70 - 74 | 31 | 44 | 71 | 81 | 87 | 98 | 117 | 138 | 174 |
| 75 - 79 | 21 | 27 | 45 | 58 | 68 | 75 | 86 | 103 | 123 |
| 80 - 84 | 10 | 14 | 22 | 32 | 43 | 51 | 58 | 68 | 84 |
| 85 - 89 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 47 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 21 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 20b/ Table 20b
Guatemala: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Guatemala: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 7 077 | 8 936 | 11 284 | 12 766 | 14 333 | 15 920 | 17 432 | 18 846 | 20 153 |
| Hombres/Males | 3 555 | 4 439 | 5 536 | 6 262 | 7 043 | 7 836 | 8 592 | 9 298 | 9 949 |
| Mujeres/Females | 3 521 | 4 496 | 5 748 | 6 504 | 7 289 | 8 084 | 8 840 | 9 548 | 10 204 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 101.0 | 98.7 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.5 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 46.8 | 45.6 | 44.4 | 43.4 | 40.6 | 37.1 | 33.2 | 30.0 | 27.1 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 48.4 | 48.8 | 49.7 | 50.8 | 53.5 | 56.8 | 60.2 | 62.6 | 64.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 50.2 | 50.9 | 51.5 | 52.5 | 55.2 | 58.5 | 62.1 | 64.9 | 67.0 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 6.2 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.6 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 99.2 | 96.4 | 94.1 | 90.6 | 81.1 | 70.8 | 60.9 | 54.2 | 49.3 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 93.2 | 89.6 | 86.3 | 82.7 | 73.5 | 63.3 | 53.4 | 46.2 | 40.4 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.8 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 22.6 | 24.7 | 27.0 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 42.6 | 40.0 | 36.1 | 30.5 | 26.8 | 23.5 | 20.7 | 18.3 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 10.9 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -7.6 | -7.9 | -4.7 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 23.6 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 23.2 | 21.0 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 13.4 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 6.25 | 5.37 | 4.43 | 3.68 | 3.12 | 2.65 | 2.28 | 2.03 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 58.2 | 63.4 | 69.0 | 70.3 | 72.6 | 73.9 | 75.4 | 76.8 | |
| Hombres/Males | 56.1 | 60.4 | 65.8 | 67.0 | 69.2 | 71.0 | 72.6 | 74.1 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 60.3 | 66.4 | 72.1 | 73.5 | 75.9 | 76.8 | 78.2 | 79.5 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 83.0 | 56.4 | 37.8 | 31.7 | 26.9 | 20.7 | 15.5 | 12.2 | |

Cuadro 20b (conclusión)/Table 20b (concluded)

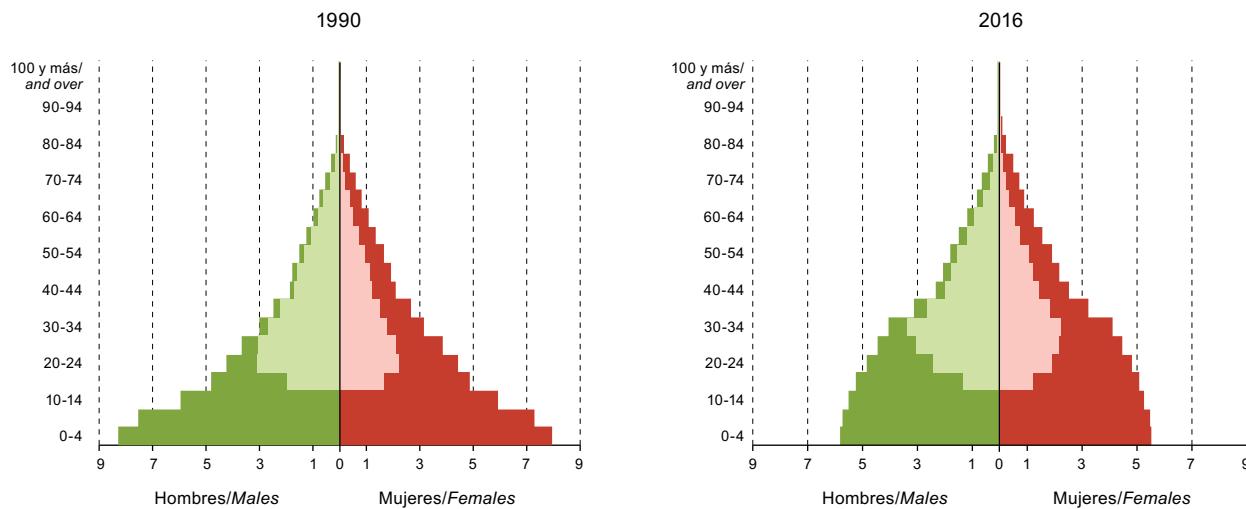
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 33.1 | 34.4 | 43.1 | 48.1 | 52.0 | 56.0 | 59.8 | 63.5 | 66.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 29.8 | 30.3 | 37.9 | 42.7 | 46.4 | 50.1 | 53.7 | 57.2 | 60.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 35.6 | 37.5 | 47.0 | 52.1 | 55.7 | 59.3 | 62.7 | 66.0 | 69.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 41.0 | 42.4 | 49.9 | 54.5 | 58.1 | 61.6 | 64.8 | 67.9 | 70.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 31.9 | 33.3 | 42.3 | 47.5 | 51.6 | 55.7 | 59.7 | 63.4 | 66.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 29.5 | 30.0 | 37.8 | 42.7 | 46.6 | 50.4 | 54.2 | 57.8 | 61.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 33.8 | 36.0 | 46.0 | 51.5 | 55.3 | 59.0 | 62.6 | 66.0 | 69.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 37.1 | 38.6 | 46.3 | 51.1 | 54.9 | 58.6 | 62.1 | 65.4 | 68.5 |
| Mujeres/Females | 34.3 | 35.5 | 43.8 | 48.7 | 52.4 | 56.2 | 60.0 | 63.5 | 66.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 30.2 | 30.6 | 38.0 | 42.7 | 46.1 | 49.7 | 53.2 | 56.6 | 59.9 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 37.4 | 38.9 | 47.8 | 52.7 | 56.1 | 59.5 | 62.8 | 66.1 | 69.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 44.7 | 46.0 | 53.1 | 57.4 | 60.8 | 64.0 | 67.0 | 69.8 | 72.4 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 101.0 | 98.7 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.5 |
| Urbana/Urban | 93.7 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.5 |
| Rural | 104.8 | 102.0 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.5 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 23.2 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 14.2 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 14.7 | 28.6 | 54.1 | 39.1 | 37.2 | 33.1 | 29.1 | 25.3 | |
| Rural | 27.4 | 20.8 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 1.4 | -2.4 | -5.3 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10.3 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 24.8 | 31.8 |
| Urbano/Urban | 13.9 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 24.1 | 29.2 | 36.9 |
| Rural | 8.8 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 18.8 | 23.9 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 10.1 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.5 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 5.1 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 12.9 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 52.3 | 54.9 | 63.3 | 65.9 | 67.1 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 68.9 | 69.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 84.9 | 85.8 | 87.2 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 88.8 | 88.9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 20.1 | 25.6 | 41.5 | 46.2 | 48.2 | 49.2 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 50.3 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 52.8 | 55.7 | 63.3 | 66.1 | 67.5 | 68.4 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 69.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 81.2 | 80.5 | 81.8 | 82.9 | 83.5 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 85.9 | 86.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 27.7 | 34.1 | 47.2 | 51.2 | 53.1 | 53.9 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 54.1 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 52.0 | 54.5 | 63.2 | 65.7 | 66.7 | 67.1 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 67.5 |
| Hombres/Males | 86.8 | 88.9 | 91.7 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 94.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 15.5 | 20.2 | 36.3 | 40.5 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 41.7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 12/Figure 12

Haití: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Haiti: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 21a/Table 21a**

Haití: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Haiti: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 5 694 | 7 109 | 8 560 | 9 275 | 10 028 | 10 750 | 11 434 | 12 058 | 12 620 |
| 0 - 4 | 915 | 1 161 | 1 223 | 1 231 | 1 258 | 1 248 | 1 205 | 1 143 | 1 077 |
| 5 - 9 | 741 | 1 060 | 1 145 | 1 179 | 1 193 | 1 223 | 1 216 | 1 178 | 1 120 |
| 10 - 14 | 684 | 848 | 1 088 | 1 119 | 1 155 | 1 169 | 1 201 | 1 197 | 1 162 |
| 15 - 19 | 614 | 692 | 1 002 | 1 055 | 1 087 | 1 124 | 1 141 | 1 176 | 1 175 |
| 20 - 24 | 509 | 619 | 776 | 957 | 1 013 | 1 045 | 1 085 | 1 107 | 1 146 |
| 25 - 29 | 425 | 537 | 608 | 732 | 912 | 967 | 1 003 | 1 048 | 1 074 |
| 30 - 34 | 328 | 438 | 541 | 571 | 695 | 871 | 929 | 969 | 1 018 |
| 35 - 39 | 303 | 369 | 470 | 509 | 541 | 661 | 837 | 897 | 941 |
| 40 - 44 | 264 | 283 | 384 | 443 | 483 | 515 | 635 | 809 | 871 |
| 45 - 49 | 219 | 263 | 325 | 361 | 420 | 459 | 492 | 611 | 783 |
| 50 - 54 | 180 | 227 | 246 | 304 | 341 | 398 | 438 | 471 | 588 |
| 55 - 59 | 153 | 185 | 225 | 227 | 283 | 319 | 375 | 415 | 449 |
| 60 - 64 | 129 | 146 | 186 | 202 | 206 | 259 | 294 | 348 | 388 |
| 65 - 69 | 100 | 114 | 141 | 159 | 175 | 181 | 230 | 263 | 315 |
| 70 - 74 | 69 | 83 | 97 | 112 | 129 | 144 | 151 | 195 | 226 |
| 75 - 79 | 40 | 52 | 61 | 68 | 81 | 96 | 110 | 117 | 154 |
| 80 - 84 | 16 | 24 | 30 | 33 | 39 | 49 | 61 | 72 | 80 |
| 85 - 89 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 31 | 38 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 12 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Cuadro 21a (conclusión)/Table 21a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 2 800 | 3 504 | 4 227 | 4 584 | 4 961 | 5 323 | 5 670 | 5 983 | 6 265 |
| 0 - 4 | 463 | 592 | 624 | 627 | 642 | 637 | 616 | 584 | 551 |
| 5 - 9 | 374 | 538 | 582 | 601 | 607 | 623 | 620 | 601 | 572 |
| 10 - 14 | 344 | 426 | 552 | 567 | 587 | 594 | 611 | 610 | 592 |
| 15 - 19 | 307 | 343 | 503 | 531 | 548 | 568 | 577 | 597 | 597 |
| 20 - 24 | 251 | 302 | 380 | 475 | 505 | 521 | 544 | 556 | 578 |
| 25 - 29 | 205 | 261 | 291 | 355 | 450 | 479 | 499 | 524 | 538 |
| 30 - 34 | 155 | 213 | 261 | 272 | 336 | 429 | 461 | 482 | 508 |
| 35 - 39 | 145 | 177 | 227 | 245 | 257 | 319 | 412 | 445 | 467 |
| 40 - 44 | 125 | 134 | 187 | 214 | 233 | 245 | 307 | 398 | 431 |
| 45 - 49 | 104 | 126 | 157 | 176 | 202 | 221 | 234 | 295 | 384 |
| 50 - 54 | 86 | 107 | 116 | 146 | 165 | 191 | 210 | 223 | 283 |
| 55 - 59 | 73 | 87 | 107 | 106 | 135 | 154 | 179 | 197 | 211 |
| 60 - 64 | 61 | 68 | 86 | 95 | 95 | 123 | 140 | 164 | 182 |
| 65 - 69 | 48 | 53 | 65 | 73 | 81 | 83 | 107 | 124 | 146 |
| 70 - 74 | 32 | 39 | 44 | 50 | 58 | 66 | 67 | 89 | 104 |
| 75 - 79 | 18 | 24 | 28 | 30 | 35 | 42 | 48 | 51 | 68 |
| 80 - 84 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 30 | 33 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 15 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 2 894 | 3 604 | 4 333 | 4 692 | 5 067 | 5 426 | 5 765 | 6 074 | 6 355 |
| 0 - 4 | 452 | 570 | 599 | 603 | 616 | 611 | 590 | 559 | 527 |
| 5 - 9 | 367 | 522 | 563 | 579 | 585 | 600 | 596 | 577 | 548 |
| 10 - 14 | 340 | 422 | 537 | 552 | 568 | 575 | 590 | 588 | 570 |
| 15 - 19 | 308 | 349 | 498 | 524 | 539 | 556 | 564 | 580 | 579 |
| 20 - 24 | 258 | 317 | 396 | 482 | 508 | 524 | 541 | 551 | 569 |
| 25 - 29 | 221 | 276 | 317 | 377 | 462 | 487 | 504 | 524 | 536 |
| 30 - 34 | 172 | 225 | 280 | 299 | 359 | 442 | 469 | 487 | 509 |
| 35 - 39 | 158 | 192 | 243 | 264 | 284 | 342 | 425 | 453 | 473 |
| 40 - 44 | 139 | 149 | 197 | 229 | 251 | 270 | 328 | 410 | 440 |
| 45 - 49 | 115 | 136 | 168 | 185 | 218 | 239 | 258 | 316 | 398 |
| 50 - 54 | 95 | 120 | 130 | 158 | 175 | 207 | 228 | 248 | 305 |
| 55 - 59 | 80 | 98 | 117 | 120 | 148 | 165 | 196 | 217 | 238 |
| 60 - 64 | 68 | 77 | 100 | 107 | 110 | 137 | 153 | 184 | 205 |
| 65 - 69 | 53 | 60 | 77 | 86 | 94 | 98 | 123 | 139 | 169 |
| 70 - 74 | 37 | 45 | 53 | 61 | 71 | 79 | 84 | 106 | 122 |
| 75 - 79 | 21 | 28 | 34 | 38 | 45 | 54 | 61 | 67 | 86 |
| 80 - 84 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 29 | 36 | 42 | 47 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 23 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 21b/ Table 21b

Haití: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Haiti: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 5 694 | 7 109 | 8 560 | 9 275 | 10 028 | 10 750 | 11 434 | 12 058 | 12 620 |
| Hombres/Males | 2 800 | 3 504 | 4 227 | 4 584 | 4 961 | 5 323 | 5 670 | 5 983 | 6 265 |
| Mujeres/Females | 2 894 | 3 604 | 4 333 | 4 692 | 5 067 | 5 426 | 5 765 | 6 074 | 6 355 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.6 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 41.1 | 43.2 | 40.4 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 33.9 | 31.7 | 29.2 | 26.6 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 52.6 | 50.8 | 53.5 | 55.6 | 57.6 | 59.2 | 60.7 | 62.2 | 63.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 54.9 | 52.9 | 55.6 | 57.8 | 59.6 | 61.6 | 63.2 | 65.1 | 66.8 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.6 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.6 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 82.3 | 89.1 | 79.8 | 73.0 | 67.7 | 62.4 | 58.2 | 53.6 | 49.7 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 74.9 | 81.7 | 72.6 | 65.8 | 60.3 | 55.0 | 50.1 | 44.8 | 39.8 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.8 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 19.1 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 21.6 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 26.1 | 27.9 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 42.8 | 35.5 | 29.8 | 27.8 | 25.5 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 18.2 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 15.6 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -4.1 | -3.7 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -2.0 | -1.6 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 23.1 | 19.3 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.1 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 6.21 | 5.15 | 4.00 | 3.55 | 3.13 | 2.76 | 2.45 | 2.20 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 31.4 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 30.0 | 29.9 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 51.6 | 55.3 | 58.2 | 60.7 | 62.6 | 64.3 | 65.9 | 67.8 | |
| Hombres/Males | 50.2 | 53.7 | 56.4 | 59.0 | 60.7 | 62.4 | 63.9 | 65.7 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 52.9 | 56.8 | 59.9 | 62.4 | 64.3 | 66.2 | 67.9 | 69.8 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 122.1 | 85.3 | 56.1 | 48.6 | 43.5 | 39.0 | 35.0 | 30.7 | |

Cuadro 21b (conclusión)/Table 21b (concluded)

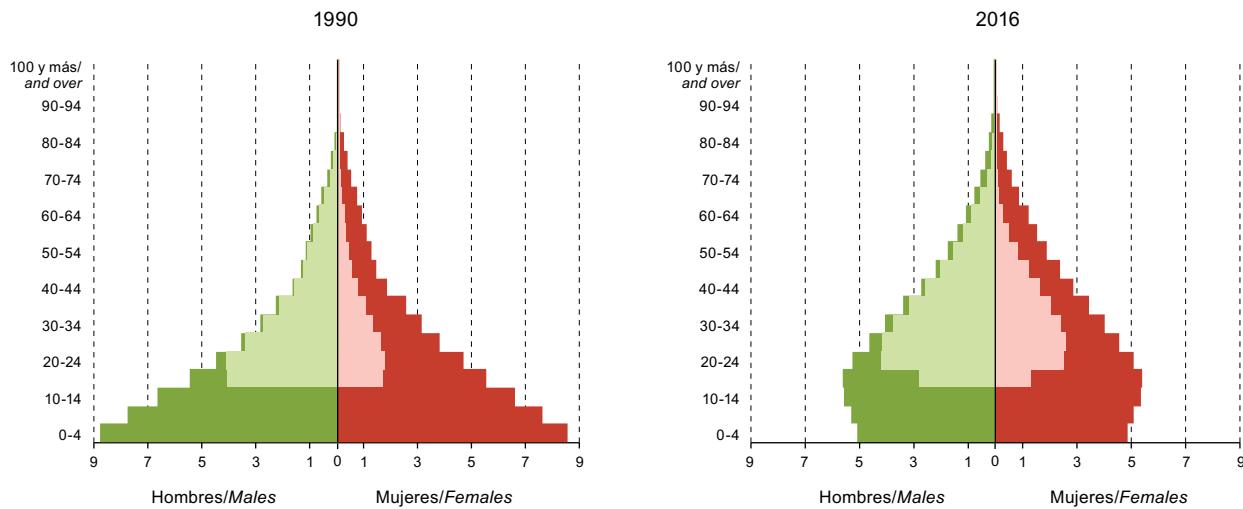
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 20.5 | 28.4 | 38.3 | 43.0 | 47.5 | 52.0 | 56.3 | 60.3 | 63.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 19.0 | 26.0 | 35.0 | 39.3 | 43.7 | 48.2 | 52.7 | 57.0 | 61.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 22.1 | 31.0 | 41.6 | 46.4 | 50.9 | 55.2 | 59.2 | 62.9 | 66.3 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 14.8 | 19.8 | 26.5 | 30.0 | 33.9 | 38.0 | 42.2 | 46.3 | 50.3 |
| Hombres/Males | 18.6 | 26.6 | 36.7 | 41.6 | 46.4 | 51.2 | 55.7 | 59.9 | 63.6 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 17.9 | 24.9 | 33.8 | 38.2 | 42.9 | 47.7 | 52.4 | 56.9 | 61.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 19.5 | 28.8 | 39.9 | 45.0 | 49.8 | 54.4 | 58.7 | 62.7 | 66.2 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 11.9 | 16.4 | 22.4 | 25.8 | 29.6 | 33.8 | 38.1 | 42.4 | 46.5 |
| Mujeres/Females | 22.4 | 30.1 | 39.9 | 44.4 | 48.6 | 52.8 | 56.9 | 60.6 | 64.1 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 20.0 | 27.1 | 36.2 | 40.4 | 44.6 | 48.8 | 53.0 | 57.1 | 60.9 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 24.5 | 33.0 | 43.2 | 47.8 | 51.9 | 55.9 | 59.7 | 63.2 | 66.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 17.3 | 22.7 | 29.8 | 33.5 | 37.3 | 41.4 | 45.5 | 49.5 | 53.3 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.6 |
| Urbana/Urban | 80.2 | 86.1 | 89.8 | 91.5 | 93.5 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 97.9 |
| Rural | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 99.8 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 22.5 | 20.0 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 9.7 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 24.1 | 54.5 | 42.2 | 36.6 | 33.3 | 29.7 | 25.8 | 22.0 | |
| Rural | 22.1 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -2.8 | -5.4 | -7.7 | -9.3 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 15.3 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 24.2 | 29.4 | 36.2 |
| Urbano/Urban | 12.3 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 16.6 | 19.7 | 24.3 | 30.3 |
| Rural | 16.0 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 24.5 | 29.2 | 36.2 | 45.4 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 6.6 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/ Parent support ratio (per 100) | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 9.3 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 64.8 | 61.9 | 57.7 | 56.4 | 55.7 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.4 |
| Hombres/Males | 79.8 | 75.4 | 69.3 | 67.3 | 66.2 | 65.8 | 65.7 | 65.7 | 65.9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 50.8 | 49.2 | 46.9 | 46.1 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 64.0 | 57.6 | 52.0 | 50.5 | 50.1 | 50.5 | 51.1 | 51.6 | 52.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 72.9 | 66.5 | 60.1 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 61.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 57.3 | 50.3 | 45.0 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 43.4 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 65.1 | 63.7 | 61.6 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.2 | 61.3 |
| Hombres/Males | 81.4 | 78.9 | 75.1 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 74.1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 48.8 | 48.7 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.4 | 48.5 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 13/Figure 13

Honduras: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Honduras: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 22a/Table 22a**

Honduras: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Honduras: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 3 678 | 4 955 | 6 521 | 7 335 | 8 105 | 8 814 | 9 432 | 9 980 | 10 472 |
| 0 - 4 | 691 | 858 | 1 002 | 994 | 948 | 897 | 825 | 777 | 746 |
| 5 - 9 | 570 | 760 | 931 | 988 | 983 | 938 | 889 | 818 | 770 |
| 10 - 14 | 484 | 656 | 830 | 923 | 982 | 978 | 933 | 885 | 814 |
| 15 - 19 | 397 | 544 | 735 | 820 | 915 | 975 | 972 | 928 | 880 |
| 20 - 24 | 329 | 455 | 626 | 723 | 811 | 907 | 967 | 965 | 922 |
| 25 - 29 | 266 | 365 | 511 | 613 | 713 | 801 | 897 | 958 | 955 |
| 30 - 34 | 195 | 296 | 420 | 498 | 602 | 702 | 790 | 886 | 946 |
| 35 - 39 | 151 | 238 | 335 | 409 | 488 | 592 | 691 | 779 | 874 |
| 40 - 44 | 131 | 175 | 273 | 326 | 401 | 479 | 582 | 680 | 767 |
| 45 - 49 | 115 | 137 | 222 | 266 | 319 | 393 | 469 | 571 | 668 |
| 50 - 54 | 95 | 119 | 163 | 215 | 259 | 310 | 383 | 458 | 558 |
| 55 - 59 | 79 | 103 | 126 | 156 | 207 | 250 | 300 | 371 | 445 |
| 60 - 64 | 57 | 82 | 106 | 119 | 148 | 197 | 238 | 287 | 356 |
| 65 - 69 | 48 | 65 | 88 | 98 | 110 | 137 | 184 | 223 | 270 |
| 70 - 74 | 33 | 43 | 65 | 78 | 87 | 98 | 123 | 166 | 203 |
| 75 - 79 | 21 | 32 | 46 | 54 | 64 | 72 | 83 | 105 | 143 |
| 80 - 84 | 12 | 17 | 25 | 34 | 40 | 49 | 56 | 64 | 83 |
| 85 - 89 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 14 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 44 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 20 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Cuadro 22a (conclusión)/Table 22a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 1 828 | 2 461 | 3 242 | 3 651 | 4 037 | 4 392 | 4 701 | 4 973 | 5 216 |
| 0 - 4 | 351 | 436 | 510 | 507 | 483 | 457 | 421 | 396 | 381 |
| 5 - 9 | 287 | 385 | 473 | 503 | 501 | 478 | 453 | 416 | 392 |
| 10 - 14 | 243 | 331 | 420 | 469 | 499 | 498 | 475 | 450 | 414 |
| 15 - 19 | 198 | 272 | 370 | 415 | 464 | 496 | 494 | 472 | 447 |
| 20 - 24 | 162 | 225 | 312 | 363 | 409 | 459 | 491 | 490 | 468 |
| 25 - 29 | 130 | 178 | 251 | 304 | 356 | 403 | 453 | 485 | 484 |
| 30 - 34 | 94 | 143 | 204 | 243 | 298 | 350 | 396 | 446 | 478 |
| 35 - 39 | 74 | 114 | 161 | 198 | 238 | 292 | 344 | 390 | 439 |
| 40 - 44 | 65 | 85 | 131 | 157 | 194 | 233 | 286 | 338 | 383 |
| 45 - 49 | 57 | 68 | 107 | 128 | 153 | 189 | 228 | 280 | 331 |
| 50 - 54 | 46 | 59 | 79 | 103 | 123 | 148 | 184 | 222 | 273 |
| 55 - 59 | 38 | 51 | 61 | 75 | 98 | 118 | 142 | 177 | 214 |
| 60 - 64 | 27 | 39 | 52 | 57 | 70 | 93 | 112 | 135 | 168 |
| 65 - 69 | 23 | 30 | 42 | 47 | 52 | 64 | 85 | 103 | 125 |
| 70 - 74 | 16 | 20 | 30 | 36 | 41 | 45 | 57 | 75 | 92 |
| 75 - 79 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 47 | 63 |
| 80 - 84 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 24 | 28 | 35 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 851 | 2 494 | 3 279 | 3 685 | 4 068 | 4 422 | 4 731 | 5 007 | 5 256 |
| 0 - 4 | 340 | 421 | 491 | 487 | 464 | 440 | 404 | 380 | 366 |
| 5 - 9 | 282 | 375 | 458 | 485 | 482 | 460 | 436 | 401 | 378 |
| 10 - 14 | 241 | 325 | 409 | 454 | 482 | 480 | 458 | 434 | 400 |
| 15 - 19 | 199 | 272 | 365 | 405 | 451 | 480 | 478 | 456 | 433 |
| 20 - 24 | 166 | 230 | 314 | 360 | 402 | 448 | 477 | 475 | 454 |
| 25 - 29 | 136 | 187 | 260 | 309 | 356 | 398 | 444 | 473 | 471 |
| 30 - 34 | 100 | 154 | 216 | 254 | 304 | 352 | 394 | 440 | 469 |
| 35 - 39 | 77 | 124 | 174 | 211 | 250 | 300 | 347 | 389 | 435 |
| 40 - 44 | 66 | 90 | 142 | 170 | 207 | 246 | 296 | 343 | 384 |
| 45 - 49 | 58 | 70 | 115 | 139 | 166 | 204 | 242 | 291 | 337 |
| 50 - 54 | 48 | 60 | 84 | 112 | 135 | 162 | 199 | 237 | 285 |
| 55 - 59 | 41 | 52 | 65 | 81 | 108 | 132 | 158 | 194 | 231 |
| 60 - 64 | 30 | 43 | 55 | 62 | 77 | 104 | 127 | 152 | 187 |
| 65 - 69 | 26 | 35 | 46 | 51 | 58 | 73 | 98 | 120 | 145 |
| 70 - 74 | 18 | 23 | 35 | 41 | 46 | 53 | 67 | 91 | 111 |
| 75 - 79 | 12 | 18 | 26 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 46 | 58 | 80 |
| 80 - 84 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 37 | 48 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 26 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 13 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 22b/ Table 22b
Honduras: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Honduras: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 3 678 | 4 955 | 6 521 | 7 335 | 8 105 | 8 814 | 9 432 | 9 980 | 10 472 |
| Hombres/Males | 1 828 | 2 461 | 3 242 | 3 651 | 4 037 | 4 392 | 4 701 | 4 973 | 5 216 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 851 | 2 494 | 3 279 | 3 685 | 4 068 | 4 422 | 4 731 | 5 007 | 5 256 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 47.4 | 45.9 | 42.4 | 39.6 | 35.9 | 31.9 | 28.1 | 24.8 | 22.3 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 47.8 | 49.1 | 52.3 | 54.9 | 58.2 | 61.4 | 64.2 | 66.1 | 67.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 49.3 | 50.8 | 53.9 | 56.5 | 60.0 | 63.6 | 66.7 | 69.0 | 70.4 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.9 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 10.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 102.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 105.8 | 106.8 | 107.8 | 108.8 | 109.8 | 110.8 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 96.2 | 90.4 | 78.5 | 70.1 | 59.9 | 50.2 | 42.1 | 36.0 | 31.6 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.4 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 16.2 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 23.4 | 25.7 | 28.2 | 30.8 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 42.6 | 37.5 | 29.8 | 25.5 | 22.0 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 15.0 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 9.2 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -3.1 | -2.9 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 30.4 | 28.4 | 23.6 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 9.5 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 6.00 | 4.92 | 3.65 | 3.00 | 2.50 | 2.09 | 1.84 | 1.71 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 29.0 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 28.2 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 61.6 | 67.7 | 71.0 | 72.0 | 72.9 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 75.5 | |
| Hombres/Males | 59.4 | 65.4 | 68.6 | 69.6 | 70.4 | 71.3 | 72.3 | 73.0 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 63.8 | 70.1 | 73.4 | 74.5 | 75.4 | 76.4 | 77.2 | 78.1 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 65.0 | 43.0 | 31.2 | 29.4 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 23.1 | |

Cuadro 22b (conclusión)/Table 22b (concluded)

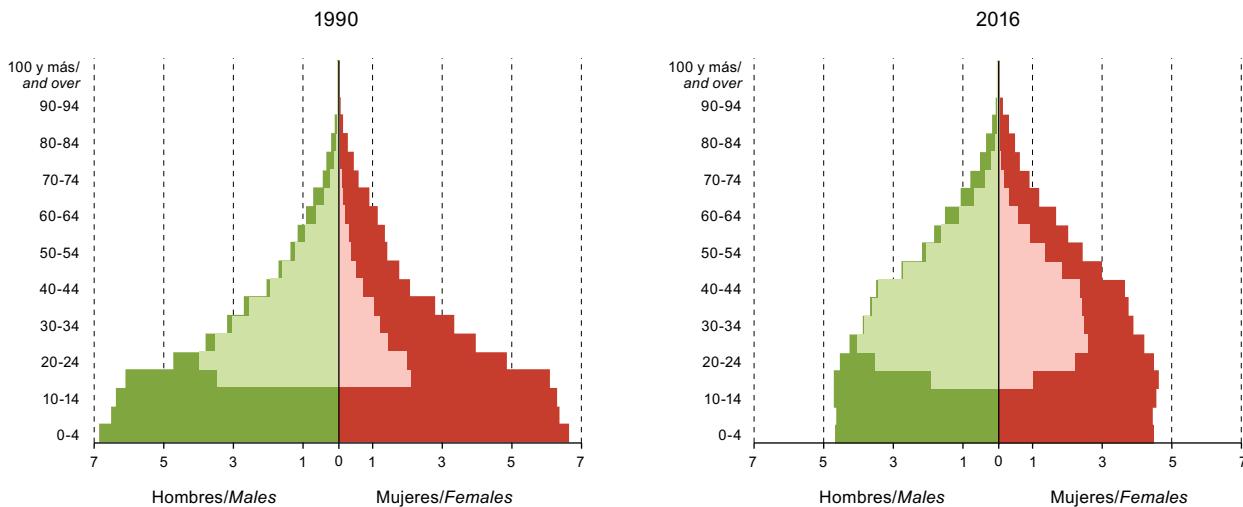
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 34.9 | 40.5 | 45.4 | 48.0 | 50.8 | 53.6 | 56.3 | 59.1 | 61.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 31.9 | 36.6 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 45.7 | 48.3 | 50.9 | 53.5 | 56.2 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 37.8 | 43.9 | 49.0 | 51.4 | 53.8 | 56.3 | 58.7 | 61.2 | 63.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 36.6 | 41.9 | 45.3 | 47.6 | 50.1 | 52.6 | 55.1 | 57.6 | 60.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 33.4 | 38.7 | 43.6 | 46.3 | 49.1 | 51.9 | 54.8 | 57.6 | 60.3 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 31.3 | 36.0 | 40.3 | 42.7 | 45.3 | 47.9 | 50.6 | 53.3 | 56.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 35.6 | 41.3 | 46.6 | 49.1 | 51.7 | 54.3 | 56.9 | 59.5 | 62.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 31.7 | 37.0 | 40.4 | 42.7 | 45.3 | 47.9 | 50.6 | 53.3 | 56.1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 36.5 | 42.3 | 47.2 | 49.8 | 52.5 | 55.2 | 57.9 | 60.6 | 63.2 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 32.4 | 37.2 | 41.4 | 43.8 | 46.2 | 48.7 | 51.2 | 53.8 | 56.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 40.0 | 46.4 | 51.4 | 53.7 | 56.0 | 58.3 | 60.6 | 62.9 | 65.2 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 40.7 | 46.0 | 49.4 | 51.6 | 54.0 | 56.4 | 58.7 | 61.1 | 63.5 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 |
| Urbana/Urban | 90.5 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 94.8 |
| Rural | 103.5 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 106.8 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 30.6 | 28.8 | 24.8 | 21.3 | 18.0 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 10.2 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 46.8 | 40.9 | 35.6 | 32.5 | 28.9 | 25.1 | 21.9 | 19.3 | |
| Rural | 21.9 | 20.4 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 2.6 | -0.6 | -3.1 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10.1 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 21.1 | 27.7 | 36.5 | 48.3 |
| Urbano/Urban | 11.5 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 22.8 | 29.8 | 39.1 | 51.5 |
| Rural | 9.5 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 25.6 | 33.6 | 44.2 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 6.2 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/ Parent support ratio (per 100) | 7.4 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.4 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 61.5 | 61.6 | 60.9 | 60.4 | 60.9 | 62.4 | 64.0 | 65.0 | 65.3 |
| Hombres/Males | 90.6 | 89.2 | 85.3 | 82.6 | 81.1 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 33.7 | 35.4 | 37.5 | 39.1 | 41.4 | 44.5 | 47.4 | 49.1 | 49.6 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 63.7 | 63.2 | 61.0 | 59.7 | 59.9 | 61.8 | 64.1 | 65.4 | 65.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 86.2 | 84.9 | 79.7 | 76.2 | 74.5 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 75.9 | 76.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 44.7 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 46.2 | 49.8 | 53.5 | 55.3 | 55.7 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 60.2 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 62.1 | 63.1 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 64.5 |
| Hombres/Males | 93.1 | 92.4 | 90.1 | 88.3 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.6 |
| Mujeres/Females | 26.3 | 27.0 | 29.6 | 32.1 | 34.6 | 36.6 | 37.9 | 38.4 | 38.4 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 14/Figure 14

México: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Mexico: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 23a/Table 23a**

México: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Mexico: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 69 347 | 85 381 | 100 941 | 107 404 | 116 329 | 124 612 | 132 708 | 140 521 | 147 844 |
| 0 - 4 | 11 310 | 11 536 | 12 018 | 11 737 | 11 466 | 11 452 | 11 606 | 11 721 | 11 664 |
| 5 - 9 | 11 064 | 11 003 | 11 651 | 11 849 | 11 687 | 11 420 | 11 407 | 11 560 | 11 675 |
| 10 - 14 | 9 022 | 10 837 | 11 113 | 11 377 | 11 813 | 11 636 | 11 367 | 11 352 | 11 503 |
| 15 - 19 | 7 480 | 10 434 | 10 446 | 10 676 | 11 320 | 11 720 | 11 541 | 11 269 | 11 250 |
| 20 - 24 | 6 202 | 8 195 | 10 047 | 9 862 | 10 595 | 11 189 | 11 584 | 11 402 | 11 127 |
| 25 - 29 | 5 065 | 6 652 | 9 504 | 9 452 | 9 770 | 10 452 | 11 042 | 11 434 | 11 250 |
| 30 - 34 | 3 698 | 5 587 | 7 379 | 9 029 | 9 358 | 9 640 | 10 319 | 10 905 | 11 296 |
| 35 - 39 | 3 147 | 4 713 | 6 064 | 7 050 | 8 933 | 9 238 | 9 521 | 10 198 | 10 784 |
| 40 - 44 | 2 558 | 3 509 | 5 178 | 5 819 | 6 961 | 8 808 | 9 115 | 9 399 | 10 075 |
| 45 - 49 | 2 318 | 2 983 | 4 384 | 4 972 | 5 723 | 6 837 | 8 665 | 8 974 | 9 261 |
| 50 - 54 | 2 007 | 2 393 | 3 228 | 4 197 | 4 858 | 5 586 | 6 686 | 8 487 | 8 799 |
| 55 - 59 | 1 642 | 2 121 | 2 705 | 3 059 | 4 058 | 4 694 | 5 410 | 6 489 | 8 254 |
| 60 - 64 | 1 173 | 1 771 | 2 109 | 2 524 | 2 907 | 3 857 | 4 477 | 5 175 | 6 225 |
| 65 - 69 | 985 | 1 372 | 1 793 | 1 912 | 2 335 | 2 690 | 3 591 | 4 186 | 4 858 |
| 70 - 74 | 712 | 904 | 1 396 | 1 558 | 1 697 | 2 076 | 2 409 | 3 239 | 3 798 |
| 75 - 79 | 510 | 674 | 974 | 1 143 | 1 299 | 1 420 | 1 755 | 2 054 | 2 789 |
| 80 - 84 | 285 | 400 | 531 | 708 | 865 | 993 | 1 099 | 1 376 | 1 630 |
| 85 - 89 | 120 | 203 | 281 | 311 | 463 | 577 | 675 | 758 | 965 |
| 90 - 94 | 39 | 71 | 103 | 126 | 164 | 250 | 320 | 384 | 440 |
| 95 - 99 | 9 | 17 | 29 | 33 | 48 | 65 | 103 | 136 | 168 |
| 100 y más/and over | 2 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 24 | 33 |

Cuadro 23a (conclusión)/Table 23a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hombres/Males | 34 545 | 42 423 | 50 117 | 53 277 | 57 766 | 61 909 | 65 950 | 69 831 | 73 464 |
| 0 - 4 | 5 746 | 5 882 | 6 080 | 5 974 | 5 861 | 5 850 | 5 930 | 5 989 | 5 961 |
| 5 - 9 | 5 609 | 5 586 | 5 908 | 6 003 | 5 947 | 5 835 | 5 825 | 5 905 | 5 964 |
| 10 - 14 | 4 549 | 5 466 | 5 666 | 5 776 | 5 984 | 5 919 | 5 806 | 5 795 | 5 873 |
| 15 - 19 | 3 740 | 5 227 | 5 300 | 5 424 | 5 741 | 5 930 | 5 864 | 5 749 | 5 736 |
| 20 - 24 | 3 077 | 4 060 | 5 043 | 4 974 | 5 370 | 5 660 | 5 847 | 5 779 | 5 664 |
| 25 - 29 | 2 513 | 3 275 | 4 725 | 4 715 | 4 911 | 5 279 | 5 568 | 5 753 | 5 686 |
| 30 - 34 | 1 867 | 2 751 | 3 619 | 4 459 | 4 650 | 4 825 | 5 192 | 5 479 | 5 664 |
| 35 - 39 | 1 588 | 2 332 | 2 951 | 3 429 | 4 393 | 4 569 | 4 746 | 5 111 | 5 398 |
| 40 - 44 | 1 287 | 1 765 | 2 514 | 2 807 | 3 369 | 4 311 | 4 488 | 4 666 | 5 030 |
| 45 - 49 | 1 111 | 1 489 | 2 139 | 2 394 | 2 746 | 3 293 | 4 222 | 4 400 | 4 580 |
| 50 - 54 | 947 | 1 184 | 1 602 | 2 032 | 2 326 | 2 667 | 3 205 | 4 116 | 4 296 |
| 55 - 59 | 768 | 993 | 1 328 | 1 508 | 1 951 | 2 234 | 2 568 | 3 092 | 3 981 |
| 60 - 64 | 542 | 811 | 1 021 | 1 228 | 1 420 | 1 840 | 2 114 | 2 437 | 2 945 |
| 65 - 69 | 449 | 619 | 812 | 912 | 1 123 | 1 301 | 1 696 | 1 956 | 2 265 |
| 70 - 74 | 321 | 400 | 613 | 689 | 797 | 984 | 1 149 | 1 507 | 1 750 |
| 75 - 79 | 230 | 291 | 416 | 485 | 561 | 652 | 815 | 959 | 1 271 |
| 80 - 84 | 127 | 169 | 219 | 288 | 356 | 415 | 490 | 619 | 739 |
| 85 - 89 | 52 | 84 | 111 | 120 | 181 | 226 | 269 | 323 | 416 |
| 90 - 94 | 17 | 29 | 39 | 46 | 60 | 92 | 118 | 144 | 177 |
| 95 - 99 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 35 | 46 | 58 |
| 100 y más/and over | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 |
| Mujeres/Females | 34 802 | 42 957 | 50 824 | 54 127 | 58 563 | 62 703 | 66 757 | 70 690 | 74 380 |
| 0 - 4 | 5 564 | 5 654 | 5 939 | 5 764 | 5 605 | 5 601 | 5 676 | 5 732 | 5 704 |
| 5 - 9 | 5 455 | 5 418 | 5 743 | 5 846 | 5 740 | 5 585 | 5 581 | 5 656 | 5 711 |
| 10 - 14 | 4 473 | 5 371 | 5 447 | 5 601 | 5 829 | 5 717 | 5 561 | 5 557 | 5 630 |
| 15 - 19 | 3 739 | 5 207 | 5 146 | 5 252 | 5 579 | 5 791 | 5 677 | 5 520 | 5 514 |
| 20 - 24 | 3 125 | 4 135 | 5 004 | 4 888 | 5 225 | 5 528 | 5 737 | 5 623 | 5 463 |
| 25 - 29 | 2 552 | 3 377 | 4 779 | 4 737 | 4 859 | 5 173 | 5 474 | 5 681 | 5 564 |
| 30 - 34 | 1 830 | 2 835 | 3 760 | 4 570 | 4 708 | 4 814 | 5 127 | 5 427 | 5 632 |
| 35 - 39 | 1 558 | 2 381 | 3 113 | 3 622 | 4 541 | 4 669 | 4 775 | 5 087 | 5 385 |
| 40 - 44 | 1 271 | 1 744 | 2 664 | 3 012 | 3 591 | 4 497 | 4 627 | 4 733 | 5 044 |
| 45 - 49 | 1 207 | 1 494 | 2 245 | 2 578 | 2 976 | 3 544 | 4 443 | 4 574 | 4 681 |
| 50 - 54 | 1 060 | 1 209 | 1 626 | 2 165 | 2 532 | 2 919 | 3 481 | 4 372 | 4 504 |
| 55 - 59 | 875 | 1 128 | 1 377 | 1 551 | 2 107 | 2 461 | 2 842 | 3 397 | 4 273 |
| 60 - 64 | 631 | 960 | 1 088 | 1 296 | 1 487 | 2 017 | 2 363 | 2 737 | 3 279 |
| 65 - 69 | 536 | 753 | 980 | 1 000 | 1 212 | 1 389 | 1 895 | 2 230 | 2 592 |
| 70 - 74 | 391 | 504 | 784 | 870 | 900 | 1 092 | 1 260 | 1 732 | 2 048 |
| 75 - 79 | 280 | 383 | 558 | 658 | 738 | 768 | 941 | 1 095 | 1 518 |
| 80 - 84 | 158 | 231 | 312 | 419 | 510 | 578 | 610 | 757 | 891 |
| 85 - 89 | 67 | 118 | 170 | 191 | 282 | 351 | 406 | 436 | 549 |
| 90 - 94 | 22 | 42 | 64 | 80 | 104 | 158 | 202 | 240 | 263 |
| 95 - 99 | 5 | 10 | 19 | 22 | 32 | 43 | 68 | 90 | 110 |
| 100 y más/and over | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 23 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 23b/ Table 23b
Méjico: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Mexico: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 69 347 | 85 381 | 100 941 | 107 404 | 116 329 | 124 612 | 132 708 | 140 521 | 147 844 |
| Hombres/Males | 34 545 | 42 423 | 50 117 | 53 277 | 57 766 | 61 909 | 65 950 | 69 831 | 73 464 |
| Mujeres/Females | 34 802 | 42 957 | 50 824 | 54 127 | 58 563 | 62 703 | 66 757 | 70 690 | 74 380 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 99.3 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 45.3 | 39.1 | 34.5 | 32.6 | 30.1 | 27.7 | 25.9 | 24.6 | 23.6 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 49.2 | 54.6 | 58.4 | 59.7 | 61.5 | 62.7 | 63.2 | 63.0 | 62.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 50.9 | 56.6 | 60.5 | 62.0 | 64.0 | 65.8 | 66.6 | 66.7 | 66.5 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.1 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 14.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 96.5 | 76.6 | 65.4 | 61.2 | 56.2 | 51.9 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 50.4 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 89.0 | 69.0 | 57.0 | 52.5 | 46.9 | 42.1 | 38.9 | 36.9 | 35.4 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 14.9 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of population | 17.2 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 25.7 | 27.3 | 29.0 | 30.7 | 32.4 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 32.3 | 27.5 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 16.4 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -4.1 | -4.5 | -6.0 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.8 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 21.9 | 17.9 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.2 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 4.37 | 3.25 | 2.63 | 2.43 | 2.29 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.15 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 28.2 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 27.0 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 67.8 | 71.8 | 74.9 | 75.7 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.0 | 78.7 | |
| Hombres/Males | 64.4 | 69.0 | 72.4 | 73.3 | 74.0 | 74.9 | 75.5 | 76.3 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 71.2 | 74.6 | 77.4 | 78.1 | 78.9 | 79.7 | 80.4 | 81.0 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 47.0 | 33.1 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 16.7 | 15.8 | |

Cuadro 23b (conclusión)/Table 23b (concluded)

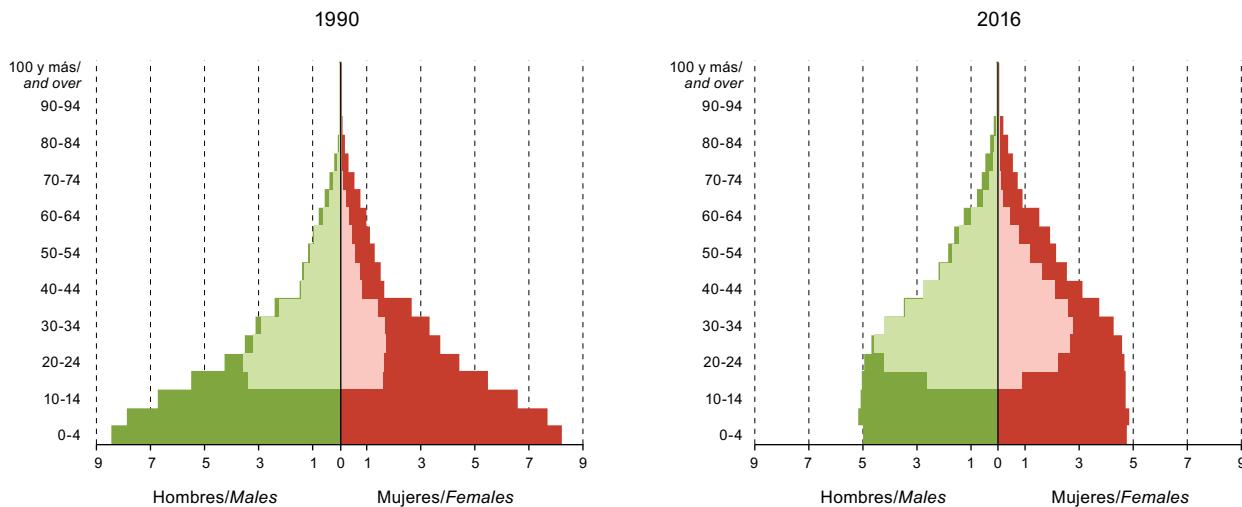
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 66.1 | 70.9 | 74.7 | 75.6 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.2 | 79.0 | 79.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 63.6 | 67.2 | 71.1 | 72.2 | 73.3 | 74.1 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 76.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 68.5 | 73.6 | 77.0 | 77.7 | 78.3 | 79.1 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 81.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 64.7 | 69.2 | 71.2 | 72.1 | 72.9 | 73.6 | 74.5 | 75.4 | 76.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 65.2 | 70.3 | 74.2 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 77.1 | 78.0 | 78.8 | 79.6 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 63.3 | 67.1 | 71.0 | 72.1 | 73.2 | 74.1 | 75.1 | 76.0 | 77.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 67.2 | 72.9 | 76.6 | 77.3 | 78.1 | 78.9 | 79.7 | 80.5 | 81.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 60.1 | 65.7 | 67.9 | 69.0 | 70.1 | 71.1 | 72.1 | 73.1 | 74.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 67.1 | 71.6 | 75.1 | 76.0 | 76.8 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 79.2 | 79.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 63.9 | 67.4 | 71.1 | 72.3 | 73.3 | 74.0 | 74.8 | 75.6 | 76.4 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 69.8 | 74.3 | 77.5 | 78.0 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 80.7 | 81.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 68.5 | 71.9 | 73.8 | 74.4 | 75.1 | 75.8 | 76.6 | 77.3 | 78.0 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 99.3 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| Urbana/Urban | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 |
| Rural | 105.0 | 103.2 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.1 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural) Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980-1985 | | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 23.3 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 10.7 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 30.5 | 24.0 | 15.4 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 12.7 | |
| Rural | 9.0 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12.2 | 16.2 | 20.8 | 23.8 | 28.0 | 34.6 | 42.0 | 50.0 | 60.0 |
| Urbano/Urban | 12.5 | 16.8 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 28.2 | 34.9 | 42.4 | 50.4 | 60.4 |
| Rural | 11.7 | 15.1 | 20.4 | 23.3 | 27.3 | 33.7 | 41.0 | 48.9 | 58.7 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 9.4 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.9 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 54.4 | 55.6 | 59.3 | 61.0 | 63.0 | 64.5 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 65.6 |
| Hombres/Males | 80.7 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 81.3 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 82.5 |
| Mujeres/Females | 29.0 | 32.0 | 39.1 | 43.0 | 46.3 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 49.1 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 53.2 | 55.0 | 59.5 | 61.5 | 63.7 | 65.3 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 66.5 |
| Hombres/Males | 78.2 | 78.3 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 79.4 | 80.5 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 82.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 30.0 | 33.1 | 41.0 | 45.1 | 48.7 | 50.8 | 51.7 | 51.8 | 51.2 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 57.1 | 57.3 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 60.7 | 61.7 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 61.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 85.8 | 85.2 | 83.8 | 83.1 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 83.8 |
| Mujeres/Females | 26.8 | 28.8 | 32.9 | 35.5 | 37.9 | 39.5 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 15/Figure 15

Nicaragua: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Nicaragua: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 24a/Table 24a**

Nicaragua: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Nicaragua: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 3 250 | 4 145 | 5 027 | 5 380 | 5 739 | 6 086 | 6 410 | 6 707 | 6 969 |
| 0 - 4 | 607 | 694 | 666 | 637 | 632 | 607 | 569 | 530 | 495 |
| 5 - 9 | 504 | 647 | 671 | 650 | 623 | 619 | 596 | 561 | 524 |
| 10 - 14 | 413 | 555 | 655 | 648 | 628 | 604 | 604 | 585 | 553 |
| 15 - 19 | 350 | 457 | 598 | 623 | 619 | 603 | 584 | 589 | 573 |
| 20 - 24 | 310 | 362 | 499 | 562 | 590 | 591 | 581 | 567 | 576 |
| 25 - 29 | 245 | 301 | 405 | 466 | 532 | 565 | 571 | 565 | 555 |
| 30 - 34 | 156 | 268 | 322 | 380 | 443 | 512 | 548 | 557 | 555 |
| 35 - 39 | 142 | 211 | 271 | 305 | 363 | 428 | 499 | 537 | 548 |
| 40 - 44 | 121 | 131 | 243 | 258 | 292 | 351 | 417 | 489 | 528 |
| 45 - 49 | 102 | 122 | 190 | 231 | 247 | 282 | 342 | 408 | 479 |
| 50 - 54 | 87 | 104 | 116 | 181 | 222 | 238 | 273 | 333 | 398 |
| 55 - 59 | 70 | 87 | 108 | 110 | 172 | 213 | 230 | 264 | 322 |
| 60 - 64 | 52 | 72 | 89 | 101 | 103 | 163 | 203 | 219 | 252 |
| 65 - 69 | 38 | 56 | 71 | 81 | 92 | 95 | 152 | 189 | 205 |
| 70 - 74 | 26 | 37 | 54 | 62 | 71 | 82 | 85 | 137 | 171 |
| 75 - 79 | 15 | 23 | 37 | 44 | 51 | 60 | 70 | 73 | 118 |
| 80 - 84 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 46 | 54 | 57 |
| 85 - 89 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 30 | 36 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 16 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Cuadro 24a (conclusión)/Table 24a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 1 627 | 2 055 | 2 487 | 2 655 | 2 828 | 3 000 | 3 160 | 3 307 | 3 435 |
| 0 - 4 | 308 | 353 | 340 | 325 | 323 | 310 | 291 | 271 | 253 |
| 5 - 9 | 256 | 329 | 343 | 333 | 319 | 318 | 306 | 288 | 269 |
| 10 - 14 | 210 | 282 | 335 | 331 | 323 | 312 | 312 | 301 | 284 |
| 15 - 19 | 177 | 230 | 304 | 318 | 316 | 311 | 302 | 305 | 296 |
| 20 - 24 | 156 | 179 | 249 | 282 | 298 | 301 | 299 | 293 | 297 |
| 25 - 29 | 122 | 147 | 197 | 229 | 264 | 284 | 289 | 290 | 286 |
| 30 - 34 | 79 | 130 | 154 | 182 | 214 | 251 | 273 | 281 | 283 |
| 35 - 39 | 72 | 101 | 129 | 143 | 171 | 204 | 243 | 266 | 275 |
| 40 - 44 | 60 | 63 | 116 | 121 | 136 | 164 | 198 | 237 | 260 |
| 45 - 49 | 50 | 59 | 89 | 109 | 115 | 130 | 158 | 192 | 230 |
| 50 - 54 | 41 | 51 | 54 | 83 | 103 | 109 | 124 | 152 | 185 |
| 55 - 59 | 32 | 42 | 51 | 50 | 78 | 98 | 104 | 119 | 146 |
| 60 - 64 | 24 | 33 | 42 | 47 | 47 | 73 | 92 | 98 | 112 |
| 65 - 69 | 17 | 25 | 33 | 38 | 42 | 43 | 67 | 84 | 90 |
| 70 - 74 | 11 | 16 | 24 | 28 | 33 | 37 | 37 | 59 | 74 |
| 75 - 79 | 6 | 9 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 49 |
| 80 - 84 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 22 | 23 |
| 85 - 89 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 623 | 2 089 | 2 540 | 2 724 | 2 912 | 3 086 | 3 250 | 3 400 | 3 534 |
| 0 - 4 | 299 | 341 | 326 | 312 | 309 | 297 | 278 | 259 | 242 |
| 5 - 9 | 248 | 318 | 328 | 317 | 304 | 301 | 290 | 273 | 255 |
| 10 - 14 | 203 | 273 | 320 | 316 | 306 | 292 | 292 | 283 | 268 |
| 15 - 19 | 173 | 228 | 294 | 305 | 303 | 292 | 282 | 284 | 277 |
| 20 - 24 | 154 | 183 | 250 | 279 | 292 | 290 | 282 | 274 | 278 |
| 25 - 29 | 123 | 154 | 208 | 238 | 268 | 281 | 281 | 275 | 269 |
| 30 - 34 | 77 | 138 | 168 | 199 | 229 | 261 | 275 | 277 | 272 |
| 35 - 39 | 70 | 110 | 142 | 161 | 192 | 224 | 256 | 271 | 273 |
| 40 - 44 | 60 | 68 | 127 | 137 | 156 | 188 | 220 | 252 | 268 |
| 45 - 49 | 52 | 63 | 101 | 123 | 132 | 152 | 184 | 216 | 249 |
| 50 - 54 | 46 | 53 | 62 | 98 | 119 | 129 | 149 | 181 | 213 |
| 55 - 59 | 38 | 46 | 57 | 59 | 94 | 116 | 126 | 145 | 176 |
| 60 - 64 | 28 | 39 | 47 | 54 | 56 | 90 | 111 | 121 | 140 |
| 65 - 69 | 21 | 31 | 38 | 43 | 50 | 53 | 85 | 105 | 115 |
| 70 - 74 | 15 | 21 | 30 | 33 | 38 | 45 | 48 | 78 | 97 |
| 75 - 79 | 9 | 13 | 21 | 25 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 42 | 69 |
| 80 - 84 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 26 | 32 | 34 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 22 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 24b/ Table 24b
Nicaragua: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Nicaragua: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 3 250 | 4 145 | 5 027 | 5 380 | 5 739 | 6 086 | 6 410 | 6 707 | 6 969 |
| Hombres/Males | 1 627 | 2 055 | 2 487 | 2 655 | 2 828 | 3 000 | 3 160 | 3 307 | 3 435 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 623 | 2 089 | 2 540 | 2 724 | 2 912 | 3 086 | 3 250 | 3 400 | 3 534 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 100.2 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 46.9 | 45.7 | 39.6 | 36.0 | 32.8 | 30.1 | 27.6 | 25.0 | 22.5 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 48.7 | 49.3 | 54.8 | 57.9 | 60.7 | 62.2 | 63.1 | 64.2 | 65.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 50.3 | 51.1 | 56.5 | 59.8 | 62.5 | 64.9 | 66.3 | 67.5 | 68.7 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 9.0 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 12.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 8.8 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 98.7 | 95.9 | 76.9 | 67.3 | 60.1 | 54.2 | 50.9 | 48.1 | 45.6 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 93.2 | 89.6 | 70.1 | 60.2 | 52.5 | 46.4 | 41.7 | 37.0 | 32.8 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.8 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 16.4 | 16.9 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 23.1 | 25.2 | 27.4 | 29.6 | 31.9 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 42.9 | 33.3 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 21.0 | 18.6 | 16.4 | 14.7 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 10.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -6.3 | -5.5 | -6.7 | -5.6 | -4.6 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -1.7 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 26.4 | 21.4 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 7.7 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 5.85 | 4.20 | 2.84 | 2.56 | 2.32 | 2.12 | 1.96 | 1.83 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 28.1 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 59.5 | 66.1 | 70.9 | 73.0 | 74.6 | 75.8 | 76.8 | 77.3 | |
| Hombres/Males | 56.5 | 63.5 | 68.0 | 69.9 | 71.5 | 72.6 | 73.7 | 74.2 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 62.6 | 68.7 | 73.8 | 76.0 | 77.7 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 80.4 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 79.8 | 48.0 | 26.4 | 21.5 | 18.1 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.9 | |

Cuadro 24b (conclusión)/Table 24b (concluded)

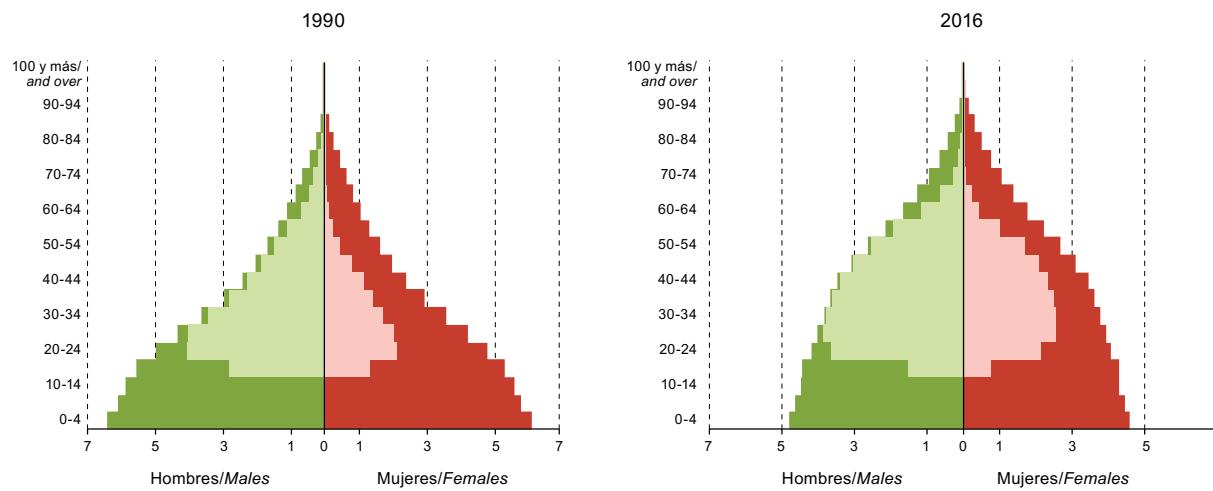
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 50.2 | 53.0 | 55.2 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 58.4 | 59.2 | 60.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 47.3 | 49.2 | 50.3 | 50.5 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 52.1 | 52.7 | 53.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 52.5 | 56.1 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 60.8 | 61.3 | 61.9 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 56.8 | 58.1 | 59.7 | 60.6 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 61.9 | 62.4 | 62.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 47.9 | 51.0 | 53.3 | 54.1 | 54.9 | 55.7 | 56.4 | 57.2 | 58.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 46.5 | 48.5 | 49.8 | 50.1 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 53.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 49.2 | 53.3 | 55.9 | 56.6 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 59.7 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 48.5 | 50.7 | 53.3 | 54.6 | 55.1 | 55.7 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 57.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 52.6 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 57.9 | 58.7 | 59.6 | 60.4 | 61.2 | 62.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 48.2 | 49.9 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 51.4 | 51.9 | 52.5 | 53.0 | 53.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 55.9 | 58.8 | 60.6 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 64.0 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 63.1 | 63.6 | 64.7 | 65.4 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 67.0 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 100.2 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 |
| Urbana/Urban | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.8 |
| Rural | 110.2 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 107.6 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980-1985 | | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 27.9 | 22.0 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.2 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 33.4 | 27.2 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 10.9 | |
| Rural | 22.3 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9.3 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 25.8 | 33.7 | 43.1 | 55.1 |
| Urbano/Urban | 11.1 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 30.6 | 39.8 | 50.8 | 64.7 |
| Rural | 7.8 | 9.0 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 20.7 | 27.1 | 34.6 | 44.1 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 11.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/ Parent support ratio (per 100) | 5.3 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.2 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 61.0 | 60.7 | 60.2 | 62.5 | 64.8 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 66.5 | 66.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 83.7 | 83.1 | 81.7 | 82.4 | 83.7 | 84.7 | 85.4 | 85.5 | 85.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 38.9 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 43.9 | 47.1 | 48.4 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 47.9 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 60.7 | 61.0 | 60.8 | 62.9 | 65.6 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 67.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 77.3 | 77.4 | 76.2 | 77.0 | 78.7 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 81.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 46.5 | 47.0 | 47.6 | 50.8 | 54.2 | 55.8 | 56.2 | 55.7 | 54.9 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 61.4 | 60.4 | 59.3 | 61.8 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 64.5 |
| Hombres/Males | 89.8 | 89.5 | 88.6 | 89.2 | 90.2 | 90.9 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.5 |
| Mujeres/Females | 29.1 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 32.8 | 35.4 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 35.3 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 16/Figure 16

Panamá: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Panama: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 25a/Table 25a**

Panamá: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Panama: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 1 979 | 2 471 | 3 029 | 3 319 | 3 620 | 3 929 | 4 240 | 4 545 | 4 834 |
| 0 - 4 | 288 | 310 | 342 | 343 | 357 | 368 | 379 | 387 | 392 |
| 5 - 9 | 273 | 294 | 318 | 341 | 342 | 356 | 367 | 378 | 386 |
| 10 - 14 | 247 | 283 | 308 | 319 | 341 | 343 | 357 | 368 | 378 |
| 15 - 19 | 219 | 269 | 294 | 309 | 320 | 343 | 345 | 359 | 370 |
| 20 - 24 | 185 | 242 | 282 | 294 | 310 | 322 | 346 | 347 | 360 |
| 25 - 29 | 152 | 212 | 267 | 282 | 295 | 311 | 324 | 347 | 348 |
| 30 - 34 | 125 | 179 | 239 | 267 | 283 | 296 | 313 | 326 | 348 |
| 35 - 39 | 103 | 146 | 209 | 239 | 267 | 284 | 298 | 315 | 326 |
| 40 - 44 | 85 | 119 | 176 | 209 | 239 | 268 | 285 | 299 | 315 |
| 45 - 49 | 70 | 99 | 143 | 174 | 207 | 238 | 267 | 284 | 297 |
| 50 - 54 | 59 | 81 | 115 | 140 | 171 | 204 | 234 | 263 | 280 |
| 55 - 59 | 49 | 66 | 94 | 112 | 136 | 166 | 198 | 228 | 257 |
| 60 - 64 | 40 | 53 | 75 | 90 | 107 | 130 | 160 | 191 | 221 |
| 65 - 69 | 31 | 42 | 58 | 70 | 84 | 100 | 123 | 151 | 181 |
| 70 - 74 | 23 | 32 | 44 | 52 | 63 | 76 | 92 | 113 | 139 |
| 75 - 79 | 15 | 22 | 31 | 37 | 45 | 54 | 66 | 80 | 100 |
| 80 - 84 | 8 | 13 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 36 | 44 | 54 | 66 |
| 85 - 89 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 26 | 32 | 40 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 20 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Cuadro 25a (conclusión)/Table 25a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 1 002 | 1 249 | 1 526 | 1 670 | 1 819 | 1 970 | 2 122 | 2 270 | 2 410 |
| 0 - 4 | 147 | 158 | 174 | 175 | 182 | 188 | 194 | 198 | 200 |
| 5 - 9 | 139 | 150 | 162 | 173 | 174 | 182 | 187 | 193 | 197 |
| 10 - 14 | 126 | 144 | 157 | 162 | 174 | 175 | 182 | 188 | 193 |
| 15 - 19 | 111 | 137 | 150 | 157 | 163 | 175 | 176 | 183 | 188 |
| 20 - 24 | 94 | 123 | 143 | 150 | 157 | 163 | 175 | 176 | 183 |
| 25 - 29 | 77 | 107 | 135 | 143 | 149 | 157 | 163 | 175 | 176 |
| 30 - 34 | 63 | 90 | 120 | 134 | 142 | 149 | 158 | 163 | 175 |
| 35 - 39 | 52 | 73 | 105 | 120 | 134 | 143 | 150 | 158 | 163 |
| 40 - 44 | 43 | 60 | 88 | 104 | 119 | 134 | 143 | 150 | 157 |
| 45 - 49 | 36 | 50 | 71 | 86 | 103 | 118 | 133 | 142 | 148 |
| 50 - 54 | 30 | 41 | 57 | 69 | 84 | 101 | 116 | 130 | 139 |
| 55 - 59 | 25 | 33 | 46 | 55 | 67 | 82 | 98 | 113 | 127 |
| 60 - 64 | 21 | 27 | 37 | 44 | 52 | 63 | 78 | 93 | 108 |
| 65 - 69 | 16 | 21 | 29 | 34 | 41 | 48 | 59 | 72 | 87 |
| 70 - 74 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 25 | 30 | 36 | 43 | 53 | 65 |
| 75 - 79 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 30 | 37 | 45 |
| 80 - 84 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 29 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 17 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 976 | 1 222 | 1 503 | 1 649 | 1 802 | 1 959 | 2 119 | 2 275 | 2 424 |
| 0 - 4 | 141 | 152 | 168 | 168 | 175 | 180 | 185 | 189 | 192 |
| 5 - 9 | 134 | 143 | 156 | 167 | 168 | 174 | 180 | 185 | 189 |
| 10 - 14 | 122 | 139 | 151 | 156 | 168 | 168 | 175 | 180 | 185 |
| 15 - 19 | 108 | 132 | 143 | 151 | 157 | 169 | 170 | 176 | 181 |
| 20 - 24 | 92 | 119 | 139 | 144 | 153 | 159 | 171 | 171 | 177 |
| 25 - 29 | 76 | 105 | 132 | 139 | 145 | 154 | 161 | 172 | 173 |
| 30 - 34 | 62 | 89 | 119 | 132 | 140 | 147 | 156 | 162 | 174 |
| 35 - 39 | 51 | 73 | 105 | 119 | 133 | 141 | 148 | 157 | 163 |
| 40 - 44 | 42 | 60 | 88 | 104 | 119 | 134 | 142 | 149 | 158 |
| 45 - 49 | 35 | 49 | 72 | 87 | 104 | 119 | 134 | 142 | 149 |
| 50 - 54 | 29 | 41 | 58 | 71 | 86 | 103 | 118 | 132 | 141 |
| 55 - 59 | 24 | 33 | 47 | 57 | 69 | 84 | 101 | 116 | 130 |
| 60 - 64 | 20 | 26 | 38 | 46 | 55 | 67 | 82 | 98 | 113 |
| 65 - 69 | 16 | 21 | 30 | 36 | 43 | 52 | 64 | 79 | 94 |
| 70 - 74 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 27 | 33 | 40 | 48 | 60 | 74 |
| 75 - 79 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 36 | 43 | 54 |
| 80 - 84 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 37 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 25b/ Table 25b
Panamá: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Panama: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 1 979 | 2 471 | 3 029 | 3 319 | 3 620 | 3 929 | 4 240 | 4 545 | 4 834 |
| Hombres/Males | 1 002 | 1 249 | 1 526 | 1 670 | 1 819 | 1 970 | 2 122 | 2 270 | 2 410 |
| Mujeres/Females | 976 | 1 222 | 1 503 | 1 649 | 1 802 | 1 959 | 2 119 | 2 275 | 2 424 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/ Sex ratio (per 100) | 102.7 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.4 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 40.9 | 35.9 | 31.9 | 30.2 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 23.9 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 52.9 | 57.2 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 61.9 | 61.6 | 60.9 | 60.0 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 55.0 | 59.4 | 62.5 | 63.7 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.1 | 64.6 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 6.2 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 16.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 11.5 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/ Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 82.0 | 68.4 | 59.9 | 57.0 | 55.1 | 53.4 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 54.8 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 74.4 | 60.4 | 51.1 | 47.4 | 44.6 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 38.3 | 37.0 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 17.8 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 19.1 | 21.7 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 32.6 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 29.5 | 25.2 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 19.8 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 16.9 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -1.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 23.0 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 12.3 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 3.63 | 2.92 | 2.61 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.31 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 27.1 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 26.5 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 71.1 | 73.6 | 75.6 | 76.4 | 77.4 | 78.2 | 79.1 | 79.9 | |
| Hombres/Males | 68.6 | 70.8 | 73.0 | 73.5 | 74.3 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 76.6 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 73.7 | 76.5 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 80.5 | 81.4 | 82.3 | 83.1 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 34.1 | 26.3 | 19.8 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 12.5 | |

Cuadro 25b (conclusión)/Table 25b (concluded)

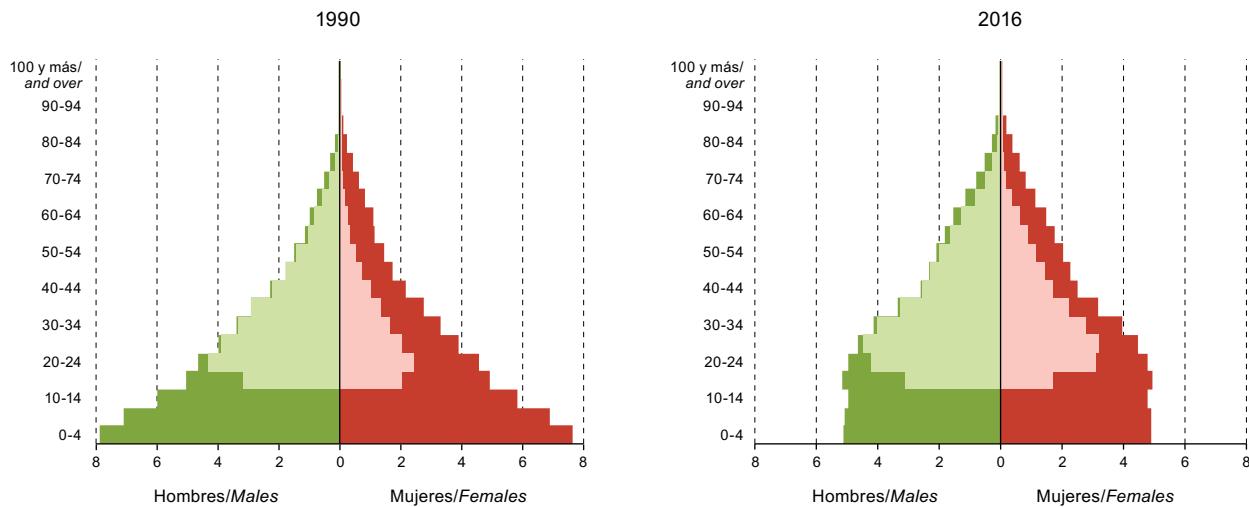
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 49.8 | 53.9 | 62.3 | 63.7 | 65.2 | 66.6 | 67.9 | 69.3 | 70.5 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 45.2 | 48.5 | 56.3 | 57.5 | 58.7 | 60.1 | 61.5 | 62.9 | 64.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 53.1 | 57.1 | 65.4 | 66.8 | 68.2 | 69.4 | 70.7 | 71.9 | 73.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 52.6 | 55.7 | 60.9 | 62.3 | 63.7 | 65.0 | 66.4 | 67.7 | 69.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 47.5 | 51.7 | 60.5 | 62.0 | 63.6 | 65.1 | 66.5 | 68.0 | 69.3 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 44.5 | 47.9 | 55.8 | 57.1 | 58.4 | 59.9 | 61.5 | 63.0 | 64.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 49.8 | 54.2 | 63.4 | 64.9 | 66.5 | 67.9 | 69.3 | 70.6 | 72.0 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 46.8 | 49.7 | 54.9 | 56.5 | 58.1 | 59.6 | 61.2 | 62.7 | 64.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 52.2 | 56.2 | 64.0 | 65.4 | 66.8 | 68.1 | 69.3 | 70.6 | 71.8 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 46.0 | 49.1 | 56.7 | 57.9 | 59.0 | 60.3 | 61.6 | 62.9 | 64.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 56.4 | 60.0 | 67.5 | 68.7 | 69.9 | 71.0 | 72.2 | 73.2 | 74.3 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 58.3 | 61.2 | 66.4 | 67.6 | 68.7 | 69.8 | 70.9 | 72.0 | 73.1 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 102.7 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.4 |
| Urbana/Urban | 93.3 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.1 |
| Rural | 112.9 | 112.7 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.5 | 109.9 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 108.0 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980-1985 | | 1990-1995 | | 2000-2005 | | 2005-2010 | | 2010-2015 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 23.7 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 12.9 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 31.8 | 36.3 | 23.6 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 16.7 | |
| Rural | 15.6 | 2.5 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 4.4 | |
| 1980 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2010 | |
| 2015 | | 2020 | | 2025 | | 2030 | | | |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 15.1 | 19.3 | 25.1 | 29.1 | 33.9 | 40.3 | 47.7 | 56.8 | 67.1 |
| Urbano/Urban | 17.6 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 31.8 | 37.3 | 44.1 | 52.1 | 61.7 | 72.7 |
| Rural | 13.1 | 16.7 | 22.5 | 25.6 | 29.2 | 34.5 | 40.8 | 48.4 | 57.1 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 9.0 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 17.9 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | | 1980 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 2005 | |
| 2010 | | 2015 | | 2020 | | 2025 | | 2030 | |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 56.6 | 58.1 | 61.1 | 62.5 | 64.0 | 64.9 | 65.2 | 64.8 | 64.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 78.5 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 80.0 | 79.1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 34.2 | 36.9 | 43.0 | 45.8 | 48.2 | 49.5 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 49.2 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 57.3 | 59.0 | 61.8 | 63.1 | 64.7 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 65.5 | 64.7 |
| Hombres/Males | 72.9 | 74.3 | 76.0 | 77.0 | 78.2 | 79.0 | 79.4 | 79.0 | 78.1 |
| Mujeres/Females | 43.3 | 45.2 | 48.5 | 50.2 | 51.9 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 53.0 | 52.2 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.8 | 56.7 | 59.8 | 61.2 | 62.7 | 63.4 | 63.5 | 62.8 | 61.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 84.1 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 83.1 | 82.3 | 81.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 22.4 | 24.4 | 31.6 | 36.3 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 40.5 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 17/Figure 17

Paraguay: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Paraguay: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 26a/Table 26a**

Paraguay: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Paraguay: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 3 181 | 4 214 | 5 303 | 5 795 | 6 210 | 6 639 | 7 046 | 7 416 | 7 741 |
| 0 - 4 | 508 | 653 | 705 | 669 | 675 | 674 | 664 | 640 | 610 |
| 5 - 9 | 434 | 588 | 678 | 700 | 663 | 670 | 669 | 659 | 636 |
| 10 - 14 | 410 | 497 | 644 | 676 | 693 | 657 | 665 | 664 | 655 |
| 15 - 19 | 352 | 421 | 580 | 639 | 665 | 685 | 649 | 657 | 657 |
| 20 - 24 | 293 | 387 | 480 | 568 | 622 | 652 | 672 | 638 | 647 |
| 25 - 29 | 246 | 331 | 392 | 461 | 547 | 605 | 636 | 657 | 625 |
| 30 - 34 | 189 | 281 | 351 | 372 | 439 | 530 | 588 | 619 | 642 |
| 35 - 39 | 151 | 239 | 309 | 339 | 350 | 421 | 511 | 570 | 603 |
| 40 - 44 | 130 | 187 | 270 | 303 | 321 | 336 | 407 | 497 | 557 |
| 45 - 49 | 103 | 148 | 231 | 264 | 286 | 307 | 322 | 393 | 482 |
| 50 - 54 | 99 | 125 | 178 | 224 | 247 | 271 | 292 | 307 | 378 |
| 55 - 59 | 81 | 96 | 138 | 171 | 211 | 234 | 258 | 280 | 295 |
| 60 - 64 | 65 | 88 | 112 | 130 | 159 | 198 | 221 | 244 | 265 |
| 65 - 69 | 49 | 67 | 81 | 102 | 118 | 145 | 182 | 204 | 226 |
| 70 - 74 | 35 | 49 | 68 | 70 | 89 | 104 | 129 | 162 | 182 |
| 75 - 79 | 22 | 31 | 46 | 56 | 58 | 74 | 87 | 109 | 138 |
| 80 - 84 | 11 | 17 | 26 | 33 | 40 | 43 | 55 | 66 | 83 |
| 85 - 89 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 23 | 25 | 33 | 40 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 16 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Cuadro 26a (conclusión)/Table 26a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 1 604 | 2 130 | 2 683 | 2 935 | 3 150 | 3 369 | 3 570 | 3 752 | 3 910 |
| 0 - 4 | 258 | 332 | 359 | 341 | 344 | 344 | 338 | 327 | 311 |
| 5 - 9 | 220 | 298 | 345 | 356 | 337 | 341 | 341 | 336 | 324 |
| 10 - 14 | 209 | 252 | 327 | 344 | 353 | 335 | 339 | 338 | 334 |
| 15 - 19 | 179 | 213 | 294 | 324 | 339 | 349 | 331 | 335 | 335 |
| 20 - 24 | 149 | 196 | 243 | 288 | 316 | 332 | 342 | 325 | 329 |
| 25 - 29 | 125 | 168 | 198 | 234 | 279 | 308 | 323 | 334 | 318 |
| 30 - 34 | 97 | 143 | 177 | 188 | 224 | 270 | 299 | 315 | 326 |
| 35 - 39 | 77 | 123 | 157 | 171 | 178 | 215 | 260 | 289 | 306 |
| 40 - 44 | 65 | 96 | 138 | 154 | 163 | 171 | 208 | 252 | 282 |
| 45 - 49 | 51 | 76 | 119 | 135 | 145 | 156 | 163 | 200 | 244 |
| 50 - 54 | 48 | 63 | 91 | 115 | 126 | 137 | 148 | 155 | 192 |
| 55 - 59 | 40 | 48 | 70 | 87 | 108 | 119 | 130 | 140 | 148 |
| 60 - 64 | 31 | 43 | 56 | 65 | 81 | 101 | 111 | 122 | 132 |
| 65 - 69 | 23 | 32 | 39 | 50 | 59 | 73 | 91 | 102 | 112 |
| 70 - 74 | 16 | 22 | 32 | 34 | 43 | 51 | 63 | 80 | 89 |
| 75 - 79 | 9 | 14 | 21 | 25 | 27 | 35 | 41 | 52 | 66 |
| 80 - 84 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 25 | 30 | 38 |
| 85 - 89 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 17 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 576 | 2 084 | 2 619 | 2 861 | 3 059 | 3 270 | 3 476 | 3 664 | 3 831 |
| 0 - 4 | 250 | 321 | 346 | 328 | 331 | 330 | 325 | 314 | 299 |
| 5 - 9 | 214 | 289 | 333 | 344 | 325 | 329 | 328 | 323 | 312 |
| 10 - 14 | 201 | 245 | 317 | 332 | 340 | 322 | 326 | 326 | 321 |
| 15 - 19 | 173 | 207 | 285 | 315 | 327 | 336 | 319 | 323 | 323 |
| 20 - 24 | 144 | 191 | 236 | 280 | 306 | 320 | 330 | 313 | 318 |
| 25 - 29 | 120 | 163 | 195 | 227 | 269 | 297 | 312 | 323 | 307 |
| 30 - 34 | 93 | 138 | 174 | 184 | 215 | 260 | 289 | 305 | 316 |
| 35 - 39 | 74 | 116 | 152 | 168 | 172 | 206 | 251 | 281 | 297 |
| 40 - 44 | 64 | 91 | 132 | 149 | 158 | 165 | 199 | 245 | 275 |
| 45 - 49 | 51 | 73 | 112 | 129 | 140 | 151 | 158 | 193 | 238 |
| 50 - 54 | 50 | 62 | 87 | 109 | 121 | 133 | 145 | 152 | 186 |
| 55 - 59 | 41 | 48 | 68 | 83 | 103 | 115 | 128 | 139 | 147 |
| 60 - 64 | 34 | 45 | 56 | 64 | 78 | 98 | 109 | 122 | 133 |
| 65 - 69 | 26 | 35 | 41 | 51 | 59 | 72 | 91 | 102 | 114 |
| 70 - 74 | 19 | 26 | 36 | 37 | 46 | 53 | 66 | 83 | 94 |
| 75 - 79 | 12 | 17 | 25 | 30 | 31 | 39 | 46 | 57 | 72 |
| 80 - 84 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 18 | 23 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 45 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 23 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 26b/ Table 26b
Paraguay: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Paraguay: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 3 181 | 4 214 | 5 303 | 5 795 | 6 210 | 6 639 | 7 046 | 7 416 | 7 741 |
| Hombres/Males | 1 604 | 2 130 | 2 683 | 2 935 | 3 150 | 3 369 | 3 570 | 3 752 | 3 910 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 576 | 2 084 | 2 619 | 2 861 | 3 059 | 3 270 | 3 476 | 3 664 | 3 831 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.4 | 102.1 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 42.5 | 41.3 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 32.7 | 30.1 | 28.3 | 26.5 | 24.6 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 51.6 | 52.6 | 55.2 | 57.7 | 59.4 | 60.9 | 61.5 | 62.3 | 63.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 53.7 | 54.7 | 57.3 | 59.9 | 62.0 | 63.8 | 64.7 | 65.6 | 66.5 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 12.3 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 86.3 | 83.0 | 74.4 | 67.0 | 61.4 | 56.6 | 54.6 | 52.5 | 50.3 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age) | 79.2 | 75.5 | 66.7 | 58.9 | 52.8 | 47.2 | 43.8 | 40.4 | 36.9 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 13.4 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 18.4 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 26.6 | 28.4 | 30.3 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 36.7 | 32.0 | 25.1 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 16.5 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -1.2 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -3.9 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -1.8 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 28.7 | 24.4 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 5.12 | 4.31 | 3.24 | 2.89 | 2.60 | 2.36 | 2.17 | 2.02 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 29.5 | 28.9 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 28.2 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 67.1 | 68.5 | 70.8 | 71.8 | 72.8 | 73.7 | 74.5 | 75.3 | |
| Hombres/Males | 64.9 | 66.3 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 70.7 | 71.5 | 72.3 | 73.1 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 69.3 | 70.8 | 72.9 | 73.9 | 74.9 | 75.9 | 76.7 | 77.5 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 48.9 | 42.9 | 35.5 | 32.0 | 28.8 | 25.8 | 23.2 | 20.9 | |

Cuadro 26b (conclusión)/Table 26b (concluded)

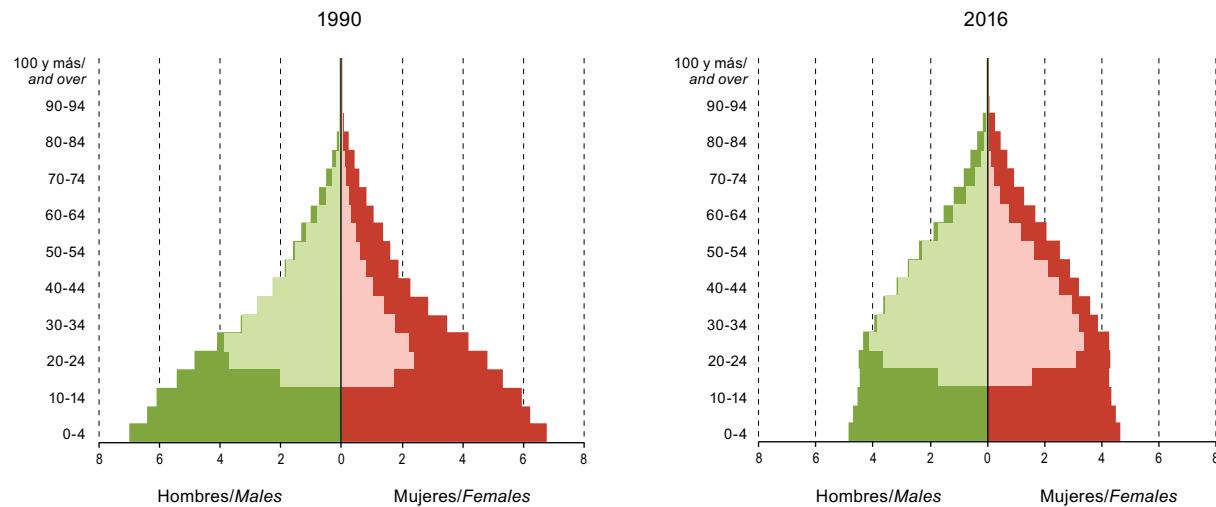
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 41.8 | 50.1 | 57.0 | 60.2 | 63.4 | 66.4 | 69.2 | 71.8 | 74.3 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 36.4 | 45.1 | 52.8 | 56.0 | 59.1 | 62.1 | 65.1 | 67.8 | 70.4 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 45.6 | 53.5 | 59.8 | 62.7 | 65.6 | 68.4 | 71.1 | 73.5 | 75.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 47.7 | 53.6 | 57.6 | 60.2 | 63.1 | 65.9 | 68.6 | 71.2 | 73.6 |
| Hombres/Males | 40.1 | 48.2 | 55.0 | 58.2 | 61.3 | 64.4 | 67.3 | 70.0 | 72.5 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 35.8 | 44.4 | 52.1 | 55.3 | 58.4 | 61.4 | 64.3 | 67.1 | 69.8 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 43.3 | 51.0 | 57.1 | 60.1 | 63.1 | 66.0 | 68.8 | 71.4 | 73.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 43.8 | 49.1 | 52.8 | 55.6 | 58.7 | 61.7 | 64.7 | 67.4 | 70.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 43.4 | 52.0 | 59.1 | 62.3 | 65.5 | 68.4 | 71.2 | 73.7 | 76.1 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 37.0 | 45.9 | 53.6 | 56.8 | 59.9 | 62.9 | 65.8 | 68.5 | 71.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 47.8 | 56.2 | 62.6 | 65.4 | 68.2 | 70.9 | 73.4 | 75.7 | 77.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 50.9 | 57.4 | 61.7 | 64.2 | 67.0 | 69.7 | 72.2 | 74.6 | 76.8 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.4 | 102.1 |
| Urbana/Urban | 94.1 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.3 |
| Rural | 107.6 | 110.4 | 112.8 | 113.9 | 115.3 | 116.2 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 117.3 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 28.2 | 25.6 | 19.2 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 9.2 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 41.3 | 43.4 | 30.4 | 25.4 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 16.2 | |
| Rural | 18.7 | 7.4 | 4.2 | -1.0 | -3.2 | -4.9 | -6.9 | -8.8 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 13.8 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 20.0 | 24.1 | 29.9 | 35.7 | 42.5 | 50.2 |
| Urbano/Urban | 18.0 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 25.7 | 31.7 | 37.6 | 44.6 | 52.5 |
| Rural | 11.4 | 12.8 | 15.4 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 27.0 | 32.1 | 38.0 | 44.8 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 6.5 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 15.3 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 64.4 | 65.6 | 67.9 | 69.3 | 70.3 | 71.0 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.2 |
| Hombres/Males | 89.3 | 88.0 | 85.1 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 39.3 | 43.0 | 50.3 | 53.3 | 54.9 | 55.8 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.0 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 61.4 | 63.7 | 66.9 | 68.4 | 69.6 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 70.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 83.7 | 84.0 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 84.8 | 84.7 |
| Mujeres/Females | 41.2 | 45.1 | 52.5 | 55.4 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 58.0 | 57.8 | 57.4 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 66.8 | 67.9 | 69.4 | 70.8 | 71.7 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 72.5 |
| Hombres/Males | 93.5 | 92.0 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 90.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 37.6 | 40.4 | 46.5 | 49.3 | 50.7 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 51.5 | 51.1 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 18/Figure 18

Perú: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Peru: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 27a/Table 27a**

Perú: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030

Peru: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030

(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 17 359 | 21 831 | 25 919 | 27 615 | 29 379 | 31 383 | 33 315 | 35 130 | 36 794 |
| 0 - 4 | 2 753 | 3 013 | 3 009 | 2 961 | 2 951 | 3 021 | 2 972 | 2 898 | 2 816 |
| 5 - 9 | 2 404 | 2 762 | 3 004 | 2 890 | 2 866 | 2 905 | 2 990 | 2 946 | 2 877 |
| 10 - 14 | 2 185 | 2 635 | 2 893 | 2 899 | 2 808 | 2 829 | 2 881 | 2 971 | 2 931 |
| 15 - 19 | 1 902 | 2 347 | 2 666 | 2 833 | 2 853 | 2 777 | 2 801 | 2 859 | 2 954 |
| 20 - 24 | 1 568 | 2 117 | 2 497 | 2 576 | 2 765 | 2 810 | 2 741 | 2 772 | 2 836 |
| 25 - 29 | 1 303 | 1 815 | 2 168 | 2 385 | 2 492 | 2 714 | 2 768 | 2 708 | 2 746 |
| 30 - 34 | 1 052 | 1 486 | 1 939 | 2 076 | 2 312 | 2 444 | 2 671 | 2 733 | 2 680 |
| 35 - 39 | 871 | 1 232 | 1 681 | 1 867 | 2 020 | 2 269 | 2 404 | 2 636 | 2 703 |
| 40 - 44 | 758 | 991 | 1 384 | 1 614 | 1 813 | 1 979 | 2 230 | 2 369 | 2 604 |
| 45 - 49 | 648 | 817 | 1 146 | 1 320 | 1 561 | 1 771 | 1 939 | 2 191 | 2 332 |
| 50 - 54 | 526 | 704 | 915 | 1 090 | 1 268 | 1 516 | 1 726 | 1 895 | 2 145 |
| 55 - 59 | 421 | 586 | 736 | 860 | 1 041 | 1 220 | 1 464 | 1 671 | 1 838 |
| 60 - 64 | 335 | 456 | 614 | 679 | 807 | 986 | 1 159 | 1 396 | 1 597 |
| 65 - 69 | 268 | 340 | 485 | 555 | 622 | 744 | 913 | 1 079 | 1 303 |
| 70 - 74 | 190 | 243 | 345 | 427 | 486 | 548 | 660 | 816 | 969 |
| 75 - 79 | 108 | 162 | 226 | 318 | 348 | 400 | 457 | 555 | 692 |
| 80 - 84 | 50 | 85 | 130 | 161 | 229 | 255 | 298 | 344 | 423 |
| 85 - 89 | 14 | 30 | 58 | 72 | 93 | 138 | 156 | 185 | 217 |
| 90 - 94 | 3 | 7 | 18 | 25 | 33 | 43 | 66 | 76 | 92 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 24 | 28 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 10 |

Cuadro 27a (conclusión)/Table 27a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hombres/Males | 8 690 | 10 908 | 12 953 | 13 799 | 14 679 | 15 677 | 16 635 | 17 533 | 18 350 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 400 | 1 531 | 1 532 | 1 509 | 1 505 | 1 542 | 1 517 | 1 480 | 1 439 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 220 | 1 402 | 1 527 | 1 480 | 1 465 | 1 481 | 1 524 | 1 503 | 1 468 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 103 | 1 335 | 1 469 | 1 478 | 1 441 | 1 447 | 1 469 | 1 514 | 1 495 |
| 15 - 19 | 953 | 1 186 | 1 347 | 1 438 | 1 455 | 1 425 | 1 432 | 1 457 | 1 505 |
| 20 - 24 | 776 | 1 064 | 1 261 | 1 302 | 1 400 | 1 431 | 1 405 | 1 416 | 1 445 |
| 25 - 29 | 646 | 902 | 1 092 | 1 206 | 1 258 | 1 372 | 1 408 | 1 386 | 1 401 |
| 30 - 34 | 529 | 727 | 967 | 1 046 | 1 168 | 1 232 | 1 348 | 1 388 | 1 370 |
| 35 - 39 | 439 | 605 | 830 | 921 | 1 009 | 1 142 | 1 209 | 1 328 | 1 370 |
| 40 - 44 | 381 | 494 | 669 | 791 | 889 | 985 | 1 120 | 1 189 | 1 308 |
| 45 - 49 | 324 | 408 | 559 | 636 | 762 | 865 | 962 | 1 096 | 1 166 |
| 50 - 54 | 260 | 350 | 452 | 528 | 606 | 736 | 838 | 935 | 1 068 |
| 55 - 59 | 207 | 288 | 362 | 423 | 499 | 578 | 704 | 805 | 900 |
| 60 - 64 | 162 | 220 | 301 | 334 | 393 | 467 | 542 | 663 | 760 |
| 65 - 69 | 127 | 162 | 235 | 270 | 300 | 356 | 424 | 495 | 608 |
| 70 - 74 | 87 | 112 | 162 | 199 | 230 | 258 | 308 | 369 | 433 |
| 75 - 79 | 48 | 72 | 102 | 127 | 156 | 182 | 207 | 249 | 301 |
| 80 - 84 | 21 | 36 | 56 | 70 | 86 | 108 | 128 | 147 | 179 |
| 85 - 89 | 6 | 12 | 23 | 30 | 38 | 48 | 62 | 74 | 87 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 28 | 34 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 8 669 | 10 923 | 12 966 | 13 816 | 14 700 | 15 707 | 16 679 | 17 597 | 18 445 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 352 | 1 481 | 1 477 | 1 453 | 1 446 | 1 479 | 1 454 | 1 418 | 1 377 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 184 | 1 361 | 1 477 | 1 410 | 1 401 | 1 423 | 1 465 | 1 443 | 1 409 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 082 | 1 300 | 1 425 | 1 421 | 1 367 | 1 382 | 1 412 | 1 457 | 1 436 |
| 15 - 19 | 949 | 1 161 | 1 318 | 1 395 | 1 398 | 1 352 | 1 369 | 1 402 | 1 449 |
| 20 - 24 | 792 | 1 054 | 1 236 | 1 274 | 1 365 | 1 379 | 1 336 | 1 356 | 1 392 |
| 25 - 29 | 657 | 913 | 1 076 | 1 178 | 1 234 | 1 342 | 1 360 | 1 321 | 1 345 |
| 30 - 34 | 523 | 759 | 973 | 1 031 | 1 144 | 1 212 | 1 323 | 1 345 | 1 310 |
| 35 - 39 | 432 | 627 | 851 | 946 | 1 011 | 1 127 | 1 195 | 1 308 | 1 333 |
| 40 - 44 | 377 | 497 | 715 | 823 | 924 | 994 | 1 111 | 1 181 | 1 295 |
| 45 - 49 | 324 | 410 | 588 | 685 | 799 | 906 | 978 | 1 095 | 1 166 |
| 50 - 54 | 265 | 354 | 462 | 562 | 661 | 780 | 888 | 960 | 1 077 |
| 55 - 59 | 214 | 298 | 374 | 437 | 542 | 642 | 759 | 866 | 938 |
| 60 - 64 | 174 | 236 | 313 | 345 | 414 | 519 | 617 | 732 | 837 |
| 65 - 69 | 142 | 178 | 250 | 286 | 322 | 388 | 489 | 583 | 694 |
| 70 - 74 | 103 | 131 | 183 | 228 | 256 | 291 | 353 | 447 | 536 |
| 75 - 79 | 60 | 90 | 124 | 191 | 192 | 218 | 250 | 306 | 391 |
| 80 - 84 | 29 | 49 | 73 | 90 | 143 | 147 | 169 | 197 | 244 |
| 85 - 89 | 9 | 18 | 35 | 43 | 55 | 89 | 94 | 110 | 130 |
| 90 - 94 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 27 | 45 | 48 | 58 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 19 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 27b/ Table 27b

Perú: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Peru: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 17 359 | 21 831 | 25 919 | 27 615 | 29 379 | 31 383 | 33 315 | 35 130 | 36 794 |
| Hombres/Males | 8 690 | 10 908 | 12 953 | 13 799 | 14 679 | 15 677 | 16 635 | 17 533 | 18 350 |
| Mujeres/Females | 8 669 | 10 923 | 12 966 | 13 816 | 14 700 | 15 707 | 16 679 | 17 597 | 18 445 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 42.3 | 38.5 | 34.4 | 31.7 | 29.4 | 27.9 | 26.5 | 25.1 | 23.4 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 52.1 | 55.4 | 58.4 | 60.2 | 61.7 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 62.2 | 62.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 54.1 | 57.5 | 60.8 | 62.6 | 64.4 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 66.1 | 66.4 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 5.6 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 14.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 10.1 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 85.0 | 73.9 | 64.6 | 59.6 | 55.2 | 53.2 | 52.1 | 51.2 | 50.6 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 78.2 | 67.0 | 56.6 | 50.6 | 45.6 | 42.7 | 40.4 | 37.9 | 35.3 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 6.8 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 15.3 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 18.5 | 20.4 | 22.8 | 24.3 | 25.9 | 27.5 | 29.1 | 30.8 | 32.3 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 34.0 | 28.7 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 17.3 | 15.9 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 9.0 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -1.3 | -2.6 | -4.7 | -3.4 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.5 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 23.7 | 19.3 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 9.3 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 4.65 | 3.57 | 2.80 | 2.60 | 2.50 | 2.36 | 2.24 | 2.14 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.6 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 61.6 | 66.8 | 71.7 | 73.2 | 74.2 | 75.1 | 76.0 | 76.7 | |
| Hombres/Males | 59.5 | 64.4 | 69.0 | 70.5 | 71.5 | 72.5 | 73.4 | 74.1 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 63.8 | 69.2 | 74.3 | 75.9 | 76.8 | 77.8 | 78.6 | 79.3 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 81.6 | 55.4 | 27.4 | 21.0 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 14.9 | 13.5 | |

Cuadro 27b (conclusión)/Table 27b (concluded)

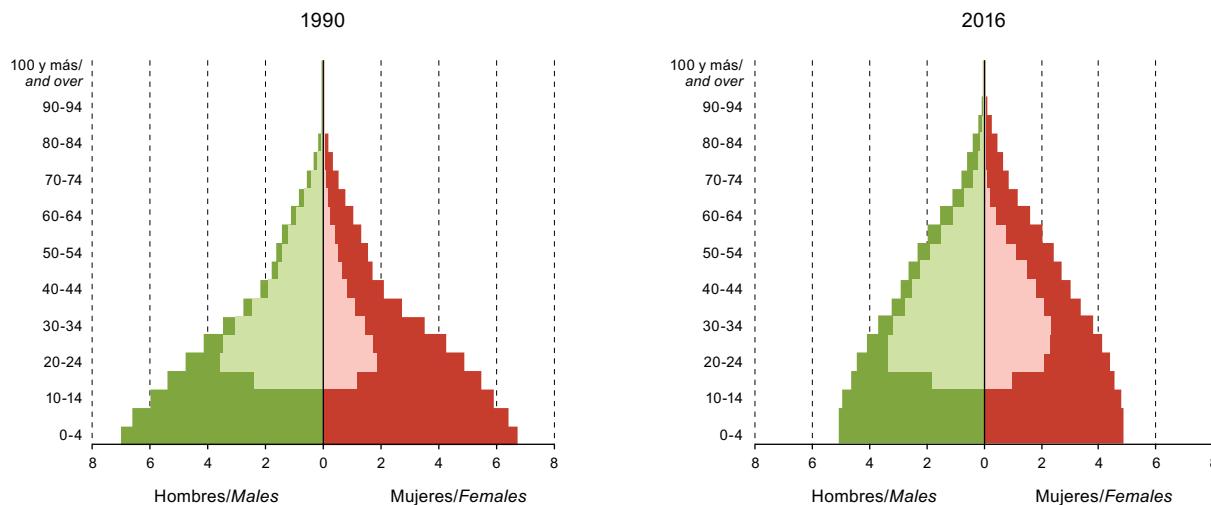
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 64.6 | 68.9 | 72.9 | 75.0 | 76.9 | 78.7 | 80.3 | 81.9 | 83.3 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 61.1 | 64.1 | 67.9 | 69.9 | 71.9 | 73.8 | 75.7 | 77.5 | 79.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 67.6 | 72.3 | 75.9 | 77.6 | 79.3 | 80.9 | 82.3 | 83.7 | 84.9 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 59.2 | 66.0 | 71.5 | 74.0 | 76.1 | 77.8 | 79.4 | 81.0 | 82.4 |
| Hombres/Males | 64.3 | 68.3 | 72.2 | 74.2 | 76.1 | 77.8 | 79.4 | 80.9 | 82.3 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 60.9 | 63.8 | 67.6 | 69.7 | 71.7 | 73.5 | 75.3 | 77.0 | 78.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 67.5 | 71.6 | 75.0 | 76.6 | 78.2 | 79.8 | 81.2 | 82.6 | 83.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 58.2 | 64.7 | 70.3 | 72.9 | 75.0 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 79.8 | 81.2 |
| Mujeres/Females | 64.8 | 69.4 | 73.7 | 75.8 | 77.8 | 79.6 | 81.3 | 82.8 | 84.2 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 61.3 | 64.4 | 68.1 | 70.1 | 72.1 | 74.2 | 76.1 | 77.9 | 79.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 67.8 | 72.9 | 76.9 | 78.7 | 80.4 | 82.0 | 83.4 | 84.8 | 86.0 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 60.1 | 67.1 | 72.5 | 74.9 | 77.0 | 78.7 | 80.4 | 81.9 | 83.3 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 |
| Urbana/Urban | 99.6 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.3 |
| Rural | 101.4 | 103.6 | 105.7 | 106.6 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 110.5 | 111.4 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 24.6 | 20.5 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 9.8 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 34.4 | 26.4 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 15.1 | 13.3 | |
| Rural | 6.4 | 7.3 | -1.7 | -4.0 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -5.1 | -6.5 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 13.2 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 25.6 | 30.5 | 35.7 | 42.2 | 50.8 | 61.8 |
| Urbano/Urban | 13.0 | 16.3 | 22.4 | 27.3 | 32.5 | 37.9 | 44.5 | 53.4 | 64.7 |
| Rural | 13.6 | 14.7 | 18.4 | 21.7 | 25.4 | 29.7 | 34.9 | 42.0 | 50.9 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/ Parent support ratio (per 100) | 5.2 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 13.8 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 57.5 | 60.7 | 67.0 | 69.6 | 71.6 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 72.6 | 71.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 79.1 | 79.6 | 80.5 | 80.8 | 81.4 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 81.9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 36.2 | 42.2 | 53.7 | 58.6 | 61.9 | 63.6 | 63.8 | 63.1 | 62.1 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.4 | 58.9 | 65.0 | 67.6 | 69.6 | 70.9 | 71.2 | 71.0 | 70.3 |
| Hombres/Males | 75.0 | 76.5 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.6 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 80.6 |
| Mujeres/Females | 36.3 | 42.0 | 52.3 | 56.8 | 60.0 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 61.4 | 60.4 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 61.6 | 65.3 | 73.2 | 76.6 | 79.0 | 80.5 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 80.7 |
| Hombres/Males | 87.6 | 87.3 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 88.4 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 88.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 35.8 | 42.7 | 58.4 | 65.2 | 69.6 | 71.8 | 72.6 | 72.6 | 72.2 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 19/Figure 19

República Dominicana: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Dominican Republic: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 28a/Table 28a**

República Dominicana: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Dominican Republic: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 5 809 | 7 184 | 8 563 | 9 239 | 9 900 | 10 531 | 11 119 | 11 659 | 12 148 |
| 0 - 4 | 885 | 988 | 1 020 | 1 054 | 1 066 | 1 062 | 1 047 | 1 027 | 1 005 |
| 5 - 9 | 831 | 936 | 1 018 | 1 013 | 1 047 | 1 059 | 1 056 | 1 041 | 1 022 |
| 10 - 14 | 766 | 855 | 963 | 1 003 | 998 | 1 033 | 1 045 | 1 042 | 1 028 |
| 15 - 19 | 678 | 782 | 894 | 939 | 979 | 975 | 1 009 | 1 022 | 1 021 |
| 20 - 24 | 561 | 696 | 790 | 858 | 903 | 943 | 940 | 975 | 990 |
| 25 - 29 | 436 | 605 | 706 | 752 | 820 | 865 | 906 | 904 | 941 |
| 30 - 34 | 326 | 503 | 626 | 671 | 717 | 785 | 831 | 873 | 872 |
| 35 - 39 | 262 | 398 | 551 | 599 | 644 | 690 | 758 | 804 | 847 |
| 40 - 44 | 246 | 307 | 464 | 529 | 577 | 622 | 669 | 736 | 783 |
| 45 - 49 | 216 | 249 | 371 | 448 | 512 | 559 | 604 | 650 | 718 |
| 50 - 54 | 178 | 231 | 288 | 358 | 433 | 496 | 543 | 588 | 633 |
| 55 - 59 | 141 | 196 | 229 | 275 | 343 | 415 | 477 | 523 | 567 |
| 60 - 64 | 106 | 154 | 204 | 214 | 258 | 322 | 392 | 451 | 496 |
| 65 - 69 | 76 | 115 | 164 | 184 | 194 | 235 | 296 | 361 | 416 |
| 70 - 74 | 51 | 78 | 118 | 141 | 160 | 170 | 207 | 261 | 320 |
| 75 - 79 | 31 | 48 | 77 | 95 | 114 | 131 | 140 | 172 | 219 |
| 80 - 84 | 15 | 26 | 45 | 57 | 70 | 86 | 99 | 107 | 132 |
| 85 - 89 | 5 | 11 | 23 | 29 | 37 | 47 | 57 | 67 | 72 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 21 | 27 | 33 | 38 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 16 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 |

Cuadro 28a (conclusión)/Table 28a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 2 928 | 3 614 | 4 292 | 4 620 | 4 941 | 5 247 | 5 531 | 5 790 | 6 022 |
| 0 - 4 | 450 | 503 | 520 | 537 | 544 | 542 | 535 | 525 | 514 |
| 5 - 9 | 421 | 476 | 518 | 515 | 533 | 540 | 538 | 531 | 522 |
| 10 - 14 | 384 | 430 | 487 | 509 | 507 | 524 | 531 | 530 | 523 |
| 15 - 19 | 337 | 388 | 447 | 472 | 495 | 492 | 510 | 517 | 517 |
| 20 - 24 | 277 | 344 | 391 | 426 | 451 | 474 | 472 | 490 | 499 |
| 25 - 29 | 214 | 299 | 347 | 370 | 405 | 431 | 453 | 452 | 472 |
| 30 - 34 | 161 | 250 | 308 | 329 | 352 | 387 | 412 | 435 | 435 |
| 35 - 39 | 131 | 200 | 273 | 295 | 316 | 338 | 373 | 399 | 422 |
| 40 - 44 | 125 | 155 | 233 | 263 | 285 | 305 | 328 | 363 | 389 |
| 45 - 49 | 112 | 127 | 187 | 224 | 254 | 275 | 296 | 318 | 353 |
| 50 - 54 | 93 | 118 | 145 | 179 | 215 | 244 | 265 | 286 | 308 |
| 55 - 59 | 75 | 102 | 115 | 137 | 170 | 204 | 233 | 253 | 273 |
| 60 - 64 | 57 | 80 | 103 | 107 | 127 | 158 | 190 | 217 | 237 |
| 65 - 69 | 40 | 60 | 82 | 91 | 95 | 114 | 142 | 172 | 197 |
| 70 - 74 | 26 | 40 | 59 | 69 | 78 | 81 | 98 | 123 | 149 |
| 75 - 79 | 15 | 24 | 38 | 46 | 55 | 62 | 65 | 79 | 99 |
| 80 - 84 | 7 | 13 | 21 | 27 | 33 | 39 | 45 | 48 | 58 |
| 85 - 89 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 30 |
| 90 - 94 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 16 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 2 881 | 3 569 | 4 272 | 4 618 | 4 958 | 5 284 | 5 589 | 5 870 | 6 126 |
| 0 - 4 | 435 | 485 | 500 | 517 | 522 | 520 | 513 | 503 | 492 |
| 5 - 9 | 409 | 461 | 500 | 497 | 514 | 520 | 518 | 510 | 500 |
| 10 - 14 | 382 | 426 | 476 | 494 | 492 | 508 | 514 | 512 | 505 |
| 15 - 19 | 342 | 394 | 447 | 467 | 485 | 482 | 499 | 505 | 504 |
| 20 - 24 | 285 | 352 | 399 | 432 | 452 | 470 | 468 | 485 | 491 |
| 25 - 29 | 221 | 306 | 358 | 382 | 415 | 435 | 453 | 451 | 469 |
| 30 - 34 | 164 | 253 | 318 | 342 | 366 | 399 | 419 | 437 | 437 |
| 35 - 39 | 130 | 198 | 278 | 304 | 328 | 352 | 385 | 405 | 424 |
| 40 - 44 | 121 | 152 | 232 | 266 | 293 | 317 | 340 | 373 | 394 |
| 45 - 49 | 104 | 122 | 184 | 224 | 258 | 284 | 309 | 332 | 365 |
| 50 - 54 | 84 | 113 | 143 | 179 | 218 | 252 | 278 | 302 | 325 |
| 55 - 59 | 66 | 95 | 113 | 138 | 173 | 211 | 244 | 270 | 294 |
| 60 - 64 | 49 | 74 | 101 | 107 | 131 | 164 | 201 | 234 | 259 |
| 65 - 69 | 36 | 55 | 81 | 93 | 99 | 121 | 153 | 188 | 220 |
| 70 - 74 | 25 | 38 | 59 | 72 | 82 | 88 | 109 | 139 | 171 |
| 75 - 79 | 15 | 24 | 39 | 49 | 60 | 69 | 75 | 93 | 119 |
| 80 - 84 | 8 | 13 | 23 | 30 | 37 | 46 | 54 | 59 | 74 |
| 85 - 89 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 42 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 23 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 28b/ Table 28b

República Dominicana: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Dominican Republic: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 5 809 | 7 184 | 8 563 | 9 239 | 9 900 | 10 531 | 11 119 | 11 659 | 12 148 |
| Hombres/Males | 2 928 | 3 614 | 4 292 | 4 620 | 4 941 | 5 247 | 5 531 | 5 790 | 6 022 |
| Mujeres/Females | 2 881 | 3 569 | 4 272 | 4 618 | 4 958 | 5 284 | 5 589 | 5 870 | 6 126 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.3 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 42.7 | 38.7 | 35.0 | 33.2 | 31.4 | 30.0 | 28.3 | 26.7 | 25.2 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 52.4 | 55.2 | 57.4 | 58.8 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 60.6 | 60.7 | 60.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 54.2 | 57.4 | 59.8 | 61.1 | 62.5 | 63.4 | 64.1 | 64.5 | 64.8 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 10.1 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 4.9 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 14.2 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 10.1 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 84.4 | 74.3 | 67.2 | 63.7 | 60.0 | 57.8 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 54.4 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 78.8 | 67.4 | 58.6 | 54.4 | 50.3 | 47.3 | 44.2 | 41.3 | 38.8 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 5.7 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 15.6 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 18.1 | 20.2 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 27.6 | 29.0 | 30.4 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 33.4 | 28.7 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 17.2 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 7.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -3.8 | -3.8 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -2.4 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 22.1 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 8.2 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 4.15 | 3.31 | 2.83 | 2.67 | 2.53 | 2.40 | 2.29 | 2.19 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 27.7 | 26.5 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 26.0 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 64.1 | 69.1 | 71.2 | 72.3 | 73.3 | 74.2 | 75.0 | 75.7 | |
| Hombres/Males | 62.1 | 66.5 | 68.1 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 71.1 | 71.8 | 72.6 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 66.1 | 71.9 | 74.4 | 75.5 | 76.5 | 77.4 | 78.2 | 78.9 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 75.2 | 47.6 | 34.9 | 29.6 | 25.1 | 21.4 | 18.3 | 15.9 | |

Cuadro 28b (conclusión)/Table 28b (concluded)

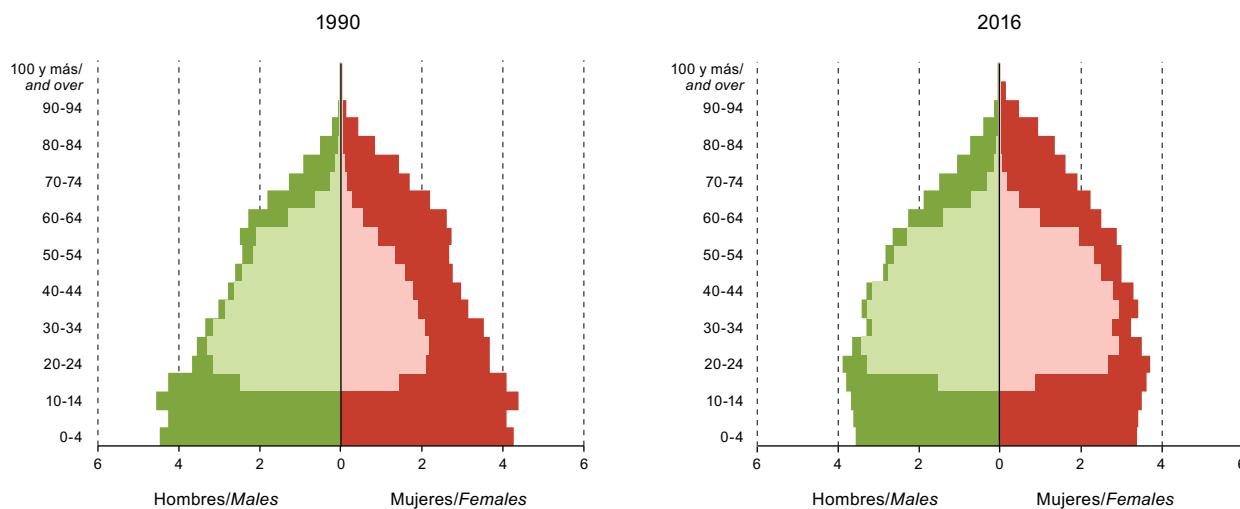
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 50.9 | 55.1 | 61.7 | 67.2 | 73.7 | 78.8 | 82.5 | 85.2 | 87.0 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 47.9 | 52.6 | 59.9 | 65.7 | 72.8 | 78.1 | 81.9 | 84.7 | 86.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 53.5 | 57.0 | 63.1 | 68.2 | 74.5 | 79.4 | 83.1 | 85.7 | 87.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 46.9 | 51.8 | 58.9 | 64.1 | 70.1 | 75.6 | 79.8 | 82.8 | 84.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 48.7 | 53.4 | 60.2 | 65.7 | 72.2 | 77.4 | 81.3 | 84.1 | 86.1 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 46.9 | 51.8 | 59.3 | 65.2 | 72.4 | 77.6 | 81.5 | 84.3 | 86.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 50.5 | 54.9 | 61.2 | 66.4 | 72.7 | 77.8 | 81.7 | 84.5 | 86.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 41.0 | 47.8 | 54.9 | 60.1 | 66.5 | 72.4 | 76.9 | 80.3 | 82.7 |
| Mujeres/Females | 53.2 | 56.9 | 63.3 | 68.7 | 75.2 | 80.1 | 83.7 | 86.2 | 87.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 49.0 | 53.4 | 60.5 | 66.3 | 73.4 | 78.6 | 82.4 | 85.0 | 86.8 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 56.5 | 59.2 | 64.9 | 70.0 | 76.2 | 81.0 | 84.5 | 86.9 | 88.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 53.2 | 56.0 | 62.8 | 67.9 | 73.4 | 78.6 | 82.3 | 85.0 | 86.8 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.3 |
| Urbana/Urban | 93.0 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.3 |
| Rural | 111.4 | 109.5 | 108.8 | 109.6 | 111.5 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.1 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980-1985 | | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 22.9 | 19.5 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 8.7 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 43.5 | 25.2 | 28.9 | 33.6 | 28.9 | 22.1 | 17.4 | 13.7 | |
| Rural | 1.0 | 12.5 | -6.2 | -26.2 | -33.2 | -29.1 | -25.4 | -20.2 | |
| Envejecimiento de la población/Population ageing | | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 11.5 | 15.7 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 27.7 | 32.5 | 39.2 | 47.3 | 56.3 |
| Urbano/Urban | 11.4 | 15.6 | 21.2 | 23.6 | 26.8 | 31.7 | 38.4 | 46.5 | 55.5 |
| Rural | 11.6 | 15.9 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 29.9 | 35.3 | 42.7 | 51.8 | 61.8 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 10.7 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 4.8 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.9 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 55.0 | 54.9 | 56.2 | 57.2 | 58.0 | 58.4 | 58.2 | 57.8 | 57.3 |
| Hombres/Males | 77.3 | 76.2 | 74.7 | 73.9 | 73.2 | 72.8 | 72.1 | 71.4 | 70.8 |
| Mujeres/Females | 32.6 | 33.6 | 37.8 | 40.8 | 43.1 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 44.3 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 56.5 | 56.7 | 57.5 | 58.2 | 58.7 | 58.9 | 58.6 | 58.2 | 57.6 |
| Hombres/Males | 76.8 | 75.2 | 73.3 | 72.6 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 71.1 | 70.6 | 70.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 38.3 | 39.5 | 42.7 | 44.8 | 46.3 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.5 | 45.9 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 53.4 | 52.7 | 54.0 | 55.2 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 56.1 | 55.6 | 55.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 77.8 | 77.4 | 76.8 | 76.5 | 76.3 | 76.4 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 75.3 |
| Mujeres/Females | 25.2 | 25.1 | 28.8 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 32.4 | 31.8 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 20/Figure 20

Uruguay: distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Uruguay: distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 29a/Table 29a**

Uruguay: estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Uruguay: population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 2 916 | 3 110 | 3 321 | 3 325 | 3 373 | 3 430 | 3 494 | 3 548 | 3 590 |
| 0 - 4 | 277 | 271 | 271 | 255 | 246 | 241 | 236 | 230 | 222 |
| 5 - 9 | 267 | 260 | 278 | 264 | 252 | 244 | 239 | 235 | 229 |
| 10 - 14 | 241 | 278 | 266 | 271 | 261 | 249 | 243 | 238 | 234 |
| 15 - 19 | 246 | 260 | 255 | 257 | 266 | 258 | 248 | 241 | 237 |
| 20 - 24 | 222 | 229 | 270 | 240 | 250 | 261 | 255 | 245 | 239 |
| 25 - 29 | 199 | 225 | 251 | 251 | 230 | 243 | 257 | 251 | 242 |
| 30 - 34 | 186 | 214 | 220 | 234 | 242 | 225 | 240 | 254 | 248 |
| 35 - 39 | 175 | 192 | 218 | 208 | 228 | 238 | 222 | 237 | 252 |
| 40 - 44 | 171 | 179 | 207 | 211 | 205 | 224 | 235 | 220 | 235 |
| 45 - 49 | 178 | 167 | 184 | 201 | 206 | 201 | 221 | 232 | 217 |
| 50 - 54 | 173 | 159 | 170 | 177 | 195 | 201 | 197 | 217 | 228 |
| 55 - 59 | 151 | 163 | 155 | 161 | 170 | 188 | 195 | 191 | 211 |
| 60 - 64 | 123 | 152 | 142 | 144 | 152 | 161 | 179 | 186 | 183 |
| 65 - 69 | 113 | 125 | 137 | 128 | 131 | 140 | 150 | 167 | 174 |
| 70 - 74 | 83 | 93 | 118 | 119 | 112 | 116 | 124 | 134 | 151 |
| 75 - 79 | 58 | 74 | 85 | 96 | 97 | 93 | 97 | 105 | 114 |
| 80 - 84 | 33 | 42 | 51 | 61 | 70 | 73 | 71 | 75 | 82 |
| 85 - 89 | 14 | 20 | 29 | 30 | 39 | 46 | 49 | 48 | 52 |
| 90 - 94 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 28 | 28 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |

Cuadro 29a (conclusión)/Table 29a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hombres/Males | 1 430 | 1 508 | 1 607 | 1 605 | 1 627 | 1 656 | 1 690 | 1 721 | 1 745 |
| 0 - 4 | 141 | 139 | 139 | 130 | 126 | 123 | 121 | 118 | 113 |
| 5 - 9 | 137 | 133 | 142 | 135 | 129 | 125 | 122 | 120 | 117 |
| 10 - 14 | 123 | 141 | 136 | 138 | 133 | 127 | 124 | 121 | 119 |
| 15 - 19 | 124 | 132 | 130 | 131 | 136 | 131 | 127 | 123 | 121 |
| 20 - 24 | 110 | 114 | 137 | 122 | 127 | 133 | 130 | 125 | 122 |
| 25 - 29 | 99 | 111 | 127 | 126 | 116 | 123 | 131 | 128 | 123 |
| 30 - 34 | 91 | 104 | 109 | 117 | 121 | 113 | 121 | 129 | 126 |
| 35 - 39 | 86 | 94 | 106 | 102 | 113 | 118 | 111 | 119 | 127 |
| 40 - 44 | 84 | 87 | 100 | 102 | 100 | 111 | 117 | 109 | 118 |
| 45 - 49 | 88 | 81 | 90 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 109 | 115 | 108 |
| 50 - 54 | 84 | 76 | 81 | 86 | 93 | 97 | 95 | 107 | 112 |
| 55 - 59 | 73 | 78 | 73 | 76 | 81 | 89 | 93 | 91 | 103 |
| 60 - 64 | 59 | 70 | 64 | 66 | 70 | 76 | 84 | 88 | 86 |
| 65 - 69 | 52 | 56 | 61 | 56 | 59 | 63 | 69 | 76 | 80 |
| 70 - 74 | 37 | 40 | 49 | 50 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 59 | 66 |
| 75 - 79 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 38 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 48 |
| 80 - 84 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 31 |
| 85 - 89 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 16 |
| 90 - 94 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 486 | 1 602 | 1 714 | 1 720 | 1 747 | 1 775 | 1 804 | 1 827 | 1 846 |
| 0 - 4 | 136 | 133 | 133 | 125 | 120 | 118 | 115 | 113 | 109 |
| 5 - 9 | 131 | 127 | 136 | 129 | 123 | 119 | 117 | 115 | 112 |
| 10 - 14 | 118 | 136 | 130 | 133 | 128 | 122 | 119 | 117 | 114 |
| 15 - 19 | 122 | 128 | 125 | 126 | 131 | 127 | 121 | 118 | 116 |
| 20 - 24 | 112 | 115 | 133 | 118 | 123 | 128 | 125 | 120 | 117 |
| 25 - 29 | 100 | 115 | 124 | 124 | 114 | 120 | 127 | 124 | 119 |
| 30 - 34 | 95 | 110 | 111 | 117 | 121 | 112 | 119 | 125 | 123 |
| 35 - 39 | 89 | 98 | 112 | 107 | 115 | 120 | 111 | 118 | 125 |
| 40 - 44 | 87 | 92 | 107 | 109 | 105 | 113 | 118 | 110 | 117 |
| 45 - 49 | 90 | 86 | 95 | 104 | 107 | 103 | 112 | 117 | 109 |
| 50 - 54 | 88 | 83 | 89 | 92 | 102 | 104 | 102 | 110 | 116 |
| 55 - 59 | 78 | 85 | 82 | 85 | 89 | 99 | 102 | 99 | 108 |
| 60 - 64 | 64 | 81 | 77 | 78 | 82 | 86 | 96 | 99 | 96 |
| 65 - 69 | 62 | 69 | 76 | 72 | 73 | 77 | 81 | 91 | 94 |
| 70 - 74 | 46 | 53 | 69 | 69 | 66 | 66 | 71 | 75 | 84 |
| 75 - 79 | 34 | 45 | 52 | 59 | 59 | 57 | 58 | 62 | 66 |
| 80 - 84 | 20 | 27 | 34 | 40 | 46 | 48 | 46 | 48 | 52 |
| 85 - 89 | 9 | 13 | 20 | 21 | 28 | 33 | 35 | 34 | 36 |
| 90 - 94 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 11 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 29b/ Table 29b
Uruguay: indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Uruguay: selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 2 916 | 3 110 | 3 321 | 3 325 | 3 373 | 3 430 | 3 494 | 3 548 | 3 590 |
| Hombres/Males | 1 430 | 1 508 | 1 607 | 1 605 | 1 627 | 1 656 | 1 690 | 1 721 | 1 745 |
| Mujeres/Females | 1 486 | 1 602 | 1 714 | 1 720 | 1 747 | 1 775 | 1 804 | 1 827 | 1 846 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 96.3 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 94.5 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 26.9 | 26.0 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 19.1 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 58.3 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 58.4 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 59.3 | 58.9 | 58.7 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 62.6 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 62.7 | 63.6 | 64.2 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 63.8 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 11.0 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 14.1 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 14.7 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 22.3 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 10.5 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 16.1 | 17.2 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.1 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 59.9 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 59.5 | 57.3 | 55.9 | 55.3 | 56.0 | 56.8 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 43.0 | 41.7 | 39.4 | 37.9 | 35.4 | 33.4 | 31.9 | 30.9 | 29.9 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 16.8 | 18.7 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 25.1 | 26.9 |
| Edad mediana de la población/ Median age of the population | 30.1 | 30.7 | 31.6 | 32.7 | 33.8 | 34.9 | 35.6 | 36.7 | 37.9 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 18.3 | 18.2 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 12.6 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | -2.0 | -1.3 | -6.3 | -3.0 | -1.8 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.8 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 6.5 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 2.57 | 2.49 | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 1.92 | 1.87 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 71.0 | 73.0 | 75.3 | 76.2 | 77.0 | 77.8 | 78.5 | 79.2 | |
| Hombres/Males | 67.6 | 69.2 | 71.6 | 72.5 | 73.3 | 74.1 | 74.9 | 75.7 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 74.5 | 76.9 | 78.9 | 79.7 | 80.5 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 82.5 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 33.5 | 20.1 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.5 | |

Cuadro 29b (conclusión)/Table 29b (concluded)

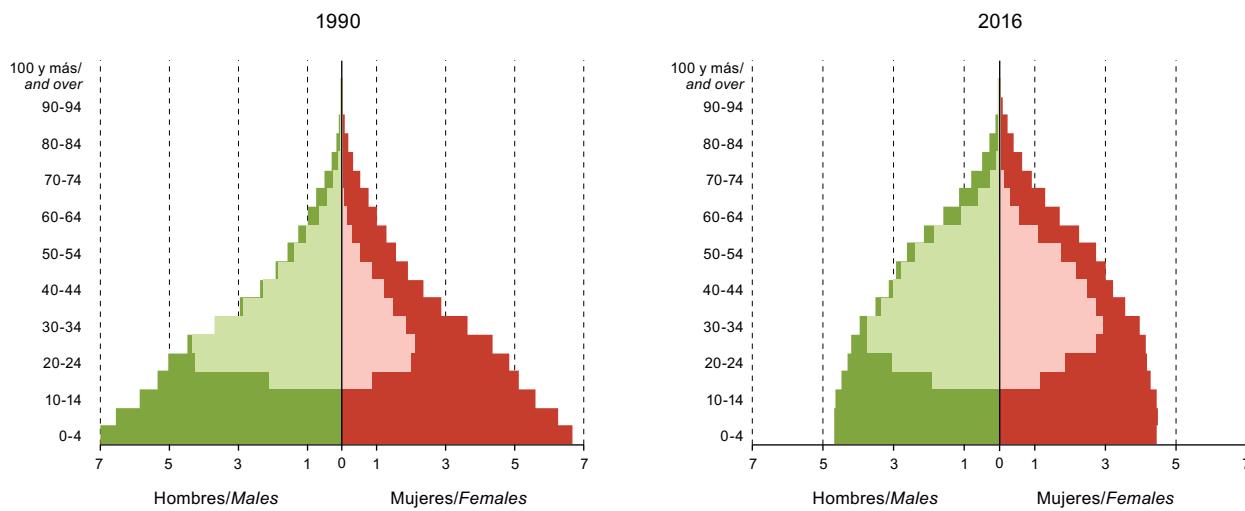
| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 84.3 | 88.9 | 91.3 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 84.0 | 88.9 | 91.3 | 92.3 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.2 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 83.8 | 88.4 | 91.0 | 91.9 | 94.0 | 95.1 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 96.8 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 88.5 | 91.1 | 92.6 | 93.3 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 97.1 |
| Hombres/Males | 82.6 | 86.8 | 89.8 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 96.4 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 84.2 | 88.5 | 91.1 | 92.1 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 97.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 81.6 | 85.9 | 89.3 | 90.4 | 92.9 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 96.2 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 84.7 | 87.7 | 89.7 | 90.6 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 95.9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 86.0 | 90.8 | 92.7 | 93.4 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.5 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 83.7 | 89.3 | 91.6 | 92.5 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 97.3 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 86.0 | 90.8 | 92.6 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 91.4 | 93.5 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.9 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 96.3 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 94.5 |
| Urbana/Urban | 92.4 | 90.0 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 93.4 |
| Rural | 120.1 | 135.2 | 131.0 | 129.2 | 129.5 | 130.2 | 131.8 | 134.1 | 137.0 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 6.3 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 13.0 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | |
| Rural | -30.3 | -22.5 | -12.6 | -50.7 | -68.3 | -28.5 | -26.5 | -24.7 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 54.8 | 63.5 | 70.7 | 75.2 | 82.0 | 89.5 | 98.2 | 107.6 | 116.8 |
| Urbano/Urban | 57.2 | 64.6 | 71.3 | 75.6 | 81.9 | 89.2 | 98.0 | 107.3 | 116.5 |
| Rural | 41.9 | 54.6 | 64.1 | 70.2 | 84.9 | 95.7 | 105.8 | 116.4 | 126.4 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/Parent support ratio (per 100) | 11.8 | 15.0 | 20.3 | 22.4 | 25.2 | 26.7 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 28.6 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 57.0 | 58.0 | 61.1 | 62.7 | 64.2 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 66.3 | 66.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 76.3 | 75.2 | 74.6 | 74.3 | 74.2 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 74.4 | 74.0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 38.9 | 42.3 | 48.9 | 52.3 | 55.1 | 57.3 | 58.5 | 58.8 | 58.7 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 56.0 | 57.3 | 60.7 | 62.3 | 63.9 | 65.2 | 66.0 | 66.2 | 65.9 |
| Hombres/Males | 74.2 | 73.9 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 73.6 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 74.1 | 73.7 |
| Mujeres/Females | 39.9 | 43.1 | 49.4 | 52.8 | 55.4 | 57.5 | 58.7 | 59.0 | 58.8 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 62.5 | 63.4 | 65.8 | 67.6 | 68.7 | 69.6 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 69.7 |
| Hombres/Males | 85.8 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 82.8 | 82.6 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 81.5 |
| Mujeres/Females | 32.6 | 34.3 | 41.1 | 46.1 | 49.7 | 52.0 | 53.0 | 53.2 | 52.9 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Gráfico 21/Figure 21

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de): distribución relativa de la población total y de la población económicamente activa, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1990 y 2016
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): distribution of the total population and of the economically population, by sex and five-year age group, 1990 and 2016

**Cuadro 30a/Table 30a**

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de): estimaciones y proyecciones de la población total, según sexo y grupos quinquenales de edad, 1980-2030
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): population estimates and projections, by sex and five-year age groups, 1980-2030
(En miles de personas a mitad de año/Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 15 298 | 19 760 | 24 183 | 26 406 | 28 560 | 30 554 | 32 401 | 34 083 | 35 585 |
| 0 - 4 | 2 284 | 2 690 | 2 736 | 2 814 | 2 858 | 2 835 | 2 776 | 2 708 | 2 638 |
| 5 - 9 | 2 078 | 2 523 | 2 678 | 2 726 | 2 805 | 2 850 | 2 828 | 2 770 | 2 702 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 965 | 2 260 | 2 672 | 2 675 | 2 721 | 2 797 | 2 842 | 2 821 | 2 764 |
| 15 - 19 | 1 768 | 2 065 | 2 509 | 2 659 | 2 659 | 2 700 | 2 778 | 2 825 | 2 806 |
| 20 - 24 | 1 469 | 1 944 | 2 230 | 2 483 | 2 629 | 2 623 | 2 666 | 2 746 | 2 795 |
| 25 - 29 | 1 172 | 1 741 | 2 027 | 2 202 | 2 450 | 2 588 | 2 585 | 2 631 | 2 712 |
| 30 - 34 | 955 | 1 442 | 1 906 | 2 003 | 2 174 | 2 414 | 2 553 | 2 553 | 2 601 |
| 35 - 39 | 783 | 1 148 | 1 704 | 1 883 | 1 978 | 2 143 | 2 382 | 2 523 | 2 526 |
| 40 - 44 | 652 | 930 | 1 407 | 1 681 | 1 858 | 1 949 | 2 114 | 2 353 | 2 495 |
| 45 - 49 | 548 | 755 | 1 110 | 1 381 | 1 653 | 1 826 | 1 917 | 2 082 | 2 320 |
| 50 - 54 | 457 | 618 | 886 | 1 081 | 1 348 | 1 614 | 1 786 | 1 877 | 2 041 |
| 55 - 59 | 373 | 503 | 701 | 850 | 1 039 | 1 298 | 1 557 | 1 726 | 1 817 |
| 60 - 64 | 293 | 396 | 549 | 659 | 798 | 977 | 1 223 | 1 472 | 1 636 |
| 65 - 69 | 214 | 297 | 413 | 498 | 598 | 725 | 892 | 1 123 | 1 357 |
| 70 - 74 | 141 | 204 | 287 | 352 | 427 | 515 | 630 | 782 | 991 |
| 75 - 79 | 82 | 127 | 182 | 225 | 278 | 341 | 416 | 515 | 646 |
| 80 - 84 | 41 | 69 | 104 | 129 | 160 | 200 | 250 | 310 | 390 |
| 85 - 89 | 17 | 31 | 52 | 65 | 81 | 101 | 129 | 165 | 210 |
| 90 - 94 | 5 | 11 | 23 | 29 | 35 | 44 | 57 | 75 | 99 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 28 | 38 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Cuadro 30a (conclusión)/Table 30a (concluded)

| <i>Sexo y grupos de edad/ Sex and age groups</i> | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hombres/Males | 7 732 | 9 955 | 12 138 | 13 214 | 14 253 | 15 206 | 16 077 | 16 854 | 17 530 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 165 | 1 373 | 1 398 | 1 438 | 1 461 | 1 449 | 1 420 | 1 385 | 1 350 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 059 | 1 287 | 1 367 | 1 392 | 1 432 | 1 455 | 1 444 | 1 415 | 1 381 |
| 10 - 14 | 1 001 | 1 152 | 1 363 | 1 365 | 1 389 | 1 427 | 1 451 | 1 441 | 1 412 |
| 15 - 19 | 899 | 1 050 | 1 276 | 1 353 | 1 353 | 1 375 | 1 413 | 1 438 | 1 429 |
| 20 - 24 | 744 | 985 | 1 127 | 1 254 | 1 328 | 1 326 | 1 348 | 1 388 | 1 413 |
| 25 - 29 | 593 | 878 | 1 019 | 1 103 | 1 227 | 1 297 | 1 296 | 1 320 | 1 361 |
| 30 - 34 | 481 | 725 | 955 | 999 | 1 082 | 1 202 | 1 272 | 1 272 | 1 297 |
| 35 - 39 | 395 | 577 | 850 | 937 | 981 | 1 061 | 1 180 | 1 251 | 1 253 |
| 40 - 44 | 328 | 465 | 700 | 834 | 920 | 963 | 1 043 | 1 161 | 1 231 |
| 45 - 49 | 275 | 377 | 552 | 683 | 816 | 901 | 943 | 1 022 | 1 139 |
| 50 - 54 | 229 | 306 | 437 | 533 | 661 | 791 | 874 | 916 | 994 |
| 55 - 59 | 185 | 247 | 344 | 415 | 507 | 630 | 755 | 835 | 877 |
| 60 - 64 | 144 | 192 | 265 | 318 | 383 | 470 | 585 | 702 | 779 |
| 65 - 69 | 103 | 142 | 197 | 236 | 282 | 341 | 419 | 524 | 631 |
| 70 - 74 | 66 | 96 | 133 | 163 | 197 | 237 | 288 | 356 | 447 |
| 75 - 79 | 38 | 57 | 81 | 99 | 123 | 150 | 182 | 223 | 278 |
| 80 - 84 | 18 | 29 | 44 | 53 | 65 | 82 | 101 | 124 | 154 |
| 85 - 89 | 7 | 12 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 35 | 45 | 57 | 71 |
| 90 - 94 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 26 |
| 95 - 99 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mujeres/Females | 7 566 | 9 804 | 12 045 | 13 192 | 14 308 | 15 347 | 16 324 | 17 229 | 18 054 |
| 0 - 4 | 1 119 | 1 317 | 1 337 | 1 376 | 1 397 | 1 386 | 1 356 | 1 323 | 1 289 |
| 5 - 9 | 1 019 | 1 236 | 1 311 | 1 333 | 1 373 | 1 395 | 1 383 | 1 354 | 1 321 |
| 10 - 14 | 965 | 1 109 | 1 309 | 1 310 | 1 331 | 1 370 | 1 392 | 1 381 | 1 352 |
| 15 - 19 | 869 | 1 015 | 1 233 | 1 306 | 1 306 | 1 325 | 1 364 | 1 387 | 1 377 |
| 20 - 24 | 724 | 959 | 1 103 | 1 229 | 1 300 | 1 298 | 1 318 | 1 358 | 1 382 |
| 25 - 29 | 579 | 863 | 1 008 | 1 099 | 1 223 | 1 291 | 1 289 | 1 311 | 1 352 |
| 30 - 34 | 474 | 718 | 951 | 1 004 | 1 092 | 1 212 | 1 281 | 1 281 | 1 303 |
| 35 - 39 | 388 | 572 | 853 | 946 | 996 | 1 082 | 1 202 | 1 272 | 1 273 |
| 40 - 44 | 324 | 466 | 706 | 847 | 937 | 985 | 1 071 | 1 192 | 1 263 |
| 45 - 49 | 272 | 378 | 558 | 698 | 837 | 925 | 974 | 1 060 | 1 182 |
| 50 - 54 | 228 | 311 | 449 | 548 | 687 | 823 | 911 | 960 | 1 047 |
| 55 - 59 | 188 | 255 | 358 | 435 | 532 | 668 | 802 | 890 | 940 |
| 60 - 64 | 149 | 204 | 284 | 341 | 414 | 507 | 639 | 770 | 857 |
| 65 - 69 | 110 | 155 | 217 | 262 | 315 | 384 | 473 | 599 | 726 |
| 70 - 74 | 74 | 108 | 153 | 188 | 230 | 278 | 342 | 426 | 544 |
| 75 - 79 | 45 | 70 | 101 | 126 | 155 | 190 | 234 | 292 | 368 |
| 80 - 84 | 23 | 40 | 60 | 76 | 95 | 118 | 149 | 186 | 237 |
| 85 - 89 | 10 | 19 | 32 | 41 | 52 | 66 | 84 | 108 | 139 |
| 90 - 94 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 32 | 41 | 55 | 73 |
| 95 - 99 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 23 | 32 |
| 100 y más/and over | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Cuadro 30b/ Table 30b

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de): indicadores seleccionados derivados de estimaciones y proyecciones de población, 1980-2030
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): selected indicators from population estimates and projections, 1980-2030

| Estructura de la población/Population structure | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Población (en miles)/Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 15 298 | 19 760 | 24 183 | 26 406 | 28 560 | 30 554 | 32 401 | 34 083 | 35 585 |
| Hombres/Males | 7 732 | 9 955 | 12 138 | 13 214 | 14 253 | 15 206 | 16 077 | 16 854 | 17 530 |
| Mujeres/Females | 7 566 | 9 804 | 12 045 | 13 192 | 14 308 | 15 347 | 16 324 | 17 229 | 18 054 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 102.2 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 97.1 |
| Porcentaje de población/Percentage of population | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 años/years old | 41.4 | 37.8 | 33.4 | 31.1 | 29.4 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.3 | 22.8 |
| 15-59 años/years old | 53.5 | 56.4 | 59.9 | 61.4 | 62.3 | 62.7 | 62.8 | 62.5 | 62.1 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 55.4 | 58.4 | 62.1 | 63.9 | 65.1 | 65.9 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 66.7 |
| 60-74 años/years old | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 11.2 |
| 60 años y más/and over | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 15.1 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 10.5 |
| 75 años y más/and over | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| 80 años y más/and over | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Relación de dependencia (por 100)/Dependency ratio (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (población menor de 15 años y población de 65 años y más)/Total (under 15 years of age and 65 and over) | 80.6 | 71.2 | 60.9 | 56.4 | 53.7 | 51.8 | 50.3 | 49.6 | 49.8 |
| Menores de 15 años/ Under 15 years of age | 74.7 | 64.7 | 53.8 | 48.7 | 45.1 | 42.1 | 39.2 | 36.4 | 34.1 |
| 65 años y más/ 65 years and over | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 15.7 |
| Edad media de la población/ Median age of the population | 18.7 | 20.9 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 27.8 | 29.5 | 31.1 | 32.6 |
| Dinámica de la población/Population dynamics | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa bruta de natalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude birth rate (per 1,000) | 32.2 | 26.4 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 15.3 | |
| Tasa bruta de mortalidad (por 1.000)/ Crude death rate (per 1,000) | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | |
| Tasa neta de migración (por 1.000)/ Net migration rate (per 1,000) | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento total (por 1.000)/ Total growth rate (per 1,000) | 26.7 | 21.2 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 8.6 | |
| Fecundidad/Fertility | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasa global de fecundidad/Total fertility rate | 4.06 | 3.13 | 2.66 | 2.49 | 2.34 | 2.21 | 2.09 | 2.00 | |
| Edad media de la fecundidad/Mean age of fertility | 27.6 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.4 | |
| Mortalidad/Mortality | | | | | | | | | |
| Esperanza de vida al nacer/Life expectancy at birth | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 68.8 | 70.3 | 73.0 | 73.5 | 74.1 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 76.7 | |
| Hombres/Males | 65.9 | 67.4 | 68.8 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 70.5 | 71.1 | 71.7 | |
| Mujeres/Females | 71.8 | 73.1 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 80.4 | 81.5 | |
| Tasa de mortalidad infantil (por 1.000)/ Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) | 33.4 | 23.3 | 18.2 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 9.7 | |

Cuadro 30b (conclusión)/Table 30b (concluded)

| Estructura de la población urbana y rural/ Population structure (urban and rural population) | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Porcentaje de población urbana/ Percentage of urban population | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 79.1 | 83.9 | 87.9 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 90.4 | 91.2 | 91.9 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 76.4 | 81.8 | 85.9 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 87.9 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 90.5 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 81.3 | 85.5 | 89.0 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 92.4 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 75.7 | 81.8 | 86.8 | 88.1 | 88.9 | 89.8 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 92.0 |
| Hombres/Males | 77.9 | 82.7 | 86.7 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 88.6 | 89.5 | 90.3 | 91.1 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 75.9 | 81.4 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 86.9 | 87.7 | 88.7 | 89.6 | 90.4 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 79.8 | 83.9 | 87.6 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 89.0 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 91.5 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 71.1 | 78.1 | 83.7 | 85.1 | 86.1 | 87.1 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 89.9 |
| Mujeres/Females | 80.3 | 85.2 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 91.3 | 92.0 | 92.7 |
| 0-14 años/years old | 76.9 | 82.2 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 88.0 | 89.0 | 89.8 | 90.6 |
| 15-64 años/years old | 82.8 | 87.1 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 93.2 |
| 65 años y más/and over | 79.7 | 85.0 | 89.4 | 90.5 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 93.6 |
| Índice de masculinidad (por 100)/Sex ratio (per 100) | 102.2 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 97.1 |
| Urbana/Urban | 99.2 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 95.4 |
| Rural | 114.2 | 118.2 | 121.3 | 120.6 | 119.0 | 118.7 | 118.7 | 118.8 | 118.8 |
| Dinámica de la población (urbana y rural)/ Population dynamics (urban and rural population) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980-1985 | 1990-1995 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | |
| Tasa de crecimiento (por 1.000)/Growth rate (per 1,000) | 27.0 | 22.1 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 9.2 | |
| Urbana/Urban | 35.7 | 27.0 | 22.6 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 10.9 | |
| Rural | -6.3 | -3.7 | -14.4 | 12.6 | 10.3 | -4.8 | -6.5 | -8.0 | |
| Envejecimiento poblacional/Population ageing | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Índice de envejecimiento (por 100)/Ageing index (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12.5 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 23.9 | 28.5 | 34.4 | 42.8 | 53.9 | 66.2 |
| Urbano/Urban | 12.5 | 15.3 | 20.3 | 24.4 | 29.2 | 35.2 | 43.8 | 54.9 | 67.4 |
| Rural | 12.7 | 14.9 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 28.4 | 35.3 | 44.4 | 54.6 |
| Relación de apoyo potencial/Potential support ratio | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| Relación de apoyo a los padres (por 100)/ Parent support ratio (per 100) | 5.7 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.4 |
| Población económicamente activa/ Economically active population | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población total (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of total population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 56.1 | 58.7 | 61.4 | 62.6 | 64.5 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 65.4 |
| Hombres/Males | 79.6 | 80.4 | 78.9 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 77.4 |
| Mujeres/Females | 32.4 | 37.0 | 44.0 | 47.8 | 51.4 | 53.7 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 54.1 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población urbana (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of urban population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 56.8 | 59.4 | 62.2 | 63.7 | 65.7 | 67.1 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 66.4 |
| Hombres/Males | 78.2 | 79.6 | 78.7 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 78.2 | 77.7 |
| Mujeres/Females | 36.0 | 40.0 | 46.5 | 50.2 | 54.0 | 56.2 | 56.8 | 56.6 | 55.9 |
| Tasa de actividad de la población rural (por 100)/ Labour force participation rate of rural population (per 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| Ambos sexos/Both sexes | 53.3 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 53.9 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 54.2 | 53.8 |
| Hombres/Males | 85.1 | 84.4 | 80.5 | 77.4 | 76.4 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 75.3 | 74.8 |
| Mujeres/Females | 15.3 | 16.8 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 26.3 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 27.9 |

Fuente: Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, revisión de 2016.

Source: Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC, 2016 revision.

Notas y fuentes de información por país

Las estimaciones y proyecciones de la población nacional, por sexo y grupo de edad, de cada uno de los 20 países de América Latina para el período 1950-2100 han sido elaboradas por el Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)-División de Población de la CEPAL, conjuntamente o en consulta con instituciones nacionales, utilizando el método de los componentes¹. Sin embargo, las cifras acá presentadas pueden diferir de las cifras oficiales de cada país. Estas diferencias se deben a que el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL realiza proyecciones a largo plazo, con el fin de analizar los impactos de los cambios demográficos en la población con determinados criterios, que no necesariamente son los mismos que se emplean en los cálculos nacionales. Las estimaciones y proyecciones de población urbana, rural y económicamente activa fueron realizadas por el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL siguiendo una metodología propia. A continuación se indican las fuentes de información consideradas en el proceso de estimación de la dinámica demográfica.

Argentina

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2013
- Censos de población de 1947, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 y 2010
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de)

- Censos de población de 1950, 1976, 1992, 2001 y 2012
- Encuesta Demográfica Nacional de 1975 y 1980
- Encuesta Nacional de Población y Vivienda de 1988
- Encuestas Nacionales de Demografía y Salud de 1989, 1994, 1998, 2003 y 2008
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL

¹ Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), “Proyección a largo plazo”, *Observatorio Demográfico*, Nº 11 (LC/G.2515-P), Santiago, 2011. Publicación de las Naciones Unidas, Nº de venta: E/S.12.II.G.10.

- Padrón municipal de España
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1989 a 2013 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Brasil

- Estadísticas vitales de 1960-2012
- Censos de población de 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2000 y 2010
- Conteo de población de 1996
- *Pesquisa nacional por amostra de domicílio* (PNAD) de 1972 a 2013
- *Pesquisa nacional sobre saúde materno-infantil e planejamento familiar* de 1986
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Chile

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2011
- Censos de población de 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 y 2002
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional (CASEN) de 1983
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2013 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Colombia

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2013
- Censos de población de 1951, 1964, 1973, 1985, 1993 y 2005
- Encuesta Colombiana de Fecundidad de 1976
- Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud de 1986, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 y 2010

- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta Nacional de Hogares de 1978 y 1980
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1991 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Costa Rica

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2013
- Censos de población de 1950, 1963, 1973, 1984, 2000 y 2011
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1976
- Encuesta de Prevalencia Anticonceptiva de 1978 y 1981
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad y Salud de 1986
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EHPM) 1985
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Cuba

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2012
- Censos de población de 1953, 1970, 1981, 2002 y 2012
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL

Ecuador

- Estadísticas vitales de 1955-2011
- Censos de población de 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 y 2010
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1979
- Encuesta Nacional de Salud Materna e Infantil y Variables Demográficas de 1982
- Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Familiar de 1987
- Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Materna e Infantil de 1994, 1999 y 2004
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Padrón municipal de España
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

El Salvador

- Estadísticas vitales de 1951-2012
- Censos de población de 1950, 1961, 1971, 1992 y 2007
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1973
- Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar de 1985, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2002-2003 y 2008
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de Mano de Obra de 1974
- Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EHPM) de 1991, 1992 y 1993
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1995 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Guatemala

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2013
- Censos de población de 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994 y 2002
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1978
- Encuesta Nacional Sociodemográfica de 1987 y 1989
- Encuesta Nacional de Salud Materno-infantil de 1987, 1995, 1998-1999, 2002 y 2008-2009
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1989 a 2006 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Haití

- Censos de población de 1950, 1971, 1982 y 2003
- *Enquête haïtienne sur la fécondité* (EHF) de 1977
- *Enquête haïtienne sur la prévalence de la contraception* de 1983
- *Enquête mortalité, morbidité et utilisation des services* de 1987, 1994-1995, 2000, 2005-2006 y 2012
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL

Honduras

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-1983 y 2000-2011
- Censos de población de 1950, 1961, 1974, 1988, 2001 y 2013
- Encuesta Demográfica Nacional Retrospectiva de 1972
- Encuesta Demográfica Nacional de 1983
- Encuesta Nacional de Salud Materno-infantil de 1984
- Encuesta Nacional de Epidemiología y Salud Familiar de 1987, 1991 y 1996

- Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud (ENDESA) 2005-2006 y 2011-2012
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2010 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

México

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2013
- Censos de población de 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 y 2010
- Conteos de población de 1995 y 2005
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1976
- Encuesta Nacional de Prevalencia en el Uso de Métodos Anticonceptivos de 1979
- Encuesta Nacional sobre Fecundidad y Salud de 1987
- Encuesta Nacional de la Dinámica Demográfica de 1992 y 1997
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Estimaciones y proyecciones de población del Consejo Nacional de Población (CONAPO) [en línea] http://www.conapo.gob.mx/es/CONAPO/Proyecciones_Datos
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1989 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Nicaragua

- Estadísticas vitales de 1955-2011
- Censos de población de 1950, 1963, 1971, 1995 y 2005
- Encuesta Retrospectiva Demográfica Nacional de 1978
- Encuesta Sociodemográfica Nicaragüense de 1985-1986
- Encuesta sobre Salud Familiar de 1992-1993
- Encuesta Nicaragüense de Demografía y Salud de 1998, 2001 y 2006
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1993 a 2009 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Panamá

- Estadísticas vitales de 1952-2013
- Censos de población de 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 y 2010

- Encuesta Demográfica Nacional de 1975-1976
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad 1975-1976
- Encuesta Demográfica Nacional Retrospectiva de 1976-1977
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuestas de Hogares de 1979
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1991 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Paraguay

- Estadísticas vitales de 1960-1994
- Censos de población de 1950, 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992, 2002 y 2012
- Encuesta Demográfica Nacional de 1977
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1979
- Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud de 1990
- Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Reproductiva de 1995-1996
- Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva de 2004 y 2008
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Padrón municipal de España
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Perú

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2012
- Censos de población de 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, 2005 y 2007
- Encuesta Demográfica Nacional de 1974-1976
- Encuesta Demográfica Nacional Retrospectiva de 1976
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1978
- Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Familiar de 1986, 1991-1992, 1996, 2000, 2004-2006, 2007-2008, 2009, 2010, 2011 y 2012
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de hogares de 1995
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1997 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

República Dominicana

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2012
- Censos de población de 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1993, 2002 y 2010
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1975 y 1980
- Encuesta Nacional de Prevalencia del Uso de Anticonceptivos de 1983
- Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud de 1986, 1991, 1996, 2002, 2007 y 2013
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Registros administrativos de la Dirección General de Migración
- Encuesta sobre Inmigrantes Haitianos en la República Dominicana
- Encuesta Nacional de Fuerza de Trabajo (ENFT) de 1995 y 2000
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 2002 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Uruguay

- Estadísticas vitales de 1950-2012
- Censos de población de 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004 fase I y 2011
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de hogares de 1984
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2014 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Venezuela (República Bolivariana de)

- Estadísticas vitales de 1957-2012
- Censos de población de 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 y 2011
- Encuesta Nacional de Fecundidad de 1977
- Investigación de la Migración Internacional en Latinoamérica (IMILA), base de datos del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL
- Encuesta de hogares por muestreo de 1987 (segundo semestre)
- Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), Base de datos CEPALSTAT, sobre la base de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares, 1990 a 2013 [fecha de consulta: mayo de 2016]

Notes and information sources, by country

The population estimates and projections by sex and age group for each of the 20 countries of Latin America for the period 1950-2100 were prepared by the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE)-Population Division of ECLAC in conjunction or in consultation with national institutions, using the components method.¹ However, the figures presented may differ from each country's official estimates. This is because CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC performs long-term projections that seek to analyse the population impacts of demographic changes using particular criteria, which are not necessarily the same as those employed for the national figures. The estimates and projections for the urban, rural and economically active population were prepared by CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC using its own methodology. Listed below are the information sources considered in the process of estimating demographic dynamics.

Argentina

- Vital statistics 1950-2013
- Population censuses of 1947, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2001 and 2010
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1990-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

- Population censuses of 1950, 1976, 1992, 2001 and 2012
- National demographic surveys of 1975 and 1980
- National population and housing survey of 1988
- National population and health surveys of 1989, 1994, 1998, 2003 and 2008
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Municipal register of Spain

¹ Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), "Long-term projections", *Demographic Observatory*, No. 11 (LC/G.2515-P), Santiago, 2011. United Nations publication, Sales No: E/S.12.II.G.10.

- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1989-2013 [date of reference: May 2016]

Brazil

- Vital statistics 1960-2012
- Population censuses of 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010
- Population count of 1996
- *Pesquisa nacional por amostra de domicílio* (PNAD) from 1972 to 2013
- *Pesquisa nacional sobre saúde materno-infantil e planejamento familiar* of 1986
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1990-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Chile

- Vital statistics 1950-2011
- Population censuses of 1952, 1960, 1970, 1982, 1992 and 2002
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- National Socioeconomic Survey (CASEN) of 1983
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1990-2013 [date of reference: May 2016]

Colombia

- Vital statistics 1950-2013
- Population censuses of 1951, 1964, 1973, 1985, 1993 and 2005
- National fertility survey of 1976
- National demographic and health surveys of 1986, 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC

- National household surveys of 1978 and 1980
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Costa Rica

- Vital statistics 1950-2013
- Population censuses of 1950, 1963, 1973, 1984, 2000 and 2011
- National fertility survey of 1976
- Contraceptive prevalence surveys of 1978 and 1981
- National health and fertility survey of 1986
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Multipurpose household survey (EHPM) of 1985
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Cuba

- Vital statistics 1950-2012
- Population censuses of 1953, 1970, 1981, 2002 and 2012
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC

Dominican Republic

- Vital statistics 1950-2012
- Population censuses of 1950, 1960, 1970, 1981, 1993, 2002 and 2010
- National fertility surveys of 1975 and 1980
- National contraception prevalence survey of 1983
- Demographic and health surveys of 1986, 1991, 1996, 2002, 2007 and 2013
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Administrative registers of the Directorate General of Migration
- Survey of Haitian immigrants in the Dominican Republic
- National labour force surveys (ENFT) of 1995 and 2000
- Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Ecuador

- Vital statistics 1955-2011
- Population censuses of 1950, 1962, 1974, 1982, 1990, 2001 and 2010
- National fertility survey of 1979
- National survey on maternal and child health and demographic variables of 1982
- Demographic and family health survey of 1987
- Demographic and maternal and child health surveys of 1994, 1999 and 2004
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Municipal register of Spain
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

El Salvador

- Vital statistics 1951-2012
- Population censuses of 1950, 1961, 1971, 1992 and 2007
- National fertility survey of 1973
- National surveys on family health of 1985, 1988, 1993, 1998, 2002-2003 and 2008
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Labour survey of 1974
- Multipurpose household surveys (EHPM) of 1991, 1992 and 1993
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Guatemala

- Vital statistics 1950-2013
- Population censuses of 1950, 1964, 1973, 1981, 1994 and 2002
- National fertility survey of 1978
- National sociodemographic surveys of 1987 and 1989
- National maternal and child health surveys, 1987, 1995, 1998-1999, 2002 and 2008-2009
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Haití

- Population censuses of 1950, 1971, 1982 and 2003
- *Enquête haïtienne sur la fécondité* (EHF) of 1977
- *Enquête haïtienne sur la prévalence de la contraception* of 1983
- *Enquête mortalité, morbidité et utilisation des services* of 1987, 1995-1995, 2000, 2005-2006 and 2012
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC

Honduras

- Vital statistics 1950-1983 and 2000-2011
- Population censuses of 1950, 1961, 1974, 1988, 2001 and 2013
- Retrospective national demographic survey of 1972
- National demographic survey of 1983
- National maternal and child health survey of 1984
- National surveys on epidemiology and family health of 1987, 1991 and 1996
- National Demographic and Health Survey (ENDESA) 2005-2006 and 2011-2012
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Méjico

- Vital statistics 1950-2013
- Population censuses of 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010
- Population counts of 1995 and 2005
- National fertility survey of 1976
- National contraception prevalence survey of 1979
- National health and fertility survey of 1987
- National surveys on demographic dynamics of 1992 and 1997
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Estimates and projections of the National Population Council (CONAPO) [online] http://www.conapo.gob.mx/es/CONAPO/Proyecciones_Datos
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Nicaragua

- Vital statistics 1955-2011
- Population censuses of 1950, 1963, 1971, 1995 and 2005
- Retrospective national demographic survey of 1978
- National sociodemographic survey of 1985-1986
- Family health survey of 1992-1993
- National demographic and health surveys of 1998, 2001 and 2006
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Panamá

- Vital statistics 1952-2013
- Population censuses of 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2010
- National demographic survey of 1975-1976
- National fertility survey of 1975-1976
- Retrospective national demographic survey of 1976-1977
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household survey of 1979
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Paraguay

- Vital statistics 1960-1994
- Population censuses of 1950, 1962, 1972, 1982, 1992, 2002 and 2012
- National demographic survey of 1977
- National fertility survey of 1979
- National demographic and health survey of 1990
- National demographic and reproductive health surveys of 1995-1996
- National demographic and sexual and reproductive health surveys of 2004 and 2008
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Municipal register of Spain
- Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Peru

- Vital statistics 1950-2012
- Population counts of 1961, 1972, 1981, 1993, 2005 and 2007
- National demographic survey of 1974-1976
- Retrospective national demographic survey of 1976
- National fertility survey of 1978
- Demographic and family health surveys of 1986, 1991-1992, 1996, 2000, 2004-2006, 2007-2008, 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household survey of 1995
- Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Uruguay

- Vital statistics 1950-2012
- Population censuses of 1963, 1975, 1985, 1996, 2004 phase I and 2011
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household survey of 1984
- Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

- Vital statistics 1957-2012
- Population censuses of 1950, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1990, 2001 and 2011
- National fertility survey of 1977
- Research project on international migration in Latin America (IMILA), database of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC
- Household sample surveys of 1987 (second semester)
- Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), CEPALSTAT database, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys, 1991-2014 [date of reference: May 2016]

Definición de algunos indicadores demográficos

Crecimiento total anual:

Es el incremento medio anual total de una población, es decir, el número de nacimientos menos el de defunciones, más el de inmigrantes y menos el de emigrantes, durante un determinado período.

Edad media de la fecundidad:

Es un indicador de la distribución por edades de las tasas de fecundidad que se calcula como el producto de las edades medias de cada intervalo quinquenal por las tasas de fecundidad respectivas, dividido por la suma de las tasas.

Edad mediana de la población:

Es un indicador del grado de envejecimiento de la estructura por edades de la población. Es una medida estadística de posición que se expresa como la edad que divide a la población en dos grupos de igual número de personas.

Esperanza de vida al nacer:

Representa la duración media de la vida de los individuos que integran una cohorte hipotética de nacimientos, sometidos en todas las edades a los riesgos de mortalidad del período en estudio.

Esperanza de vida a una edad determinada (x):

Es el número medio de años que, en promedio, les resta por vivir a los sobrevivientes de una cohorte de una edad exacta determinada (x), sometidos en todas las edades restantes a los riesgos de mortalidad del período en estudio.

Índice de envejecimiento de la población:

Es el cociente entre la población de 65 años y más y la población menor de 15 años de edad. En estudios sobre envejecimiento poblacional suele utilizarse como el cociente entre la población de 60 años y más y la población menor de 15 años de edad.

Índice de masculinidad o razón de sexos:

Es la razón entre el número de hombres y el número de mujeres en la población total o por edades. Se calcula como el cociente entre la población masculina y la población femenina, y frecuentemente se expresa como el número de hombres por cada 100 mujeres.

Número bruto de años de vida activa:

Es el número medio de años que una persona de una cohorte hipotética permanecerá en la actividad económica si, durante su vida activa, tuvieran vigencia las tasas de actividad por edades del período en estudio y no estuviera sometida a riesgos de mortalidad antes de salir de la fuerza de trabajo por jubilación. Se obtiene sumando las tasas de actividad quinquenales y multiplicándolas por cinco.

Población económicamente activa (PEA):

En general se considera población económicamente activa al conjunto de personas, de uno u otro sexo, que están dispuestas a aportar su trabajo para la producción de bienes y servicios económicos. Generalmente, cada país determina la edad de inicio de la investigación sobre la actividad económica, que puede variar en el tiempo y en las distintas fuentes (censos y encuestas especializadas). Para lograr una mejor armonización de las cifras, el CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL considera población económicamente activa a aquella que, según lo establecido por cada país o fuente en cada momento, sea considerada PEA y tenga 15 o más años de edad.

Población urbana y población rural:

Se ha considerado población urbana a aquella que reside en áreas urbanas. El concepto de área urbana está determinado por criterios que suelen variar de un país a otro y en el tiempo. A efectos de la estimación de la población urbana,

se utilizó el número de población urbana identificado en cada censo de población sin considerar las diferencias de criterio existentes entre los países y entre los diferentes censos de cada país¹.

Relación de apoyo potencial:

Es una alternativa numérica para expresar la relación entre las personas que, potencialmente, son económicamente activas y las personas potencialmente dependientes. Es el cociente entre la población de 15 a 59 años de edad y la población de 60 años y más, es decir, el indicador inverso de la relación de dependencia de la población de 60 años y más.

Relación de apoyo a los padres:

Es la medida comúnmente usada para expresar la demanda familiar de apoyo a sus ancianos. La relación de apoyo a los padres es un indicador aproximado de los cambios requeridos en los sistemas familiares de apoyo a los ancianos. Es el cociente entre las personas de 80 años y más de edad y las personas de 50 a 64 años de edad.

Relación de dependencia demográfica:

Es la medida comúnmente utilizada para medir la necesidad potencial de soporte social de la población en edades inactivas por parte de la población en edades activas. Es el cociente entre la suma de los grupos de población de menos de 15 años y de 65 años y más y la población de 15 a 64 años de edad. En estudios sobre envejecimiento poblacional suele utilizarse como el cociente entre la suma de los grupos de población de menos de 15 años y de 60 años y más y la población de 15 a 59 años de edad.

Relación de dependencia demográfica de menores de 15 años o relación de dependencia infantojuvenil:
Es la medida utilizada para medir la necesidad potencial de soporte social de la población infantil y juvenil por parte de la población en edad activa. Es el cociente entre la población de menos de 15 años y la de 15 a 59 años de edad.

Relación de dependencia demográfica de la población de 60 años y más de edad:

Es la medida utilizada para medir la necesidad potencial de soporte social de la población de adultos mayores por parte de la población en edad activa. Es el cociente entre la población de 60 años y más y la población de 15 a 59 años de edad.

Saldo neto migratorio anual o saldo migratorio anual:
Representa el componente migratorio del crecimiento total de una población. La magnitud de este saldo se mide calculando la diferencia media anual entre los inmigrantes y los emigrantes de una población.

¹ Los criterios de definición de la población urbana aplicados en los censos de América Latina pueden consultarse, además de en las publicaciones censales, en el sitio web del CELADE-División de Población de la CEPAL [en línea] http://www.eclac.cl/celade/proyecciones/basedatos_BD.htm.

Tasa bruta de natalidad:

Expresa la frecuencia de los nacimientos ocurridos en un período con relación a la población total. Es el cociente entre el número medio anual de nacimientos ocurridos durante un período determinado y la población media del período.

Tasa bruta de mortalidad:

Expresa la frecuencia de las defunciones ocurridas en un período con relación a la población total. Es el cociente entre el número medio anual de defunciones ocurridas durante un período determinado y la población media de ese período.

Tasa de actividad:

Es el cociente entre el total de personas económicamente activas en una fecha determinada y la población que, por su edad, puede ser activa (en este caso, de 15 años o más) a esa fecha. También se puede calcular tasas específicas por edad y sexo.

Tasa de crecimiento natural:

Es el cociente entre el crecimiento natural anual (nacimientos menos defunciones) de un determinado período y la población media del mismo período. Puede definirse también como la diferencia entre las tasas brutas de natalidad y de mortalidad.

Tasa de crecimiento total:

Es el cociente entre el incremento medio anual durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período, y representa la variación observada como consecuencia de los nacimientos, defunciones y movimientos migratorios. Puede definirse también como la suma algebraica de la tasa de crecimiento natural y la tasa de migración.

Tasa de migración o tasa neta de migración:

Es el cociente entre el saldo neto migratorio anual correspondiente a un período determinado y la población media del mismo período.

Tasa de mortalidad infantil:

Es la probabilidad que tiene un recién nacido de morir antes de cumplir un año de vida. En la práctica, se define como el cociente entre las defunciones de los niños menores de un año ocurridas en un período dado y los nacimientos ocurridos en el mismo lapso.

Tasa específica de actividad por edades:

Es el cociente entre el total de personas económicamente activas de un grupo de edad en una fecha determinada y la población total de ese grupo de edad a esa fecha.

Tasa global de fecundidad:

Es el número medio de hijos que tendría una mujer de una cohorte hipotética de mujeres que durante su vida fértil tuvieran sus hijos de acuerdo con las tasas de fecundidad por edad del período de estudio y no estuvieran sometidas a riesgos de mortalidad desde el nacimiento hasta la finalización del período fértil.

Definitions of selected demographic indicators

Total annual growth:

The total mean annual growth of a population, that is, births minus deaths plus immigrants minus emigrants, during a given period of time.

Mean age of fertility:

The mean age of fertility is an indicator of the age structure of fertility, being measured by the product of the mean ages of each five-year period of age fertility rates, divided by the sum of age fertility rates.

Median age of the population:

This is an indicator of the ageing of a population's age structure. It is the specific value that divides a population in two groups of equal number of persons.

Life expectancy at birth:

This is the average number of years that would be lived by a newborn child of a hypothetical cohort whose members were exposed during their lifetimes to the mortality rates by age of the period under study.

Life expectancy at age X:

The mean number of years remaining to live for the survivors of an particular cohort X, who are assumed to be exposed at all remaining ages to the mortality risks of the period in question.

Population ageing index:

Ratio of the population aged 65 and over to the population aged under 15 years. Studies on population ageing often use the ratio of the population aged 60 and over to the population aged under 15 years.

Masculinity index or sex ratio:

Measures the ratio of the number of males to the number of females in the total population or by age. It is also expressed as the number of males per 100 females.

Gross years of active life:

The mean number of years for which an individual from a hypothetical cohort will remain in economic activity, assuming that the activity rates by age for the period in question apply during his or her active life and that he or she is not exposed to mortality risks before retiring from the workforce. It is calculated by adding five-year activity rates and multiplying the result by five.

Economically active population (EAP):

Generally speaking, the economically active population consists of those persons, male or female, who are willing to participate in the production of economic goods and services. Usually, each country determines the age at which economic activity may be deemed to begin, which may vary over time and from one data source to another (censuses and specialized surveys). In order to achieve more harmonized figures, CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC considers EAP to be the population defined as such in the respective country or source and aged over 15 years.

Urban population and rural population:

Urban population is considered to be that residing in urban areas. The criteria used for defining urban areas tend to vary from one country to another and over time. For the purposes of estimating the urban population, the urban population identified in each population census was used regardless of the differences in criteria between countries and between the various censuses conducted in each country.¹

¹ The criteria used to define urban population in censuses conducted in Latin America are available in census publications and may be consulted on the website of CELADE-Population Division of ECLAC [online] www.eclac.cl/celade/proyecciones/basedatos_BD.htm.

Potential support ratio:

This is an alternative way of expressing the numerical relationship between those more likely to be economically active and those more likely to be dependents. It is the ratio of persons 15 to 59 years of age to the population aged 60 years and over or the inverse of the dependency ratio of the population 60 years and over.

Parent support ratio:

This is a measure that is commonly used to assess the demands on families to provide support for their elderly members. The parent support ratio should be taken only as a rough indicator of changes required in the family support system for the elderly. It is the ratio of the number of persons aged 80 years and over to those between 50 and 64 years.

Demographic dependency ratio:

This is a commonly used measure of the potential need of the population of inactive age groups for social support from the population of active age. It is the ratio of population groups aged under 15 and 65 and over to the population aged 15 to 64. Studies on population ageing often use the ratio of the sum of the population groups under 15 years and over 60 years to the population aged 15-59 years.

Demographic dependency ratio of population less than 15 years old (child and youth dependency ratios):

This is used to measure the potential need for social support of the child and youth population from the population of active age. It is the ratio of the population under the age of 15 to the adult population (persons 15-59 years of age).

Demographic dependency ratio of the population 60 years and over:

This is used to measure the potential need for social support by the population of older persons from the population of active age. It is the ratio of the population aged 60 years and over to the population aged 15 to 59.

Annual net migration, or annual balance of migration:

This represents the contribution of migration to overall population growth; the volume of net migration is calculated as the mean annual difference between the numbers of immigrants and emigrants.

Crude birth rate:

This expresses the frequency of births occurring in a given period in relation to the total population. It is the ratio of the mean annual number of births over a given period of time to the mean population for the same period.

Crude death rate:

This expresses the frequency of deaths occurring in a given period in relation to the total population. It is the ratio of the mean annual number of deaths over a given period of time to the mean population for the same period.

Activity rate:

This is the quotient between the total economically active population in a given period and the population in potentially productive age groups (in this case 15 years and older) during the same period. Age- or sex-specific rates may also be calculated.

Natural growth rate:

This is the ratio between the annual natural growth (births minus deaths) in a given period and the mean population in the same period. It may also be defined as the difference between crude birth rates and crude death rates.

Total growth rate:

This is the ratio of the mean annual growth of a population during a given period of time, to the mean population for this same period. It represents the variation observed as a result of births, deaths and migratory movements. It can also be defined as the algebraic sum of the natural growth rate and the migration rate.

Migration rate or net migration rate:

This is the ratio of the annual balance of migration during a given period to the average population during that period.

Infant mortality rate:

This rate measures the probability that a newborn child will die before reaching one year of life. In practice, it is defined as the number of deaths of children under one year of age occurring over a given period of time divided by the number of births over that same period.

Specific activity rate by age:

This is the quotient between the total economically active population in a certain age group during a given period and the total population of this group during the same period.

Total fertility rate:

This rate measures the average number of children who would be born to a woman belonging to a hypothetical cohort of females whose reproductive performance over their entire reproductive period was in accordance with the age-specific fertility rates for the years in question; it is further supposed that the women have not been exposed to mortality risks from the time of birth up until the end of their reproductive period.

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Bilingual publication (Spanish and English) proving up-to-date estimates and projections of the populations of the Latin American and Caribbean countries. Since 2013, the Observatory appears once a year.



Notas de población

Revista especializada que publica artículos e informes acerca de las investigaciones más recientes sobre la dinámica demográfica en la región. También incluye información sobre actividades científicas y profesionales en el campo de población. La revista se publica desde 1973 y aparece dos veces al año, en junio y diciembre.

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