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COMISION ECONOMICA  
PARA AMERICA LATINA  
Y EL CARIBE - CEPAL**



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**GRANOS BASICOS EN CENTROAMERICA: PROPUESTAS  
PARA LOS PEQUEÑOS PRODUCTORES**

**(Información estadística general)**

5 MAY 1995



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Cuadro 1

## CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE COSECHADA, PRODUCCION Y RENDIMIENTO DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1993

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Periodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Absolutos															Promedios				
Superficie b/	2,169	2,266	2,320	2,265	2,214	2,440	2,357	2,438	2,507	2,402	2,328	2,396	2,626	2,634	2,573	2,301	2,406	2,354	2,557	2,412
Maíz	1,421	1,512	1,555	1,495	1,392	1,544	1,443	1,487	1,626	1,500	1,487	1,499	1,634	1,625	1,625	1,500	1,508	1,504	1,596	1,530
Frijol	287	286	338	341	370	422	421	475	440	463	405	447	532	528	468	352	441	396	494	424
Arroz	152	176	160	175	177	163	162	144	135	141	143	158	154	153	159	170	145	158	156	157
Sorgo	311	291	267	254	274	311	332	333	305	297	293	292	307	327	322	279	312	296	312	300
Producción c/	3,168	3,110	3,308	3,210	3,322	3,777	3,592	3,511	3,458	3,824	3,819	3,985	3,904	4,251	4,170	3,346	3,641	3,493	4,078	3,660
Maíz	2,171	2,048	2,199	2,189	2,136	2,481	2,321	2,259	2,522	2,665	2,667	2,741	2,612	2,948	2,835	2,211	2,487	2,349	2,784	2,473
Frijol	227	193	253	261	249	290	272	299	226	262	284	324	353	336	309	249	269	259	330	279
Arroz	403	461	479	436	559	567	523	469	422	449	490	527	520	518	552	501	471	486	529	498
Sorgo	366	409	377	324	378	440	476	483	289	449	378	394	419	449	474	385	415	400	434	410
Rendimiento d/	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Maíz	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Frijol	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Arroz	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2
Sorgo	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Superficie	100.0	104.4	106.9	104.4	102.0	112.5	108.6	112.4	115.5	110.7	107.3	110.4	121.1	121.4	118.6	106.1	110.9	108.5	117.9	111.2
Maíz	100.0	106.4	109.5	105.2	98.0	108.7	101.6	104.6	114.5	105.6	104.7	105.5	115.0	114.4	114.4	105.5	106.2	105.9	112.3	107.7
Frijol	100.0	99.9	118.1	119.1	129.3	147.4	146.8	165.6	153.6	161.7	141.5	156.1	185.7	184.3	163.2	122.8	153.8	138.3	172.3	148.0
Arroz	100.0	116.2	105.4	115.8	116.8	107.4	106.9	94.7	89.2	93.4	94.2	104.3	101.6	101.2	104.7	112.3	95.7	104.0	103.0	103.7
Sorgo	100.0	93.7	85.8	81.7	88.2	100.1	106.7	107.3	98.3	95.7	94.2	93.9	98.6	105.3	103.5	89.9	100.4	95.2	100.3	96.6
Producción	100.0	98.2	104.4	101.3	104.9	119.2	113.4	110.8	109.2	120.7	120.6	125.8	123.3	134.2	131.6	105.6	114.9	110.3	128.7	115.5
Maíz	100.0	94.3	101.3	100.8	98.4	114.3	106.9	104.1	116.2	122.8	122.9	126.2	120.3	135.8	130.6	101.8	114.6	108.2	128.2	113.9
Frijol	100.0	84.8	111.5	115.0	109.5	127.5	119.6	131.7	99.5	115.2	125.2	142.6	155.3	148.0	136.0	109.7	118.2	114.0	145.5	123.0
Arroz	100.0	114.4	118.8	108.1	138.7	140.6	129.7	116.4	104.5	111.3	121.4	130.5	128.9	128.5	136.9	124.1	116.7	120.4	131.2	123.5
Sorgo	100.0	111.5	102.8	88.4	103.1	120.1	130.0	131.9	78.8	122.5	103.1	107.6	114.5	122.6	129.3	105.2	113.3	109.2	118.5	111.9
Rendimiento	100.0	94.0	97.7	97.1	102.8	106.0	104.4	98.6	94.5	109.0	112.4	113.9	101.8	110.5	111.0	99.5	103.8	101.6	109.3	103.8
Maíz	100.0	88.6	92.6	95.9	100.4	105.2	105.3	99.5	101.5	116.3	117.4	119.7	104.6	118.7	114.2	96.5	108.0	102.3	114.3	105.7
Frijol	100.0	84.9	94.4	96.5	84.7	86.5	81.5	79.5	64.8	71.3	88.5	91.3	83.6	80.3	83.3	89.4	77.1	83.3	84.6	83.7
Arroz	100.0	98.5	112.7	93.4	118.8	130.8	121.3	122.9	117.2	119.2	128.8	125.2	126.9	126.9	130.7	110.8	121.9	116.3	127.4	119.5
Sorgo	100.0	119.0	119.8	108.2	116.8	120.0	121.8	122.9	80.2	128.0	109.4	114.5	116.1	116.4	124.9	116.8	112.5	114.6	118.0	115.6

/Continúa

Cuadro 1 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Tasas de crecimiento															Anual media e/				
Superficie	4.4	2.4	-2.3	-2.3	10.2	-3.4	3.5	2.8	-4.2	-3.1	2.9	9.6	0.3	-2.3	2.4	-0.9	0.7	2.5	1.2	
Maíz	6.4	2.8	-3.9	-6.9	10.9	-6.5	3.0	9.4	-7.7	-0.9	0.8	9.0	-0.5	-	1.7	-0.7	0.5	2.2	1.0	
Frijol	-0.1	18.3	0.8	8.5	14.0	-0.4	12.9	-7.3	5.3	-12.5	10.3	19.0	-0.7	-11.4	8.1	-0.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	
Arroz	16.2	-9.3	9.8	0.9	-8.0	-0.5	-11.4	-5.8	4.7	0.9	10.6	-2.6	-0.4	3.4	1.4	-2.6	-0.6	2.7	0.3	
Sorgo	-6.3	-8.5	-4.8	8.0	13.4	6.6	0.6	-8.4	-2.6	-1.5	-0.3	5.0	6.7	-1.7	-	-1.2	-0.6	2.4	0.2	
Producción	-1.8	6.4	-3.0	3.5	13.7	-4.9	-2.2	-1.5	10.6	-0.1	4.3	-2.0	8.9	-1.9	3.6	0.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	
Maíz	-5.7	7.4	-0.5	-2.4	16.1	-6.5	-2.6	11.6	5.7	0.1	2.8	-4.7	12.8	-3.8	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	
Frijol	-15.2	31.5	3.1	-4.7	16.4	-6.2	10.1	-24.5	15.8	8.7	13.9	9.0	-4.7	-8.1	5.0	-0.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	
Arroz	14.4	3.8	-9.0	28.3	1.4	-7.7	-10.3	-10.2	6.5	9.1	7.5	-1.3	-0.3	6.6	7.0	-2.9	2.0	3.0	2.3	
Sorgo	11.5	-7.8	-14.0	16.5	16.5	8.2	1.5	-40.2	55.4	-15.8	4.3	6.4	7.1	5.4	3.7	-3.0	0.3	5.8	1.9	
Rendimiento	-6.0	3.9	-0.6	5.9	3.2	-1.6	-5.5	-4.2	15.4	3.0	1.4	-10.6	8.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.3	0.7	
Maíz	-11.4	4.5	3.6	4.8	4.7	0.1	-5.5	2.1	14.6	1.0	1.9	-12.5	13.4	-3.8	1.0	2.2	1.6	-0.7	1.0	
Frijol	-15.1	11.2	2.3	-12.2	2.1	-5.8	-2.4	-18.6	10.0	24.2	3.2	-8.4	-4.0	3.8	-2.9	0.5	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	
Arroz	-1.5	14.5	-17.1	27.2	10.2	-7.3	1.3	-4.6	1.7	8.1	-2.8	1.3	0.0	3.0	5.5	-0.3	2.6	0.4	1.9	
Sorgo	19.0	0.7	-9.7	7.9	2.7	1.5	0.9	-34.7	59.6	-14.5	4.6	1.4	0.3	7.3	3.7	-1.8	0.9	3.4	1.6	
	Porcentajes																			
Superficie	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	65.5	66.7	67.0	66.0	62.9	63.3	61.2	61.0	64.9	62.5	63.9	62.6	62.2	61.7	63.2	65.2	62.7	63.9	62.4	63.4
Frijol	13.2	12.6	14.6	15.1	16.7	17.3	17.8	19.5	17.6	19.3	17.4	18.7	20.3	20.0	18.2	15.3	18.3	16.8	19.3	17.6
Arroz	7.0	7.8	6.9	7.7	8.0	6.7	6.9	5.9	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.2	7.4	6.0	6.7	6.1	6.5
Sorgo	14.3	12.9	11.5	11.2	12.4	12.7	14.1	13.7	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.5	12.1	13.0	12.6	12.2	12.5
Producción	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	68.5	65.8	66.5	68.2	64.3	65.7	64.6	64.3	72.9	69.7	69.8	68.8	66.9	69.3	68.0	66.1	68.3	67.2	68.3	67.6
Frijol	7.2	6.2	7.7	8.1	7.5	7.7	7.6	8.5	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.1	7.6
Arroz	12.7	14.8	14.5	13.6	16.8	15.0	14.6	13.4	12.2	11.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	12.2	13.2	15.0	12.9	13.9	13.0	13.6
Sorgo	11.6	13.1	11.4	10.1	11.4	11.6	13.3	13.8	8.4	11.7	9.9	9.9	10.7	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	10.6	11.2

Fuente: Costa Rica: Banco Central de Costa Rica y Secretaría Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria (SEPSA); El Salvador: Banco Central de Reserva y Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería, Unidad de Análisis de Políticas Agropecuarias (UAP); Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala y Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación (USPADA); Honduras: Banco de Honduras y Secretaría de Recursos Naturales, Unidad de Planificación Sectorial Agrícola (UPSA) y Nicaragua: Banco Central de Nicaragua.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Miles de hectáreas.

c/ Miles de toneladas.

d/ Toneladas por hectárea.

e/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como dato inicial al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 2

## COSTA RICA: SUPERFICIE COSECHADA, PRODUCCION Y RENDIMIENTO DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1993

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Periodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Absolutos															Promedios				
Superficie b/	164.8	175.9	174.1	186.3	212.1	197.4	211.2	203.7	155.3	156.0	163.8	183.5	172.5	150.8	144.8	189.2	178.0	183.6	162.9	177.7
Maiz	40.8	46.9	49.1	55.4	62.1	60.2	65.9	75.5	59.4	58.9	60.3	49.4	40.2	31.6	23.6	54.7	64.0	59.4	36.2	52.8
Frijol	24.7	23.7	35.5	38.5	41.6	43.3	41.3	56.5	48.5	48.4	51.4	63.7	69.6	63.2	59.0	36.5	49.2	42.9	63.9	48.9
Arroz	81.2	84.6	72.3	76.6	88.4	72.3	73.9	55.7	40.1	45.1	48.5	67.8	61.1	55.7	62.2	78.8	52.7	65.8	61.7	64.6
Sorgo	18.1	20.7	17.2	15.8	20.0	21.6	30.1	16.0	7.3	3.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	0.3	-	19.1	12.1	15.6	1.1	11.5
Producción c/	335.3	371.7	348.5	280.8	386.8	441.8	417.0	400.0	312.7	295.5	341.4	360.9	315.6	295.6	305.6	365.9	353.3	359.6	319.4	348.1
Maiz	70.7	88.0	82.9	91.1	94.1	110.3	115.1	123.0	104.5	87.7	98.5	82.7	68.8	51.9	39.6	93.3	105.8	99.5	60.7	88.4
Frijol	11.3	11.5	12.3	16.3	14.4	20.8	22.9	29.0	32.2	26.5	27.3	34.3	34.3	35.6	33.4	15.1	27.6	21.3	34.4	25.0
Arroz	219.6	230.6	222.5	146.2	246.8	262.7	224.6	193.7	151.7	171.7	205.6	238.0	209.9	207.5	232.7	221.8	189.5	205.6	222.0	210.3
Sorgo	33.7	41.6	30.8	27.2	31.5	48.0	54.4	54.3	24.3	9.6	10.0	5.9	2.6	0.6	-	35.8	30.5	33.2	2.3	24.3
Rendimiento d/	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Maiz	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Frijol	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Arroz	2.7	2.7	3.1	1.9	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.3
Sorgo	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.0	-	1.9	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.1
	Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Superficie	100.0	106.7	105.6	113.0	128.7	119.8	128.2	123.6	94.2	94.7	99.4	111.3	104.7	91.5	87.9	114.8	108.0	111.4	98.8	107.8
Maiz	100.0	115.0	120.3	135.8	152.2	147.5	161.5	185.0	145.6	144.4	147.8	121.1	98.5	77.5	57.8	134.2	156.9	145.5	88.7	129.3
Frijol	100.0	96.0	143.7	155.9	168.4	175.3	167.2	228.7	196.4	196.0	208.1	257.9	281.8	255.9	239.0	147.9	199.3	173.6	258.6	197.9
Arroz	100.0	104.2	89.0	94.3	108.9	89.0	91.0	68.6	49.4	55.5	59.7	83.5	75.2	68.6	76.6	97.1	64.9	81.0	76.0	79.5
Sorgo	100.0	114.4	95.0	87.3	110.5	119.3	166.3	88.4	40.3	19.9	19.9	14.4	8.8	1.7	-	105.3	67.0	86.1	6.2	63.3
Producción	100.0	110.9	103.9	83.7	115.4	131.8	124.4	119.3	93.3	88.1	101.8	107.6	94.1	88.2	91.2	109.1	105.4	107.3	95.3	103.8
Maiz	100.0	124.5	117.3	128.9	133.1	156.0	162.8	174.0	147.8	124.0	139.3	117.0	97.3	73.4	56.0	131.9	149.6	140.8	85.9	125.1
Frijol	100.0	101.8	108.8	144.2	127.4	184.1	202.7	256.6	285.0	234.5	241.6	303.2	303.2	315.0	295.2	133.3	244.1	188.7	304.2	221.7
Arroz	100.0	105.0	101.3	66.6	112.4	119.6	102.3	88.2	69.1	78.2	93.6	108.4	95.6	94.5	106.0	101.0	86.3	93.6	101.1	95.8
Sorgo	100.0	123.4	91.4	80.7	93.5	142.4	161.4	161.1	72.1	28.5	29.7	17.5	7.7	1.8	-	106.3	90.6	98.4	6.8	72.2
Rendimiento	100.0	103.9	98.4	74.1	89.6	110.0	97.0	96.5	99.0	93.1	102.4	96.7	89.9	96.3	103.7	95.2	97.6	96.4	96.7	96.5
Maiz	100.0	108.3	97.4	94.9	87.4	105.7	100.8	94.0	101.5	85.9	94.3	96.6	98.8	94.8	96.8	98.8	95.3	97.0	96.7	96.9
Frijol	100.0	106.1	75.7	92.5	75.7	105.0	121.2	112.2	145.1	119.7	116.1	117.6	107.6	123.1	123.5	91.0	122.9	106.9	118.0	110.1
Arroz	100.0	100.8	113.8	70.6	103.2	134.4	112.4	128.6	139.9	140.8	156.7	129.8	127.1	137.7	138.3	104.5	135.7	120.1	133.2	123.9
Sorgo	100.0	107.9	96.2	92.5	84.6	119.4	97.1	182.3	178.8	143.2	149.2	121.9	87.3	107.4	-	100.1	150.1	125.1	79.1	112.0

/Continúa

Cuadro 2 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Tasas de crecimiento															Anual media c/				
Superficie		6.7	-1.0	7.0	13.8	-6.9	7.0	-3.6	-23.8	0.5	5.0	12.0	-6.0	-12.6	-4.0	3.7	-3.7	-0.1	-3.0	-0.9
Maíz		15.0	4.7	12.8	12.1	-3.1	9.5	14.6	-21.3	-0.8	2.4	-18.1	-18.6	-21.4	-25.3	8.1	-	4.0	-20.9	-3.8
Frijol		-4.0	49.8	8.5	8.1	4.1	-4.6	36.8	-14.2	-0.2	6.2	23.9	9.3	-9.2	-6.6	11.9	3.5	7.6	3.5	6.4
Arroz		4.2	-14.5	5.9	15.4	-18.2	2.2	-24.6	-28.0	12.5	7.5	39.8	-9.9	-8.8	11.7	-2.3	-7.7	-5.0	6.4	-1.9
Sorgo		14.4	-16.9	-8.1	26.6	8.0	39.4	-46.8	-54.4	-50.7	0.0	-27.8	-38.5	-81.3	-	3.6	-30.1	-14.9	-	-
Producción		10.9	-6.2	-19.4	37.7	14.2	-5.6	-4.1	-21.8	-5.5	15.5	5.7	-12.6	-6.3	3.4	5.7	-5.0	0.2	-2.7	-0.7
Maíz		24.5	-5.8	9.9	3.3	17.2	4.4	6.9	-15.0	-16.1	12.3	-16.0	-16.8	-24.6	-23.7	9.3	-2.2	3.4	-20.4	-4.1
Frijol		1.8	7.0	32.5	-11.7	44.4	10.1	26.6	11.0	-17.7	3.0	25.5	0.0	3.9	-6.3	13.0	5.6	9.2	5.1	8.0
Arroz		5.0	-3.5	-34.3	68.8	6.4	-14.5	-13.8	-21.7	13.2	19.7	15.8	-11.8	-1.1	12.1	3.6	-4.8	-0.7	3.1	0.4
Sorgo		23.4	-26.0	-11.7	15.8	52.4	13.3	-0.2	-55.2	-60.5	4.2	-41.0	-55.9	-76.9	-	7.3	-26.9	-11.4	-	-
Rendimiento		3.9	-5.3	-24.7	21.0	22.7	-11.8	-0.5	2.5	-5.9	10.0	-5.6	-7.0	7.1	7.7	1.9	-1.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Maíz		8.3	-10.0	-2.6	-7.9	20.9	-4.7	-6.7	8.0	-15.4	9.7	2.5	2.2	-4.0	2.1	1.1	-2.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.2
Frijol		6.1	-28.6	22.2	-18.2	38.8	15.4	-7.4	29.3	-17.5	-3.0	1.3	-8.5	14.4	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5
Arroz		0.8	12.9	-38.0	46.3	30.1	-16.4	14.4	8.8	0.6	11.3	-17.2	-2.1	8.4	0.4	6.1	3.1	4.6	-3.1	2.3
Sorgo		7.9	-10.9	-3.9	-8.5	41.1	-18.7	87.8	-1.9	-19.9	4.2	-18.3	-28.4	23.1	-	3.6	4.6	4.1	-	-
	Porcentajes																			
Superficie	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	24.8	26.7	28.2	29.7	29.3	30.5	31.2	37.1	38.2	37.8	36.8	26.9	23.3	21.0	16.3	28.9	36.0	32.3	22.2	29.7
Frijol	15.0	13.5	20.4	20.7	19.6	21.9	19.6	27.7	31.2	31.0	31.4	34.7	40.4	41.9	40.8	19.3	27.7	23.4	39.2	27.5
Arroz	49.3	48.1	41.5	41.1	41.7	36.6	35.0	27.3	25.8	28.9	29.6	36.9	35.4	36.9	42.9	41.7	29.6	35.8	37.9	36.4
Sorgo	11.0	11.8	9.9	8.5	9.4	10.9	14.3	7.9	4.7	2.3	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	-	10.1	6.8	8.5	0.7	6.4
Producción	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	21.1	23.7	23.8	32.4	24.3	25.0	27.6	30.8	33.4	29.7	28.9	22.9	21.8	17.6	12.9	25.5	29.9	27.7	19.0	25.4
Frijol	3.4	3.1	3.5	5.8	3.7	4.7	5.5	7.3	10.3	9.0	8.0	9.5	10.9	12.0	10.9	4.1	7.8	5.9	10.8	7.2
Arroz	65.5	62.0	63.8	52.1	63.8	59.5	53.9	48.4	48.5	58.1	60.2	66.0	66.5	70.2	76.1	60.6	53.6	57.2	69.5	60.4
Sorgo	10.1	11.2	8.8	9.7	8.1	10.9	13.0	13.6	7.8	3.2	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.2	-	9.8	8.6	9.2	0.7	7.0

Fuente: Banco Central de Costa Rica y Secretaría Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria (SEPSA).

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Miles de hectáreas.

c/ Miles de toneladas.

d/ Toneladas por hectárea.

e/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como dato inicial al primero de cada período 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 3

CENTROAMERICA: USO ACTUAL DEL SUELO; ESTRUCTURA Y TASAS DE CRECIMIENTO, POR PAISES, 1980 Y 1991

Territorio	Superficie clasificada en uso de suelo a/		Uso agrícola												
	1980	1991	Arable		Cultivos perennes b/		Cultivos anuales c/		Irrigada d/		Uso pastoral e/		Uso forestal		
			1980	1991	1980	1991	1980	1991	1980	1991	1980	1991	1980	1991	
Miles de hectáreas															
Total	41,045	30,983	29,150	4,748	4,980	1,236	1,282	3,512	3,698	401	496	11,210	12,370	15,025	11,864
Costa Rica	5,066	4,123	4,255	283	285	223	244	60	41	61	120	2,010	2,330	1,830	1,640
El Salvador	2,072	1,310	1,185	560	565	165	168	395	397	110	120	610	610	140	104
Guatemala	10,843	7,120	6,480	1,270	1,400	480	485	790	915	68	80	1,300	1,410	4,550	3,670
Honduras	11,189	7,967	7,380	1,560	1,630	197	212	1,363	1,418	82	90	2,410	2,570	3,997	3,180
Nicaragua	11,875	10,463	9,850	1,075	1,100	171	173	904	927	80	86	4,880	5,450	4,508	3,270
Porcentajes															
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	12.3	13.3	14.6	6.0	5.7	18.0	19.0	1.7	1.1	15.2	24.2	17.9	18.8	12.2	13.8
El Salvador	5.0	4.2	4.1	11.8	11.3	13.3	13.8	11.2	10.7	27.4	24.2	5.4	4.9	0.9	0.9
Guatemala	26.4	23.0	22.2	26.7	28.1	38.8	37.8	22.5	24.7	17.0	16.1	11.6	11.4	30.3	30.9
Honduras	27.3	25.7	25.3	32.9	32.7	15.9	16.5	38.8	38.3	20.4	18.1	21.5	20.8	26.6	26.8
Nicaragua	28.9	33.8	33.8	22.6	22.1	13.8	13.5	25.7	25.1	20.0	17.3	43.5	44.1	30.0	27.6
Total	100.0	75.5	71.0	11.6	12.1	26.0 f/	25.7 f/	74.0 f/	74.3 f/	8.4 f/	10.0 f/	36.2	42.4	48.5	40.7
Costa Rica	100.0	81.4	84.0	5.6	5.6	78.8	85.6	21.2	14.4	21.6	42.1	48.8	54.8	44.4	38.5
El Salvador	100.0	63.2	57.2	27.0	27.3	29.5	29.7	70.5	70.3	19.6	21.2	46.6	51.5	10.7	8.8
Guatemala	100.0	65.7	59.8	11.7	12.9	37.8	34.6	62.2	65.4	5.4	5.7	18.3	21.8	63.9	56.6
Honduras	100.0	71.2	66.0	13.9	14.6	12.6	13.0	87.4	87.0	5.3	5.5	30.2	34.8	50.2	43.1
Nicaragua	100.0	88.1	82.9	9.1	9.3	15.9	15.7	84.1	84.3	7.4	7.8	46.6	55.3	43.1	33.2
Tasas de crecimiento g/															
Total			-0.6		0.4		0.3		0.5		2.0		0.9		-2.1
Costa Rica			0.3		0.1		0.8		-3.4		6.3		1.4		-1.0
El Salvador			-0.9		0.1		0.2		0.0		0.8		-		-2.7
Guatemala			-0.9		0.9		0.1		1.3		1.5		0.7		-1.9
Honduras			-0.7		0.4		0.7		0.4		0.8		0.6		-2.1
Nicaragua			-0.5		0.2		0.1		0.2		0.7		1.0		-2.9

Fuente: Elaborado sobre la base de cifras de la CEPAL, Anuario Estadístico de América Latina y el Caribe, 1993 (LC/G.1786-P), febrero 1994, Chile y FAO, Potencialidades del desarrollo agrícola y rural en América Latina y el Caribe, Anexo V, 1988, para datos sobre la superficie territorial.

a/ Excluye "otros usos".

b/ Excluye praderas.

c/ Por diferencia entre superficie arable y en cultivos perennes.

d/ Se refiere a superficie irrigada de cultivos anuales y perennes.

e/ Incluye praderas y pastos perennes.

f/ Porcentaje con relación a la superficie arable.

g/ Anual medias.

## GUATEMALA: SUPERFICIE COSECHADA, PRODUCCION Y RENDIMIENTO DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1993

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Periodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Absolutos															Promedios				
Superficie b/	756.5	770.8	819.6	818.4	745.2	939.2	911.0	932.5	1,005.4	864.6	770.0	831.7	950.7	924.0	898.8	818.6	896.7	857.7	901.3	870.1
Maíz	609.1	658.8	681.5	668.6	569.7	691.3	659.6	677.4	764.3	644.2	600.4	634.5	726.8	707.0	689.5	654.0	669.2	661.6	689.4	669.5
Frijol	88.0	64.6	82.0	101.7	115.4	166.6	170.2	173.4	172.1	140.4	97.1	130.0	135.3	136.5	128.5	106.1	150.6	128.4	132.6	129.6
Arroz	18.3	12.6	15.4	17.4	12.3	16.0	14.6	14.4	23.1	26.9	15.1	14.3	17.2	17.5	17.9	14.7	18.8	16.8	16.7	16.8
Sorgo	41.1	34.8	40.7	30.7	47.8	65.3	66.6	67.3	45.9	53.1	57.4	52.9	71.4	63.0	63.0	43.9	58.1	51.0	62.6	54.3
Producción c/	1,224.3	1,066.1	1,210.3	1,328.7	1,205.0	1,443.0	1,345.6	1,310.4	1,419.9	1,623.1	1,467.2	1,544.2	1,494.7	1,614.1	1,533.9	1,250.6	1,433.2	1,341.9	1,546.7	1,400.4
Maíz	1,042.9	902.4	997.5	1,099.8	988.2	1,198.0	1,088.4	1,077.3	1,216.7	1,323.7	1,246.8	1,292.6	1,248.0	1,382.8	1,310.3	1,037.2	1,190.6	1,113.9	1,308.4	1,169.5
Frijol	85.7	57.9	92.9	101.7	89.4	111.2	117.6	110.6	86.1	93.7	90.6	119.6	113.6	115.9	100.9	90.6	99.7	95.2	112.5	100.1
Arroz	24.5	27.5	33.7	50.1	45.8	45.1	38.4	33.9	58.9	69.4	44.9	45.0	48.1	40.9	48.2	40.4	49.1	44.8	45.6	45.0
Sorgo	71.2	78.3	86.2	77.1	81.6	88.7	101.2	88.6	58.2	136.3	84.9	87.0	84.9	74.5	74.5	82.4	93.8	88.1	80.2	85.9
Rendimiento d/	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Maíz	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8
Frijol	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Arroz	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sorgo	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.7
	Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Superficie	100.0	101.9	108.3	108.2	98.5	124.2	120.4	123.3	132.9	114.3	101.8	109.9	125.7	122.1	118.8	108.2	118.5	113.4	119.1	115.0
Maíz	100.0	108.2	111.9	109.8	93.5	113.5	108.3	111.2	125.5	105.8	98.6	104.2	119.3	116.1	113.2	107.4	109.9	108.6	113.2	109.9
Frijol	100.0	73.4	93.2	115.6	131.1	189.3	193.4	197.0	195.6	159.5	110.3	147.7	153.8	155.1	146.0	120.5	171.2	145.9	150.6	147.2
Arroz	100.0	68.9	84.2	95.1	67.2	87.4	79.8	78.7	126.2	147.0	82.5	78.1	94.0	95.6	97.5	80.5	102.8	91.7	91.3	91.6
Sorgo	100.0	84.7	99.0	74.7	116.3	158.9	162.0	163.7	111.7	129.2	139.7	128.7	173.7	153.3	153.3	106.7	141.3	124.0	152.3	132.1
Producción	100.0	87.1	98.9	108.5	98.4	117.9	109.9	107.0	116.0	132.6	119.8	126.1	122.1	131.8	125.3	102.1	117.1	109.6	126.3	114.4
Maíz	100.0	86.5	95.6	105.5	94.8	114.9	104.4	103.3	116.7	126.9	119.6	123.9	119.7	132.6	125.6	99.5	114.2	106.8	125.5	112.1
Frijol	100.0	67.6	108.4	118.7	104.3	129.8	137.2	129.1	100.5	109.3	105.7	139.6	132.6	135.3	117.7	105.7	116.4	111.1	131.3	116.8
Arroz	100.0	112.2	137.6	204.5	186.9	184.1	156.7	138.4	240.4	283.3	183.3	183.7	196.2	167.0	196.8	165.1	200.4	182.7	185.9	183.6
Sorgo	100.0	110.0	121.1	108.3	114.6	124.6	142.1	124.4	81.7	191.4	119.2	122.2	119.2	104.6	104.6	115.7	131.8	123.8	112.7	120.6
Rendimiento	100.0	85.5	91.2	100.3	99.9	94.9	91.3	86.8	87.3	116.0	117.7	114.7	97.1	107.9	105.5	94.4	99.8	97.1	106.3	99.7
Maíz	100.0	80.0	85.5	96.1	101.3	101.2	96.4	92.9	93.0	120.0	121.3	119.0	100.3	114.2	111.0	92.8	104.7	98.8	111.1	102.3
Frijol	100.0	92.0	116.3	102.7	79.5	68.5	70.9	65.5	51.4	68.5	95.8	94.5	86.2	87.2	80.6	91.8	70.4	81.1	87.1	82.8
Arroz	100.0	163.0	163.5	215.1	278.1	210.5	196.5	175.8	190.5	192.7	222.1	235.1	208.8	174.7	201.8	206.0	195.5	200.8	205.1	202.0
Sorgo	100.0	129.9	122.3	145.0	98.5	78.4	87.7	76.0	73.2	148.2	85.4	94.9	68.6	68.3	68.3	114.8	94.1	104.5	75.0	96.0

/Continúa

Cuadro 4 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Tasas de crecimiento															Anual media e/				
Superficie		1.9	6.3	-0.1	-8.9	26.0	-3.0	2.4	7.8	-14.0	-10.9	8.0	14.3	-2.8	-2.7	4.4	-3.9	0.2	3.9	1.2
Maíz		8.2	3.4	-1.9	-14.8	21.3	-4.6	2.7	12.8	-15.7	-6.8	5.7	14.5	-2.7	-2.5	2.6	-2.8	-0.1	3.5	0.9
Frijol		-26.6	26.9	24.0	13.5	44.4	2.2	1.9	-0.7	-18.4	-30.8	33.9	4.1	0.9	-5.9	13.6	-10.2	1.0	7.3	2.7
Arroz		-31.1	22.2	13.0	-29.3	30.1	-8.8	-1.4	60.4	16.5	-43.9	-5.3	20.3	1.7	2.0	-2.7	-1.2	-1.9	4.3	-0.2
Sorgo		-15.3	17.0	-24.6	55.7	36.6	2.0	1.1	-31.8	15.7	8.1	-7.8	35.0	-11.8	-	9.7	-2.5	3.4	2.4	3.1
Producción		-12.9	13.5	9.8	-9.3	19.8	-6.7	-2.6	8.4	14.3	-9.6	5.2	-3.2	8.0	-5.0	3.3	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.6
Maíz		-13.5	10.5	10.3	-10.1	21.2	-9.1	-1.0	12.9	8.8	-5.8	3.7	-3.4	10.8	-5.2	2.8	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.6
Frijol		-32.4	60.4	9.5	-12.1	24.4	5.8	-6.0	-22.2	8.8	-3.3	32.0	-5.0	2.0	-13.0	5.3	-4.0	0.6	2.7	1.2
Arroz		12.2	22.5	48.7	-8.6	-1.5	-14.9	-11.7	73.7	17.8	-35.3	0.2	6.8	-14.9	17.8	13.0	-0.1	6.2	1.8	5.0
Sorgo		10.0	10.1	-10.6	5.8	8.7	14.1	-12.5	-34.3	134.2	-37.7	2.5	-2.4	-12.2	-	4.5	-0.9	1.8	-3.2	0.3
Rendimiento		-14.5	6.8	9.9	-0.4	-5.0	-3.9	-4.9	0.5	32.9	1.5	-2.6	-15.3	11.1	-2.3	-1.0	4.4	1.6	-2.7	0.4
Maíz		-20.0	6.9	12.4	5.5	-0.1	-4.8	-3.6	0.1	29.1	1.1	-1.9	-15.7	13.9	-2.8	0.2	3.7	1.9	-2.2	0.7
Frijol		-8.0	26.4	-11.7	-22.5	-13.8	3.5	-7.7	-21.6	33.4	39.8	-1.4	-8.7	1.1	-7.5	-7.3	6.9	-0.4	-4.2	-1.5
Arroz		63.0	0.3	31.6	29.3	-24.3	-6.7	-10.5	8.3	1.2	15.3	5.8	-11.2	-16.3	15.5	16.1	1.1	8.3	-2.4	5.1
Sorgo		29.9	-5.9	18.6	-32.0	-20.4	11.9	-13.4	-3.7	102.4	-42.4	11.2	-27.7	-0.5	-	-4.7	1.7	-1.6	-5.4	-2.7
	Porcentajes																			
Superficie	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	80.5	85.5	83.2	81.7	76.4	73.6	72.4	72.6	76.0	74.5	78.0	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.7	79.9	74.6	77.1	76.5	76.9
Frijol	11.6	8.4	10.0	12.4	15.5	17.7	18.7	18.6	17.1	16.2	12.6	15.6	14.2	14.8	14.3	13.0	16.8	15.0	14.7	14.9
Arroz	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Sorgo	5.4	4.5	5.0	3.8	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.2	4.6	6.1	7.5	6.4	7.5	6.8	7.0	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.2
Producción	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	85.2	84.6	82.4	82.8	82.0	83.0	80.9	82.2	85.7	81.6	85.0	83.7	83.5	85.7	85.4	82.9	83.1	83.0	84.6	83.5
Frijol	7.0	5.4	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.7	8.7	8.4	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.1
Arroz	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	4.1	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.2
Sorgo	5.8	7.3	7.1	5.8	6.8	6.1	7.5	6.8	4.1	8.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	5.2	6.1

Fuente: Banco de Guatemala y Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación (USPADA).

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Miles de hectáreas.

c/ Miles de toneladas.

d/ Toneladas por hectárea.

e/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como dato inicial al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

## HONDURAS: SUPERFICIE COSECHADA, PRODUCCION Y RENDIMIENTO DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1993

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Absolutos															Promedios				
Superficie b/	472.0	441.8	488.0	482.8	475.9	508.4	475.0	472.1	501.8	482.3	520.2	529.9	600.7	630.5	572.9	479.4	490.3	484.8	583.5	513.0
Maíz	326.8	292.3	340.7	340.9	335.7	359.8	332.0	318.3	341.5	319.0	351.1	358.3	362.6	390.9	407.8	333.9	332.4	333.1	379.9	346.5
Frijol	66.2	68.3	76.5	71.0	63.7	70.6	78.7	84.4	84.6	97.3	83.9	85.8	154.7	157.5	86.7	70.0	85.8	77.9	121.2	90.3
Arroz	18.2	19.7	21.2	22.9	25.3	21.9	18.8	20.7	20.6	17.0	23.1	23.5	21.0	19.6	9.0	22.2	20.0	21.1	18.3	20.3
Sorgo	60.8	61.5	49.6	48.0	51.2	56.1	45.5	48.7	55.1	49.0	62.2	62.3	62.4	62.5	69.5	53.3	52.1	52.7	64.2	56.0
Producción c/	486.1	475.8	559.7	550.7	541.1	587.6	568.0	550.2	537.4	548.6	678.5	757.4	806.8	773.9	751.3	543.0	576.5	559.8	772.4	620.5
Maíz	362.1	333.6	418.5	404.1	388.1	430.1	426.6	405.7	399.1	431.9	498.1	561.6	557.6	577.3	597.1	394.9	432.3	413.6	573.4	459.2
Frijol	43.9	45.0	54.2	54.4	44.8	49.8	50.6	50.5	45.0	23.1	59.2	62.0	79.0	65.4	38.9	49.6	45.7	47.7	61.3	51.6
Arroz	41.1	45.1	45.0	49.8	63.7	58.7	52.2	61.9	57.0	47.4	65.8	64.3	86.4	62.7	25.1	52.5	56.9	54.7	59.6	56.1
Sorgo	39.0	52.1	42.0	42.4	44.5	49.0	38.6	32.1	36.3	46.2	55.4	69.5	83.8	68.5	90.3	46.0	41.7	43.9	78.0	53.6
Rendimiento d/	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Maíz	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3
Frijol	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Arroz	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.8
Sorgo	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9
	Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Superficie	100.0	93.6	103.4	102.3	100.8	107.7	100.6	100.0	106.3	102.2	110.2	112.3	127.3	133.6	121.4	101.6	103.9	102.7	123.6	108.7
Maíz	100.0	89.4	104.3	104.3	102.7	110.1	101.6	97.4	104.5	97.6	107.4	109.6	111.0	119.6	124.8	102.2	101.7	101.9	116.3	106.0
Frijol	100.0	103.2	115.6	107.3	96.2	106.6	118.9	127.5	127.8	147.0	126.7	129.7	233.7	237.9	131.0	105.8	129.6	117.7	183.1	136.4
Arroz	100.0	108.2	116.5	125.8	139.0	120.3	103.3	113.7	113.2	93.4	126.6	128.9	115.4	107.7	49.2	122.0	110.1	116.0	100.3	111.5
Sorgo	100.0	101.2	81.6	78.9	84.2	92.3	74.8	80.1	90.6	80.6	102.3	102.4	102.7	102.8	114.2	87.6	85.7	86.7	105.5	92.1
Producción	100.0	97.9	115.1	113.3	111.3	120.9	116.8	113.2	110.6	112.9	139.6	155.8	166.0	159.2	154.6	111.7	118.6	115.2	158.9	127.6
Maíz	100.0	92.1	115.6	111.6	107.2	118.8	117.8	112.0	110.2	119.3	137.6	155.1	154.0	159.4	164.9	109.1	119.4	114.2	158.4	126.8
Frijol	100.0	102.5	123.5	123.9	102.1	113.4	115.3	115.0	102.5	52.6	134.9	141.2	179.9	148.9	88.5	113.1	104.1	108.6	139.6	117.4
Arroz	100.0	109.7	109.5	121.2	155.0	142.8	127.0	150.6	138.7	115.3	160.1	156.4	210.2	152.6	61.1	127.6	138.3	133.0	145.1	136.5
Sorgo	100.0	133.6	107.7	108.7	114.1	125.6	99.0	82.3	93.1	118.5	142.1	178.2	214.9	175.6	231.4	117.9	107.0	112.5	200.0	137.5
Rendimiento	100.0	104.6	111.4	110.8	110.4	112.2	116.1	113.2	104.0	110.4	126.6	138.8	130.4	119.2	127.3	109.9	114.1	112.0	128.9	116.8
Maíz	100.0	103.0	110.9	107.0	104.3	107.9	116.0	115.0	105.5	122.2	128.0	141.5	138.8	133.3	132.1	106.6	117.3	112.0	136.4	119.0
Frijol	100.0	99.4	106.8	115.5	106.1	106.4	97.0	90.2	80.2	35.8	106.4	108.9	77.0	62.6	67.6	106.8	81.9	94.4	79.0	90.0
Arroz	100.0	101.4	94.0	96.3	111.5	118.7	123.0	132.4	122.5	123.5	126.4	121.4	182.2	141.7	124.2	104.4	125.6	115.0	142.4	122.8
Sorgo	100.0	132.1	132.0	137.7	135.5	136.2	132.3	102.8	102.7	147.0	138.9	174.0	209.3	170.9	202.6	134.7	124.7	129.7	189.2	146.7

/Continúa



Cuadro 5 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Tasas de crecimiento															Anual media c/				
Superficie	-6.4	10.5	-1.1	-1.4	6.8	-6.6	-0.6	6.3	-3.9	7.9	1.9	13.4	5.0	-9.1	1.5	0.5	1.0	2.4	1.4	
Maíz	-10.6	16.6	0.1	-1.5	7.2	-7.7	-4.1	7.3	-6.6	10.1	2.1	1.2	7.8	4.3	1.9	-0.5	0.7	3.8	1.6	
Frijol	3.2	12.0	-7.2	-10.3	10.8	11.5	7.2	0.2	15.0	-13.8	2.3	80.2	1.8	-45.0	1.3	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.9	
Arroz	8.2	7.6	8.0	10.5	-13.4	-14.2	10.1	-0.5	-17.5	35.6	1.8	-10.5	-6.7	-54.3	3.8	1.0	2.4	-21.0	-4.9	
Sorgo	1.2	-19.3	-3.2	6.7	9.6	-18.9	7.0	13.1	-11.1	26.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	11.2	-1.6	2.1	0.2	2.8	1.0	
Producción	-2.1	17.6	-1.6	-1.7	8.6	-3.3	-3.1	-2.3	2.1	23.7	11.6	6.5	-4.1	-2.9	3.9	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.2	
Maíz	-7.9	25.4	-3.4	-4.0	10.8	-0.8	-4.9	-1.6	8.2	15.3	12.7	-0.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.6	3.6	
Frijol	2.5	20.4	0.4	-17.6	11.2	1.6	-0.2	-10.9	-48.7	156.3	4.7	27.4	-17.2	-40.5	2.6	3.5	3.0	-10.0	-0.9	
Arroz	9.7	-0.2	10.7	27.9	-7.8	-11.1	18.6	-7.9	-16.8	38.8	-2.3	34.4	-27.4	-59.9	7.4	2.3	4.8	-21.4	-3.5	
Sorgo	33.6	-19.4	1.0	5.0	10.1	-21.2	-16.8	13.1	27.3	19.9	25.5	20.6	-18.3	31.8	4.7	2.5	3.6	13.0	6.2	
Rendimiento	4.6	6.5	-0.5	-0.3	1.7	3.5	-2.5	-8.1	6.2	14.7	9.6	-6.0	-8.6	6.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	0.1	1.7	
Maíz	3.0	7.6	-3.5	-2.5	3.4	7.5	-0.8	-8.3	15.9	4.8	10.5	-1.9	-4.0	-0.9	1.5	3.5	2.5	0.8	2.0	
Frijol	-0.6	7.5	8.1	-8.2	0.3	-8.9	-6.9	-11.1	-55.4	197.2	2.4	-29.3	-18.7	8.0	1.2	-	0.6	-10.7	-2.8	
Arroz	1.4	-7.3	2.5	15.8	6.5	3.6	7.7	-7.5	0.8	2.4	-4.0	50.1	-22.2	-12.4	3.5	1.3	2.4	-0.4	1.6	
Sorgo	32.1	0.0	4.3	-1.6	0.5	-2.9	-22.3	-0.1	43.1	-5.5	25.3	20.3	-18.3	18.6	6.4	0.4	3.3	9.9	5.2	
	Porcentajes																			
Superficie	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	69.2	66.2	69.8	70.6	70.5	70.8	69.9	67.4	68.1	66.1	67.5	67.6	60.4	62.0	71.2	69.6	67.8	68.7	65.1	67.5
Frijol	14.0	15.5	15.7	14.7	13.4	13.9	16.6	17.9	16.9	20.2	16.1	16.2	25.8	25.0	15.1	14.6	17.5	16.1	20.8	17.6
Arroz	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.1	1.6	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.0
Sorgo	12.9	13.9	10.2	9.9	10.8	11.0	9.6	10.3	11.0	10.2	12.0	11.8	10.4	9.9	12.1	11.1	10.6	10.9	11.0	10.9
Producción	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	74.5	70.1	74.8	73.4	71.7	73.2	75.1	73.7	74.3	78.7	73.4	74.1	69.1	74.6	79.5	72.7	75.0	73.9	74.2	74.0
Frijol	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.9	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.4	4.2	8.7	8.2	9.8	8.4	5.2	9.1	7.9	8.5	7.9	8.3
Arroz	8.5	9.5	8.0	9.0	11.8	10.0	9.2	11.3	10.6	8.6	9.7	8.5	10.7	8.1	3.3	9.7	9.9	9.8	7.7	9.0
Sorgo	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	6.8	5.8	6.8	8.4	8.2	9.2	10.4	8.8	12.0	8.5	7.2	7.8	10.1	8.6

Fuente: Banco Central de Honduras y Secretaría de Recursos Naturales, Unidad de Planificación Sectorial Agrícola (UPSA).

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Miles de hectáreas.

c/ Miles de toneladas.

d/ Toneladas por hectárea.

e/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como dato inicial al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

## NICARAGUA: SUPERFICIE COSECHADA, PRODUCCION Y RENDIMIENTO DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1993

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Absolutos															Promedios				
Superficie b/	286.8	396.5	382.5	353.3	360.0	362.0	316.5	378.6	366.2	414.1	395.1	363.1	379.0	362.6	424.9	370.9	374.1	372.5	382.4	375.3
Maíz	168.0	222.3	207.2	191.1	183.4	189.0	131.8	157.8	182.2	196.0	198.8	175.0	197.5	175.0	196.0	198.6	173.3	186.0	185.9	185.9
Frijol	52.5	77.0	94.8	74.5	93.4	84.0	72.3	99.7	72.3	109.8	105.6	105.0	95.0	91.0	119.0	84.7	91.9	88.3	102.5	92.4
Arroz	19.0	42.4	36.9	47.3	38.4	37.3	37.5	38.9	39.7	38.7	40.6	38.2	38.5	44.1	53.9	40.5	39.1	39.8	43.7	40.9
Sorgo	47.3	54.8	43.6	40.4	44.8	51.7	74.9	82.2	72.0	69.6	50.1	44.9	48.0	52.5	56.0	47.1	69.8	58.4	50.4	56.1
Producción c/	334.3	429.9	465.7	438.5	536.1	525.3	529.9	576.2	501.3	493.7	486.1	445.2	491.6	513.3	609.0	479.1	517.4	498.3	514.8	503.0
Maíz	172.5	196.9	200.6	180.2	221.3	215.2	195.1	216.4	223.1	225.9	235.5	201.3	233.7	230.0	257.6	202.8	219.2	211.0	230.7	216.6
Frijol	39.7	38.9	55.4	50.6	58.0	59.2	46.4	59.3	38.2	61.3	62.6	55.2	58.7	56.8	73.5	52.4	53.6	53.0	61.1	55.3
Arroz	60.0	97.5	127.8	154.6	159.9	137.4	139.1	126.9	112.1	103.2	109.9	117.6	114.1	135.2	171.9	135.4	118.2	126.8	134.7	129.1
Sorgo	62.1	96.6	81.9	53.1	96.9	113.5	149.3	173.6	127.9	103.3	78.1	71.1	85.1	91.3	105.9	88.4	126.4	107.4	88.4	102.0
Rendimiento d/	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maíz	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Frijol	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Arroz	3.2	2.3	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
Sorgo	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
	Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Superficie	100.0	138.2	133.4	123.2	125.5	126.2	110.4	132.0	127.7	144.4	137.8	126.6	132.1	126.4	148.2	129.3	130.4	129.9	133.3	130.9
Maíz	100.0	132.3	123.3	113.8	109.2	112.5	78.5	93.9	108.5	116.7	118.3	104.2	117.6	104.2	116.7	118.2	103.2	110.7	110.6	110.7
Frijol	100.0	146.7	180.6	141.9	177.9	160.0	137.7	189.9	137.7	209.1	201.1	200.0	181.0	173.3	226.7	161.4	175.1	168.3	195.2	176.0
Arroz	100.0	223.2	194.2	248.9	202.1	196.3	197.4	204.7	208.9	203.7	213.7	201.1	202.6	232.1	283.7	212.9	205.7	209.3	229.9	215.2
Sorgo	100.0	115.9	92.2	85.4	94.7	109.3	158.4	173.8	152.2	147.1	105.9	94.9	101.5	111.0	118.4	99.5	147.5	123.5	106.4	118.6
Producción	100.0	128.6	139.3	131.2	160.4	157.1	158.5	172.4	150.0	147.7	145.4	133.2	147.0	153.5	182.2	143.3	154.8	149.0	154.0	150.5
Maíz	100.0	114.1	116.3	104.5	128.3	124.8	113.1	125.4	129.3	131.0	136.5	116.7	135.5	133.3	149.3	117.6	127.1	122.3	133.7	125.6
Frijol	100.0	98.0	139.5	127.5	146.1	149.1	116.9	149.4	96.2	154.4	157.7	139.0	147.9	143.1	185.2	132.0	134.9	133.5	153.8	139.3
Arroz	100.0	162.5	213.0	257.7	266.5	229.0	231.8	211.5	186.8	172.0	183.2	196.0	190.2	225.3	286.5	225.7	197.1	211.4	224.5	215.1
Sorgo	100.0	155.6	131.9	85.5	156.0	182.8	240.4	279.5	206.0	166.3	125.8	114.5	137.0	147.0	170.6	142.4	203.6	173.0	142.3	164.2
Rendimiento	100.0	93.0	104.5	106.5	127.8	124.5	143.6	130.6	117.4	102.3	105.6	105.2	111.3	121.4	123.0	111.2	119.9	115.6	115.2	115.5
Maíz	100.0	86.3	94.3	91.8	117.5	110.9	144.2	133.6	119.3	112.2	115.4	112.0	115.2	128.0	128.0	100.2	124.9	112.5	120.8	114.9
Frijol	100.0	66.8	77.3	89.8	82.1	93.2	84.9	78.7	69.9	73.8	78.4	69.5	81.7	82.5	81.7	81.8	77.1	79.5	78.9	79.3
Arroz	100.0	72.8	109.7	103.5	131.9	116.6	117.5	103.3	89.4	84.4	85.7	97.5	93.8	97.1	101.0	106.9	96.1	101.5	97.4	100.3
Sorgo	100.0	134.3	143.1	100.1	164.7	167.2	151.8	160.9	135.3	113.0	118.7	120.6	135.0	132.5	144.1	141.9	136.0	138.9	133.0	137.2

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/Continúa

Cuadro 6 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Tasas de crecimiento															Anual media c/				
Superficie	38.2	-3.5	-7.6	1.9	0.6	-12.6	19.6	-3.3	13.1	-4.6	-8.1	4.4	-4.3	17.2	4.8	1.8	3.3	1.8	2.8	
Maíz	32.3	-6.8	-7.8	-4.0	3.1	-30.3	19.7	15.5	7.6	1.4	-12.0	12.9	-11.4	12.0	2.4	1.0	1.7	-0.4	1.1	
Frijol	46.7	23.1	-21.4	25.4	-10.1	-13.9	37.9	-27.5	51.9	-3.8	-0.6	-9.5	-4.2	30.8	9.9	4.7	7.2	3.0	6.0	
Arroz	123.2	-13.0	28.2	-18.8	-2.9	0.5	3.7	2.1	-2.5	4.9	-5.9	0.8	14.5	22.2	14.4	1.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	
Sorgo	15.9	-20.4	-7.3	10.9	15.4	44.9	9.7	-12.4	-3.3	-28.0	-10.4	6.9	9.4	6.7	1.8	-0.6	0.6	2.8	1.2	
Producción	28.6	8.3	-5.8	22.3	-2.0	0.9	8.7	-13.0	-1.5	-1.5	-8.4	10.4	4.4	18.6	9.5	-1.5	3.8	5.8	4.4	
Maíz	14.1	1.9	-10.2	22.8	-2.8	-9.3	10.9	3.1	1.3	4.2	-14.5	16.1	-1.6	12.0	4.5	1.8	3.2	2.3	2.9	
Frijol	-2.0	42.4	-8.7	14.6	2.1	-21.6	27.8	-35.6	60.5	2.1	-11.8	6.3	-3.2	29.4	8.3	1.1	4.7	4.1	4.5	
Arroz	62.5	31.1	21.0	3.4	-14.1	1.2	-8.8	-11.7	-7.9	6.5	7.0	-3.0	18.5	27.1	18.0	-4.4	6.2	11.8	7.8	
Sorgo	55.6	-15.2	-35.2	82.5	17.1	31.5	16.3	-26.3	-19.2	-24.4	-9.0	19.7	7.3	16.0	12.8	-7.2	2.3	7.9	3.9	
Rendimiento	-7.0	12.3	1.9	20.0	-2.6	15.4	-9.1	-10.1	-12.9	3.2	-0.3	5.8	9.1	1.2	4.5	-3.2	0.5	3.9	1.5	
Maíz	-13.7	9.3	-2.6	28.0	-5.6	30.0	-7.4	-10.7	-5.9	2.8	-2.9	2.9	11.1	-	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.6	1.8	
Frijol	-33.2	15.7	16.2	-8.6	13.5	-8.9	-7.3	-11.2	5.7	6.2	-11.3	17.5	1.0	-1.0	-1.4	-3.4	-2.4	1.0	-1.4	
Arroz	-27.2	50.6	-5.6	27.4	-11.5	0.7	-12.1	-13.4	-5.6	1.5	13.7	-3.7	3.4	4.0	3.1	-6.0	-1.5	4.2	0.1	
Sorgo	34.3	6.6	-30.0	64.6	1.5	-9.2	5.9	-15.9	-16.4	5.0	1.6	11.9	-1.9	8.8	10.8	-6.6	1.7	5.0	2.6	
	Porcentajes																			
Superficie	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	58.6	56.1	54.2	54.1	50.9	52.2	41.6	41.7	49.8	47.3	50.3	48.2	52.1	48.3	46.1	53.6	46.3	49.9	48.6	49.5
Frijol	18.3	19.4	24.8	21.1	25.9	23.2	22.8	26.3	19.7	26.5	26.7	28.9	25.1	25.1	28.0	22.8	24.6	23.7	26.8	24.6
Arroz	6.6	10.7	9.6	13.4	10.7	10.3	11.8	10.3	10.8	9.3	10.3	10.5	10.2	12.2	12.7	10.9	10.4	10.7	11.4	10.9
Sorgo	16.5	13.8	11.4	11.4	12.4	14.3	23.7	21.7	19.7	16.8	12.7	12.4	12.7	14.5	13.2	12.7	18.6	15.7	13.2	14.9
Producción	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	51.6	45.8	43.1	41.1	41.3	41.0	36.8	37.6	44.5	45.8	48.4	45.2	47.5	44.8	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.4	44.8	43.1
Frijol	11.9	9.0	11.9	11.5	10.8	11.3	8.8	10.3	7.6	12.4	12.9	12.4	11.9	11.1	12.1	10.9	10.4	10.6	11.9	11.0
Arroz	17.9	22.7	27.4	35.3	29.8	26.2	26.3	22.0	22.4	20.9	22.6	26.4	23.2	26.3	28.2	28.3	22.9	25.5	26.2	25.7
Sorgo	18.6	22.5	17.6	12.1	18.1	21.6	28.2	30.1	25.5	20.9	16.1	16.0	17.3	17.8	17.4	18.5	24.4	21.6	17.2	20.3

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Miles de hectáreas.

c/ Miles de toneladas.

d/ Toneladas por hectárea.

e/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como dato inicial al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 7

## CENTROAMERICA: ESTRUCTURA DE LA PRODUCCION DE GRANOS BASICOS POR PAISES, 1979-1993

(Porcentajes)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/
Centroamérica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Frijol	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Arroz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sorgo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	10.6	12.0	10.5	8.7	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.1	8.1	7.0	7.3
Maíz	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	1.8	1.4
Frijol	5.0	6.0	4.9	6.2	5.8	7.2	8.4	9.7	14.3	10.1	9.6	10.6	9.7	10.6	10.8
Arroz	54.4	50.0	46.4	33.5	44.1	46.3	42.9	41.3	36.0	38.2	42.0	45.2	40.4	40.0	42.1
Sorgo	9.2	10.2	8.2	8.4	8.3	10.9	11.4	11.2	8.4	2.1	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.1	-
El Salvador	24.9	24.6	21.9	19.1	19.7	20.6	20.4	19.2	19.9	22.6	22.2	22.0	20.4	24.8	23.3
Maíz	24.1	25.7	22.7	18.9	20.8	21.3	21.3	19.3	22.9	22.4	22.1	22.0	19.3	23.9	22.2
Frijol	20.5	20.4	15.2	14.6	16.9	16.8	12.6	16.6	10.8	21.8	15.7	16.3	19.1	18.5	20.1
Arroz	14.4	13.2	10.5	8.1	7.7	11.2	13.2	11.3	10.0	12.8	13.0	11.7	11.8	13.9	13.5
Sorgo	43.8	34.2	36.0	38.3	32.6	32.0	27.9	27.8	14.6	34.2	39.6	40.8	38.9	47.7	42.8
Guatemala	38.6	34.3	36.6	41.4	36.3	38.2	37.5	37.3	41.1	42.4	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.0	36.8
Maíz	48.0	44.1	45.4	50.2	46.3	48.3	46.9	47.7	48.2	49.7	46.7	47.2	47.8	46.9	46.2
Frijol	37.7	30.1	36.7	39.0	35.9	38.4	43.3	37.0	38.1	35.8	31.9	36.9	32.2	34.5	32.7
Arroz	6.1	6.0	7.0	11.5	8.2	8.0	7.3	7.2	14.0	15.5	9.2	8.5	9.2	7.9	8.7
Sorgo	19.4	19.2	22.9	23.8	21.6	20.2	21.3	18.3	20.2	30.4	22.5	22.1	20.2	16.6	15.7
Honduras	15.3	15.3	16.9	17.2	16.3	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.5	14.3	17.8	19.0	20.7	18.2	18.0
Maíz	16.7	16.3	19.0	18.5	18.2	17.3	18.4	18.0	15.8	16.2	18.7	20.5	21.3	19.6	21.1
Frijol	19.3	23.4	21.4	20.8	18.0	17.2	18.6	16.9	19.9	8.8	20.8	19.2	22.4	19.5	12.6
Arroz	10.2	9.8	9.4	11.4	11.4	10.3	10.0	13.2	13.5	10.6	13.4	12.2	16.6	12.1	4.5
Sorgo	10.6	12.8	11.2	13.1	11.8	11.1	8.1	6.6	12.6	10.3	14.7	17.6	20.0	15.3	19.1
Nicaragua	10.6	13.8	14.1	13.7	16.1	13.9	14.8	16.4	14.5	12.9	12.7	11.2	12.6	12.1	14.6
Maíz	7.9	9.6	9.1	8.2	10.4	8.7	8.4	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	7.3	8.9	7.8	9.1
Frijol	17.5	20.2	21.9	19.4	23.3	20.4	17.1	19.8	16.9	23.4	22.0	17.0	16.6	16.9	23.8
Arroz	14.9	21.1	26.7	35.5	28.6	24.2	26.6	27.0	26.6	23.0	22.4	22.3	21.9	26.1	31.1
Sorgo	17.0	23.6	21.7	16.4	25.7	25.8	31.4	35.9	44.3	23.0	20.7	18.0	20.3	20.3	22.4

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

Cuadro 8

## CENTROAMERICA: ESTRUCTURA DE LA PRODUCCION DE GRANOS BASICOS POR PAISES, 1979-1993

(Porcentajes)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/
Centroamérica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	68.5	65.8	66.5	68.2	64.3	65.7	64.6	64.4	72.9	69.7	69.8	68.8	66.9	69.3	68.0
Frijol	7.2	6.2	7.7	8.1	7.5	7.7	7.6	8.5	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.4
Arroz	12.7	14.8	14.5	13.6	16.8	15.0	14.6	13.4	12.2	11.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	12.2	13.2
Sorgo	11.6	13.1	11.4	10.1	11.4	11.6	13.3	13.8	8.4	11.7	9.9	9.9	10.7	10.6	11.4
Costa Rica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	21.1	23.7	23.8	32.4	24.3	25.0	27.6	30.8	33.4	29.7	28.9	22.9	21.8	17.6	12.9
Frijol	3.4	3.1	3.5	5.8	3.7	4.7	5.5	7.3	10.3	9.0	8.0	9.5	10.9	12.0	10.9
Arroz	65.5	62.0	63.8	52.1	63.8	59.5	53.9	48.4	48.5	58.1	60.2	66.0	66.5	70.2	76.1
Sorgo	10.1	11.2	8.8	9.7	8.1	10.9	13.0	13.6	7.8	3.2	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.2	-
El Salvador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	66.4	68.7	69.0	67.7	68.1	67.6	67.8	64.8	84.2	69.0	69.5	68.7	63.4	66.9	65.0
Frijol	5.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	4.7	7.4	3.6	6.6	5.3	6.0	8.4	5.9	6.4
Arroz	7.4	7.9	6.9	5.8	6.6	8.1	9.4	7.9	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.7
Sorgo	20.4	18.3	18.7	20.3	18.9	18.0	18.1	19.9	6.1	17.8	17.7	18.3	20.5	20.3	20.9
Guatemala	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	85.2	84.6	82.4	82.8	82.0	83.0	80.9	82.2	85.7	81.6	85.0	83.7	83.5	85.7	85.4
Frijol	7.0	5.4	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.7	8.7	8.4	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.6
Arroz	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	4.1	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.1
Sorgo	5.8	7.3	7.1	5.8	6.8	6.1	7.5	6.8	4.1	8.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.9
Honduras	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	74.5	70.1	74.8	73.4	71.7	73.2	75.1	73.7	74.3	78.7	73.4	74.1	69.1	74.6	79.5
Frijol	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.9	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.4	4.2	8.7	8.2	9.8	8.4	5.2
Arroz	8.5	9.5	8.0	9.0	11.8	10.0	9.2	11.3	10.6	8.6	9.7	8.5	10.7	8.1	3.3
Sorgo	8.0	10.9	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	6.8	5.8	6.8	8.4	8.2	9.2	10.4	8.8	12.0
Nicaragua	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	51.6	45.8	43.1	41.1	41.3	41.0	36.8	37.6	44.5	45.8	48.4	45.2	47.5	44.8	42.3
Frijol	11.9	9.0	11.9	11.5	10.8	11.3	8.8	10.3	7.6	12.4	12.9	12.4	11.9	11.1	12.1
Arroz	17.9	22.7	27.4	35.3	29.8	26.2	26.3	22.0	22.4	20.9	22.6	26.4	23.2	26.3	28.2
Sorgo	18.6	22.5	17.6	12.1	18.1	21.6	28.2	30.1	25.5	20.9	16.1	16.0	17.3	17.8	17.4

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Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

Cuadro 9

## CENTROAMERICA: ESTRUCTURA DE LA SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE GRANOS BASICOS POR PAISES, 1979-1993

(Porcentajes)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/
Centroamérica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Frijol	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Arroz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sorgo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.2	9.6	8.1	9.0	8.4	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.7	6.6	5.7	5.6
Maíz	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.6	5.1	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.5
Frijol	8.6	8.3	10.5	11.3	11.2	10.3	9.8	11.9	11.0	10.4	12.7	14.2	13.1	12.0	12.6
Arroz	53.6	48.0	45.3	43.7	50.0	44.4	45.6	38.8	29.7	31.9	34.0	42.9	39.6	36.3	39.2
Sorgo	5.8	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.3	6.9	9.1	4.8	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	-
El Salvador	22.6	21.2	19.6	18.7	19.0	17.7	18.8	18.5	19.1	20.2	20.6	20.4	19.9	21.5	20.6
Maíz	19.4	19.3	17.8	16.0	17.3	15.8	17.6	17.3	17.1	18.8	18.6	18.8	18.8	19.7	19.0
Frijol	19.2	18.4	14.7	16.3	15.2	13.7	13.8	12.8	14.2	14.5	16.6	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.9
Arroz	9.8	9.5	8.7	6.4	7.1	9.4	10.7	9.6	8.7	9.8	10.9	9.0	10.6	10.8	10.0
Sorgo	46.2	41.0	43.3	46.9	40.3	37.4	34.5	35.8	41.0	41.0	40.8	44.3	40.2	45.5	41.4
Guatemala	34.9	34.0	35.3	36.1	33.7	38.5	38.7	38.2	40.1	36.0	33.1	34.7	36.2	35.1	34.9
Maíz	42.9	43.6	43.8	44.7	40.9	44.8	45.7	45.6	47.0	42.9	40.4	42.3	44.5	43.5	42.4
Frijol	30.7	22.6	24.2	29.8	31.2	39.5	40.5	36.5	39.1	30.3	24.0	29.1	25.4	25.8	27.5
Arroz	12.1	7.2	9.6	9.9	7.0	9.8	9.0	10.0	17.1	19.0	10.6	9.0	11.2	11.4	11.2
Sorgo	13.2	11.9	15.3	12.1	17.4	21.0	20.1	20.2	15.0	17.9	19.6	18.1	23.3	19.3	19.6
Honduras	21.8	19.5	21.0	21.3	21.5	20.8	20.2	19.4	20.0	20.1	22.3	22.1	22.9	23.9	22.3
Maíz	23.0	19.3	21.9	22.8	24.1	23.3	23.0	21.4	21.0	21.3	23.6	23.9	22.2	24.0	25.1
Frijol	23.1	23.9	22.6	20.8	17.2	16.7	18.7	17.8	19.2	21.0	20.7	19.2	29.1	29.8	18.5
Arroz	12.0	11.2	13.3	13.1	14.3	13.5	11.6	14.4	15.2	12.0	16.1	14.8	13.6	12.8	5.6
Sorgo	19.6	21.1	18.6	18.9	18.7	18.0	13.7	14.6	18.0	16.5	21.2	21.3	20.4	19.1	21.6
Nicaragua	13.2	17.5	16.5	15.6	16.3	14.8	13.4	15.5	14.6	17.2	17.0	15.2	14.4	13.8	16.5
Maíz	11.8	14.7	13.3	12.8	13.2	12.2	9.1	10.6	11.2	13.1	13.4	11.7	12.1	10.8	12.1
Frijol	18.3	26.9	28.0	21.8	25.2	19.9	17.2	21.0	16.4	23.7	26.1	23.5	17.9	17.2	25.5
Arroz	12.5	24.1	23.1	27.0	21.7	22.9	23.1	27.1	29.4	27.3	28.4	24.2	25.0	28.7	34.0
Sorgo	15.2	18.8	16.4	15.9	16.3	16.6	22.6	24.6	23.6	23.4	17.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	17.4

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

Cuadro 10

## CENTROAMERICA: ESTRUCTURA DE LA SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE GRANOS BASICOS POR PAISES, 1979-1993

(Porcentajes)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/
Centroamérica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	65.5	66.7	67.0	66.0	62.9	63.3	61.2	61.0	64.9	62.4	63.9	62.6	62.2	61.7	63.2
Frijol	13.2	12.6	14.6	15.1	16.7	17.3	17.8	19.5	17.6	19.3	17.4	18.7	20.3	20.0	18.2
Arroz	7.0	7.8	6.9	7.7	8.0	6.7	6.9	5.9	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.2
Sorgo	14.3	12.9	11.5	11.2	12.4	12.7	14.1	13.7	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.5
Costa Rica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	24.8	26.7	28.2	29.7	29.3	30.5	31.2	37.1	38.2	37.8	36.8	26.9	23.3	21.0	16.3
Frijol	15.0	13.5	20.4	20.7	19.6	21.9	19.6	27.7	31.2	31.0	31.4	34.7	40.4	41.9	40.8
Arroz	49.3	48.1	41.5	41.1	41.7	36.6	35.0	27.3	25.8	28.9	29.6	36.9	35.4	36.9	42.9
Sorgo	11.0	11.8	9.9	8.5	9.4	10.9	14.3	7.9	4.7	2.3	2.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	-
El Salvador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	56.4	60.7	60.7	56.2	57.4	56.3	57.2	57.1	58.3	58.1	57.7	57.7	58.6	56.7	58.0
Frijol	11.3	10.9	10.9	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.1	13.9	14.1	12.8	14.8	14.1	14.0
Arroz	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0
Sorgo	29.3	24.9	25.4	28.0	26.3	26.9	25.8	26.4	26.2	25.1	25.0	26.5	23.5	26.3	25.0
Guatemala	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	80.5	85.5	83.2	81.7	76.4	73.6	72.4	72.6	76.0	74.5	78.0	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.7
Frijol	11.6	8.4	10.0	12.4	15.5	17.7	18.7	18.6	17.1	16.2	12.6	15.6	14.2	14.8	14.3
Arroz	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Sorgo	5.4	4.5	5.0	3.8	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.2	4.6	6.1	7.5	6.4	7.5	6.8	7.0
Honduras	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	69.2	66.2	69.8	70.6	70.5	70.8	69.9	67.4	68.1	66.1	67.5	67.6	60.4	62.0	71.2
Frijol	14.0	15.5	15.7	14.7	13.4	13.9	16.6	17.9	16.9	20.2	16.1	16.2	25.8	25.0	15.1
Arroz	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.1	1.6
Sorgo	12.9	13.9	10.2	9.9	10.8	11.0	9.6	10.3	11.0	10.2	12.0	11.8	10.4	9.9	12.1
Nicaragua	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	58.6	56.1	54.2	54.1	50.9	52.2	41.6	41.7	49.8	47.3	50.3	48.2	52.1	48.3	46.1
Frijol	18.3	19.4	24.8	21.1	25.9	23.2	22.8	26.3	19.7	26.5	26.7	28.9	25.1	25.1	28.0
Arroz	6.6	10.7	9.6	13.4	10.7	10.3	11.8	10.3	10.8	9.3	10.3	10.5	10.2	12.2	12.7
Sorgo	16.5	13.8	11.4	11.4	12.4	14.3	23.7	21.7	19.7	16.8	12.7	12.4	12.7	14.5	13.2

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

Cuadro 11

## CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE LOS PRINCIPALES CULTIVOS BASICOS Y TRADICIONALES DE EXPORTACION, 1979-1993

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos		
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1993
	Miles de hectáreas:															Promedios		
Centroamérica	3,410	3,526	3,590	3,520	3,470	3,678	3,574	3,556	3,617	3,498	3,469	3,578	3,811	3,772	3,709	3,557	3,543	3,718
Granos básicos	2,170	2,266	2,320	2,265	2,214	2,440	2,357	2,438	2,507	2,402	2,328	2,396	2,626	2,634	2,573	2,301	2,406	2,557
Maíz	1,421	1,512	1,555	1,495	1,392	1,544	1,443	1,487	1,626	1,500	1,487	1,499	1,634	1,625	1,625	1,500	1,509	1,596
Frijol	287	286	339	341	370	422	421	475	440	463	405	447	532	528	468	352	441	494
Arroz	152	176	160	175	177	163	162	144	135	142	143	158	154	153	159	170	145	156
Sorgo	311	291	267	254	274	311	332	334	305	297	293	292	307	327	322	279	312	312
Cultivos de exportación	1,240	1,261	1,270	1,255	1,256	1,239	1,218	1,118	1,111	1,096	1,141	1,181	1,185	1,138	1,136	1,256	1,137	1,160
Café	722	727	752	764	750	708	726	712	694	716	728	742	745	739	736	740	715	741
Caña de azúcar	188	211	229	228	237	250	250	247	244	229	266	290	297	302	303	231	247	298
Algodón	276	266	231	204	215	224	190	108	120	99	87	89	82	29	27	228	121	57
Banano	54	57	57	58	54	56	52	51	54	52	60	60	62	68	70	56	54	65
	Indices (1979 = 100.0)																	
Centroamérica	100.0	103.4	105.3	103.2	101.8	107.9	104.8	104.3	106.1	102.6	101.7	104.9	111.8	110.6	108.8	104.3	103.9	109.0
Granos básicos	100.0	104.4	106.9	104.4	102.0	112.5	108.6	112.4	115.5	110.7	107.3	110.5	121.1	121.4	118.6	106.1	110.9	117.9
Maíz	100.0	106.4	109.5	105.2	98.0	108.7	101.6	104.6	114.5	105.6	104.7	105.5	115.0	114.4	114.4	105.5	106.2	112.3
Frijol	100.0	99.9	118.2	119.1	129.3	147.4	146.8	165.7	153.6	161.7	141.5	156.1	185.7	184.3	163.2	122.8	153.8	172.3
Arroz	100.0	116.2	105.4	115.8	116.8	107.5	107.0	94.7	89.2	93.4	94.2	104.3	101.7	101.3	104.8	112.3	95.7	103.0
Sorgo	100.0	93.7	85.8	81.7	88.2	100.0	106.7	107.3	98.3	95.7	94.2	93.9	98.6	105.3	103.4	89.9	100.4	100.3
Cultivos de exportación	100.0	101.6	102.4	101.2	101.3	99.9	98.2	90.1	89.5	88.4	92.0	95.2	95.6	91.8	91.6	101.3	91.6	93.5
Café	100.0	100.7	104.1	105.9	103.9	98.1	100.5	98.5	96.0	99.1	100.8	102.7	103.2	102.3	102.0	102.5	99.0	102.5
Caña de azúcar	100.0	112.2	122.1	121.2	126.1	133.2	133.1	131.3	129.6	121.8	141.5	154.5	157.8	160.5	161.0	123.0	131.5	158.4
Algodón	100.0	96.2	83.7	73.9	77.8	81.2	68.7	39.3	43.3	35.9	31.6	32.3	29.5	10.6	9.8	82.5	43.7	20.6
Banano	100.0	105.8	106.7	108.1	100.6	103.4	96.4	94.3	100.1	96.8	111.5	111.1	114.3	127.1	129.7	104.9	99.8	120.5

/Continúa



Cuadro 11 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos		
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1993
	Tasas de crecimiento															Anual media b/		
Centroamérica		3.4	1.8	-1.9	-1.4	6.0	-2.8	-0.5	1.7	-3.3	-0.8	3.1	6.5	-1.0	-1.7	1.5	-1.2	1.7
Granos básicos		4.4	2.4	-2.3	-2.3	10.2	-3.4	3.5	2.8	-4.2	-3.1	2.9	9.6	0.3	-2.3	2.4	-0.9	2.5
Maíz		6.4	2.8	-3.9	-6.9	10.9	-6.5	3.0	9.4	-7.7	-0.9	0.8	9.0	-0.5	-	1.7	-0.7	2.2
Frijol		-0.1	18.3	0.8	8.5	14.0	-0.4	12.9	-7.3	5.3	-12.5	10.3	19.0	-0.7	-11.5	8.1	-0.8	3.6
Arroz		16.2	-9.3	9.8	0.9	-8.0	-0.4	-11.5	-5.8	4.7	0.9	10.7	-2.5	-0.4	3.5	1.4	-2.6	2.7
Sorgo		-6.3	-8.5	-4.8	8.0	13.4	6.6	0.6	-8.4	-2.7	-1.5	-0.3	5.0	6.7	-1.7		-1.2	2.4
Cultivos de exportación		1.6	0.7	-1.2	0.1	-1.4	-1.7	-8.2	-0.6	-1.3	4.1	3.5	0.3	-4.0	-0.2		-1.6	-0.1
Café		0.7	3.4	1.7	-1.9	-5.6	2.4	-1.9	-2.5	3.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.3
Caña de azúcar		12.2	8.8	-0.7	4.0	5.6	-0.1	-1.4	-1.3	-6.0	16.2	9.2	2.2	1.7	0.3	5.9	1.2	3.3
Algodón		-3.8	-12.9	-11.7	5.2	4.4	-15.4	-42.9	10.2	-17.0	-12.1	2.4	-8.6	-64.1	-7.5	-4.1	-17.2	-25.3
Banano		5.8	0.9	1.3	-6.9	2.8	-6.8	-2.1	6.1	-3.2	15.2	-0.4	3.0	11.2	2.0	0.7	1.5	3.8

Fuente: Costa Rica: Banco Central de Costa Rica y Secretaría Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria (SEPSA); El Salvador: Banco Central de Reserva y Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería, Unidad de Análisis de Políticas Agropecuarias (UAP); Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala y Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación, Unidad Sectorial de Planificación Agropecuaria y de Alimentación (USPADA); Honduras: Banco de Honduras y Secretaría de Recursos Naturales, Unidad de Planificación Sectorial Agrícola (UPSA) y Nicaragua: Banco Central de Nicaragua.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media calculada incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 12

## CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE COSECHADA PROMEDIO DE LOS PRINCIPALES CULTIVOS BASICOS Y TRADICIONALES DE EXPORTACION POR PAISES Y PRODUCTOS

	Centroamérica		Costa Rica		El Salvador		Guatemala		Honduras		Nicaragua	
	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993
Miles de hectáreas												
Total	3,549.9	3,697.8	347.2	345.9	694.7	748.8	1,246.8	1,288.9	678.6	793.7	582.5	520.5
Granos básicos	2,353.5	2,557.3	183.6	162.9	455.0	527.2	857.7	901.3	484.8	583.5	372.5	382.4
Maíz	1,504.0	1,595.8	59.4	36.2	264.0	304.3	661.6	689.5	333.1	379.9	186.0	185.9
Frijol	396.2	493.7	42.9	63.9	58.8	73.6	128.4	132.6	77.9	121.2	88.3	102.5
Arroz	157.6	156.0	65.8	61.7	14.2	15.7	16.8	16.7	21.1	18.3	39.8	43.7
Sorgo	295.7	311.8	15.6	1.1	118.1	133.6	51.0	62.6	52.7	64.2	58.4	50.4
Cultivos de exportación	1,196.3	1,160.2	163.6	183.0	239.7	221.6	389.1	408.6	193.8	208.9	210.0	138.1
Café	727.6	740.6	97.5	105.3	175.1	169.5	243.0	244.0	125.2	147.6	86.8	74.3
Caña de azúcar	239.1	297.8	40.4	42.7	33.8	47.3	80.8	125.9	42.6	42.0	41.6	40.0
Algodón	174.5	56.8	1.4	0.4	30.9	4.8	57.7	29.4	5.5	0.9	79.0	21.3
Banano	55.1	64.9	24.3	34.7	-	-	7.7	9.3	20.5	18.4	2.7	2.4
Porcentajes												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Granos básicos	66.3	69.2	52.9	47.1	65.5	70.4	68.8	69.9	71.4	73.5	63.9	73.5
Maíz	42.4	43.2	17.1	10.5	38.0	40.6	53.1	53.5	49.1	47.9	31.9	35.7
Frijol	11.2	13.4	12.3	18.5	8.5	9.8	10.3	10.3	11.5	15.3	15.2	19.7
Arroz	4.4	4.2	18.9	17.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.3	6.8	8.4
Sorgo	8.3	8.4	4.5	0.3	17.0	17.8	4.1	4.9	7.8	8.1	10.0	9.7
Cultivos de exportación	33.7	31.4	47.1	52.9	34.5	29.6	31.2	31.7	28.6	26.3	36.1	26.5
Café	20.5	20.0	28.1	30.4	25.2	22.6	19.5	18.9	18.5	18.6	14.9	14.3
Caña de azúcar	6.7	8.1	11.6	12.3	4.9	6.3	6.5	9.8	6.3	5.3	7.1	7.7
Algodón	4.9	1.5	0.4	0.1	4.4	0.6	4.6	2.3	0.8	0.1	13.6	4.1
Banano	1.6	1.8	7.0	10.0	-	-	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.3	0.5	0.5

/Continúa

Cuadro 12 (conclusión)

	Centroamérica		Costa Rica		El Salvador		Guatemala		Honduras		Nicaragua	
	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1989	1990-1993
Total	100.0	100.0	9.8	9.4	19.6	20.2	35.1	34.9	19.1	21.5	16.4	14.1
Granos básicos	100.0	100.0	7.8	6.4	19.3	20.6	36.4	35.2	20.6	22.8	15.8	15.0
Maíz	100.0	100.0	3.9	2.3	17.6	19.1	44.0	43.2	22.1	23.8	12.4	11.6
Frijol	100.0	100.0	10.8	12.9	14.8	14.9	32.4	26.9	19.7	24.5	22.3	20.8
Arroz	100.0	100.0	41.7	39.5	9.0	10.1	10.6	10.7	13.4	11.7	25.2	28.0
Sorgo	100.0	100.0	5.3	0.4	39.9	42.8	17.2	20.1	17.8	20.6	19.7	16.1
Cultivos de exportación	100.0	100.0	13.7	15.8	20.0	19.1	32.5	35.2	16.2	18.0	17.6	11.9
Café	100.0	100.0	13.4	14.2	24.1	22.9	33.4	32.9	17.2	19.9	11.9	10.0
Caña de azúcar	100.0	100.0	16.9	14.3	14.1	15.9	33.8	42.3	17.8	14.1	17.4	13.4
Algodón	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.7	17.7	8.5	33.1	51.8	3.1	1.5	45.3	37.5
Banano	100.0	100.0	44.1	53.5	-	-	13.9	14.4	37.1	28.4	4.8	3.7
Granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	63.9	62.4	32.3	22.2	58.0	57.7	77.1	76.5	68.7	65.1	49.9	48.6
Frijol	16.8	19.3	23.4	39.2	12.9	14.0	15.0	14.7	16.1	20.8	23.7	26.8
Arroz	6.7	6.1	35.8	37.9	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.9	4.4	3.1	10.7	11.4
Sorgo	12.6	12.2	8.5	0.7	26.0	25.3	5.9	6.9	10.9	11.0	15.7	13.2
Cultivos de exportación	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Café	60.8	63.8	59.6	57.5	73.0	76.5	62.4	59.7	64.6	70.7	41.3	53.8
Caña de azúcar	20.0	25.7	24.7	23.3	14.1	21.3	20.8	30.8	22.0	20.1	19.8	29.0
Algodón	14.6	4.9	0.8	0.2	12.9	2.2	14.8	7.2	2.8	0.4	37.6	15.5
Banano	4.6	5.6	14.9	19.0	-	-	2.0	2.3	10.6	8.8	1.3	1.8

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

Cuadro 13

## CENTROAMERICA: POBLACION TOTAL, URBANA Y RURAL, 1979-1993 a/

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 b/	Tasas de crecimiento	
																1980-1989	1990-1993
Miles de habitantes																	
Población total	19,571	20,097	20,613	21,128	21,650	22,217	22,759	23,355	23,955	24,590	25,246	25,934	26,664	27,418	28,207	2.6	2.8
Costa Rica	2,217	2,284	2,353	2,424	2,496	2,596	2,642	2,723	2,791	2,870	2,941	3,010	3,082	3,154	3,225	2.8	2.3
El Salvador	4,452	4,525	4,578	4,616	4,648	4,686	4,739	4,809	4,888	4,976	5,071	5,172	5,279	5,395	5,517	1.3	2.2
Guatemala	6,726	6,917	7,113	7,315	7,524	7,740	7,963	8,195	8,434	8,581	8,935	9,197	9,467	9,744	10,027	2.9	2.9
Honduras	3,451	3,569	3,685	3,804	3,927	4,055	4,186	4,316	4,451	4,589	4,732	4,879	5,028	5,180	5,341	3.2	3.1
Nicaragua	2,724	2,802	2,884	2,968	3,054	3,141	3,229	3,312	3,391	3,474	3,567	3,676	3,808	3,945	4,097	2.7	3.7
Urbana	7,888	8,180	8,448	8,722	9,005	9,309	9,600	9,947	10,278	10,528	10,977	11,355	11,839	12,309	12,752	3.3	3.9
Costa Rica	947	984	1,021	1,060	1,099	1,152	1,183	1,228	1,268	1,315	1,359	1,405	1,448	1,492	1,538	3.7	3.0
El Salvador	1,892	1,947	1,983	2,019	2,055	2,092	2,129	2,185	2,243	2,302	2,362	2,423	2,498	2,574	2,655	2.2	3.1
Guatemala	2,482	2,574	2,653	2,734	2,817	2,903	2,991	3,107	3,207	3,311	3,404	3,514	3,630	3,750	3,871	3.2	3.3
Honduras	1,184	1,243	1,304	1,367	1,433	1,504	1,580	1,652	1,729	1,810	1,897	1,981	2,142	2,279	2,370	4.8	6.2
Nicaragua	1,384	1,432	1,487	1,543	1,600	1,658	1,717	1,775	1,831	1,890	1,956	2,033	2,121	2,214	2,319	3.5	4.5
Rural	11,682	11,917	12,166	12,406	12,645	12,908	13,159	13,408	13,677	13,962	14,268	14,579	14,826	15,108	15,455	2.0	2.0
Costa Rica	1,271	1,300	1,332	1,364	1,397	1,444	1,459	1,495	1,523	1,555	1,582	1,605	1,634	1,662	1,687	2.2	1.7
El Salvador	2,560	2,578	2,596	2,597	2,593	2,594	2,610	2,623	2,645	2,674	2,709	2,749	2,782	2,821	2,862	0.6	1.4
Guatemala	4,244	4,342	4,461	4,582	4,707	4,837	4,972	5,088	5,227	5,370	5,532	5,683	5,837	5,994	6,156	2.7	2.7
Honduras	2,267	2,326	2,381	2,437	2,494	2,551	2,606	2,664	2,722	2,779	2,835	2,898	2,886	2,901	2,971	2.2	0.8
Nicaragua	1,340	1,371	1,397	1,425	1,454	1,483	1,511	1,537	1,560	1,584	1,611	1,643	1,687	1,730	1,779	1.8	2.7
Porcentajes																	
Población total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Costa Rica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
El Salvador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Guatemala	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Honduras	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Nicaragua	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Urbana	40.3	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.6	41.9	42.2	42.6	42.9	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.4	44.9	45.2		
Costa Rica	42.7	43.1	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.4	44.8	45.1	45.4	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.0	47.3	47.7		
El Salvador	42.5	43.0	43.3	43.7	44.2	44.6	44.9	45.4	45.9	46.3	46.6	46.8	47.3	47.7	48.1		
Guatemala	36.9	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.6		
Honduras	34.3	34.8	35.4	35.9	36.5	37.1	37.7	38.3	38.8	39.4	40.1	40.6	42.6	44.0	44.4		
Nicaragua	50.8	51.1	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.8	53.2	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.8	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.6		
Rural	59.7	59.3	59.0	58.7	58.4	58.1	57.8	57.4	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.6	55.1	54.8		
Costa Rica	57.3	56.9	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.6	55.2	54.9	54.6	54.2	53.8	53.3	53.0	52.7	52.3		
El Salvador	57.5	57.0	56.7	56.3	55.8	55.4	55.1	54.6	54.1	53.7	53.4	53.2	52.7	52.3	51.9		
Guatemala	36.1	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.2		
Honduras	65.7	65.2	64.6	64.1	63.5	62.9	62.3	61.7	61.2	60.6	59.9	59.4	57.4	56.0	55.6		
Nicaragua	49.2	48.9	48.4	48.0	47.6	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.0	45.6	45.2	44.7	44.3	43.9	43.4		

/Continúa

Cuadro 13 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 b/	Tasas de crecimiento	
																1980-1989	1990-1993
Porcentajes																	
Población total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Costa Rica	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4		
El Salvador	22.7	22.5	22.2	21.8	21.5	21.1	20.8	20.6	20.4	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.6		
Guatemala	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5		
Honduras	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.9	18.9		
Nicaragua	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5		
Urbana	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Costa Rica	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.1		
El Salvador	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.1	22.8	22.5	22.2	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.3	21.1	20.9	20.8		
Guatemala	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.9	30.7	30.5	30.4		
Honduras	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.4	18.1	18.5	18.6		
Nicaragua	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2		
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Costa Rica	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9		
El Salvador	21.9	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.5		
Guatemala	36.3	36.4	36.7	36.9	37.2	37.5	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.5	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.7	39.8		
Honduras	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.5	19.2	19.2		
Nicaragua	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5		

Fuente: Estimaciones de la CEPAL, sobre la base de las siguientes publicaciones: CEPAL, Evolución Económica de los países, varios años; CELADE, Boletín Demográfico, varios números, Santiago de Chile.

a/ Miles de habitantes.

b/ Cifras preliminares.

Cuadro 14

## CENTROAMERICA: IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Centroamérica	507.2	782.2	669.8	610.9	841.6	841.8	684.3	723.8	798.8	902.1	1,013.7	1,057.3	1,594.3	1,255.2	749.2	824.5	1,302.3	786.9	905.8
Centroamérica ST b/	121.9	322.6	229.6	156.7	366.7	220.7	146.2	132.3	251.8	378.9	450.9	509.9	691.5	599.9	259.2	272.0	600.4	265.6	342.9
Maíz	81.5	240.4	156.0	132.5	307.2	170.4	89.3	81.7	179.0	253.6	313.1	422.0	567.3	466.9	201.3	183.3	485.4	192.3	259.9
Frijol c/	8.9	32.1	42.1	18.8	8.7	24.5	14.4	13.4	11.2	44.5	23.6	22.0	11.7	21.7	25.2	21.4	18.5	23.3	22.2
Arroz	28.1	50.0	31.4	5.2	50.5	25.4	42.2	36.9	60.6	80.5	114.1	65.6	112.3	111.2	32.5	66.8	96.4	49.7	60.5
Sorgo	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Trigo	385.3	459.6	440.2	454.2	474.9	621.1	538.1	591.5	547.0	523.2	562.8	547.5	902.9	655.3	490.0	552.5	701.9	521.3	562.9
Costa Rica	96.8	177.4	124.4	190.2	198.4	169.6	136.2	122.5	184.9	260.5	364.7	333.0	385.3	332.9	172.0	213.8	350.4	192.9	229.2
Costa Rica ST	9.1	73.6	35.9	89.3	94.4	46.1	26.9	0.6	52.3	160.2	212.7	208.1	233.4	233.9	67.9	90.5	225.1	79.2	112.9
Maíz	3.8	61.0	25.1	72.1	50.5	33.2	25.7	0.1	51.9	136.0	168.9	200.4	232.1	182.4	48.4	76.5	205.0	62.4	95.3
Frijol	5.2	12.6	10.8	16.0	5.8	12.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	9.1	7.7	1.3	2.7	11.5	2.1	3.9	6.8	6.2
Arroz	0.1	-	-	1.2	38.1	0.4	0.4	...	...	24.0	34.7	...	-	48.8	7.9	11.8	16.3	9.9	11.4
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Trigo	87.7	103.8	88.5	100.9	104.0	123.5	109.3	121.9	132.6	100.3	152.0	124.9	151.9	99.0	104.1	123.2	125.2	113.7	116.3
El Salvador	120.9	123.4	143.0	163.9	232.8	254.3	173.5	179.9	186.4	154.3	188.5	137.0	430.4	267.1	183.5	176.5	278.2	180.0	202.7
El Salvador ST	15.7	6.9	18.1	28.2	110.1	106.3	22.6	11.8	81.0	49.1	83.6	35.4	113.8	81.3	53.9	49.6	76.8	51.8	57.5
Maíz	12.2	0.4	14.2	26.9	102.7	99.7	14.9	4.9	58.9	37.7	68.8	23.8	50.3	83.2	48.8	37.0	59.0	42.9	46.6
Frijol	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.5	...	-	0.3	5.4	1.1	0.2	3.5	...	1.3	7.9	0.8	2.1	5.0	1.4	2.3
Arroz	1.1	4.5	2.6	0.8	7.4	6.6	7.4	1.5	21.0	11.2	11.1	...	...	...	4.4	10.5	12.8	7.4	8.7
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	105.2	116.5	124.9	135.7	122.7	148.0	150.9	168.1	105.4	105.2	164.9	161.6	211.7	115.8	129.6	126.9	201.4	128.2	145.1
Guatemala	167.1	205.1	190.9	100.8	115.9	130.2	151.8	167.2	175.6	163.4	156.7	300.7	317.9	298.3	148.6	162.9	305.7	155.8	190.3
Guatemala ST	70.7	89.2	72.8	3.7	4.3	6.1	16.3	44.1	23.6	49.8	23.5	135.4	118.3	108.6	35.2	31.5	120.8	33.3	53.5
Maíz	56.4	82.2	65.6	3.2	3.8	5.2	14.9	37.5	21.8	37.5	16.2	119.1	105.1	88.7	32.0	25.6	104.3	28.8	46.2
Frijol	...	2.4	3.5	...	...	...	0.5	2.5	0.3	4.7	1.0	2.1	4.1	4.2	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.5	1.9
Arroz	11.0	4.5	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	4.0	0.5	7.3	6.1	14.1	9.0	15.7	1.8	3.7	12.9	2.8	5.1
Sorgo	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Trigo	96.4	115.9	118.1	97.1	111.6	124.1	135.5	123.1	152.0	113.6	133.2	165.3	199.6	189.7	113.4	131.5	184.9	122.4	136.8

/Continúa

Cuadro 14 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Honduras	82.5	126.0	83.1	88.5	81.2	106.0	98.0	127.4	118.0	146.1	157.4	121.1	271.5	226.3	96.9	129.4	206.3	113.2	134.6
Honduras ST	13.4	55.0	20.2	8.5	13.7	16.2	1.0	15.1	26.0	27.0	51.2	29.2	126.8	121.6	22.7	24.0	92.5	23.4	39.3
Maíz	7.4	48.3	17.7	5.7	13.6	14.8	0.1	14.1	21.4	16.4	42.9	24.3	82.8	118.6	20.0	19.0	75.2	19.5	32.3
Frijol	0.3	2.8	...	0.1	...	1.2	...	0.3	0.1	10.6	2.4	...	...	1.3	0.8	2.7	0.4	1.7	1.4
Arroz	5.7	3.9	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	4.6	...	5.9	4.9	44.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	16.9	2.1	5.5
Sorgo	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	69.1	71.0	62.9	80.0	67.5	89.8	97.0	112.3	92.0	119.1	106.2	91.9	144.7	104.7	74.2	105.3	113.8	89.8	95.3
Nicaragua	39.9	150.3	128.4	67.5	213.3	181.7	124.8	126.9	133.9	177.9	146.5	165.5	189.2	130.6	148.2	142.0	161.8	145.1	149.0
Nicaragua ST	13.0	97.9	82.6	27.0	144.2	46.0	79.4	60.8	68.9	92.9	80.0	101.7	99.2	54.5	79.5	76.4	85.1	78.0	79.6
Maíz	1.7	48.5	33.4	24.6	136.6	17.6	33.7	25.1	25.0	26.0	16.3	54.6	57.0	14.0	52.1	25.2	41.9	38.7	39.4
Frijol	1.0	12.3	26.5	2.2	2.9	10.8	12.8	5.0	9.3	28.8	7.6	8.4	3.0	5.7	10.9	12.7	5.7	11.8	10.4
Arroz	10.2	37.1	22.7	0.2	4.7	17.6	32.9	30.7	34.5	38.1	56.1	38.7	39.2	34.8	16.5	38.5	37.6	27.5	29.8
Sorgo	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	26.9	52.4	45.8	40.5	69.1	135.7	45.4	66.1	65.0	85.0	66.5	63.8	90.0	76.1	68.7	65.6	76.6	67.2	69.3
Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Centroamérica	100.0	154.2	132.1	120.4	165.9	166.0	134.9	142.7	157.5	177.9	199.9	208.5	314.3	247.5	147.7	162.6	256.8	155.1	178.6
Centroamérica ST	100.0	264.6	188.3	128.6	300.8	181.0	119.9	108.6	206.6	310.8	369.9	418.3	567.2	492.1	212.7	223.2	492.5	217.9	281.3
Maíz	100.0	294.9	191.4	162.6	376.9	209.1	109.6	100.2	219.6	311.2	384.1	517.8	696.1	572.8	247.0	224.9	595.6	236.0	318.9
Frijol	100.0	360.7	473.0	210.9	97.8	275.3	161.8	150.6	126.3	499.9	264.6	247.4	131.9	244.3	283.5	240.6	207.9	262.1	249.6
Arroz	100.0	177.9	111.7	18.3	179.8	90.5	150.2	131.2	215.5	286.5	406.0	233.6	399.8	395.7	115.7	237.9	343.0	176.8	215.1
Sorgo	100.0	2.9	2.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	5.9	11.8	32.4	8.8	5.9	5.0	2.8	3.2	6.5	12.9	3.7	9.7	8.3
Trigo	100.0	119.3	114.2	117.9	123.3	161.2	139.7	153.5	142.0	135.8	146.1	142.1	234.3	170.1	127.2	143.4	182.2	135.3	146.1
Costa Rica	100.0	183.3	128.5	196.5	205.0	175.2	140.7	126.6	191.0	269.1	376.8	344.0	398.0	343.9	177.7	220.8	361.9	199.3	236.8
Costa Rica ST	100.0	808.8	394.5	981.4	1,037.4	506.1	295.6	7.0	574.7	1,760.0	2,337.5	2,286.5	2,564.8	2,570.1	745.6	995.0	2,473.8	870.3	1,240.3
Maíz	100.0	1,605.3	660.5	1,897.4	1,328.9	872.6	676.3	3.6	1,364.5	3,578.9	4,444.7	5,273.7	6,107.9	4,800.3	1,272.9	2,013.6	5,393.9	1,643.3	2,508.8
Frijol	100.0	242.3	207.7	307.9	111.5	240.4	15.4	3.8	8.7	3.3	174.8	147.5	25.0	51.7	222.0	41.2	74.7	131.6	118.5
Arroz	100.0	-	-	1,200.0	38,100.0	400.0	400.0	-	-	23,990.0	34,720.0	-	-	48,780.0	7,940.0	11,822.0	16,260.0	9,881.0	11,353.1
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	100.0	118.4	100.9	115.1	118.6	140.8	124.6	139.0	151.2	114.4	173.3	142.4	173.2	112.9	118.7	140.5	142.8	129.6	132.7
El Salvador	100.0	102.1	118.3	135.6	192.6	210.3	143.5	148.8	154.2	127.6	155.9	113.3	356.0	221.0	151.8	146.0	230.1	148.9	167.6
El Salvador ST	100.0	43.9	115.3	179.6	701.3	677.1	143.9	75.2	515.8	312.5	532.2	225.4	724.7	517.9	343.4	315.9	489.3	329.7	366.5

/Continúa

Cuadro 14 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos					
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992	
Maíz	100.0	3.3	116.4	220.5	841.8	817.2	122.1	40.2	482.8	309.0	563.9	193.4	740.5	517.9	399.8	303.6	484.0	351.7	382.2	
Frijol	100.0	83.3	54.2	20.8	-	-	12.5	225.0	45.8	9.0	144.2	161.3	137.5	329.2	31.7	87.3	209.3	59.5	94.1	
Arroz	100.0	409.1	236.4	72.7	672.7	600.0	672.7	136.4	1,907.3	1,013.6	1,027.3	720.0	1,830.2	929.2	398.2	951.5	1,159.8	674.8	786.7	
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	100.0	110.7	118.7	129.0	116.6	140.7	143.4	159.8	100.2	100.0	99.7	96.6	301.0	176.6	123.2	120.6	191.4	121.9	137.9	
Guatemala	100.0	122.8	114.2	60.3	69.4	77.9	90.8	100.0	105.1	97.8	93.8	180.0	190.3	178.5	88.9	97.5	182.9	93.2	113.9	
Guatemala ST	100.0	126.2	103.0	5.2	6.1	8.6	23.1	62.3	33.4	70.4	33.3	191.6	167.3	153.6	49.8	44.5	170.8	47.2	75.7	
Maíz	100.0	145.7	116.3	5.7	6.7	9.2	26.4	66.5	38.7	66.5	28.7	211.2	186.3	157.2	56.7	45.4	184.9	51.0	81.9	
Frijol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arroz	100.0	41.1	32.7	1.8	1.8	5.5	6.4	36.0	4.7	66.2	55.5	127.9	81.9	142.7	16.6	33.8	117.5	25.2	46.5	
Sorgo	100.0	3.0	3.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	6.1	3.0	30.3	9.1	6.1	5.2	2.9	3.3	6.7	10.9	3.8	8.8	7.6	
Trigo	100.0	120.2	122.5	100.7	115.8	128.7	140.6	127.7	157.6	117.8	138.1	171.5	207.1	196.8	117.6	136.4	191.8	127.0	141.9	
Honduras	100.0	152.7	100.7	107.3	98.4	128.5	118.7	154.4	143.1	177.1	190.8	146.8	329.1	274.3	117.5	156.8	250.1	137.2	163.2	
Honduras ST	100.0	410.1	150.4	63.5	102.1	120.9	7.1	112.3	194.3	201.5	381.9	218.1	946.3	907.5	169.4	179.4	690.6	174.4	293.5	
Maíz	100.0	652.4	238.6	77.0	183.1	199.7	1.8	189.9	289.2	221.6	579.3	328.4	1,118.9	1,602.7	270.2	256.4	1,016.7	263.3	437.1	
Frijol	100.0	933.3	-	18.7	-	400.0	-	100.0	30.0	3,533.3	800.0	-	-	433.3	270.4	892.7	144.4	581.5	480.7	
Arroz	100.0	68.1	43.9	48.2	2.4	3.8	14.4	12.3	79.8	-	103.5	86.3	771.9	29.8	33.3	42.0	296.0	37.6	97.3	
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	100.0	102.7	91.0	115.8	97.7	130.0	140.4	162.5	133.1	172.4	153.7	133.0	209.4	151.5	107.4	152.4	164.6	129.9	137.9	
Nicaragua	100.0	376.7	321.8	169.2	534.6	455.4	312.8	318.0	335.6	445.9	367.0	414.9	474.2	327.3	371.5	355.9	405.5	363.7	373.3	
Nicaragua ST	100.0	753.1	635.4	207.7	1,109.2	353.8	610.8	467.7	530.0	714.6	615.0	782.6	763.1	419.2	611.8	587.6	655.0	599.7	612.5	
Maíz	100.0	2,852.9	1,964.7	1,447.1	8,035.3	1,035.3	1,982.4	1,476.5	1,470.6	1,529.4	958.8	3,211.8	3,352.9	823.5	3,067.1	1,483.5	2,462.7	2,275.3	2,318.6	
Frijol	100.0	1,230.0	2,650.0	220.0	290.0	1,080.0	1,280.0	500.0	930.0	2,880.4	760.0	841.0	300.0	570.0	1,094.0	1,270.1	570.3	1,182.0	1,040.9	
Arroz	100.0	363.7	222.5	2.0	46.1	172.5	322.5	301.0	338.2	373.5	549.5	379.7	384.3	341.2	161.4	377.0	368.4	269.2	292.1	
Sorgo	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	100.0	194.8	170.3	150.6	256.9	504.5	168.8	245.7	241.6	316.0	247.2	237.2	334.6	282.9	255.4	243.9	284.9	249.6	257.8	
		Tasas de crecimiento														Anual media d/				
Centroamérica		54.2	-14.4	-8.8	37.8	-	-18.7	5.8	10.4	12.9	12.4	4.3	50.8	-21.3	10.7	3.8	7.4	7.2	7.2	
Centroamérica ST		164.6	-28.8	-31.7	134.0	-39.8	-33.8	-9.4	90.3	50.5	19.0	13.1	35.6	-13.2	12.6	15.4	10.0	14.0	13.0	
Maíz		194.9	-35.1	-15.0	131.8	-44.5	-47.6	-8.6	119.1	41.7	23.5	34.8	34.4	-17.7	15.9	12.9	14.2	14.4	14.4	
Frijol		260.7	31.2	-55.4	-53.6	181.6	-41.2	-6.9	-16.1	295.8	-47.1	-6.5	-46.7	85.2	22.4	-0.8	-2.6	10.2	7.1	
Arroz		77.9	-37.2	-83.6	881.2	-49.7	66.1	-12.7	64.3	33.0	41.7	-42.5	71.1	-1.0	-2.0	35.0	-0.8	15.0	11.2	
Sorgo		-97.1	-	200.0	-	-	-33.3	100.0	175.0	-72.7	-33.3	-15.0	-43.5	14.6	-38.5	-7.8	-18.1	-24.7	-23.2	
Trigo		19.3	-4.2	3.2	4.6	30.8	-13.4	9.9	-7.5	-4.3	7.6	-2.7	64.9	-27.4	10.0	-2.0	5.2	3.9	4.2	

/Continúa



Cuadro 14 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Costa Rica		83.3	-29.9	52.9	4.3	-14.5	-19.7	-10.0	50.9	40.9	40.0	-8.7	15.7	-13.6	11.9	16.6	-3.0	14.2	10.0
Costa Rica ST		708.8	-51.2	148.8	5.7	-51.2	-41.6	-97.6	8,136.2	206.2	32.8	-2.2	12.2	0.2	38.3	35.8	3.2	37.0	28.4
Maíz		1,505.3	-58.9	187.3	-30.0	-34.3	-22.5	-99.5	38,307.4	162.3	24.2	18.7	15.8	-21.4	54.2	38.5	2.6	46.1	34.7
Frijol		142.3	-14.3	48.2	-63.8	115.5	-93.6	-75.0	125.0	-62.2	5,247.1	-15.6	-83.1	106.8	19.2	-6.2	-33.4	5.7	-4.9
Arroz		-	-	-	3,075.0	-99.0	-	-	-	-	44.7	-	-	-	32.0	144.2	12.0	79.5	61.0
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo		18.4	-14.7	14.0	3.1	18.8	-11.5	11.5	8.8	-24.4	51.5	-17.8	21.6	-34.8	7.1	4.2	-13.3	5.7	0.9
El Salvador		2.1	15.9	14.6	42.0	9.2	-31.8	3.7	3.6	-17.2	22.2	-27.3	214.2	-37.9	16.0	-5.8	12.3	4.5	6.3
El Salvador ST		-56.1	162.3	55.8	290.4	-3.5	-78.7	-47.8	586.3	-39.4	70.3	-57.6	221.5	-28.5	46.6	-4.7	-0.9	18.2	13.5
Maíz		-96.7	3,450.0	89.4	281.8	-2.9	-85.1	-67.1	1,102.0	-36.0	82.5	-65.7	282.8	-30.1	52.2	-7.2	-2.8	18.9	13.5
Frijol		-16.7	-35.0	-61.5	-	-	-	1,700.0	-79.6	-80.3	1,494.5	11.8	-14.7	139.4	-	-	31.7	3.7	9.6
Arroz		309.1	-42.2	-69.2	825.0	-10.8	12.1	-79.7	1,298.7	-46.9	1.3	-29.9	154.2	-49.2	43.1	11.4	-3.3	26.2	18.7
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo		10.7	7.2	8.6	-9.6	20.6	2.0	11.4	-37.3	-0.2	-0.3	-3.1	211.7	-41.3	7.1	-6.7	21.0	-	4.5
Guatemala		22.8	-6.9	-47.2	15.0	12.3	16.6	10.1	5.0	-6.9	-4.1	91.9	5.7	-6.2	-4.9	3.8	23.9	-0.6	4.6
Guatemala ST		26.2	-18.4	-94.9	16.2	41.9	167.2	170.3	-46.4	110.8	-52.8	476.1	-12.7	-8.2	-38.7	31.0	66.5	-10.4	3.4
Maíz		45.7	-20.2	-95.1	18.7	36.8	186.5	151.7	-41.9	72.0	-56.8	635.4	-11.8	-15.6	-37.9	25.5	76.2	-11.7	3.5
Frijol		-	45.8	-	-	-	-	400.0	-88.0	1,466.7	-78.7	107.0	100.0	0.2	-	-	60.7	-	-
Arroz		-58.9	-20.4	-94.4	-	200.0	16.7	465.7	-86.9	1,300.0	-16.1	130.3	-36.0	74.3	-44.1	59.1	37.0	-5.7	2.8
Sorgo		-97.0	-	200.0	-	-	-33.3	-50.0	900.0	-70.0	-33.3	-15.0	-43.5	14.6	-38.1	-7.8	-18.1	-24.4	-23.0
Trigo		20.2	1.9	-17.8	14.9	11.2	9.2	-9.2	23.4	-25.2	17.2	24.1	20.8	-5.0	5.2	1.4	12.5	3.3	5.3
Honduras		52.7	-34.1	6.6	-8.3	30.6	-7.6	30.0	-7.3	23.8	7.7	-23.0	124.2	-16.6	5.1	8.2	12.9	6.7	8.1
Honduras ST		310.1	-63.3	-57.8	60.9	18.4	-94.1	1,484.2	73.0	3.7	89.5	-42.9	333.9	-4.1	3.9	25.9	33.4	14.3	18.5
Maíz		552.4	-63.4	-67.7	137.7	9.1	-99.1	10,707.7	52.3	-23.4	161.4	-43.3	240.7	43.2	14.8	23.7	40.4	19.2	23.8
Frijol		833.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-70.0	11,677.8	-77.4	-	-	-	32.0	14.9	-18.5	23.1	11.9
Arroz		-31.9	-35.6	10.0	-95.1	63.4	274.4	-14.6	550.0	-	-	-16.6	794.3	-96.1	-47.9	93.2	-34.0	0.3	-8.9
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo		2.7	-11.4	27.2	-15.6	33.0	8.0	15.8	-18.1	29.5	-10.8	-13.5	57.5	-27.6	5.4	3.4	-0.5	4.4	3.2
Nicaragua		276.7	-14.6	-47.4	216.0	-14.8	-31.3	1.7	5.5	32.9	-17.7	13.0	14.3	-31.0	35.4	-4.2	-3.7	13.9	9.6
Nicaragua ST		653.1	-15.6	-67.3	434.1	-68.1	72.6	-23.4	13.3	34.8	-13.9	27.3	-2.5	-45.1	28.8	11.7	-12.0	19.9	11.7

/Continúa

Cuadro 14 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Maíz		2,752.9	-31.1	-26.3	455.3	-87.1	91.5	-25.5	-0.4	4.0	-37.3	235.0	4.4	-15.4	59.6	-1.5	-4.9	25.4	17.6
Frijol		1,130.0	115.4	-91.7	31.8	272.4	18.5	-60.9	86.0	209.7	-73.6	10.7	-64.3	80.0	60.9	-6.8	-9.1	22.5	14.3
Arroz		263.7	-38.8	-99.1	2,250.0	274.5	86.9	-6.7	12.4	10.4	47.1	-30.9	1.2	-11.2	11.5	26.1	-14.7	18.6	9.9
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo		94.8	-12.6	-11.6	70.6	96.4	-66.5	45.6	-1.7	30.8	-21.8	-4.1	41.1	-15.4	38.2	-13.3	4.6	9.5	8.3
Porcentajes																			
Centroamérica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	16.1	30.7	23.3	21.7	36.5	20.2	13.1	11.3	22.4	28.1	30.9	39.9	35.6	37.2	26.9	22.2	37.3	24.4	28.7
Frijol	1.8	4.1	6.3	3.1	1.0	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.4	4.9	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.7	3.4	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.5
Arroz	5.5	6.4	4.7	0.8	6.0	3.0	6.2	5.1	7.6	8.9	11.3	6.2	7.0	8.9	4.3	8.1	7.4	6.3	6.7
Sorgo	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	76.0	58.8	65.7	74.3	56.4	73.8	78.6	81.7	68.5	58.0	55.5	51.8	56.6	52.2	65.4	67.0	53.9	66.2	62.1
Costa Rica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	3.9	34.4	20.2	37.9	25.5	19.6	18.9	0.1	28.0	52.2	46.3	60.2	60.2	54.8	28.1	35.8	58.5	32.4	41.6
Frijol	5.4	7.1	8.7	8.4	2.9	7.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	6.1	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.8	6.7	1.0	1.1	3.5	2.7
Arroz	0.1	-	-	0.6	19.2	0.2	0.3	-	-	9.2	9.5	-	-	14.7	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.1	5.0
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	90.6	58.5	71.1	53.0	52.4	72.8	80.2	99.5	71.7	38.5	41.7	37.5	39.4	29.7	60.5	57.6	35.7	58.9	50.8
El Salvador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	10.1	0.3	9.9	16.4	44.1	39.2	8.6	2.7	31.6	24.4	36.5	17.2	21.0	23.7	26.6	21.0	21.2	23.8	23.0
Frijol	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	-	-	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.8	0.8	3.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.1
Arroz	0.9	3.6	1.8	0.5	3.2	2.6	4.3	0.8	11.3	7.2	6.0	5.8	4.7	3.8	2.4	5.9	4.6	4.1	4.3
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	87.0	94.4	87.3	82.8	52.7	58.2	87.0	93.4	56.6	68.2	55.7	74.2	73.6	69.6	70.6	71.9	72.4	71.2	71.6
Guatemala	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	33.8	40.1	34.4	3.2	3.3	4.0	9.8	22.4	12.4	23.0	10.3	59.6	33.0	29.7	21.5	15.7	34.1	18.5	24.3
Frijol	-	1.2	1.8	-	-	-	0.3	1.5	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Arroz	6.6	2.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.4	0.3	8.5	3.9	4.7	2.8	5.3	1.2	2.3	4.2	1.8	2.7
Sorgo	2.0	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
Trigo	57.7	56.5	61.9	96.3	96.3	95.3	89.3	73.6	86.5	69.5	85.0	55.0	62.8	63.6	76.3	80.7	60.5	78.6	71.9

/Continúa

Cuadro 14 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos					
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992	
Honduras	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	9.0	38.3	21.3	6.4	16.7	13.9	0.1	11.0	18.1	11.2	27.2	20.1	30.5	52.4	20.6	14.7	36.5	17.2	24.0	
Frijol	0.4	2.2	-	0.1	-	1.1	-	0.2	0.1	7.3	1.5	-	-	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.1	
Arroz	6.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	3.9	-	3.7	4.1	16.2	0.8	2.0	1.9	8.2	1.9	4.1	
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	83.8	56.4	75.7	90.4	83.1	84.7	99.0	88.2	77.9	81.5	67.5	75.9	53.3	46.3	76.6	81.4	55.1	79.3	70.8	
Nicaragua	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	4.3	32.3	26.0	36.4	64.0	9.7	27.0	19.8	18.7	14.6	11.1	33.0	30.1	10.7	35.2	17.8	25.9	26.7	26.5	
Frijol	2.5	8.2	20.6	3.3	1.4	5.9	10.3	3.9	6.9	16.2	5.2	5.1	1.6	4.4	7.4	8.9	3.5	8.1	7.0	
Arroz	25.6	24.7	17.7	0.3	2.2	9.7	26.4	24.2	25.8	21.4	38.3	23.4	20.7	26.6	11.1	27.1	23.2	18.9	20.0	
Sorgo	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	67.4	34.9	35.7	60.0	32.4	74.7	36.4	52.1	48.5	47.8	45.4	38.5	47.6	58.3	46.3	46.2	47.4	46.3	46.5	
Porcentajes																				
Centroamérica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Frijol	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Arroz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sorgo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	19.1	22.7	18.6	31.1	23.6	20.1	19.9	16.9	23.1	28.9	36.0	31.5	24.2	26.5	23.0	25.9	26.9	24.5	25.3	
Maíz	4.7	25.4	16.1	54.4	16.4	19.5	28.8	0.2	29.0	53.6	53.9	47.5	40.9	39.1	24.0	41.7	42.2	32.5	36.7	
Frijol	58.4	39.3	25.7	85.3	66.7	51.0	5.6	1.5	4.0	0.4	38.6	34.8	11.1	12.4	45.7	10.0	21.0	29.3	27.7	
Arroz	0.4	-	-	23.3	75.4	1.6	0.9	-	-	29.8	30.4	-	-	43.9	24.4	17.7	16.9	19.9	18.8	
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	22.8	22.6	20.1	22.2	21.9	19.9	20.3	20.6	24.2	19.2	27.0	22.8	16.8	15.1	21.3	22.3	17.8	21.8	20.7	
El Salvador	23.8	15.8	21.4	26.8	27.7	30.2	25.4	24.9	23.3	17.1	18.6	13.0	27.0	21.3	24.5	21.4	21.4	22.9	22.4	
Maíz	15.0	0.2	9.1	20.3	33.4	58.5	16.7	6.0	32.9	14.9	22.0	5.6	15.9	13.5	24.2	20.2	12.2	22.3	17.9	
Frijol	27.0	6.2	3.1	2.7	-	-	2.1	40.3	9.8	0.5	14.7	17.6	28.1	36.3	3.0	9.8	27.2	6.1	10.2	
Arroz	3.9	9.0	8.3	15.5	14.6	26.0	17.5	4.1	34.6	13.8	9.9	12.1	17.9	9.2	13.5	15.7	13.2	14.9	14.3	
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	27.3	25.3	28.4	29.9	25.8	23.8	28.0	28.4	19.3	20.1	18.6	18.6	35.1	28.4	26.4	23.0	28.7	24.6	25.8	

/Continúa

Cuadro 14 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Guatemala</b>	32.9	26.2	28.5	16.5	13.8	15.5	22.2	23.1	22.0	18.1	15.5	28.4	19.9	23.8	19.8	19.8	23.5	19.8	21.0
Maíz	69.2	34.2	42.1	2.4	1.2	3.1	16.7	45.9	12.2	14.8	5.2	28.2	18.5	19.0	15.9	14.0	21.5	15.0	17.8
Frijol	-	7.5	8.3	-	-	-	3.5	18.7	2.7	10.6	4.2	9.4	35.3	19.1	4.7	8.4	18.7	6.4	8.7
Arroz	39.1	9.0	11.5	3.9	0.4	2.4	1.7	10.7	0.9	9.0	5.4	21.4	8.0	14.1	5.6	5.6	13.4	5.6	8.5
Sorgo	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	90.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.8	100.0	87.9	89.1
Trigo	25.0	25.2	26.8	21.4	23.5	20.0	25.2	20.8	27.8	21.7	23.7	30.2	22.1	29.0	23.1	23.8	26.3	23.5	24.3
<b>Honduras</b>	16.3	16.1	12.4	14.5	9.6	12.6	14.3	17.6	14.8	16.2	15.5	11.5	17.0	18.0	12.9	15.7	15.8	14.4	14.9
Maíz	9.1	20.1	11.3	4.3	4.4	8.7	0.1	17.2	12.0	6.5	13.7	5.8	14.6	25.4	9.9	10.3	15.5	10.1	12.4
Frijol	3.4	8.7	-	0.3	-	4.9	-	2.2	0.8	23.8	10.2	-	-	6.0	3.2	12.5	2.3	7.5	6.5
Arroz	20.3	7.8	8.0	53.4	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.9	7.5	-	5.2	7.5	39.2	1.5	5.8	3.6	17.5	4.3	9.2
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	17.9	15.4	14.3	17.6	14.2	14.5	18.0	19.0	16.8	22.8	18.9	16.8	16.0	16.0	15.2	19.1	16.2	17.2	16.9
<b>Nicaragua</b>	7.9	19.2	19.2	11.0	25.3	21.6	18.2	17.5	16.8	19.7	14.4	15.7	11.9	10.4	19.8	17.2	12.4	18.4	16.4
Maíz	2.1	20.2	21.4	18.6	44.5	10.3	37.7	30.7	14.0	10.3	5.2	12.9	10.0	3.0	25.9	13.8	8.6	20.1	15.2
Frijol	11.2	38.3	62.9	11.7	33.3	44.1	88.9	37.3	82.7	64.7	32.3	38.2	25.6	26.2	43.4	59.3	30.8	50.7	46.9
Arroz	36.3	74.2	72.3	3.9	9.3	69.2	77.9	83.3	57.0	47.3	49.1	59.0	34.9	31.3	50.6	57.5	39.0	55.3	49.3
Sorgo	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	7.0	11.4	10.4	8.9	14.6	21.8	8.4	11.2	11.9	16.2	11.8	11.7	10.0	11.6	14.0	11.9	10.9	12.9	12.3

Fuente: Costa Rica: Banco Central de Costa Rica y Secretaría Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria (SEPSA); El Salvador Banco Central de Reserva y Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería, Unidad de Análisis de Políticas Agropecuarias (UAP); Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala y Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación, Unidad Sectorial de Planificación Agropecuaria y de Alimentación (USPADA); Honduras: Banco de Honduras y Secretaría de Recursos Naturales, Unidad de Planificación Sectorial Agrícola (UPSA); Nicaragua: Banco Central de Nicaragua y FAO, Anuario de Comercio, varios años.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Sin incluir trigo.

c/ En algunos casos incluye otras legumbres secas.

d/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

- No se dispone del dato.

... Cantidad que no alcanza las miles de toneladas.

Cuadro 15

## COSTA RICA: CONSUMO APARENTE Y POR HABITANTE DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1992

															Períodos				
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Producción	253.0	285.2	265.1	226.0	294.3	343.3	332.8	327.4	255.8	231.1	264.3	271.7	236.8	217.8	282.8	282.3	242.1	282.5	273.2
Maíz	70.7	88.0	82.9	91.1	94.1	110.3	115.1	123.0	104.5	87.7	98.5	82.7	68.8	51.9	93.3	105.8	67.8	99.5	92.2
Frijol	11.3	11.5	12.3	16.3	14.4	20.8	22.9	29.0	32.2	26.5	27.3	34.3	34.3	35.6	15.1	27.6	34.7	21.3	24.4
Arroz limpio	137.3	144.1	139.1	91.4	154.3	164.2	140.4	121.1	94.8	107.3	128.5	148.8	131.2	129.7	138.6	118.4	136.6	128.5	130.4
Sorgo	33.7	41.6	30.8	27.2	31.5	48.0	54.4	54.3	24.3	9.6	10.0	5.9	2.6	0.6	35.8	30.5	3.0	33.2	26.2
Importaciones	96.8	177.4	124.4	190.2	198.4	169.6	136.2	122.5	184.9	260.5	364.7	333.0	385.3	332.8	172.0	213.8	350.4	192.9	229.2
Importaciones ST b/	9.1	73.6	35.9	89.3	94.4	46.1	26.9	0.6	52.3	160.2	212.7	208.1	233.4	233.9	67.9	90.5	225.1	79.2	112.9
Maíz	3.8	61.0	25.1	72.1	50.5	33.2	25.7	0.1	51.9	136.0	168.9	200.4	232.1	182.4	48.4	76.5	205.0	62.4	95.3
Frijol	5.2	12.6	10.8	16.0	5.8	12.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	9.1	7.7	1.3	2.7	11.5	2.1	3.9	6.8	6.2
Arroz	0.1	-	-	1.2	38.1	0.4	0.4	...	...	24.0	34.7	...	-	48.8	7.9	11.8	16.3	9.9	11.4
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	0.1	-	-	-
Trigo	87.7	103.8	88.5	100.9	104.0	123.5	109.3	121.9	132.6	100.3	152.0	124.9	151.9	99.0	104.1	123.2	125.2	113.7	116.3
Exportaciones	53.1	38.6	46.8	13.2	0.2	60.8	0.6	31.9	0.4	3.6	1.7	3.9	-	-	31.9	7.6	1.3	19.8	15.5
Exportaciones ST	53.1	38.2	45.3	10.8	0.2	60.8	0.6	31.9	0.4	3.6	1.7	3.9	-	-	31.1	7.6	1.3	19.3	15.2
Maíz	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.0	0.6	-	-	-	0.7	1.1	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Frijol	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.8	0.4	3.6	0.6	2.8	-	-	-	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.4
Arroz	52.8	38.2	45.3	10.8	-	59.8	-	21.1	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	30.8	4.3	-	17.6	13.5
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	-	0.4	1.5	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.4	0.3
Pérdidas postcosecha c/	23.8	28.0	26.3	25.8	29.5	34.7	35.0	36.3	30.1	26.0	29.4	27.7	23.9	20.4	28.9	31.4	24.0	30.1	28.7
Maíz	14.1	17.6	16.6	18.2	18.8	22.1	23.0	24.6	20.9	17.5	19.7	16.5	13.8	10.4	18.7	21.2	13.6	19.9	18.4
Frijol	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.5	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.4
Arroz limpio	6.9	7.2	7.0	4.6	7.7	8.2	7.0	6.1	4.7	5.4	6.4	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.9	5.9	6.8	6.4	6.5
Sorgo	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	1.8	1.5	0.1	1.7	1.3
Producción neta d/	229.1	257.2	238.8	200.2	264.7	308.5	297.7	291.1	225.7	205.1	234.9	244.0	213.0	197.4	253.9	250.9	218.1	252.4	244.5
Maíz	56.6	70.4	66.3	72.9	75.3	88.2	92.1	98.4	83.6	70.2	78.8	66.2	55.0	41.5	74.6	84.6	54.2	79.6	73.8
Frijol	10.2	10.4	11.1	14.7	13.0	18.7	20.6	26.1	29.0	23.9	24.6	30.8	30.8	32.0	13.6	24.8	31.2	19.2	22.0
Arroz limpio	130.4	136.9	132.1	86.8	146.5	156.0	133.4	115.0	90.1	101.9	122.1	141.4	124.6	123.2	131.7	112.5	129.7	122.1	123.8
Sorgo	32.0	39.5	29.3	25.8	29.9	45.6	51.7	51.6	23.1	9.1	9.5	5.6	2.5	0.6	34.0	29.0	2.9	31.5	24.9

/Continúa

Cuadro 15 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Importaciones netas e/ Importaciones netas ST	43.7 -44.0	138.8 35.4	77.6 -9.4	177.0 78.5	198.2 94.2	108.8 -14.7	135.6 26.3	90.6 -31.3	184.5 51.9	256.9 156.6	363.0 211.0	329.1 204.2	385.3 233.4	332.8 233.9	140.1 36.8	206.1 82.9	349.1 223.8	173.1 59.8	213.7 97.7
Maíz	3.8	61.0	25.1	72.1	50.3	32.2	25.1	0.1	51.9	136.0	168.2	199.3	232.1	182.4	48.1	76.3	204.6	62.2	95.1
Frijol	4.9	12.6	10.8	16.0	5.8	12.5	0.8	-10.6	0.1	-3.4	8.5	4.9	1.3	2.7	11.5	-0.9	3.0	5.3	4.8
Arroz limpio	-52.7	-38.2	-45.3	-9.6	38.1	-59.4	0.4	-21.1	-	24.0	34.3	-	-	48.8	-22.9	7.5	16.3	-7.7	-2.2
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Trigo	87.7	103.4	87.0	98.5	104.0	123.5	109.3	121.9	132.6	100.3	152.0	124.9	151.9	99.0	103.3	123.2	125.2	113.3	116.0
Consumo aparente f/ Consumo aparente ST	272.8 185.1	396.0 292.6	316.4 229.4	377.2 278.7	462.9 358.9	417.3 293.8	433.3 324.0	381.7 259.8	410.2 277.6	461.9 361.6	597.9 445.9	573.0 448.1	598.2 446.4	530.2 431.2	394.0 290.7	457.0 333.8	567.2 441.9	425.5 312.2	458.2 342.2
Maíz	60.4	131.4	91.4	145.0	125.6	120.4	117.2	98.5	135.5	206.2	247.0	265.5	287.1	223.9	122.8	160.9	258.8	141.8	168.8
Frijol	15.1	23.0	21.9	30.7	18.8	31.2	21.4	15.5	29.0	20.4	33.1	35.7	32.1	34.7	25.1	23.9	34.2	24.5	26.7
Arroz	77.7	98.7	86.8	77.2	184.6	96.6	133.8	93.9	90.1	125.9	156.4	141.4	124.6	172.0	108.8	120.0	146.0	114.4	121.7
Sorgo	32.0	39.5	29.3	25.8	29.9	45.6	51.7	51.9	23.1	9.1	9.5	5.6	2.5	0.6	34.0	29.1	2.9	31.5	24.9
Trigo	87.7	103.4	87.0	98.5	104.0	123.5	109.3	121.9	132.6	100.3	152.0	124.9	151.9	99.0	103.3	123.2	125.2	113.3	116.0
Consumo por habitante g/ Consumo por habitante ST	123.0 83.5	173.3 128.1	134.4 97.5	155.7 115.0	185.5 143.8	162.5 114.4	164.0 122.6	140.4 95.6	146.7 99.3	160.6 125.7	202.3 150.9	188.8 147.7	192.2 143.4	166.2 135.1	162.3 119.8	162.8 118.8	182.4 142.1	162.6 119.3	167.1 124.5
Maíz	27.2	57.5	38.9	59.8	50.3	46.9	44.4	36.2	48.4	71.7	83.6	87.5	92.2	70.2	50.7	56.9	83.3	53.8	60.6
Frijol	6.8	10.0	9.3	12.7	7.5	12.2	8.1	5.7	10.4	7.1	11.2	11.8	10.3	10.9	10.3	8.5	11.0	9.4	9.8
Arroz	35.0	43.2	36.9	31.9	74.0	37.6	50.6	34.6	32.2	43.8	52.9	46.6	40.0	53.9	44.7	42.8	46.8	43.8	44.5
Sorgo	14.4	17.3	12.4	10.7	12.0	17.8	19.6	19.1	8.3	3.2	3.2	1.8	0.8	0.2	14.0	10.7	0.9	12.3	9.7
Trigo	39.6	45.3	37.0	40.7	41.7	48.1	41.4	44.8	47.4	34.9	51.4	41.2	48.8	31.0	42.5	44.0	40.3	43.3	42.6
Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Producción neta ST	100.0	112.2	104.2	87.4	115.5	134.7	129.9	127.0	98.5	89.5	102.5	106.5	92.9	86.1	110.8	109.5	95.2	110.2	106.7
Maíz	100.0	124.5	117.3	123.9	133.1	156.0	162.8	174.0	147.8	124.0	139.3	117.0	97.3	73.4	131.9	149.6	95.9	140.8	130.4
Frijol	100.0	101.8	108.8	144.2	127.4	184.1	202.7	256.6	285.0	234.5	241.6	303.2	303.2	315.0	133.3	244.1	307.2	188.7	216.0
Arroz limpio	100.0	105.0	101.3	66.6	112.4	119.6	102.3	88.2	69.1	78.2	93.6	108.4	95.6	94.5	101.0	86.3	99.5	93.6	95.0
Sorgo	100.0	123.4	91.4	80.7	93.5	142.4	161.4	161.1	72.1	28.5	29.7	17.5	7.7	1.9	106.3	90.6	9.0	98.4	77.8
Importaciones netas	100.0	317.6	177.6	405.1	453.5	248.9	310.3	207.4	422.2	587.8	830.6	753.0	881.6	761.7	320.5	471.7	798.8	396.1	489.0
Importaciones netas ST	100.0	-80.5	21.4	-178.4	-214.1	33.5	-59.8	71.0	-118.0	-355.8	-479.5	-464.0	-530.5	-531.5	-83.6	-188.4	-508.7	-136.0	-222.0

/Continúa

Cuadro 15 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos					
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992	
Maíz	100.0	1,605.3	660.5	1,897.4	1,323.7	846.3	660.5	2.6	1,364.5	3,578.9	4,426.3	5,244.7	6,107.9	4,800.0	1,266.6	2,006.6	5,384.2	1,636.6	2,501.4	
Frijol	100.0	257.1	220.4	326.7	118.4	255.1	16.3	-215.5	1.0	-70.0	173.3	99.4	26.5	54.9	235.6	-19.0	60.3	108.3	97.2	
Arroz limpio	100.0	72.5	86.0	18.2	-72.3	112.7	-0.8	40.0	-	-45.5	-65.1	-	-	-92.6	43.4	-14.3	-30.9	14.6	4.1	
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	100.0	117.9	99.2	112.3	118.6	140.8	124.6	139.0	151.2	114.4	173.3	142.4	173.2	112.9	117.8	140.5	142.8	129.1	132.3	
Consumo aparente	100.0	145.1	116.0	138.3	169.7	152.9	158.8	139.9	150.4	169.3	219.2	210.0	219.3	194.3	144.4	167.5	207.9	156.0	167.9	
Consumo aparente ST	100.0	158.0	123.9	150.5	193.9	158.7	175.0	140.4	150.0	195.3	240.9	242.1	241.1	232.9	157.0	180.3	238.7	168.7	184.8	
Maíz	100.0	217.7	151.5	240.2	208.1	199.5	194.1	163.2	224.4	341.6	409.2	439.8	475.7	371.0	203.4	266.5	428.8	234.9	279.7	
Frijol	100.0	152.3	145.1	203.6	124.5	207.2	142.1	103.1	192.6	135.5	219.4	236.9	213.3	230.5	166.5	158.5	226.9	162.5	177.4	
Arroz	100.0	127.1	111.7	99.4	237.7	124.3	172.2	120.9	115.9	162.1	201.3	182.0	160.4	221.4	140.0	154.5	187.9	147.3	156.6	
Sorgo	100.0	123.4	91.4	80.7	93.5	142.4	161.4	162.1	72.1	28.5	29.7	17.5	7.7	1.9	106.3	90.8	9.0	98.5	77.9	
Trigo	100.0	117.9	99.2	112.3	118.6	140.8	124.6	139.0	151.2	114.4	173.3	142.4	173.2	112.9	117.8	140.5	142.8	129.1	132.3	
Consumo por habitante	100.0	140.9	109.3	126.5	150.8	132.1	133.3	114.1	119.2	130.5	164.4	153.4	156.2	135.0	131.9	132.3	148.2	132.1	135.8	
Consumo por habitante ST	100.0	153.4	116.7	137.8	172.3	137.0	146.9	114.5	118.9	150.6	180.7	176.8	171.7	161.9	143.4	142.3	170.1	142.9	149.2	
Maíz	100.0	211.3	142.7	219.8	184.9	172.2	162.9	133.1	177.9	263.3	307.0	321.3	338.8	257.8	186.2	208.8	306.0	197.5	222.5	
Frijol	100.0	147.8	136.7	186.3	110.6	178.9	119.2	84.1	152.7	104.5	164.6	173.1	151.9	160.1	152.1	125.0	161.7	138.5	143.9	
Arroz	100.0	123.3	105.3	90.9	211.2	107.3	144.5	98.6	91.9	125.0	151.0	132.9	114.3	153.8	127.6	122.2	133.7	124.9	126.9	
Sorgo	100.0	119.8	86.1	73.9	83.1	123.0	135.5	132.2	57.2	22.0	22.3	12.8	5.5	1.3	97.2	73.8	6.5	85.5	67.3	
Trigo	100.0	114.4	93.5	102.8	105.4	121.6	104.6	113.4	119.9	88.2	130.0	104.0	123.3	78.4	107.5	111.2	101.9	109.4	107.7	
		Tasas de crecimiento														Anual media h/				
Producción neta ST		12.2	-7.2	-16.2	32.2	16.6	-3.5	-2.2	-22.5	-9.2	14.6	3.8	-12.7	-7.3	6.1	-5.3	-5.6	0.3	-1.1	
Maíz		24.5	-5.8	9.9	3.3	17.2	4.4	6.9	-15.0	-16.1	12.3	-16.0	-16.8	-24.6	9.3	-2.2	-19.2	3.4	-2.3	
Frijol		1.8	7.0	32.5	-11.7	44.4	10.1	26.6	11.0	-17.7	3.0	25.5	0.0	3.9	13.0	5.6	9.3	9.2	9.2	
Arroz limpio		5.0	-3.5	-34.3	68.8	6.4	-14.5	-13.8	-21.7	13.2	19.7	15.8	-11.8	-1.1	3.6	-4.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	
Sorgo		23.4	-26.0	-11.7	15.8	52.4	13.3	-0.2	-55.2	-60.5	4.2	-41.0	-55.9	-75.7	7.3	-26.9	-60.2	-11.4	-26.4	
Importaciones netas		217.6	-44.1	128.1	12.0	-45.1	24.7	-33.2	103.6	39.2	41.3	-9.3	17.1	-13.6	20.0	27.3	-2.8	23.6	16.9	
Importaciones netas ST		-180.5	-126.6	-935.2	20.0	-115.6	-278.4	-218.9	-266.0	201.7	34.8	-3.2	14.3	0.2	-19.6	-	3.5	-	-	
Maíz		1,505.3	-58.9	187.3	-30.2	-36.1	-22.0	-99.6	51,750.0	162.3	23.7	18.5	16.5	-21.4	53.3	39.2	2.7	46.1	34.7	
Frijol		157.1	-14.3	48.2	-63.8	115.5	-93.6	-1,420.0	-100.5	-6,960.0	-347.5	-42.6	-73.3	106.8	20.6	-7.4	-31.8	5.7	-4.5	
Arroz limpio		-27.5	18.6	-78.8	-496.9	-255.9	-100.7	-5,375.0	-	-	43.0	-	-	-	2.4	-	12.5	-	-	
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo		17.9	-15.9	13.2	5.6	18.8	-11.5	11.5	8.8	-24.4	51.5	-17.8	21.6	-34.8	7.1	4.2	-13.3	5.7	0.9	

Cuadro 15 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Consumo aparente		45.1	-20.1	19.2	22.7	-9.9	3.8	-11.9	7.5	12.6	29.4	-4.2	4.4	-11.4	8.9	7.5	-3.9	8.2	5.2
Consumo aparente ST		58.0	-21.6	21.5	28.8	-18.1	10.3	-19.8	6.9	30.3	23.3	0.5	-0.4	-3.4	9.7	8.7	-1.1	9.2	6.7
Maíz	117.7	-30.4	58.6	-13.4	-4.1	-2.7	-15.9	37.5	52.2	19.8	7.5	8.2	-22.0	14.8	15.5	-3.2	15.1	10.6	
Frijol	52.3	-4.7	40.3	-38.9	66.4	-31.4	-27.4	86.8	-29.7	61.9	8.0	-10.0	8.1	15.7	1.2	1.7	8.2	6.6	
Arroz	27.1	-12.1	-11.1	139.1	-47.7	38.5	-29.8	-4.1	39.8	24.2	-9.6	-11.8	38.0	4.4	10.1	3.2	7.2	6.3	
Sorgo	23.4	-26.0	-11.7	15.8	52.4	13.3	0.4	-55.5	-60.5	4.2	-41.0	-55.9	-75.7	7.3	-26.9	-60.2	-11.4	-26.4	
Trigo	17.9	-15.9	13.2	5.6	18.8	-11.5	11.5	8.8	-24.4	51.5	-17.8	21.6	-34.8	7.1	4.2	-13.3	5.7	0.9	
Consumo por habitante		40.9	-22.4	15.8	19.2	-12.4	0.9	-14.4	4.4	9.5	25.9	-6.7	1.8	-13.5	5.7	4.5	-6.3	5.1	2.3
Consumo por habitante ST		53.4	-23.9	18.0	25.1	-20.5	7.2	-22.1	3.8	26.7	20.0	-2.1	-2.9	-5.8	6.5	5.7	-3.6	6.1	3.8
Maíz	111.3	-32.5	54.0	-15.9	-6.9	-5.4	-18.3	33.6	48.0	16.6	4.7	5.5	-23.9	11.5	12.3	-5.7	11.9	7.6	
Frijol	47.8	-7.5	36.2	-40.6	61.7	-33.3	-29.4	81.5	-31.6	57.5	5.2	-12.2	5.4	12.3	-1.7	-0.9	5.1	3.7	
Arroz	23.3	-14.6	-13.6	132.2	-49.2	34.6	-31.8	-6.8	36.0	20.8	-12.0	-14.1	34.6	1.4	7.1	0.6	4.2	3.4	
Sorgo	19.8	-28.1	-14.2	12.5	48.0	10.2	-2.4	-56.8	-61.6	1.3	-42.5	-57.0	-76.3	4.2	-29.0	-61.2	-14.0	-28.4	
Trigo	14.4	-18.3	10.0	2.5	15.4	-14.0	8.4	5.7	-26.4	47.4	-20.0	18.5	-36.4	4.0	1.3	-15.5	2.7	-1.9	
Relaciones porcentuales																			
Importaciones/ Consumo aparente	35.5	44.8	39.3	50.4	42.9	40.6	31.4	32.1	45.1	56.4	61.0	58.1	64.4	62.8	43.7	46.8	61.8	45.3	50.0
Importaciones ST/ Consumo aparente ST	4.9	25.2	15.7	32.0	26.3	15.7	8.3	0.2	18.8	44.3	47.7	46.4	52.3	54.2	23.3	27.1	50.9	25.4	33.0
Maíz	6.3	46.4	27.5	49.7	40.2	27.5	21.9	0.1	38.3	66.0	68.4	75.5	80.8	81.5	39.4	47.6	79.2	44.0	56.5
Frijol	34.5	54.9	49.4	52.2	30.9	40.0	3.7	1.3	1.6	0.8	27.5	21.5	4.0	7.7	46.0	9.0	11.4	27.9	23.0
Arroz	0.1	-	-	1.6	20.6	0.4	0.3	-	-	19.0	22.2	-	-	28.4	7.3	9.8	11.1	8.6	9.3
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
Trigo	100.0	100.4	101.7	102.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.4	100.3
Producción neta ST/ consumo aparente	84.0	64.9	75.5	53.1	57.2	73.9	68.7	76.3	55.0	44.4	39.3	42.6	35.6	37.2	64.4	54.9	38.5	59.3	53.4
Producción neta ST/ consumo aparente ST	123.8	87.9	104.1	71.8	73.8	105.0	91.9	112.0	81.3	56.7	52.7	54.4	47.7	45.8	87.3	75.2	49.4	80.8	71.5
Maíz	93.7	53.6	72.5	50.3	59.9	73.3	78.6	99.9	61.7	34.0	31.9	24.9	19.2	18.5	60.8	52.6	21.0	56.1	43.7
Frijol	67.5	45.1	50.6	47.8	69.1	60.0	96.3	168.0	99.8	116.8	74.3	86.4	96.0	92.3	54.0	103.9	91.4	78.3	82.2
Arroz	167.8	138.7	152.2	112.4	79.4	161.5	99.7	122.5	100.0	81.0	78.1	100.0	100.0	71.6	121.0	93.7	88.9	106.7	101.8
Sorgo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9
Trigo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

/Continúa



Cuadro 15 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos					
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992	
	Porcentajes																			
Consumo aparente	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	22.1	33.2	28.9	38.4	27.1	28.9	27.0	25.8	33.0	44.6	41.3	46.3	48.0	42.2	31.2	35.2	45.6	33.3	36.8	
Frijol	5.5	5.8	6.9	8.1	4.1	7.5	4.9	4.1	7.1	4.4	5.5	6.2	5.4	6.6	6.4	5.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	
Arroz	28.5	24.9	27.4	20.5	39.9	23.1	30.9	24.6	22.0	27.3	26.2	24.7	20.8	32.4	27.6	26.3	25.7	26.9	26.6	
Sorgo	11.7	10.0	9.2	6.9	6.5	10.9	11.9	13.6	5.6	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	8.6	6.4	0.5	7.4	5.4	
Trigo	32.1	26.1	27.5	26.1	22.5	29.6	25.2	31.9	32.3	21.7	25.4	21.8	25.4	18.7	26.2	27.0	22.1	26.6	25.3	

Fuente: Banco Central de Costa Rica y Secretaría Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria (SEPSA).

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Sin incluir trigo.

c/ Se calculó sobre la base del 20% para el maíz, 10% para el frijol y el trigo y 5% para el arroz y el sorgo.

d/ Producción menos pérdidas postcosecha.

e/ Importaciones menos exportaciones.

f/ Se calculó sin incluir la variación de inventarios.

g/ Kilogramos por habitante por año.

h/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 16

## EL SALVADOR: CONSUMO APARENTE Y POR HABITANTE DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Producción	770.2	748.2	707.4	599.9	636.4	757.8	708.4	653.4	674.3	845.3	825.1	856.0	774.9	1,028.8	689.9	741.3	886.6	715.6	755.1
Maíz	522.7	526.6	499.9	414.0	444.4	527.2	495.4	437.0	578.5	596.0	588.5	602.6	504.3	705.6	482.4	539.1	604.2	510.8	532.3
Frijol	46.5	39.2	38.4	38.1	42.1	48.5	34.2	49.7	24.4	57.0	44.6	52.7	67.2	62.3	41.3	42.0	60.7	41.6	46.0
Arroz limpio	40.7	42.5	33.4	23.6	26.8	41.4	46.2	32.2	29.3	39.0	42.5	40.1	40.5	46.8	33.5	37.8	42.5	35.7	37.2
Sorgo	160.3	139.9	135.7	124.2	123.1	140.7	132.6	134.5	42.1	153.3	149.5	160.6	162.9	214.2	132.7	122.4	179.2	127.6	139.5
Importaciones	120.9	123.4	143.0	163.9	232.8	254.3	173.5	179.9	186.3	154.3	188.5	137.0	430.4	267.1	183.5	176.5	278.2	180.0	202.6
Importaciones ST b/	15.7	6.9	18.1	28.2	110.1	106.3	22.6	11.8	80.9	49.1	83.6	35.4	113.8	81.3	53.9	49.6	76.8	51.8	57.5
Maíz	12.2	0.4	14.2	26.9	102.7	99.7	14.9	4.9	58.9	37.7	68.8	23.6	90.3	63.2	48.8	37.0	59.0	42.9	46.6
Frijol	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.5	...	-	0.3	5.4	1.0	0.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	7.9	0.8	2.1	5.0	1.4	2.3
Arroz	1.1	4.5	2.6	0.8	7.4	6.6	7.4	1.5	21.0	11.2	11.3	7.9	20.1	10.2	4.4	10.5	12.8	7.4	8.7
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	105.2	116.5	124.9	135.7	122.7	148.0	150.9	168.1	105.4	105.2	104.9	101.6	316.7	185.8	129.6	126.9	201.4	128.2	145.1
Exportaciones	4.5	21.7	15.7	1.2	0.2	2.2	18.9	4.5	1.0	-	0.3	1.5	0.6	5.9	8.2	4.9	2.6	6.6	5.7
Exportaciones ST	3.7	20.6	15.7	1.1	0.2	2.2	18.9	4.5	1.0	-	0.3	1.5	0.6	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.6	6.5	5.6
Maíz	1.6	19.6	15.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	18.9	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	7.2	4.2	0.5	5.7	4.5
Frijol	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	-	1.8	-	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.9	0.6	2.2	-	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.6
Arroz	-	0.1	-	0.1	...	-	-	2.5	0.9	-	-	0.6	-	2.1	-	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	0.8	1.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1
Pérdidas postcosecha c/	119.2	118.4	112.3	94.0	100.6	119.4	111.4	100.7	121.7	134.5	131.8	135.8	117.8	160.4	108.9	120.0	138.0	114.5	119.9
Maíz	104.5	105.3	100.0	82.8	88.9	105.4	99.1	87.4	115.7	119.2	117.7	120.5	100.9	141.1	96.5	107.8	120.8	102.2	106.5
Frijol	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.9	3.4	5.0	2.4	5.7	4.5	5.3	6.7	6.2	4.1	4.2	6.1	4.2	4.6
Arroz limpio	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9
Sorgo	8.0	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.7	2.1	7.7	7.5	8.0	8.1	10.7	6.6	6.1	9.0	6.4	7.0
Producción neta d/	651.0	629.8	595.1	505.9	535.8	638.4	596.9	552.7	552.6	710.8	693.4	720.2	657.2	868.4	581.0	621.3	748.6	601.1	635.2
Maíz	418.2	421.3	399.9	331.2	355.5	421.8	396.3	349.6	462.8	476.8	470.8	482.1	403.4	564.5	385.9	431.3	483.3	408.6	425.8
Frijol	41.9	35.3	34.6	34.3	37.9	43.7	30.8	44.7	22.0	51.3	40.1	47.4	60.5	56.1	37.1	37.8	54.7	37.5	41.4
Arroz limpio	38.7	40.4	31.7	22.4	25.5	39.3	43.8	30.6	27.8	37.0	40.4	38.1	38.5	44.4	31.9	35.9	40.3	33.9	35.4
Sorgo	152.3	132.9	128.9	118.0	116.9	133.7	126.0	127.8	40.0	145.6	142.0	152.6	154.7	203.4	126.1	116.3	170.3	121.2	132.5

/Continúa

Cuadro 16 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Importaciones netas e/ Importaciones netas ST	116.4	101.7	127.3	162.7	232.6	252.1	154.6	175.4	185.3	154.3	188.2	135.5	429.8	261.3	175.3	171.6	275.5	173.4	197.0
	12.0	-13.7	2.4	27.1	109.9	104.1	3.7	7.3	79.9	49.1	83.3	33.9	113.2	75.5	46.0	44.7	74.2	45.3	52.0
Maíz	10.6	-19.2	-1.1	26.5	102.5	99.3	-4.0	2.9	58.9	37.7	68.8	23.6	90.3	61.7	41.6	32.9	58.5	37.2	42.1
Frijol	0.3	1.1	0.9	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	0.3	5.4	0.9	0.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	5.7	0.0	2.0	3.8	1.0	1.7
Arroz limpio	1.1	4.4	2.6	0.7	7.4	6.6	7.4	-1.0	20.1	11.2	11.3	7.3	20.1	8.1	4.3	9.8	11.8	7.1	8.2
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	104.4	115.4	124.9	135.6	122.7	148.0	150.9	168.1	105.4	105.2	104.9	101.6	316.7	185.8	129.3	126.9	201.4	128.1	145.0
Consumo aparente f/ Consumo aparente ST	767.4	731.5	722.4	668.6	768.4	890.5	751.5	728.1	737.9	865.1	881.6	855.7	1,087.0	1,129.7	756.3	792.8	1,024.1	774.6	832.2
	663.0	616.1	597.5	533.0	645.7	742.5	600.6	560.0	632.5	759.9	776.7	754.1	770.4	943.9	627.0	665.9	822.8	646.4	687.1
Maíz	428.8	402.1	398.8	357.7	458.0	521.1	392.3	352.5	521.7	514.5	539.6	505.7	493.8	626.1	427.5	464.1	541.9	445.8	468.0
Frijol	42.2	36.4	35.5	34.2	37.9	41.9	31.1	50.1	22.9	51.5	43.3	50.4	63.2	61.8	37.2	39.8	58.5	38.5	43.1
Arroz	39.8	44.8	34.3	23.1	32.9	45.9	51.2	29.6	47.9	48.2	51.7	45.4	58.7	52.5	36.2	45.7	52.2	41.0	43.6
Sorgo	152.3	132.9	128.9	118.0	116.9	133.7	126.0	127.8	40.0	145.6	142.0	152.6	154.7	203.4	126.1	116.3	170.3	121.2	132.5
Trigo	104.4	115.4	124.9	135.6	122.7	148.0	150.9	168.1	105.4	105.2	104.9	101.6	316.7	185.8	129.3	126.9	201.4	128.1	145.0
Consumo por habitante g/ Consumo por habitante ST	172.4	161.7	157.8	144.8	165.3	190.0	158.6	151.4	151.0	173.8	173.8	165.4	205.9	209.4	163.9	161.7	193.6	162.8	169.9
	148.9	136.2	130.5	115.5	138.9	158.4	126.7	116.5	129.4	152.7	153.2	145.8	145.9	174.9	135.9	135.7	155.5	135.8	140.4
Maíz	96.3	88.9	87.1	77.5	98.5	111.2	82.8	73.3	106.7	103.4	106.4	97.8	93.5	116.0	92.6	94.5	102.4	93.6	95.6
Frijol	9.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.9	6.6	10.4	4.7	10.3	8.5	9.7	12.0	11.4	8.1	8.1	11.1	8.1	8.8
Arroz	8.9	9.9	7.5	5.0	7.1	9.8	10.8	6.2	9.8	9.7	10.2	8.8	11.1	9.7	7.9	9.3	9.9	8.6	8.9
Sorgo	34.2	29.4	28.2	25.6	25.2	28.5	26.6	26.6	8.2	29.3	28.0	29.5	29.3	37.7	27.4	23.7	32.2	25.5	27.1
Trigo	23.5	25.5	27.3	29.4	26.4	31.6	31.8	35.0	21.6	21.1	20.7	19.6	60.0	34.4	28.0	26.0	38.0	27.0	29.6
Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Producción neta ST	100.0	96.7	91.4	77.7	82.3	98.1	91.7	84.9	84.9	109.2	106.5	110.6	101.0	133.4	89.2	95.4	115.0	92.3	97.6
Maíz	100.0	100.7	95.6	79.2	85.0	100.9	94.8	83.6	110.7	114.0	112.6	115.3	96.5	135.0	92.3	103.1	115.6	97.7	101.8
Frijol	100.0	84.3	82.6	81.9	90.5	104.3	73.5	106.9	52.5	122.6	95.9	113.3	144.6	134.0	88.7	90.3	130.6	89.5	99.0
Arroz limpio	100.0	104.3	82.0	58.0	65.8	101.5	113.3	79.1	71.9	95.7	104.4	98.4	99.5	114.8	82.3	92.9	104.3	87.6	91.4
Sorgo	100.0	87.3	84.7	77.5	76.8	87.8	82.7	83.9	26.3	95.6	93.3	100.2	101.6	133.6	82.8	76.4	111.8	79.6	87.0

/Continúa

Cuadro 16 (continuación)

															Períodos				
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Importaciones netas	100.0	87.4	109.4	139.8	199.8	216.6	132.8	150.7	159.2	132.6	161.7	116.4	369.3	224.5	150.6	147.4	236.7	149.0	169.2
Importaciones netas ST	100.0	-114.2	20.0	225.8	915.8	867.5	30.8	60.8	665.8	409.2	694.2	282.3	943.1	628.8	383.0	372.2	618.1	377.6	433.1
Maíz	100.0	-181.1	-10.4	250.0	967.0	936.8	-37.7	27.4	555.7	355.7	649.1	222.6	852.3	581.8	392.5	310.0	552.2	351.2	397.6
Frijol	100.0	366.7	300.0	-33.3	-	600.0	100.0	1,300.0	300.0	66.7	1,066.7	993.3	900.0	1,897.7	6.7	666.7	1,263.7	336.7	550.6
Arroz limpio	100.0	400.0	236.4	63.6	672.7	600.0	672.7	-90.9	1,827.3	1,018.2	1,027.3	663.6	1,830.2	735.5	394.5	890.9	1,076.4	642.7	742.8
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	100.0	110.5	119.6	129.9	117.5	141.8	144.5	161.0	101.0	100.8	100.5	97.3	303.3	178.0	123.9	121.6	192.9	122.7	138.9
Consumo aparente	100.0	95.3	94.1	87.1	100.1	116.0	97.9	94.9	96.2	112.7	114.9	111.5	141.7	147.2	98.6	103.3	133.5	100.9	108.4
Consumo aparente ST	100.0	92.9	90.1	80.4	97.4	112.0	90.6	84.5	95.4	114.6	117.1	113.7	116.2	142.4	94.6	100.4	124.1	97.5	103.6
Maíz	100.0	93.8	93.0	83.4	106.8	121.5	91.5	82.2	121.7	120.0	125.9	117.9	115.2	146.0	99.7	108.2	126.4	104.0	109.1
Frijol	100.0	86.3	84.1	81.1	89.9	99.3	73.7	118.9	54.2	122.2	102.8	119.6	150.0	146.5	88.8	94.4	138.7	91.3	102.2
Arroz	100.0	112.5	86.3	58.1	82.6	115.3	128.8	74.4	120.4	121.2	129.9	114.0	147.4	132.0	90.9	114.9	131.1	102.9	109.4
Sorgo	100.0	87.3	84.7	77.5	76.8	87.8	82.7	83.9	26.3	95.6	93.3	100.2	101.6	133.6	82.8	76.4	111.8	79.6	87.0
Trigo	100.0	110.5	119.6	129.9	117.5	141.8	144.5	161.0	101.0	100.8	100.5	97.3	303.3	178.0	123.9	121.6	192.9	122.7	138.9
Consumo por habitante	100.0	93.8	91.6	84.0	95.9	110.2	92.0	87.8	87.6	100.9	100.9	96.0	119.5	121.5	95.1	93.8	112.3	94.5	98.6
Consumo por habitante ST	100.0	91.4	87.6	77.5	93.3	106.4	85.1	78.2	86.9	102.5	102.8	97.9	98.0	117.5	91.3	91.1	104.4	91.2	94.2
Maíz	100.0	92.3	90.5	80.5	102.3	115.5	86.0	76.1	110.8	107.4	110.5	101.5	97.1	120.5	96.2	98.1	106.4	97.2	99.3
Frijol	100.0	84.9	81.8	78.2	86.1	94.3	69.3	110.1	49.4	109.3	90.3	102.9	126.5	120.9	85.1	85.7	116.8	85.4	92.6
Arroz	100.0	110.7	83.9	56.0	79.1	109.5	121.0	68.9	109.6	108.4	114.0	98.2	124.3	108.9	87.8	104.4	110.4	96.1	99.4
Sorgo	100.0	85.9	82.3	74.7	73.6	83.4	77.7	77.7	23.9	85.6	81.9	86.2	85.7	110.2	80.0	69.3	94.1	74.7	79.1
Trigo	100.0	108.8	116.3	125.3	112.6	134.7	135.8	149.1	92.0	90.2	88.2	83.8	255.8	146.9	119.5	111.0	162.1	115.3	126.1
	Tasas de crecimiento														Anual media h/				
Producción neta ST		-3.3	-5.5	-15.0	5.9	19.1	-6.5	-7.4	-0.0	28.6	-2.4	3.9	-8.7	32.1	-0.4	1.7	7.8	0.6	2.2
Maíz		0.7	-5.1	-17.2	7.3	18.6	-6.0	-11.8	32.4	3.0	-1.3	2.4	-16.3	39.9	0.2	2.2	6.2	1.2	2.3
Frijol		-15.7	-2.0	-0.8	10.5	15.2	-29.5	45.3	-50.9	133.6	-21.8	18.2	27.6	-7.4	0.8	-1.7	11.8	-0.4	2.3
Arroz limpio		4.3	-21.3	-29.4	13.5	54.2	11.6	-30.2	-9.1	33.1	9.1	-5.7	1.1	15.3	0.3	0.6	3.2	0.4	1.1
Sorgo		-12.7	-3.0	-8.5	-0.9	14.3	-5.8	1.4	-68.7	264.1	-2.5	7.4	1.4	31.5	-2.6	1.2	12.7	-0.7	2.3

/Continúa



1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
			1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
-28.0	217.3	-39.2	16.7	-5.7	11.6	4.9	6.4
-59.3	234.0	-33.3	54.0	-	-3.2	-	-
-65.7	282.8	-31.7	56.4	-7.1	-3.6	20.6	14.5
-6.9	-9.4	110.9	-	-	21.2	26.7	25.4
-35.4	175.8	-59.8	43.1	11.4	-10.5	26.2	16.6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-3.1	211.7	-41.3	7.2	-6.7	21.0	-	4.5
-2.9	27.0	3.9	3.0	-0.2	8.6	1.4	3.0
-2.9	2.2	22.5	2.3	0.9	6.7	1.6	2.8
-6.3	-2.4	26.8	4.0	0.7	5.1	2.3	3.0
16.3	25.4	-2.3	-0.1	0.7	12.5	0.3	3.0
-12.2	29.2	-10.5	2.9	2.4	0.5	2.6	2.2
7.4	1.4	31.5	-2.6	1.2	12.7	-0.7	2.3
-3.1	211.7	-41.3	7.2	-6.7	21.0	-	4.5
-4.8	24.5	1.7	2.0	-1.8	6.4	0.1	1.5
-4.8	0.1	19.9	1.2	-0.7	4.5	0.3	1.2
-8.1	-4.3	24.1	2.9	-0.9	2.9	1.0	1.4
14.0	22.8	-4.4	-1.2	-0.9	10.2	-1.0	1.5
-13.9	26.6	-12.4	1.8	0.8	-1.5	1.3	0.7
5.3	-0.6	28.6	-3.6	-0.4	10.4	-2.0	0.8
-5.0	205.4	-42.6	6.1	-8.1	18.5	-1.2	3.0
16.0	39.6	23.6	24.3	22.3	27.2	23.2	24.4
4.7	14.8	8.6	8.6	7.4	9.3	8.0	8.4
4.7	18.3	10.1	11.4	8.0	10.9	9.6	10.0
7.7	5.2	12.8	2.0	5.2	8.6	3.7	5.2
17.4	34.3	19.5	12.1	22.9	24.4	18.1	19.9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1

/Continúa

Cuadro 16 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Producción neta ST/ consumo aparente	84.8	86.1	82.4	75.7	69.7	71.7	79.4	75.9	74.9	82.2	78.7	84.2	60.5	76.9	76.8	78.4	73.1	77.6	76.3
Producción neta ST/ consumo aparente ST	98.2	102.2	99.6	94.9	83.0	86.0	99.4	98.7	87.4	93.5	89.3	95.5	85.3	92.0	92.7	93.3	91.0	93.0	92.4
Maíz	97.5	104.8	100.3	92.6	77.6	80.9	101.0	99.2	88.7	92.7	87.2	95.3	81.7	90.2	90.3	92.9	89.2	91.6	91.0
Frijol	99.3	97.0	97.5	100.3	100.0	104.3	99.0	89.2	96.1	99.6	92.6	94.1	95.7	90.8	99.9	95.0	93.5	97.4	96.2
Arroz	97.2	90.2	92.4	97.0	77.5	85.6	85.6	103.4	58.1	76.8	78.1	83.9	65.7	84.6	88.0	78.6	77.3	82.7	81.2
Sorgo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Porcentajes																			
Consumo aparente	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	55.9	55.0	55.2	53.5	59.6	58.5	52.2	48.4	70.7	59.5	61.2	59.1	45.4	55.4	56.5	58.5	52.9	57.6	56.2
Frijol	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.1	6.9	3.1	6.0	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.2
Arroz	5.2	6.1	4.8	3.5	4.3	5.2	6.8	4.1	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.2
Sorgo	19.8	18.2	17.8	17.6	15.2	15.0	16.8	17.5	5.4	16.8	16.1	17.8	14.2	18.0	16.7	14.7	16.6	15.6	15.9
Trigo	13.6	15.8	17.3	20.3	16.0	16.6	20.1	23.1	14.3	12.2	11.9	11.9	29.1	16.4	17.1	16.0	19.7	16.5	17.4

Fuente: Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador y Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería, Unidad de Análisis de Política Agropecuaria (UAP).

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Sin incluir trigo.

c/ Se calculó sobre la base del 20% para el maíz, 10% para el frijol y el trigo y 5% para el arroz y el sorgo.

d/ Producción menos pérdidas postcosecha.

e/ Importaciones menos exportaciones.

f/ Se calculó sin incluir la variación de inventarios.

g/ Kilogramos por habitante por año.

h/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 17

## GUATEMALA: CONSUMO APARENTE Y POR HABITANTE DE GRANOS BASICOS

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Producción	1,274.1	1,102.9	1,241.1	1,354.5	1,244.9	1,478.5	1,401.7	1,352.8	1,455.4	1,643.3	1,484.6	1,552.1	1,500.9	1,620.7	1,284.4	1,467.6	1,557.9	1,376.0	1,418.0
Producción ST b/	1,216.1	1,056.9	1,199.0	1,311.9	1,189.7	1,427.9	1,332.7	1,299.0	1,400.2	1,599.9	1,452.2	1,529.1	1,478.5	1,600.4	1,237.1	1,416.8	1,536.0	1,326.9	1,375.2
Maíz	1,042.9	902.4	997.5	1,099.8	988.2	1,198.0	1,088.4	1,077.3	1,216.7	1,323.7	1,246.8	1,292.6	1,248.0	1,382.8	1,037.2	1,190.6	1,307.8	1,113.9	1,158.6
Frijol	85.7	57.9	92.9	101.7	89.4	111.2	117.6	110.6	86.1	93.7	90.6	119.6	113.6	115.9	90.6	99.7	116.4	95.2	100.1
Arroz limpio	16.3	18.3	22.4	33.3	30.5	30.0	25.5	22.5	39.2	46.2	29.9	29.9	32.0	27.2	26.9	32.7	29.7	29.8	29.8
Sorgo	71.2	78.3	86.2	77.1	81.6	88.7	101.2	88.6	58.2	136.3	84.9	87.0	84.9	74.5	82.4	93.8	82.1	88.1	86.7
Trigo	58.0	46.0	42.1	42.6	55.2	50.6	69.0	53.8	55.2	43.5	32.5	23.0	22.3	20.2	47.3	50.8	21.9	49.0	42.8
Importaciones	167.1	205.2	190.8	100.8	115.9	130.2	151.9	166.2	175.6	163.4	156.7	300.7	317.9	298.3	148.6	162.7	305.7	155.7	190.3
Importaciones ST	70.7	89.3	72.7	3.7	4.3	6.1	16.4	43.1	23.6	49.8	23.5	135.4	118.3	108.6	35.2	31.3	120.8	33.3	53.5
Maíz	56.4	82.2	65.6	3.2	3.8	5.2	14.9	37.5	21.8	37.5	16.2	119.1	105.1	88.7	32.0	25.6	104.3	28.8	46.2
Frijol	...	2.4	3.5	...	...	...	0.5	2.5	0.4	4.7	1.0	2.1	4.1	4.2	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.0
Arroz	11.0	4.5	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	3.0	0.5	7.3	6.1	14.1	9.0	15.7	1.8	3.5	12.9	2.7	5.0
Sorgo	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Trigo	96.4	115.9	118.1	97.1	111.6	124.1	135.5	123.1	152.0	113.6	133.2	165.3	199.6	189.7	113.4	131.5	184.9	122.4	136.8
Exportaciones	1.8	17.3	0.2	20.4	2.9	1.3	10.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	5.7	0.5	1.8	0.7	8.4	3.7	1.0	6.1	4.9
Exportaciones ST	1.8	17.3	0.2	20.0	2.9	1.3	10.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	5.7	0.5	1.8	0.7	8.3	3.7	1.0	6.0	4.9
Maíz	-	16.2	0.1	20.0	2.7	...	10.0	...	1.0	0.3	5.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	7.8	3.4	0.3	5.6	4.4
Frijol	1.8	1.1	0.1	...	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	...	...	-	0.7	...	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Arroz	-	...	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	-	-	0.5	0.3	-	-	0.3	-	0.1
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Trigo	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Pérdidas postcosecha c/	227.3	195.7	218.4	239.9	217.7	261.7	242.7	237.5	262.3	287.6	267.4	278.6	269.0	295.3	226.7	259.5	281.0	243.1	251.8
Pérdidas postcosecha ST	221.5	191.1	214.2	235.7	212.2	256.7	235.8	232.1	256.8	283.2	264.2	276.3	266.8	293.2	222.0	254.4	278.8	238.2	247.6
Maíz	208.6	180.5	199.5	220.0	197.6	239.6	217.7	215.5	243.3	264.7	249.4	258.5	249.6	276.6	207.4	238.1	261.6	222.8	231.7
Frijol	8.6	5.8	9.3	10.2	8.9	11.1	11.8	11.1	8.6	9.4	9.1	12.0	11.4	11.6	9.1	10.0	11.6	9.5	10.0
Arroz limpio	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Sorgo	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.4	2.9	6.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.3
Trigo	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	5.5	5.1	6.9	5.4	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.7	5.1	2.2	4.9	4.3

/Continúa



Cuadro 17 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Producción neta d/	1,046.8	907.2	1,022.7	1,114.6	1,027.2	1,216.8	1,159.1	1,115.4	1,193.0	1,355.8	1,217.2	1,273.5	1,231.8	1,325.4	1,057.7	1,208.1	1,276.9	1,132.9	1,166.1
Producción neta ST	994.6	865.8	984.8	1,076.3	977.5	1,171.2	1,097.0	1,067.0	1,143.4	1,316.6	1,188.0	1,252.8	1,211.7	1,307.2	1,015.1	1,162.4	1,257.2	1,088.7	1,127.6
Maíz	834.3	721.9	798.0	879.8	790.6	958.4	870.7	861.8	973.4	1,059.0	997.4	1,034.1	998.4	1,106.2	829.7	952.5	1,046.2	891.1	926.9
Frijol	77.1	52.1	83.6	91.5	80.5	100.1	105.8	99.5	77.5	84.3	81.5	107.6	102.3	104.3	81.6	89.7	104.8	85.7	90.1
Arroz limpio	15.5	17.4	21.3	31.7	28.9	28.5	24.3	21.4	37.2	45.8	28.4	28.4	30.4	25.9	25.5	31.0	28.2	28.3	28.3
Sorgo	67.6	74.4	81.9	73.2	77.5	84.3	96.1	84.2	55.3	129.5	80.7	82.7	80.7	70.8	78.3	89.1	78.0	83.7	82.4
Trigo	52.2	41.4	37.9	38.3	49.7	45.5	62.1	48.4	49.7	39.1	29.2	20.7	20.1	18.2	42.6	45.7	19.7	44.1	38.5
Importaciones netas e/	165.3	187.9	190.6	80.5	113.0	128.9	141.5	166.0	174.2	162.4	151.0	300.3	316.2	297.6	140.2	159.0	304.7	149.6	185.4
Importaciones netas ST	68.9	72.0	72.5	-16.2	1.4	4.8	6.0	42.9	22.3	48.8	17.8	135.0	116.5	107.9	26.9	27.6	119.8	27.2	48.6
Maíz	56.4	66.0	65.5	-16.7	1.1	5.2	4.9	37.5	20.7	37.2	10.7	119.0	104.6	88.5	24.2	22.2	104.0	23.2	41.9
Frijol	-1.8	1.4	3.3	-	-0.1	-1.2	0.3	2.2	0.2	4.7	1.0	2.1	3.5	4.2	0.7	1.7	3.2	1.2	1.7
Arroz limpio	11.0	4.5	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	3.0	0.5	7.3	6.1	14.1	8.5	15.4	1.8	3.5	12.7	2.6	5.0
Sorgo	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	-0.4	-	-0.2	-	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Trigo	96.4	115.9	118.1	96.7	111.6	124.1	135.5	123.1	152.0	113.6	133.2	165.3	199.6	189.7	113.3	131.5	184.9	122.4	136.8
Consumo aparente f/	1,212.1	1,095.1	1,213.3	1,195.1	1,140.2	1,345.7	1,300.6	1,281.3	1,367.3	1,518.1	1,368.2	1,573.8	1,548.0	1,623.0	1,197.9	1,367.1	1,581.6	1,282.5	1,351.5
Consumo aparente ST	1,063.5	937.8	1,057.3	1,060.0	978.9	1,176.1	1,103.0	1,109.8	1,165.6	1,365.4	1,205.8	1,387.8	1,328.3	1,415.0	1,042.0	1,189.9	1,377.0	1,116.0	1,176.2
Maíz	890.7	787.9	863.5	863.1	791.7	963.6	875.6	899.3	994.1	1,096.1	1,008.1	1,153.1	1,103.0	1,194.7	854.0	974.7	1,150.3	914.3	968.8
Frijol	75.3	53.5	86.9	91.5	80.3	98.9	106.1	101.8	77.7	89.0	82.6	109.7	105.8	108.5	82.2	91.4	108.0	86.8	91.7
Arroz	26.5	21.9	24.8	31.9	29.0	29.0	24.9	24.5	37.7	51.1	34.5	42.5	38.8	41.3	27.3	34.5	40.9	30.9	33.2
Sorgo	70.9	74.5	82.0	73.5	77.8	84.6	96.3	84.3	56.1	129.1	80.7	82.5	80.6	70.6	78.5	89.3	77.9	83.9	82.5
Trigo	148.6	157.3	156.0	135.0	161.3	169.6	197.6	171.5	201.6	152.7	162.4	186.0	219.7	207.9	155.9	177.2	204.5	166.5	175.3
Consumo por habitante g/	180.2	158.3	170.6	163.4	151.5	173.9	163.3	156.4	162.1	174.9	153.1	171.1	163.5	166.6	163.5	162.0	167.1	162.7	163.7
Consumo por habitante ST	158.1	135.6	148.6	144.9	130.1	151.9	138.5	135.4	138.2	157.3	135.0	150.9	140.3	145.2	142.2	140.9	145.5	141.6	142.5
Maíz	132.4	113.9	121.4	118.0	105.2	124.5	110.0	109.7	117.9	126.3	112.8	125.4	116.5	122.6	116.6	115.3	121.5	116.0	117.2
Frijol	11.2	7.7	12.2	12.5	10.7	12.8	13.3	12.4	9.2	10.3	9.2	11.9	11.2	11.1	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.0	11.1
Arroz	3.9	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.5	5.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0
Sorgo	10.5	10.8	11.5	10.0	10.3	10.9	12.1	10.3	6.7	14.9	9.0	9.0	8.5	7.2	10.7	10.6	8.2	10.7	10.1
Trigo	22.1	22.7	21.9	18.5	21.4	21.9	24.8	20.9	23.9	17.6	18.2	20.2	23.2	21.3	21.3	21.1	21.6	21.2	21.3

/Continúa

Cuadro 17 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Índices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Producción neta	100.0	86.7	97.7	106.5	98.1	116.2	110.7	106.6	114.0	129.5	116.3	121.7	117.7	126.6	101.0	115.4	122.0	108.2	111.4
Producción neta ST	100.0	87.1	99.0	108.2	98.3	117.8	110.3	107.3	115.0	132.4	119.4	126.0	121.8	131.4	102.1	116.9	126.4	109.5	113.4
Maíz	100.0	86.5	95.6	105.5	94.8	114.9	104.4	103.3	116.7	126.9	119.6	123.9	119.7	132.6	99.5	114.2	125.4	106.8	111.1
Frijol	100.0	67.6	108.4	118.7	104.3	129.8	137.2	129.1	100.5	109.3	105.7	139.6	132.6	135.3	105.7	116.4	135.8	111.1	116.8
Arroz limpio	100.0	112.2	137.6	204.5	186.9	184.1	156.7	138.4	240.4	283.3	183.3	183.7	196.2	167.1	165.1	200.4	182.3	182.7	182.6
Sorgo	100.0	110.0	121.1	108.3	114.6	124.6	142.1	124.4	81.7	191.4	119.2	122.2	119.2	104.6	115.7	131.8	115.4	123.8	121.8
Trigo	100.0	79.3	72.6	73.4	95.2	87.2	119.0	92.8	95.2	75.0	56.0	39.7	38.5	34.9	81.6	87.6	37.7	84.6	73.7
Importaciones netas	100.0	113.7	115.3	48.7	68.4	78.0	85.6	100.4	105.4	98.2	91.4	181.6	191.3	180.0	84.8	96.2	184.3	90.5	112.2
Importaciones netas ST	100.0	104.5	105.2	-23.6	2.0	7.0	8.7	62.2	32.3	70.8	25.9	195.9	169.1	156.6	39.0	40.0	173.9	39.5	70.5
Maíz	100.0	117.0	116.1	-29.7	2.0	9.3	8.7	66.5	36.7	65.9	19.0	211.0	185.4	156.9	42.9	39.4	184.4	41.2	74.2
Frijol	100.0	-76.1	-185.3	-	6.7	65.6	-16.7	-123.9	-12.2	-260.6	-57.2	-115.0	-193.3	-230.6	-37.8	-94.1	-179.6	-66.0	-92.2
Arroz limpio	100.0	41.2	32.4	2.2	0.7	4.2	5.6	27.6	4.7	66.3	55.5	127.9	77.1	140.1	16.1	32.0	115.0	24.0	45.0
Sorgo	100.0	4.2	2.7	8.2	9.7	9.4	5.2	2.7	25.2	-10.9	-	-5.5	-	-5.3	6.8	4.4	-3.6	5.6	3.5
Trigo	100.0	120.2	122.5	100.3	115.8	128.7	140.6	127.7	157.6	117.8	138.1	171.5	207.1	196.8	117.5	136.4	191.8	126.9	141.9
Consumo aparente	100.0	90.4	100.1	98.6	94.1	111.0	107.3	105.7	112.8	125.3	112.9	129.8	127.7	133.9	98.8	112.8	130.5	105.8	111.5
Consumo aparente ST	100.0	88.2	99.4	99.7	92.0	110.6	103.7	104.4	109.6	128.4	113.4	130.5	124.9	133.1	98.0	111.9	129.5	104.9	110.6
Maíz	100.0	88.5	96.9	96.9	88.9	108.2	98.3	101.0	111.6	123.1	113.2	129.5	123.8	134.1	95.9	109.4	129.1	102.6	108.8
Frijol	100.0	71.0	115.4	121.5	106.7	131.3	140.9	135.1	103.2	118.2	109.6	145.6	140.4	144.0	109.2	121.4	143.3	115.3	121.8
Arroz	100.0	82.7	93.9	120.4	109.6	109.3	94.0	92.4	142.5	193.1	130.2	160.5	146.7	155.9	103.2	130.4	154.4	116.8	125.5
Sorgo	100.0	105.1	115.6	103.6	109.7	119.2	135.8	118.8	79.1	182.0	113.7	116.3	113.6	99.5	110.6	125.9	109.8	118.3	116.3
Trigo	100.0	105.9	105.0	90.9	108.5	114.2	133.0	115.4	135.7	102.8	109.3	125.2	147.9	139.9	104.9	119.2	137.7	112.1	118.0
Consumo por habitante	100.0	87.9	94.7	90.6	84.1	96.5	90.6	86.8	90.0	97.0	85.0	95.0	90.7	92.4	90.7	89.9	92.7	90.3	90.9
Consumo por habitante ST	100.0	85.7	94.0	91.6	82.3	96.1	87.6	85.7	87.4	99.5	85.4	95.4	88.7	91.8	90.0	89.1	92.0	89.5	90.1
Maíz	100.0	86.0	91.7	89.1	79.5	94.0	83.0	82.9	89.0	95.3	85.2	94.7	88.0	92.6	88.0	87.1	91.7	87.6	88.5
Frijol	100.0	69.0	109.1	111.7	95.3	114.1	119.0	110.9	82.3	91.6	82.5	106.5	99.7	99.4	99.9	97.2	101.9	98.6	99.3
Arroz	100.0	80.4	88.7	110.7	98.0	95.0	79.4	75.8	113.6	149.6	98.0	117.4	104.2	107.6	94.6	103.3	109.7	98.9	101.4
Sorgo	100.0	102.2	109.3	95.3	98.1	103.6	114.7	97.5	63.1	141.0	85.6	85.0	80.7	68.7	101.7	100.4	78.2	101.0	95.7
Trigo	100.0	102.9	99.3	83.5	97.0	99.2	112.3	94.7	108.2	79.6	82.3	91.5	105.1	96.6	96.4	95.4	97.7	95.9	96.3

/Continúa

Cuadro 17 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Promedios																			
	Tasas de crecimiento													Anual media h/					
Producción neta	-13.3	12.7	9.0	-7.8	18.5	-4.7	-3.8	7.0	13.6	-10.2	4.6	-3.3	7.6	3.1	-	2.9	1.5	1.8	
Producción neta ST	-12.9	13.7	9.3	-9.2	19.8	-6.3	-2.7	7.2	15.2	-9.8	5.5	-3.3	7.9	3.3	0.3	3.2	1.8	2.1	
Maíz	-13.5	10.5	10.3	-10.1	21.2	-9.1	-1.0	12.9	8.8	-5.8	3.7	-3.4	10.8	2.8	0.8	3.5	1.8	2.2	
Frijol	-32.4	60.4	9.5	-12.1	24.4	5.8	-6.0	-22.2	8.8	-3.3	32.0	-5.0	2.0	5.3	-4.0	8.6	0.6	2.4	
Arroz limpio	12.2	22.5	48.7	-8.6	-1.5	-14.9	-11.7	73.7	17.8	-35.3	0.2	6.8	-14.8	13.0	-0.1	-3.0	6.2	4.0	
Sorgo	10.0	10.1	-10.6	5.8	8.7	14.1	-12.5	-34.3	134.2	-37.7	2.5	-2.4	-12.2	4.5	-0.9	-4.3	1.8	0.3	
Trigo	-20.7	-8.5	1.2	29.6	-8.3	36.4	-22.0	2.6	-21.2	-25.3	-29.2	-3.0	-9.3	-2.7	-8.5	-14.6	-5.6	-7.8	
Importaciones netas	13.7	1.4	-57.8	40.4	14.1	9.8	17.3	5.0	-6.8	-7.0	98.8	5.3	-5.9	-4.8	3.2	25.4	-0.9	4.6	
Importaciones netas ST	4.5	0.6	-122.4	-108.7	242.6	24.4	613.0	-48.0	118.9	-63.4	656.6	-13.7	-7.4	-41.2	29.9	82.2	-12.6	3.5	
Maíz	17.0	-0.7	-125.6	-106.8	363.7	-6.1	662.0	-44.8	79.4	-71.2	1012.2	-12.1	-15.4	-37.8	15.3	102.2	-15.3	3.5	
Frijol	-176.1	143.5	-	-	883.3	-125.4	643.3	-90.1	2031.8	-78.0	101.0	68.1	19.3	-8.1	-	59.1	-	-	
Arroz limpio	-58.8	-21.4	-93.3	-66.7	475.0	34.8	390.3	-82.9	1301.9	-16.2	130.3	-39.7	81.7	-47.0	67.7	36.1	-5.7	2.6	
Sorgo	-95.8	-35.7	200.0	18.5	-3.1	-45.2	-47.1	822.2	-143.4	-	-	-	-	-37.7	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	20.2	1.9	-18.1	15.4	11.2	9.2	-9.2	23.4	-25.2	17.2	24.1	20.8	-5.0	5.2	1.4	12.5	3.3	5.3	
Consumo aparente	-9.6	10.8	-1.5	-4.6	18.0	-3.4	-1.5	6.7	11.0	-9.9	15.0	-1.6	4.8	2.1	0.3	5.9	1.2	2.3	
Consumo aparente ST	-11.8	12.7	0.3	-7.7	20.1	-6.2	0.6	5.0	17.1	-11.7	15.1	-4.3	6.5	2.0	0.5	5.5	1.3	2.2	
Maíz	-11.5	9.6	0.0	-8.3	21.7	-9.1	2.7	10.5	10.3	-8.0	14.4	-4.3	8.3	1.6	0.9	5.8	1.2	2.3	
Frijol	-29.0	62.6	5.3	-12.2	23.1	7.3	-4.1	-23.6	14.6	-7.2	32.9	-3.6	2.6	5.6	-3.5	9.5	0.9	2.8	
Arroz	-17.3	13.5	28.3	-9.0	-0.2	-14.1	-1.7	54.3	35.5	-32.6	23.3	-8.6	6.2	1.8	3.6	6.2	2.7	3.5	
Sorgo	5.1	10.0	-10.3	5.9	8.7	13.9	-12.5	-33.4	130.1	-37.5	2.3	-2.2	-12.4	3.6	-0.9	-4.3	1.3	0.0	
Trigo	5.9	-0.8	-13.4	19.4	5.2	16.5	-13.2	17.6	-24.2	6.3	14.5	18.1	-5.4	2.7	-0.9	8.6	0.9	2.6	
Consumo por habitante	-12.1	7.7	-4.2	-7.2	14.7	-6.1	-4.3	3.7	7.9	-12.4	11.7	-4.4	1.9	-0.7	-2.5	2.8	-1.6	-0.6	
Consumo por habitante ST	-14.3	9.6	-2.5	-10.2	16.8	-8.8	-2.2	2.1	13.8	-14.2	11.8	-7.0	3.5	-0.8	-2.3	2.5	-1.6	-0.7	
Maíz	-14.0	6.6	-2.8	-10.8	18.3	-11.7	-0.2	7.4	7.1	-10.6	11.1	-7.1	5.2	-1.2	-1.9	2.8	-1.6	-0.6	
Frijol	-31.0	58.1	2.4	-14.7	19.7	4.3	-6.8	-25.8	11.3	-9.9	29.1	-6.4	-0.3	2.7	-6.3	6.4	-1.9	-	
Arroz	-19.6	10.3	24.8	-11.5	-3.0	-16.5	-4.5	49.9	31.7	-34.5	19.8	-11.2	3.2	-1.0	0.6	3.2	-0.2	0.6	
Sorgo	2.2	7.0	-12.8	3.0	5.6	10.7	-15.0	-35.3	123.5	-39.3	-0.7	-5.0	-14.9	0.7	-3.7	-7.1	-1.5	-2.8	
Trigo	2.9	-3.6	-15.8	16.1	2.2	13.2	-15.7	14.2	-26.4	3.3	11.3	14.8	-8.1	-0.2	-3.7	5.5	-1.9	-0.3	

/Continúa

Cuadro 17 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Relaciones porcentuales</b>																			
Importaciones/ Consumo aparente	13.8	18.7	15.7	8.4	10.2	9.7	11.7	13.0	12.8	10.8	11.5	19.1	20.5	18.4	12.4	11.9	19.3	12.1	14.1
Importaciones ST/ Consumo aparente ST	6.6	9.5	6.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	3.9	2.0	3.6	1.9	9.8	8.9	7.7	3.4	2.6	8.8	3.0	4.5
Maíz	6.3	10.4	7.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.7	4.2	2.2	3.4	1.6	10.3	9.5	7.4	3.7	2.6	9.1	3.1	4.8
Frijol	—	4.5	4.0	—	—	—	0.5	2.5	0.5	5.3	1.2	1.9	3.9	3.8	1.4	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.1
Arroz	41.5	20.7	14.3	0.8	0.6	1.9	3.0	12.4	1.4	14.3	17.7	33.1	23.2	38.0	6.6	10.3	31.6	8.7	15.2
Sorgo	4.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Trigo	64.9	73.7	75.7	71.9	69.2	73.2	68.6	71.8	75.4	74.4	82.0	88.9	90.9	91.2	72.7	74.2	90.4	73.5	78.1
Producción neta/ consumo aparente	86.4	82.8	84.3	93.3	90.1	90.4	89.1	87.0	87.3	89.3	89.0	80.9	79.6	81.7	88.3	88.4	80.7	88.3	86.3
Producción neta ST/ consumo aparente ST	93.5	92.3	93.1	101.5	99.9	99.6	99.5	96.1	98.1	96.4	98.5	90.3	91.2	92.4	97.4	97.7	91.3	97.6	95.9
Maíz	93.7	91.6	92.4	101.9	99.9	99.5	99.4	95.8	97.9	96.6	98.9	89.7	90.5	92.6	97.2	97.7	91.0	97.5	95.7
Frijol	102.4	97.4	96.2	100.0	100.1	101.2	99.7	97.8	99.7	94.7	98.8	98.1	96.7	96.2	99.2	98.1	97.0	98.6	98.2
Arroz	58.5	79.3	85.7	99.2	99.7	98.4	97.5	87.6	98.6	85.7	82.3	66.9	78.2	62.7	93.5	89.8	69.0	91.4	85.1
Sorgo	95.3	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.9	98.5	100.3	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.2	99.7	99.8	100.2	99.8	99.9
Trigo	35.1	26.3	24.3	28.4	30.8	26.8	31.4	28.2	24.6	25.6	18.0	11.1	9.1	8.8	27.3	25.8	9.6	26.5	22.0
<b>Porcentajes</b>																			
Consumo aparente	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	73.5	71.9	71.2	72.2	69.4	71.6	67.3	70.2	72.7	72.2	73.7	73.3	71.3	73.6	71.3	71.3	72.7	71.3	71.7
Frijol	6.2	4.9	7.2	7.7	7.0	7.3	8.2	7.9	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Arroz	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
Sorgo	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.4	6.6	4.1	8.5	5.9	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6	6.5	4.9	6.5	6.1
Trigo	12.3	14.4	12.9	11.3	14.1	12.6	15.2	13.4	14.7	10.1	11.9	11.8	14.2	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0

Fuente: Banco de Guatemala y Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación, Unidad Sectorial de Planificación Agropecuaria y de Alimentación (UPSADA).

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Sin incluir trigo.

c/ Se calculó sobre la base del 20% para el maíz, 10% para el frijol y el trigo y 5% para el arroz y el sorgo.

d/ Producción menos pérdidas postcosecha.

e/ Importaciones menos exportaciones.

f/ Se calculó sin incluir la variación de inventarios.

g/ Kilogramos por habitante por año.

h/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 18

## HONDURAS: CONSUMO APARENTE Y POR HABITANTE DE GRANOS BASICOS

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Producción	470.7	458.8	542.7	531.8	516.6	565.1	548.1	526.4	515.6	530.6	653.2	732.7	773.2	749.8	523.0	554.8	751.9	538.9	588.1
Producción ST b/	469.7	457.8	541.7	530.8	515.6	564.1	547.1	525.4	514.6	529.6	652.2	731.7	772.2	748.8	522.0	553.8	750.9	537.9	587.1
Maíz	362.1	333.6	418.5	404.1	388.1	430.1	426.6	405.7	399.1	431.9	498.1	561.6	557.6	577.3	394.9	432.3	565.5	413.6	448.6
Frijol	43.9	45.0	54.2	54.4	44.8	49.8	50.6	50.5	45.0	23.1	59.2	62.0	79.0	65.4	49.6	45.7	68.8	47.7	52.5
Arroz limpio	24.7	27.1	27.0	29.9	38.2	35.2	31.3	37.1	34.2	28.4	39.5	38.6	51.8	37.6	31.5	34.1	42.7	32.8	35.1
Sorgo	39.0	52.1	42.0	42.4	44.5	49.0	38.6	32.1	36.3	46.2	55.4	69.5	83.8	68.5	46.0	41.7	73.9	43.9	50.8
Trigo	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Importaciones	82.5	125.9	83.1	88.5	81.2	106.0	98.0	127.3	118.2	146.1	157.4	121.1	271.5	226.3	96.9	129.4	206.3	113.2	134.7
Importaciones ST	13.4	54.9	20.2	8.5	13.7	16.2	1.0	15.0	26.2	27.0	51.2	29.2	126.8	121.6	22.7	24.1	92.5	23.4	39.3
Maíz	7.4	48.3	17.7	5.7	13.6	14.8	0.1	14.1	21.4	16.4	42.9	24.3	82.8	118.6	20.0	19.0	75.2	19.5	32.4
Frijol	0.3	2.8	...	0.1	...	1.2	...	0.3	0.1	10.6	2.4	...	...	1.3	0.8	2.7	0.4	1.7	1.4
Arroz	5.7	3.9	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	4.6	...	5.9	4.9	44.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	16.9	2.1	5.5
Sorgo	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	69.1	71.0	62.9	80.0	67.5	89.8	97.0	112.3	92.0	119.1	106.2	91.9	144.7	104.7	74.2	105.3	113.8	89.8	95.3
Exportaciones	2.4	1.3	4.5	9.0	6.2	10.7	23.6	1.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	5.1	-	5.7	4.4
Exportaciones ST	0.4	0.0	3.1	9.0	6.2	10.7	23.6	1.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	5.1	-	5.4	4.2
Maíz	0.4	...	0.3	6.4	3.2	7.3	21.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	4.2	-	3.8	3.0
Frijol	...	-	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	0.4	-	1.4	1.0
Arroz	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.2	0.2
Trigo	2.0	1.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.3	0.2
Pérdidas postcosecha c/	80.1	75.3	92.7	90.0	86.3	95.3	94.0	89.8	87.9	92.5	110.4	124.0	126.3	127.4	87.9	94.9	125.9	91.4	99.4
Pérdidas postcosecha ST	80.0	75.2	92.6	89.9	86.2	95.2	93.9	89.7	87.8	92.4	110.3	123.9	126.2	127.3	87.8	94.8	125.8	91.3	99.3
Maíz	72.4	66.7	83.7	80.8	77.6	86.0	85.3	81.1	79.8	86.4	99.6	112.3	111.5	115.5	79.0	86.5	113.1	82.7	89.7
Frijol	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.4	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.5	2.3	5.9	6.2	7.9	6.5	5.0	4.6	6.9	4.8	5.3
Arroz limpio	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8
Sorgo	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.4	2.3	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.5
Trigo	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Producción neta d/	390.6	383.5	450.0	441.8	430.3	469.8	454.1	436.7	427.7	438.1	542.8	608.7	646.9	622.4	435.1	459.9	626.0	447.5	488.7
Producción neta ST	389.7	382.6	449.1	440.9	429.4	468.9	453.2	435.8	426.8	437.2	541.9	607.8	646.0	621.5	434.2	459.0	625.1	446.6	487.8
Maíz	289.7	266.9	334.8	323.3	310.5	344.1	341.3	324.6	319.3	345.5	398.5	449.3	446.1	461.8	315.9	345.8	452.4	330.9	358.9
Frijol	39.5	40.5	48.8	49.0	40.3	44.8	45.5	45.5	40.5	20.8	53.3	55.8	71.1	58.9	44.7	41.1	61.9	42.9	47.3
Arroz limpio	23.4	25.7	25.7	28.4	36.3	33.5	29.8	35.3	32.5	27.0	37.5	36.7	49.2	35.7	29.9	32.4	40.5	31.2	33.3
Sorgo	37.1	49.5	39.9	40.3	42.3	46.6	36.7	30.5	34.5	43.9	52.6	66.0	79.6	65.1	43.7	39.6	70.2	41.7	48.3
Trigo	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

/Continúa

Cuadro 18 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Importaciones netas e/ Importaciones netas ST	80.1 13.0	124.6 54.9	78.6 17.1	79.5 -0.5	75.0 7.5	95.3 5.5	74.4 -22.6	126.0 13.7	117.8 25.8	146.1 27.0	157.4 51.2	121.1 29.2	271.5 126.8	226.3 121.6	90.6 16.9	124.3 19.0	206.3 92.5	107.5 18.0	130.3 35.2
Maíz	7.0	48.3	17.3	-0.7	10.4	7.5	-21.0	14.1	21.4	16.4	42.9	24.3	82.8	118.6	16.6	14.8	75.2	15.7	29.4
Frijol	0.3	2.8	-2.8	-	-3.0	-2.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.3	10.6	2.4	-	-	1.3	-1.0	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Arroz limpio	5.7	3.9	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	4.6	-	5.9	4.9	44.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	16.9	2.1	5.5
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.4	-	-0.2	-0.2
Trigo	67.1	69.7	61.5	80.0	67.5	89.8	97.0	112.3	92.0	119.1	106.2	91.9	144.7	104.7	73.7	105.3	113.8	89.5	95.1
Consumo aparente i/ Consumo aparente ST	470.7 402.7	508.1 437.5	528.6 466.2	521.3 440.4	505.3 436.9	565.1 474.4	528.5 430.6	562.7 449.5	545.5 452.6	584.2 464.2	700.2 593.1	729.8 637.0	918.4 772.8	848.7 743.1	525.7 451.1	584.2 478.0	832.3 717.6	555.0 464.5	619.0 523.0
Maíz	296.7	315.2	352.1	322.6	320.8	351.6	320.3	338.6	340.7	362.0	441.4	473.6	528.9	580.4	332.5	360.6	527.6	346.5	388.3
Frijol	39.8	43.3	46.0	46.4	37.4	42.6	45.4	44.4	40.2	31.4	55.7	55.8	71.1	60.2	43.1	43.4	62.4	43.3	47.7
Arroz	29.1	29.6	28.2	31.1	36.4	33.7	30.6	35.9	37.0	27.0	43.4	41.6	93.2	37.4	31.8	34.8	57.4	33.3	38.9
Sorgo	37.1	49.5	39.9	40.3	42.3	46.6	34.4	30.5	34.6	43.9	52.6	66.0	79.6	65.1	43.7	39.2	70.2	41.4	48.1
Trigo	68.0	70.6	62.4	80.9	68.4	90.7	97.9	113.2	92.9	120.0	107.1	92.8	145.6	105.6	74.6	106.2	114.7	90.4	96.0
Consumo por habitante g/ Consumo por habitante ST	136.4 116.7	142.4 122.6	143.4 126.5	137.0 115.8	128.7 111.3	139.4 117.0	126.3 102.9	130.4 104.1	122.5 101.7	127.3 101.2	148.0 125.3	149.6 130.6	182.7 153.7	163.8 143.5	138.2 118.6	130.9 107.0	Promedios 165.4	134.5	141.6
Maíz	86.0	88.3	95.6	84.8	81.7	86.7	76.5	78.5	76.5	78.9	93.3	97.1	105.2	112.1	87.4	80.7	104.8	84.1	88.8
Frijol	11.5	12.1	12.5	12.2	9.5	10.5	10.8	10.3	9.0	6.8	11.8	11.4	14.1	11.6	11.4	9.8	12.4	10.6	11.0
Arroz	8.4	8.3	7.6	8.2	9.3	8.3	7.3	8.3	8.3	5.9	9.2	8.5	18.5	7.2	8.3	7.8	11.4	8.1	8.8
Sorgo	10.7	13.9	10.8	10.6	10.8	11.5	8.2	7.1	7.8	9.6	11.1	13.5	15.8	12.6	11.5	8.7	14.0	10.1	11.0
Trigo	19.7	19.8	16.9	21.3	17.4	22.4	23.4	26.2	20.9	26.1	22.6	19.0	29.0	20.4	19.6	23.9	22.8	21.7	22.0
Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Producción neta	100.0	98.2	115.2	113.1	110.2	120.3	116.3	111.8	109.5	112.2	139.0	155.8	165.6	159.4	111.4	117.7	160.3	114.6	125.1
Producción neta ST	100.0	98.2	115.3	113.1	110.2	120.3	116.3	111.8	109.5	112.2	139.1	156.0	165.8	159.5	111.4	117.8	160.4	114.6	125.2
Maíz	100.0	92.1	115.6	111.6	107.2	118.8	117.8	112.0	110.2	119.3	137.6	155.1	154.0	159.4	109.1	119.4	156.2	114.2	123.9
Frijol	100.0	102.5	123.5	123.9	102.1	113.4	115.3	115.0	102.5	52.6	134.9	141.2	180.0	149.0	113.1	104.1	156.7	108.6	119.7
Arroz limpio	100.0	109.7	109.5	121.2	155.0	142.8	127.0	150.6	138.7	115.3	160.1	156.4	210.2	152.6	127.6	138.3	173.1	133.0	142.2
Sorgo	100.0	133.6	107.7	108.7	114.1	125.6	99.0	82.3	93.1	118.5	142.1	178.2	214.9	175.6	117.9	107.0	189.6	112.5	130.3
Trigo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

/Continúa

Cuadro 18 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Importaciones netas	100.0	155.6	98.1	99.2	93.7	119.0	92.8	157.2	147.0	182.4	196.4	151.2	338.9	282.5	113.1	155.2	257.5	134.1	162.6
Importaciones netas ST	100.0	421.9	131.2	-3.9	57.9	42.5	-173.7	105.0	198.2	207.6	392.9	224.5	973.9	933.9	129.9	146.0	710.8	138.0	270.1
Maíz	100.0	688.3	247.1	-9.9	147.7	107.0	-299.3	200.3	305.5	234.4	611.1	346.4	1180.3	1690.7	236.0	210.4	1072.5	223.2	419.2
Frijol	100.0	929.9	-924.8	-	-993.3	-733.2	-54.3	-352.0	-96.3	3552.0	800.7	-	-	436.2	-344.3	770.0	145.4	212.9	197.3
Arroz limpio	100.0	68.0	43.9	48.2	2.3	3.8	14.5	11.6	79.8	-	103.3	86.3	771.0	29.8	33.3	41.9	295.7	37.6	97.1
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	100.0	103.9	91.7	119.2	100.6	133.8	144.6	167.4	137.1	177.5	158.3	137.0	215.6	156.0	109.8	157.0	169.5	133.4	141.7
Promedios																			
Consumo aparente	100.0	108.0	112.3	110.8	107.4	120.1	112.3	119.5	115.9	124.1	148.8	155.0	195.1	180.3	111.7	124.1	176.8	117.9	131.5
Consumo aparente ST	100.0	108.6	115.8	109.4	108.5	117.8	106.9	111.6	112.4	115.3	147.3	158.2	191.9	184.5	112.0	118.7	178.2	115.4	129.9
Maíz	100.0	106.2	118.7	108.7	108.1	118.5	107.9	114.1	114.8	122.0	148.8	159.6	178.3	195.6	112.1	121.5	177.8	116.8	130.9
Frijol	100.0	108.7	115.6	116.6	93.9	107.1	114.0	111.5	101.0	78.8	139.8	140.2	178.6	151.1	108.4	109.0	156.6	108.7	119.8
Arroz	100.0	101.6	96.6	106.9	125.1	115.6	105.0	123.4	127.2	92.7	149.0	142.7	320.1	128.5	109.2	119.4	197.1	114.3	133.4
Sorgo	100.0	133.6	107.7	108.7	114.1	125.6	92.8	82.3	93.3	118.5	142.1	178.2	214.9	175.6	117.9	105.8	189.6	111.9	129.8
Trigo	100.0	103.8	91.8	119.0	100.6	133.4	144.0	166.5	136.6	176.5	157.5	136.5	214.1	155.3	109.7	156.2	168.6	133.0	141.2
Consumo por habitante	100.0	104.4	105.2	100.5	94.3	102.2	92.6	95.6	89.8	93.3	108.5	109.7	133.9	120.1	101.3	96.0	121.2	98.6	103.9
Consumo por habitante ST	100.0	105.1	108.4	99.2	95.3	100.3	88.2	89.2	87.1	86.7	107.4	111.9	131.7	122.9	101.7	91.7	122.2	96.7	102.6
Maíz	100.0	102.7	111.1	98.6	95.0	100.8	89.0	91.3	89.0	91.7	108.5	112.9	122.3	130.3	101.7	93.9	121.9	97.8	103.3
Frijol	100.0	105.1	108.3	105.7	82.5	91.1	94.0	89.2	78.3	59.3	102.0	99.1	122.6	100.7	98.5	84.5	107.5	91.5	95.2
Arroz	100.0	98.2	90.5	97.0	109.9	98.4	86.5	98.7	98.6	69.7	108.7	100.9	219.7	85.6	98.8	92.4	135.4	95.6	104.8
Sorgo	100.0	129.2	100.9	98.6	100.3	106.9	76.5	65.8	72.4	89.1	103.6	126.0	147.5	117.0	107.2	81.5	130.2	94.3	102.6
Trigo	100.0	100.4	85.9	107.9	88.4	113.5	118.7	133.1	105.9	132.7	114.9	96.5	147.0	103.5	99.2	121.1	115.6	110.1	111.4
Tasas de crecimiento																			
Producción neta	-1.8	17.4	-1.8	-2.6	9.2	-3.3	-3.8	-2.1	2.4	23.9	12.1	6.3	-3.8	3.8	-	4.7	3.3	3.6	
Producción neta ST	-1.8	17.4	-1.8	-2.6	9.2	-3.3	-3.9	-2.1	2.5	23.9	12.2	6.3	-3.8	3.8	2.9	4.7	3.4	3.7	
Maíz	-7.9	25.4	-3.4	-4.0	10.8	-0.8	-4.9	-1.6	8.2	15.3	12.7	-0.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.2	3.7	
Frijol	2.5	20.4	0.4	-17.6	11.2	1.6	-0.2	-10.9	-48.7	156.3	4.7	27.4	-17.2	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	
Arroz limpio	9.7	-0.2	10.7	27.9	-7.8	-11.1	18.6	-7.9	-16.8	38.8	-2.3	34.4	-27.4	7.4	2.3	-1.6	4.8	3.3	
Sorgo	33.6	-19.4	1.0	5.0	10.1	-21.2	-16.8	13.1	27.3	19.9	25.5	20.6	-18.3	4.7	2.5	7.3	3.6	4.4	
Trigo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

/Continúa

Cuadro 18 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Importaciones netas		55.6	-37.0	1.2	-5.6	27.1	-22.0	69.3	-6.5	24.0	7.7	-23.0	124.2	-16.6	3.5	10.5	12.9	7.0	8.3
Importaciones netas ST		321.9	-68.9	-103.0	-1594.8	-26.5	-508.2	-160.4	88.8	4.8	89.3	-42.9	333.9	-4.1	-15.7	56.0	33.5	14.7	18.8
Maíz		588.3	-64.1	-104.0	-1588.5	-27.5	-379.7	-166.9	52.5	-23.3	160.7	-43.3	240.7	43.2	1.4	41.7	40.4	19.8	24.3
Frijol		829.9	-199.5	-7.1	15.7	-26.2	-92.6	547.9	-72.6	-3788.2	-77.5	-	-	-	-	-	-18.3	-	-
Arroz limpio		-32.0	-35.4	9.7	-95.1	63.4	277.6	-19.7	586.3	-	-	-16.5	793.6	-96.1	-47.9	93.2	-33.9	0.3	-8.9
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo		3.9	-11.8	30.1	-15.6	33.0	8.0	15.8	-18.1	29.5	-10.8	-13.5	57.5	-27.6	6.0	3.4	-0.5	4.7	3.5
Consumo aparente		8.0	4.0	-1.4	-3.1	11.8	-6.5	6.5	-3.1	7.1	19.8	4.2	25.9	-7.6	3.7	4.4	6.6	4.1	4.6
Consumo aparente ST		8.6	6.6	-5.5	-0.8	8.6	-9.2	4.4	0.7	2.6	27.7	7.4	21.3	-3.8	3.3	4.6	7.8	3.9	4.8
Maíz		6.2	11.7	-8.4	-0.5	9.6	-8.9	5.7	0.6	6.2	21.9	7.3	11.7	9.7	3.5	4.7	9.6	4.1	5.3
Frijol		8.7	6.4	0.8	-19.5	14.1	6.4	-2.2	-9.4	-22.0	77.4	0.2	27.4	-15.4	1.4	5.5	2.6	3.4	3.2
Arroz		1.6	-4.8	10.6	17.0	-7.6	-9.2	17.5	3.1	-27.1	60.6	-4.2	124.3	-59.9	2.9	5.2	-4.8	4.1	1.9
Sorgo		33.6	-19.4	1.0	5.0	10.1	-26.1	-11.3	13.4	26.9	19.9	25.5	20.6	-18.3	4.7	2.5	7.3	3.6	4.4
Trigo		3.8	-11.6	29.6	-15.5	32.6	7.9	15.6	-17.9	29.2	-10.7	-13.4	56.9	-27.5	5.9	3.4	-0.5	4.6	3.4
Consumo por habitante		4.4	0.8	-4.5	-6.1	8.3	-9.4	3.2	-6.0	3.9	16.2	1.1	22.1	-10.3	0.4	1.2	3.5	0.8	1.4
Consumo por habitante ST		5.1	3.2	-8.5	-3.9	5.2	-12.1	1.2	-2.4	-0.5	23.9	4.2	17.7	-6.7	0.1	1.4	4.6	0.7	1.6
Maíz		2.7	8.2	-11.3	-3.7	6.1	-11.8	2.5	-2.4	3.0	18.2	4.1	8.4	6.5	0.2	1.5	6.3	0.8	2.1
Frijol		5.1	3.0	-2.3	-22.0	10.5	3.1	-5.1	-12.2	-24.3	72.1	-2.8	23.6	-17.9	-1.8	2.3	-0.4	0.2	-
Arroz		-1.8	-7.8	7.1	13.4	-10.5	-12.0	14.0	-0.1	-29.3	55.8	-7.1	117.6	-61.0	-0.3	2.0	-7.6	0.8	-1.2
Sorgo		29.2	-21.9	-2.2	1.7	6.6	-28.4	-14.0	10.0	23.1	16.3	21.7	17.0	-20.7	1.3	-0.6	4.1	0.4	1.2
Trigo		0.4	-14.4	25.6	-18.1	28.4	4.6	12.1	-20.4	25.3	-13.4	-16.0	52.2	-29.6	2.6	0.2	-3.4	1.4	0.3
Relaciones porcentuales																			
Importaciones/Consumo aparente	17.5	24.8	15.7	17.0	16.1	18.8	18.5	22.6	21.7	25.0	22.5	16.6	29.6	26.7	18.4	22.1	24.8	20.4	21.8
Importaciones ST/Consumo aparente ST	3.3	12.6	4.3	1.9	3.1	3.4	0.2	3.3	5.8	5.8	8.6	4.6	16.4	16.4	5.0	5.0	12.9	5.0	7.5
Maíz	2.5	15.3	5.0	1.8	4.2	4.2	-	4.1	6.3	4.5	9.7	5.1	15.7	20.4	6.0	5.3	14.3	5.6	8.3
Frijol	0.7	6.4	-	0.1	-	2.8	-	0.7	0.2	33.7	4.3	-	-	2.2	1.9	6.2	0.7	4.0	3.0
Arroz	19.6	13.1	8.9	8.8	0.4	0.7	2.7	1.8	12.3	-	13.6	11.8	47.2	4.5	6.0	6.9	29.4	6.4	14.3
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	101.6	100.6	100.8	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3

/Continúa



Cuadro 18 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Producción neta/ consumo aparente	83.0	75.5	85.1	84.8	85.2	83.1	85.9	77.6	78.4	75.0	77.5	83.4	70.4	73.3	82.8	78.7	75.2	80.6	79.0
Producción neta ST/ consumo aparente ST	96.8	87.4	96.3	100.1	98.3	98.8	105.3	97.0	94.3	94.2	91.4	95.4	83.6	83.6	96.2	96.0	87.1	96.1	93.3
Maíz	97.6	84.7	95.1	100.2	96.8	97.9	106.6	95.9	93.7	95.5	90.3	94.9	84.3	79.6	95.0	95.9	85.7	95.5	92.4
Frijol	99.3	93.6	106.0	105.5	107.9	105.1	100.4	102.4	100.7	66.3	95.7	100.0	100.0	97.8	103.6	94.7	99.3	99.1	99.2
Arroz	80.4	86.9	91.1	91.2	99.6	99.3	97.3	98.2	87.7	100.0	86.4	88.2	52.8	95.5	94.0	93.1	70.6	93.6	85.7
Sorgo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.1	100.0	100.5	100.3
Trigo	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
Porcentajes																			
Consumo aparente	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	63.0	62.0	66.6	61.9	63.5	62.2	60.6	60.2	62.5	62.0	63.0	64.9	57.6	68.4	63.2	61.7	63.4	62.4	62.7
Frijol	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	7.4	7.5	8.6	7.9	7.4	5.4	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.1	8.2	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.7
Arroz	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.0	7.2	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.8	4.6	6.2	5.7	10.2	4.4	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.3
Sorgo	7.9	9.7	7.5	7.7	8.4	8.2	6.5	5.4	6.3	7.5	7.5	9.0	8.7	7.7	8.3	6.7	8.4	7.5	7.8
Trigo	14.4	13.9	11.8	15.5	13.5	16.0	18.5	20.1	17.0	20.5	15.3	12.7	15.9	12.4	14.2	18.2	13.8	16.3	15.5

Fuente: Banco de Honduras y Secretaría de Recursos Naturales, Unidad de Planificación Sectorial Agrícola (UPSA).

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Sin incluir trigo.

c/ Se calculó sobre la base del 20% para el maíz, 10% para el frijol y el trigo y 5% para el arroz y el sorgo.

d/ Producción menos pérdidas postcosecha.

e/ Importaciones menos exportaciones.

f/ Se calculó sin incluir la variación de inventarios.

g/ Kilogramos por habitante por año.

h/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 19

## NICARAGUA: CONSUMO APARENTE Y POR HABITANTE DE GRANOS BÁSICOS, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Producción	311.8	393.3	417.8	380.5	476.1	473.8	477.7	528.6	459.3	455.0	444.9	401.1	448.8	462.6	428.3	473.1	437.5	450.7	447.7
Maíz	172.5	196.9	200.6	180.2	221.3	215.2	195.1	216.4	223.1	225.9	235.5	201.3	233.7	230.0	202.8	219.2	221.7	211.0	213.5
Frijol	39.7	38.9	55.4	50.6	58.0	59.2	46.4	59.3	38.2	61.3	62.6	55.2	58.7	56.8	52.4	53.6	56.9	53.0	53.9
Arroz limpio	37.5	60.9	79.9	96.6	99.9	85.9	86.9	79.3	70.1	64.5	68.7	73.5	71.3	84.5	84.7	73.9	76.4	79.3	78.6
Sorgo	62.1	96.6	81.9	53.1	96.9	113.5	149.3	173.6	127.9	103.3	78.1	71.1	85.1	91.3	88.4	126.4	82.5	107.4	101.7
Importaciones	39.9	150.3	128.4	67.5	213.3	181.7	124.8	126.9	133.8	177.9	146.5	165.5	189.2	130.6	148.2	142.0	161.8	145.1	149.0
Importaciones ST b/	13.0	97.9	82.6	27.0	144.2	46.0	79.4	60.8	68.8	92.9	80.0	101.7	99.2	54.5	79.5	76.4	85.1	78.0	79.6
Maíz	1.7	48.5	33.4	24.6	136.6	17.6	33.7	25.1	25.0	26.0	16.3	54.6	57.0	14.0	52.1	25.2	41.9	38.7	39.4
Frijol	1.0	12.3	26.5	2.2	2.9	10.8	12.8	5.0	9.3	28.8	7.6	8.4	3.0	5.7	10.9	12.7	5.7	11.8	10.4
Arroz	10.2	37.1	22.7	0.2	4.7	17.6	32.9	30.7	34.5	38.1	56.1	38.7	39.2	34.8	16.5	38.5	37.6	27.5	29.8
Sorgo	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	26.9	52.4	45.8	40.5	69.1	135.7	45.4	66.1	65.0	85.0	66.5	63.8	90.0	76.1	68.7	65.6	76.6	67.2	69.3
Exportaciones	7.1	0.2	8.4	9.6	2.3	0.5	-	-	0.1	-	4.3	1.8	-	-	4.2	0.9	0.6	2.5	2.1
Exportaciones ST	6.9	0.2	2.5	2.5	1.6	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	4.3	1.8	-	-	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0
Maíz	3.0	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.4	0.3
Frijol	3.9	-	2.4	0.8	1.4	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.4	1.8	-	2.9	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.8
Arroz	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	0.1	0.2
Sorgo	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	0.2	-	5.9	7.1	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	1.4	1.1
Pérdidas postcosecha c/	43.5	51.1	53.7	48.6	59.9	58.9	55.5	61.9	58.3	59.7	60.7	53.0	60.4	55.9	54.5	59.2	56.4	56.8	56.7
Maíz	34.5	39.4	40.1	36.0	44.3	43.0	39.0	43.3	44.6	45.2	47.1	40.3	46.7	46.0	40.6	43.8	44.3	42.2	42.7
Frijol	4.0	3.9	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.9	4.6	5.9	3.8	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.4
Arroz limpio	1.9	3.0	4.0	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9
Sorgo	3.1	4.8	4.1	2.7	4.8	5.7	7.5	8.7	6.4	5.2	3.9	3.6	4.3	-	4.4	6.3	2.6	5.4	4.7
Producción neta d/	268.4	342.2	364.0	331.9	416.2	414.8	422.3	466.8	400.9	395.3	384.2	348.1	388.4	406.7	373.8	413.9	381.0	393.9	390.9
Maíz	138.0	157.5	160.5	144.2	177.0	172.2	156.1	173.1	178.5	180.7	188.4	161.0	187.0	184.0	162.3	175.4	177.3	168.8	170.8
Frijol	35.7	35.0	49.9	45.5	52.2	53.3	41.8	53.4	34.4	55.2	56.3	49.7	52.8	51.1	47.2	48.2	51.2	47.7	48.5
Arroz limpio	35.6	57.9	75.9	91.8	94.9	81.6	82.6	75.3	66.6	61.3	65.3	69.8	67.7	80.3	80.4	70.2	72.6	75.3	74.7
Sorgo	59.0	91.8	77.8	50.4	92.1	107.8	141.8	164.9	121.5	98.1	74.2	67.5	80.8	91.3	84.0	120.1	79.9	102.0	96.9

Cuadro 19 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Importaciones netas e/	32.8	150.1	120.0	57.9	211.0	181.2	124.8	126.9	133.7	177.9	142.2	163.7	189.2	130.6	144.0	141.1	161.2	142.6	146.9
Importaciones netas ST	6.1	97.7	80.1	24.5	142.6	45.8	79.4	60.8	68.7	92.9	75.7	99.9	99.2	54.5	78.1	75.5	84.5	76.8	78.6
Maíz	-1.3	48.3	33.4	24.3	136.4	17.4	33.7	25.1	25.0	26.0	13.4	54.6	57.0	14.0	52.0	24.6	41.9	38.3	39.1
Frijol	-2.9	12.3	24.1	1.4	1.5	10.8	12.8	5.0	9.2	28.8	6.3	6.6	3.0	2.8	10.0	12.4	4.1	11.2	9.6
Arroz limpio	10.2	37.1	22.7	-1.1	4.7	17.6	32.9	30.7	34.5	38.1	56.1	38.7	38.0	34.5	16.2	38.5	37.1	27.3	29.6
Sorgo	0.1	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	26.7	52.4	39.9	33.4	68.4	135.4	45.4	66.1	65.0	85.0	66.5	63.8	90.0	76.1	65.9	65.6	76.6	65.8	68.3
Consumo aparente t/	301.2	492.3	484.0	389.8	627.2	596.0	547.1	593.7	534.6	573.2	526.4	511.8	577.6	537.3	517.9	555.0	542.2	536.4	537.8
Consumo aparente ST	274.5	439.9	444.1	356.4	558.8	460.6	501.7	527.6	469.6	488.2	459.9	448.0	487.6	461.2	452.0	489.4	465.6	470.7	469.5
Maíz	136.7	205.8	193.9	168.5	313.4	189.6	189.8	198.2	203.5	206.7	201.8	215.6	244.0	198.0	214.2	200.0	219.2	207.1	209.9
Frijol	32.8	47.3	74.0	46.9	53.7	64.1	54.6	58.4	43.6	84.0	62.6	56.3	55.8	54.0	57.2	60.6	55.4	58.9	58.1
Arroz	45.8	95.0	98.6	90.7	99.6	99.2	115.5	106.0	101.1	99.4	121.3	108.5	105.8	114.8	96.6	108.7	109.7	102.6	104.3
Sorgo	59.1	91.8	77.7	50.3	92.1	107.8	141.8	164.9	121.5	98.1	74.2	67.5	80.8	91.3	83.9	120.1	79.9	102.0	96.9
Trigo	26.7	52.4	39.9	33.4	68.4	135.4	45.4	66.1	65.0	85.0	66.5	63.8	90.0	76.1	65.9	65.6	76.6	65.8	68.3
Consumo por habitante g/	110.6	175.7	167.8	131.3	205.4	189.8	169.4	179.3	157.7	165.0	147.6	139.2	151.7	135.8	174.0	163.8	142.2	168.9	162.7
Consumo por habitante ST	100.8	157.0	154.0	120.1	183.0	146.7	155.4	159.3	138.5	140.5	128.9	121.9	128.0	116.6	152.1	144.5	122.1	148.3	142.3
Maíz	50.2	73.4	67.2	56.8	102.6	60.3	58.8	59.9	60.0	59.5	56.6	58.7	64.1	50.0	72.1	58.9	57.6	65.5	63.7
Frijol	12.1	16.9	25.6	15.8	17.6	20.4	16.9	17.6	12.9	24.2	17.5	15.3	14.7	13.6	19.3	17.8	14.5	18.5	17.6
Arroz	16.8	33.9	34.2	30.6	32.6	31.6	35.8	32.0	29.8	28.6	34.0	29.5	27.8	29.0	32.6	32.0	28.8	32.3	31.5
Sorgo	21.7	32.7	26.9	17.0	30.1	34.3	43.9	49.8	35.8	28.3	20.8	18.4	21.2	23.1	28.2	35.7	20.9	32.0	29.4
Trigo	9.8	18.7	13.8	11.3	22.4	43.1	14.1	20.0	19.2	24.5	18.6	17.4	23.6	19.2	21.9	19.3	20.1	20.6	20.4
Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
Producción neta ST	100.0	127.5	135.7	123.7	155.1	154.6	157.4	173.9	149.4	147.3	143.2	129.7	144.7	151.6	139.3	154.2	142.0	146.8	145.7
Maíz	100.0	114.1	116.3	104.5	128.3	124.8	113.1	125.4	129.3	131.0	136.5	116.7	135.5	133.3	117.6	127.1	128.5	122.3	123.8
Frijol	100.0	98.0	139.5	127.5	146.1	149.1	116.9	149.4	96.2	154.4	157.7	139.0	147.9	143.1	132.0	134.9	143.3	133.5	135.7
Arroz limpio	100.0	162.5	213.0	257.7	266.5	229.0	231.8	211.5	186.8	172.0	183.2	196.0	190.2	225.3	225.7	197.1	203.8	211.4	209.7
Sorgo	100.0	155.6	131.9	85.5	156.0	182.8	240.4	279.5	206.0	166.3	125.8	114.5	137.0	154.8	142.4	203.6	135.4	173.0	164.3

/Continúa

Cuadro 19 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos					
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992	
Importaciones netas	100.0	457.6	365.9	176.5	643.3	552.4	380.5	386.9	407.6	542.4	433.5	499.1	576.8	398.2	439.1	430.2	491.4	434.7	447.7	
Importaciones netas ST	100.0	1,601.6	1,313.1	401.6	2,337.7	750.8	1,301.6	996.7	1,126.2	1,523.0	1,241.0	1,637.7	1,626.2	893.4	1,281.0	1,237.7	1,385.8	1,259.3	1,288.5	
Maíz	100.0	-3,715.4	-2,569.2	-1,869.2	-10,492.3	-1,338.5	-2,592.3	-1,930.8	-1,923.1	-2,000.0	-1,030.8	-4,200.0	-4,384.6	-1,076.9	-3,996.9	-1,895.4	-3,220.5	-2,946.2	-3,009.5	
Frijol	100.0	-424.1	-831.0	-48.3	-51.7	-372.4	-441.4	-172.4	-317.2	-993.1	-215.5	-227.6	-103.4	-97.9	-345.5	-427.9	-143.0	-386.7	-330.5	
Arroz limpio	100.0	363.7	222.5	-10.8	46.1	172.5	322.5	301.0	338.2	373.5	549.5	379.4	372.8	338.6	158.8	377.0	363.6	267.9	290.0	
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trigo	100.0	196.3	149.4	125.1	256.2	507.1	170.0	247.6	243.4	318.4	249.1	239.0	337.1	285.0	246.8	245.7	287.0	246.3	255.7	
Consumo aparente	100.0	163.5	160.7	129.5	208.3	197.9	181.7	197.1	177.5	190.3	174.8	169.9	191.8	178.4	172.0	184.3	180.0	178.1	178.6	
Consumo aparente ST	100.0	160.3	161.8	129.9	203.6	167.8	182.8	192.2	171.1	177.9	167.6	163.2	177.6	168.0	164.7	178.3	169.6	171.5	171.1	
Maíz	100.0	150.6	141.8	123.2	229.3	138.7	138.8	145.0	148.9	151.2	147.6	157.7	178.5	144.8	156.7	146.3	160.4	151.5	153.6	
Frijol	100.0	144.1	225.3	143.0	163.6	195.2	166.2	177.8	132.7	255.8	190.6	171.4	170.1	164.4	174.2	184.6	168.6	179.4	176.9	
Arroz	100.0	207.3	215.1	197.9	217.4	216.4	252.0	231.4	220.5	216.9	264.7	236.8	230.8	250.6	210.8	237.1	239.4	224.0	227.5	
Sorgo	100.0	155.3	131.5	85.2	155.8	182.5	240.0	279.1	205.6	166.1	125.6	114.3	136.8	154.5	142.0	203.3	135.2	172.7	164.0	
Trigo	100.0	196.3	149.4	125.1	256.2	507.1	170.0	247.6	243.4	318.4	249.1	239.0	337.1	285.0	246.8	245.7	287.0	246.3	255.7	
Consumo por habitante	100.0	158.9	151.8	118.8	185.7	171.6	153.3	162.1	142.6	149.2	133.5	125.9	137.2	122.8	157.4	148.1	128.6	152.8	147.2	
Consumo por habitante ST	100.0	155.8	152.8	119.2	181.6	145.5	154.2	158.1	137.4	139.5	128.0	120.9	127.1	115.7	151.0	143.4	121.2	147.2	141.2	
Maíz	100.0	146.3	133.9	113.1	204.5	120.2	117.1	119.3	119.6	118.6	112.7	116.9	127.6	99.7	143.6	117.4	114.7	130.5	126.9	
Frijol	100.0	140.1	212.8	131.2	145.9	169.3	140.2	146.2	106.6	200.5	145.6	127.0	121.6	113.1	159.8	147.8	120.6	153.8	146.2	
Arroz	100.0	201.5	203.2	181.6	193.9	187.7	212.6	190.3	177.1	170.0	202.2	175.5	165.1	172.5	193.6	190.5	171.0	192.0	187.2	
Sorgo	100.0	150.9	124.2	78.2	138.9	158.2	202.5	229.5	165.1	130.2	95.9	84.7	97.8	106.3	130.1	164.6	96.3	147.4	135.6	
Trigo	100.0	190.7	141.1	114.8	228.5	439.7	143.5	203.6	195.5	249.6	190.2	177.0	241.1	196.2	223.0	196.5	204.8	209.7	208.6	
		Tasas de crecimiento														Anual media h/				
Producción neta ST		27.5	6.4	-8.8	25.4	-0.3	1.8	10.5	-14.1	-1.4	-2.8	-9.4	11.6	4.7	9.1	-1.5	1.9	3.7	3.2	
Maíz		14.1	1.9	-10.2	22.8	-2.8	-9.3	10.9	3.1	1.3	4.2	-14.5	16.1	-1.6	4.5	1.8	-0.8	3.2	2.2	
Frijol		-2.0	42.4	-8.7	14.6	2.1	-21.6	27.8	-35.6	60.5	2.1	-11.8	6.3	-3.2	8.3	1.1	-3.2	4.7	2.8	
Arroz limpio		62.5	31.1	21.0	3.4	-14.1	1.2	-8.8	-11.7	-7.9	6.5	7.0	-3.0	18.5	18.0	-4.4	7.2	6.2	6.4	
Sorgo		55.6	-15.2	-35.2	82.5	17.1	31.5	16.3	-26.3	-19.2	-24.4	-9.0	19.7	13.0	12.8	-7.2	7.2	2.3	3.4	

/Continúa

Cuadro 19 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Importaciones netas		357.6	-20.1	-51.8	264.4	-14.1	-31.1	1.7	5.4	33.1	-20.1	15.1	15.6	-31.0	40.8	-4.7	-2.8	15.8	11.2
Importaciones netas ST		1,501.6	-18.0	-69.4	482.0	-67.9	73.4	-23.4	13.0	35.2	-18.5	32.0	-0.7	-45.1	49.7	-	-10.4	-	-
Maíz		-3,815.4	-30.8	-27.2	461.3	-87.2	93.7	-25.5	-0.4	4.0	-48.5	307.5	4.4	-75.4	-	-5.1	1.5	-	-
Frijol		-524.1	95.9	-94.2	7.1	620.0	18.5	-60.9	84.0	213.0	-78.3	5.6	-54.5	-5.4	-	-10.4	-23.1	-	-
Arroz limpio		263.7	-38.8	-104.8	-527.3	274.5	86.9	-6.7	12.4	10.4	47.1	-31.0	-1.7	-9.2	11.5	26.1	-14.9	18.6	9.8
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo		96.3	-23.9	-16.3	104.8	98.0	-66.5	45.6	-1.7	30.8	-21.8	-4.1	41.1	-15.4	38.4	-13.3	4.6	-	8.4
Consumo aparente		63.5	-1.7	-19.5	60.9	-5.0	-8.2	8.5	-9.9	7.2	-8.2	-2.8	12.9	-7.0	14.6	-2.5	0.7	5.7	4.6
Consumo aparente ST		60.3	1.0	-19.7	56.8	-17.6	8.9	5.2	-11.0	4.0	-5.8	-2.6	8.8	-5.4	10.9	-0.0	0.1	5.3	4.1
Maíz		50.6	-5.8	-13.1	86.1	-39.5	0.1	4.4	2.7	1.6	-2.4	6.9	13.1	-18.8	6.8	1.3	-0.6	4.0	2.9
Frijol		44.1	56.3	-36.5	14.4	19.3	-14.9	7.0	-25.3	92.7	-25.5	-10.1	-0.8	-3.4	14.3	-0.5	-4.8	6.7	3.9
Arroz		107.3	3.8	-8.0	9.9	-0.5	16.4	-8.2	-4.7	-1.7	22.1	-10.5	-2.5	8.5	16.7	4.1	-1.8	10.2	7.3
Sorgo		55.3	-15.3	-35.2	82.8	17.1	31.5	16.3	-26.3	-19.2	-24.4	-9.0	19.7	13.0	12.8	-7.2	7.2	2.3	3.4
Trigo		96.3	-23.9	-16.3	104.8	98.0	-66.5	45.6	-1.7	30.8	-21.8	-4.1	41.1	-15.4	38.4	-13.3	4.6	-	8.4
Consumo por habitante		58.9	-4.5	-21.7	56.4	-7.6	-10.7	5.8	-12.1	4.7	-10.6	-5.7	8.9	-10.5	11.4	-4.9	-2.7	2.9	1.6
Consumo por habitante ST		55.8	-1.9	-22.0	52.4	-19.9	6.0	2.5	-13.1	1.5	-8.2	-5.5	5.1	-9.0	7.8	-2.5	-3.3	2.5	1.1
Maíz		46.3	-8.5	-15.6	80.8	-41.2	-2.6	1.8	0.2	-0.8	-4.9	3.7	9.2	-21.9	3.8	-1.3	-4.0	1.2	-
Frijol		40.1	51.9	-38.3	11.2	16.0	-17.2	4.3	-27.1	88.1	-27.4	-12.8	-4.2	-7.0	11.1	-3.0	-8.1	3.8	1.0
Arroz		101.5	0.8	-10.6	6.8	-3.2	13.3	-10.5	-6.9	-4.0	18.9	-13.2	-5.9	4.5	13.4	1.5	-5.2	7.3	4.3
Sorgo		50.9	-17.7	-37.0	77.7	13.9	28.0	13.4	-28.1	-21.2	-26.4	-11.7	15.5	8.7	9.6	-9.5	3.5	-0.4	0.5
Trigo		90.7	-26.0	-18.7	99.0	92.5	-67.4	41.9	-4.0	27.7	-23.8	-6.9	36.2	-18.6	34.5	-15.4	1.0	6.6	5.3
Relaciones porcentuales																			
Importaciones/ Consumo aparente	13.2	30.5	26.5	17.3	34.0	30.5	22.8	21.4	25.0	31.0	27.8	32.3	32.8	24.3	28.6	25.6	29.8	27.0	27.7
Importaciones ST/ Consumo aparente ST	4.7	22.3	18.6	7.6	25.8	10.0	15.8	11.5	14.7	19.0	17.4	22.7	20.3	11.8	17.6	15.6	18.3	16.6	17.0
Maíz	1.2	23.6	17.2	14.6	43.6	9.3	17.8	12.7	12.3	12.6	8.1	25.3	23.4	7.1	24.3	12.6	19.1	18.7	18.8
Frijol	3.0	26.0	35.8	4.7	5.4	16.9	23.5	8.6	21.3	34.3	12.1	14.9	5.4	10.6	19.1	21.0	10.3	20.1	17.9
Arroz	22.3	39.1	23.0	0.2	4.7	17.7	28.5	28.9	34.1	38.3	46.2	35.7	37.1	30.3	17.0	35.4	34.2	26.7	28.6
Sorgo	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	100.7	100.0	114.8	121.3	101.0	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.2	100.0	100.0	102.1	101.6

/Continúa

Cuadro 19 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Producción neta ST/ consumo aparente	89.1	69.5	75.2	85.1	66.4	69.6	77.2	78.6	75.0	69.0	73.0	68.0	67.2	75.7	72.2	74.6	70.3	73.4	72.7
Producción neta ST/ consumo aparente ST	97.8	77.8	82.0	93.1	74.5	90.1	84.2	88.5	85.4	81.0	83.5	77.7	79.7	88.2	82.7	84.6	81.8	83.7	83.3
Maíz	101.0	76.5	82.8	85.6	56.5	90.8	82.2	87.3	87.7	87.4	93.4	74.7	76.4	92.9	75.7	87.7	80.9	81.5	81.4
Frijol	108.8	74.0	67.4	97.0	97.2	83.1	76.5	91.4	78.9	65.7	90.0	88.3	94.6	94.7	82.5	79.5	92.5	81.0	83.5
Arroz	77.7	60.9	77.0	101.2	95.3	82.3	71.5	71.1	65.9	61.7	53.8	64.3	64.0	69.9	83.2	64.6	66.2	73.4	71.6
Sorgo	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Porcentajes																			
Consumo aparente	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	45.4	41.8	40.1	43.2	50.0	31.8	34.7	33.4	38.1	36.1	38.3	42.1	42.2	36.9	41.4	36.0	40.4	38.6	39.0
Frijol	10.9	9.6	15.3	12.0	8.6	10.8	10.0	9.8	8.2	14.6	11.9	11.0	9.7	10.0	11.0	10.9	10.2	11.0	10.8
Arroz	15.2	19.3	20.4	23.3	15.9	16.6	21.1	17.9	18.9	17.3	23.0	21.2	18.3	21.4	18.7	19.6	20.2	19.1	19.4
Sorgo	19.6	18.6	16.1	12.9	14.7	18.1	25.9	27.8	22.7	17.1	14.1	13.2	14.0	17.0	16.2	21.6	14.7	19.0	18.0
Trigo	8.9	10.6	8.2	8.6	10.9	22.7	8.3	11.1	12.2	14.8	12.6	12.5	15.6	14.2	12.7	11.8	14.1	12.3	12.7

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua, Ministerio de Desarrollo Agropecuario y Reforma Agraria (MIDINRA) y FAO, Anuario de Comercio, para 1992.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Sin incluir trigo.

c/ Se calculó sobre la base del 20% para el maíz, 10% para el frijol y el trigo y 5% para el arroz y el sorgo.

d/ Producción menos pérdidas postcosecha.

e/ Importaciones menos exportaciones.

f/ Se calculó sin incluir la variación de inventarios.

g/ Kilogramos por habitante por año.

h/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 20

## COSTA RICA: VOLUMEN, VALOR Y PRECIO IMPLÍCITO DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BÁSICOS, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Total de granos básicos	96.8	177.4	124.4	190.2	198.4	169.6	136.2	122.5	184.9	260.5	364.7	333.0	385.3	332.9	172.0	213.8	350.4	192.9	229.2
Maíz	3.8	61.0	25.1	72.1	50.5	33.2	25.7	0.1	51.9	136.0	168.9	200.4	232.1	182.4	48.4	76.5	205.0	62.4	95.3
Frijol	5.2	12.6	10.8	16.0	5.8	12.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	9.1	7.7	1.3	2.7	11.5	2.1	3.9	6.8	6.2
Arroz	0.1	...	...	1.2	38.1	0.4	0.4	...	...	24.0	34.7	...	-	48.8	7.9	11.8	16.3	9.9	11.4
Sorgo	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	0.1	-	-	-
Trigo	87.7	103.8	88.5	100.9	104.0	123.5	109.3	121.9	132.6	100.3	152.0	124.9	151.9	99.0	104.1	123.2	125.2	113.7	116.3
	Miles de dólares																		
Total de granos básicos	20,393.0	45,394.0	36,086.0	41,983.0	49,484.0	43,740.0	24,029.0	19,512.0	25,963.6	46,476.8	73,789.0	55,373.7	56,878.3	59,292.2	43,337.4	37,954.1	57,181.4	40,645.7	44,461.7
Maíz	647.0	11,014.0	5,248.0	12,754.0	7,568.0	5,908.0	3,958.0	83.0	5,884.0	19,250.0	23,938.0	26,472.6	33,749.8	26,216.8	8,498.4	10,622.6	28,813.1	9,560.5	14,003.4
Frijol	2,266.0	9,356.0	8,515.0	9,082.0	3,987.0	5,245.0	460.0	151.0	275.0	144.0	6,804.0	6,594.0	982.5	1,337.0	7,237.0	1,566.8	2,971.2	4,401.9	4,071.7
Arroz	92.0	28.0	21.0	647.0	16,667.0	203.0	148.0	4.0	8.6	8,636.8	11,187.0	17.1	-	13,914.4	3,513.2	3,996.9	4,643.8	3,755.0	3,960.1
Sorgo	1.0	-	4.0	-	-	-	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.8	-	1.3	1.0
Trigo	17,387.0	24,996.0	22,298.0	19,500.0	21,262.0	32,384.0	19,454.0	19,274.0	19,796.0	18,446.0	31,860.0	22,290.0	22,146.0	17,824.0	24,088.0	21,766.0	20,753.3	22,927.0	22,425.4
	Dólares por tonelada																		
Total de granos básicos	227.0	329.5	372.1	274.5	313.5	270.9	182.8	164.6	146.8	201.1	254.3	237.4	156.1	195.8	312.1	189.9	196.4	251.0	238.4
Maíz	170.3	180.6	209.1	176.9	149.9	178.2	154.0	614.8	113.5	141.5	141.7	132.1	145.4	143.7	175.7	138.8	140.6	153.1	146.9
Frijol	435.8	742.5	788.4	567.3	687.4	419.6	575.0	755.0	687.5	847.1	748.4	859.7	755.8	497.2	627.0	734.8	764.5	643.8	661.4
Arroz	920.0	...	...	539.2	437.5	507.5	370.0	...	...	360.0	322.2	...	-	285.2	442.5	338.1	285.6	380.0	348.8
Sorgo	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo	198.3	240.8	252.0	193.3	204.4	262.2	178.0	158.1	149.3	183.9	209.6	178.5	145.8	180.1	231.3	176.6	165.7	201.7	192.7

Continúa

Cuadro 20 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Indices de volumen (1979 = 100.0)</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	183.3	128.5	196.5	205.0	175.2	140.7	126.6	191.0	269.1	376.8	344.0	398.0	343.9	177.7	220.8	361.9	199.2	236.8
Maiz	100.0	1,605.3	660.5	1,897.4	1,328.9	872.6	676.3	3.6	1,364.5	3,578.9	4,444.7	5,273.7	6,107.9	4,800.3	1,272.9	2,013.6	5,393.9	1,643.3	2,508.8
Frijol	100.0	242.3	207.7	307.9	111.5	240.4	15.4	3.8	7.7	3.3	174.8	147.5	25.0	51.7	222.0	41.0	74.7	131.5	118.4
Arroz	100.0	-	-	1,200.0	38,100.0	400.0	400.0	-	-	23,990.0	34,720.0	-	-	48,780.0	7,940.0	11,822.0	16,260.0	9,881.0	11,353.1
Sorgo	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo	100.0	118.4	100.9	115.1	118.6	140.8	124.6	139.0	151.2	114.4	173.3	142.4	173.2	112.9	118.7	140.5	142.8	129.6	132.7
<b>Indices de valor (1979 = 100.0)</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	222.6	177.0	205.9	242.7	214.5	117.8	95.7	127.3	227.9	361.8	271.5	278.9	290.7	212.5	186.1	280.4	199.3	218.0
Maiz	100.0	1,702.3	811.1	1,971.3	1,169.7	913.1	611.7	12.8	909.4	2,975.3	3,699.8	4,091.6	5,216.4	4,052.1	1,313.5	1,641.8	4,453.3	1,477.7	2,164.4
Frijol	100.0	412.9	375.8	400.8	175.9	231.5	20.3	6.7	12.1	6.4	300.3	291.0	43.4	59.0	319.4	69.1	131.1	194.3	179.7
Arroz	100.0	30.4	22.8	703.3	18,116.3	220.7	160.9	4.3	9.3	9,387.8	12,159.8	18.6	-	15,124.3	3,818.7	4,344.4	5,047.6	4,081.6	4,304.5
Sorgo	100.0	-	400.0	-	-	-	900.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.0	180.0	-	130.0	100.0
Trigo	100.0	143.8	128.2	112.2	122.3	186.3	111.9	110.9	113.9	106.1	183.2	128.2	127.4	102.5	138.5	125.2	119.4	131.9	129.0
<b>Indices de precios implícitos (1979 = 100.0)</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	121.5	137.7	104.8	118.4	122.4	83.7	75.6	66.7	84.7	96.0	78.9	70.1	84.6	119.6	84.3	77.5	100.0	92.1
Maiz	100.0	106.0	122.8	103.9	88.0	104.6	90.5	361.1	66.7	83.1	83.2	77.6	85.4	84.4	103.2	81.5	82.6	89.9	86.3
Frijol	100.0	170.4	180.9	130.2	157.7	96.3	132.0	173.3	157.8	194.4	171.7	197.3	173.4	114.1	143.9	168.6	175.4	147.7	151.8
Arroz	100.0	...	...	58.6	47.5	55.2	40.2	...	...	39.1	35.0	...	-	31.0	48.1	36.7	31.0	41.3	37.9
Sorgo	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo	100.0	121.5	127.1	97.5	103.1	132.3	89.8	79.8	75.3	92.8	105.7	90.0	73.6	90.8	116.7	89.1	83.6	101.7	97.2

/Continúa



Cuadro 20 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Volumen, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		83.3	-29.9	52.9	4.3	-14.5	-19.7	-10.0	50.9	40.9	40.0	-8.7	15.7	-13.6	11.9	16.6	-3.0	14.2	10.0
Maíz		1,505.3	-58.9	187.3	-30.0	-34.3	-22.5	-99.5	38,307.4	162.3	24.2	18.7	15.8	-21.4	54.2	38.5	2.6	46.1	34.7
Frijol		142.3	-14.3	48.2	-63.8	115.5	-93.6	-75.0	100.0	-57.5	5,248.2	-15.6	-83.1	106.8	19.2	-6.2	-33.4	5.7	-4.9
Arroz		-100.0	...	...	3,075.0	-99.0	-	-100.0	...	...	44.7	-100.0	-	-	32.0	144.2	12.0	79.5	61.0
Sorgo		-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo		18.4	-14.7	14.0	3.1	18.8	-11.5	11.5	8.8	-24.4	51.5	-17.8	21.6	-34.8	7.1	4.2	-13.3	5.7	0.9
<b>Valor, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		122.6	-20.5	16.3	17.9	-11.6	-45.1	-18.8	33.1	79.0	58.8	-25.0	2.7	4.2	16.5	11.0	-7.0	13.7	8.6
Maíz		1,602.3	-52.4	143.0	-40.7	-21.9	-33.0	-97.9	6,989.2	227.2	24.4	10.6	27.5	-22.3	55.6	32.3	3.1	43.5	32.9
Frijol		312.9	-9.0	6.7	-56.1	31.6	-91.2	-67.2	82.1	-47.6	4,625.0	-3.1	-85.1	36.1	18.3	5.3	-41.9	11.6	-4.0
Arroz		-69.6	-25.0	2,981.0	2,476.0	-98.8	-27.1	-97.3	115.0	100,327.9	29.5	-99.8	-100.0	-	17.1	123.0	7.5	61.6	47.1
Sorgo		-100.0	...	-100.0	-	-	...	-100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo		43.8	-10.8	-12.5	9.0	52.3	-39.9	-0.9	2.7	-6.8	72.7	-30.0	-0.6	-19.5	13.2	-0.3	-17.6	6.2	0.2
<b>Precios, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		21.5	13.4	-23.9	13.0	3.4	-31.6	-9.7	-11.8	27.0	13.4	-17.8	-11.2	20.7	4.1	-4.7	-4.2	-0.4	-1.3
Maíz		6.0	15.8	-15.4	-15.3	18.9	-13.6	299.2	-81.5	24.7	0.1	-6.8	10.1	-1.2	0.9	-4.5	0.5	-1.8	-1.3
Frijol		70.4	6.2	-28.1	21.2	-39.0	37.0	31.3	-8.9	23.2	-11.7	14.9	-12.1	-34.2	-0.8	12.3	-12.7	5.6	1.0
Arroz		-100.0	...	...	-18.9	16.0	-27.1	-100.0	...	...	-10.5	-100.0	...	...	-11.2	-8.7	-4.0	-10.0	-8.6
Sorgo		-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo		21.5	4.6	-23.3	5.8	28.3	-32.1	-11.2	-5.6	23.2	14.0	-14.9	-18.3	23.5	5.8	-4.4	-4.9	0.6	-0.7

/Continúa

Cuadro 20 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Estructura del volumen</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	3.9	34.4	20.2	37.9	25.5	19.6	18.9	0.1	28.0	52.2	46.3	60.2	60.2	54.8	28.1	35.8	58.5	32.4	41.6
Frijol	5.4	7.1	8.7	8.4	2.9	7.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.8	6.7	1.0	1.1	3.5	2.7
Arroz	0.1	-	-	0.6	19.2	0.2	0.3	-	-	9.2	9.5	-	-	14.7	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.1	5.0
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	90.6	58.5	71.1	53.0	52.4	72.8	80.2	99.5	71.7	38.5	41.7	37.5	39.4	29.7	60.5	57.6	35.7	58.9	50.8
<b>Estructura del valor</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	3.2	24.3	14.5	30.4	15.3	13.5	16.5	0.4	22.7	41.4	32.4	47.8	59.3	44.2	19.6	28.0	50.4	23.5	31.5
Frijol	11.1	20.6	23.6	21.6	8.1	12.0	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	9.2	11.9	1.7	2.3	16.7	4.1	5.2	10.8	9.2
Arroz	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	33.7	0.5	0.6	-	-	18.6	15.2	-	-	23.5	8.1	10.5	8.1	9.2	8.9
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	85.3	55.1	61.8	46.4	43.0	74.0	81.0	98.8	76.2	39.7	43.2	40.3	38.9	30.1	55.6	57.3	36.3	56.4	50.4

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

Cuadro 21

## EL SALVADOR: VOLUMEN, VALOR Y PRECIO IMPLICITO DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Total de granos básicos	120.9	123.4	143.0	163.9	232.8	254.3	173.5	179.9	186.4	154.3	188.5	143.7	430.4	267.1	183.5	176.5	280.4	180.0	203.2
Maíz	12.2	0.4	14.2	26.9	102.7	99.7	14.9	4.9	58.9	37.7	68.8	23.6	90.3	63.2	48.8	37.0	59.0	42.9	46.6
Frijol	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.5	...	...	0.3	5.4	1.1	0.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	7.9	0.8	2.1	5.0	1.4	2.3
Arroz	1.1	4.5	2.6	0.8	7.4	6.6	7.4	1.5	21.0	11.2	11.3	7.9	20.1	10.2	4.4	10.5	12.8	7.4	8.7
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo	105.2	116.5	124.9	135.7	122.7	148.0	150.9	168.1	105.4	105.2	104.9	108.3	316.7	185.8	129.6	126.9	203.6	128.2	145.6
	Miles de dólares																		
Total de granos básicos	22,423.0	29,890.0	27,831.0	36,118.0	38,722.0	48,156.0	35,781.0	29,560.0	22,941.0	23,468.0	32,525.0	30,224.0	67,557.7	45,151.2	36,143.4	28,855.0	47,644.3	32,499.2	35,994.2
Maíz	1,655.0	131.0	2,275.0	4,273.0	15,352.0	16,207.0	2,104.0	903.0	5,570.0	3,930.0	10,015.0	4,190.0	13,434.0	9,055.0	7,647.6	4,504.4	8,893.0	6,076.0	6,726.1
Frijol	945.0	1,953.0	1,044.0	289.0	32.0	3.0	195.0	2,243.0	474.0	38.0	2,050.0	2,340.0	170.0	...	664.2	1,000.0	836.7	832.1	833.2
Arroz	601.0	1,621.0	903.0	416.0	3,198.0	2,156.0	2,682.0	624.0	4,507.0	3,500.0	4,020.0	3,054.0	7,575.5	3,902.5	1,658.8	3,066.6	4,844.0	2,362.7	2,935.3
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo	19,222.0	26,185.0	23,609.0	31,140.0	20,140.0	29,790.0	30,800.0	25,790.0	12,390.0	16,000.0	16,440.0	20,640.0	46,378.2	32,193.7	26,172.8	20,284.0	33,070.6	23,228.4	25,499.7
	Dólares por tonelada																		
Total de granos básicos	197.9	281.7	214.8	227.3	180.3	193.9	214.7	179.8	137.6	168.2	205.4	240.6	172.4	185.3	219.6	181.1	199.4	200.4	200.1
Maíz	135.7	327.5	160.2	158.8	149.5	162.6	141.2	184.3	94.6	104.2	145.6	177.5	148.7	143.3	156.8	121.6	150.6	141.6	144.2
Frijol	393.8	976.5	803.1	578.0	...	...	650.0	415.4	430.9	175.1	592.5	604.7	51.5	...	873.9	477.2	166.6	582.8	369.1
Arroz	546.4	360.2	347.3	520.0	432.2	326.7	362.4	416.0	214.8	313.9	355.8	386.6	376.3	381.8	378.7	293.0	379.9	318.3	339.2
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo	182.7	224.8	189.0	229.5	164.1	201.3	204.1	153.4	117.6	152.1	156.7	190.6	146.5	173.2	202.0	159.8	162.4	181.1	175.1

Continúa

Cuadro 21 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Índices de volumen (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	102.1	118.3	135.6	192.6	210.3	143.5	148.8	154.2	127.6	155.9	118.8	356.0	221.0	151.8	146.0	231.9	148.9	168.0
Maíz	100.0	3.3	116.4	220.5	841.8	817.2	122.1	40.2	482.8	309.0	563.9	193.4	740.5	517.9	399.8	303.6	484.0	351.7	382.2
Frijol	100.0	83.3	54.2	20.8	-	-	12.5	225.0	45.8	9.0	144.2	161.3	137.5	329.2	31.7	87.3	209.3	59.5	94.1
Arroz	100.0	409.1	236.4	72.7	672.7	600.0	672.7	136.4	1,907.3	1,013.6	1,027.3	718.2	1,830.2	929.2	398.2	951.5	1,159.2	674.8	786.6
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo	100.0	110.7	118.7	129.0	116.6	140.7	143.4	159.8	100.2	100.0	99.7	102.9	301.0	176.6	123.2	120.6	193.5	121.9	138.4
Índices de valor (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	133.3	124.1	161.1	172.7	214.8	159.6	131.8	102.3	104.7	145.1	134.8	301.3	201.4	161.2	128.7	212.5	144.9	160.5
Maíz	100.0	7.9	137.5	258.2	927.6	979.3	127.1	54.6	336.6	237.5	505.1	253.2	811.7	547.1	462.1	272.2	537.3	367.1	406.4
Frijol	100.0	206.7	110.5	30.6	3.4	0.3	20.6	237.4	50.2	4.0	216.9	247.6	18.0	-	70.3	105.8	88.5	88.1	88.2
Arroz	100.0	269.7	150.2	69.2	532.1	358.7	446.3	103.8	749.9	582.4	668.9	508.2	1,260.5	649.3	276.0	510.2	806.0	393.1	488.4
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo	100.0	136.2	122.8	162.0	104.8	155.0	160.2	134.2	64.5	83.2	85.5	107.4	241.3	167.5	136.2	105.5	172.0	120.8	132.7
Índices de precios implícitos (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	130.6	104.9	118.8	89.7	102.1	111.2	88.6	65.4	82.0	93.1	113.4	84.6	91.1	106.2	88.1	91.6	97.4	95.5
Maíz	100.0	241.4	118.1	117.1	110.2	119.8	104.1	135.8	69.7	76.8	107.3	130.9	109.6	105.6	115.6	89.6	111.0	104.4	106.3
Frijol	100.0	248.0	204.0	146.8	...	...	165.1	105.5	109.4	44.5	150.5	153.6	13.1	-	222.0	121.2	42.3	148.0	93.7
Arroz	100.0	65.9	63.6	95.2	79.1	59.8	66.3	76.1	39.3	57.5	65.1	70.8	68.9	69.9	69.3	53.6	69.5	58.3	62.1
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo	100.0	123.0	103.5	125.6	89.8	110.2	111.7	84.0	64.3	83.2	85.8	104.3	80.2	94.8	110.6	87.5	88.9	99.1	95.8

/Continúa

Cuadro 21 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Volumen, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		2.1	15.9	14.6	42.0	9.2	-31.8	3.7	3.6	-17.2	22.2	-23.8	199.6	-37.9	16.0	-5.8	12.3	4.5	6.3
Maíz		-96.7	3,450.0	89.4	281.8	-2.9	-85.1	-67.1	1,102.0	-36.0	82.5	-65.7	282.8	-30.1	52.2	-7.2	-2.8	18.9	13.5
Frijol		-16.7	-35.0	-61.5	-100.0	...	...	1,700.0	-79.6	-80.3	1,494.5	11.8	-14.7	139.4	-100.0	...	31.7	3.7	9.6
Arroz		309.1	-42.2	-69.2	825.0	-10.8	12.1	-79.7	1,298.7	-46.9	1.3	-30.1	154.8	-49.2	43.1	11.4	-3.3	26.2	18.7
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo		10.7	7.2	8.6	-9.6	20.6	2.0	11.4	-37.3	-0.2	-0.3	3.2	192.4	-41.3	7.1	-6.7	21.0	-	4.5
<b>Valor, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		33.3	-6.9	29.8	7.2	24.4	-25.7	-17.4	-22.4	2.3	38.6	-7.1	123.5	-33.2	16.5	-7.5	11.6	3.8	5.5
Maíz		-92.1	1,636.6	87.8	259.3	5.6	-87.0	-57.1	516.8	-29.4	154.8	-58.2	220.6	-32.6	57.8	-9.2	-3.3	19.7	14.0
Frijol		106.7	-46.5	-72.3	-88.9	-90.6	6,400.0	1,050.3	-78.9	-92.0	5,294.7	14.1	-92.7	-100.0	-68.4	268.9	-100.0	8.1	-100.0
Arroz		169.7	-44.3	-53.9	668.8	-32.6	24.4	-76.7	622.3	-22.3	14.9	-24.0	148.1	-48.5	29.1	13.3	-1.0	20.9	15.5
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo		36.2	-9.8	31.9	-35.3	47.9	3.4	-16.3	-52.0	29.1	2.7	25.5	124.7	-30.6	9.2	-11.2	25.1	-1.6	4.0
<b>Precios, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		30.6	-19.7	13.2	-24.5	13.8	8.9	-20.3	-25.1	23.6	13.4	21.9	-25.4	7.7	0.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Maíz		141.4	-51.1	-0.9	-5.9	8.7	-13.1	30.5	-48.7	10.2	39.6	22.0	-16.2	-3.6	3.7	-2.2	-0.5	0.7	0.4
Frijol		148.0	-17.8	-28.0	-100.0	...	...	-36.1	3.7	-59.4	238.3	2.1	-91.5	-100.0	-100.0	...	-100.0	4.2	-100.0
Arroz		-34.1	-3.6	49.7	-16.9	-24.4	10.9	14.8	-48.4	46.1	13.3	8.7	-2.7	1.5	-9.8	1.7	2.4	-4.2	-2.7
Sorgo		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Trigo		23.0	-15.9	21.4	-28.5	22.6	1.4	-24.8	-23.4	29.4	3.0	21.6	-23.2	18.3	2.0	-4.9	3.4	-1.5	-0.4

/Continúa

Cuadro 21 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Periodos				
															1980-1994	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Estructura del volumen</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	10.1	0.3	9.9	16.4	44.1	39.2	8.6	2.7	31.6	24.4	36.5	16.4	21.0	23.7	26.6	21.0	21.1	23.8	23.0
Frijol	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	-	-	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.7	0.8	3.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.1
Arroz	0.9	3.6	1.8	0.5	3.2	2.6	4.3	0.8	11.3	7.2	6.0	5.5	4.7	3.8	2.4	5.9	4.5	4.1	4.3
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	87.0	94.4	87.3	82.8	52.7	58.2	87.0	93.4	56.6	68.2	55.7	75.4	73.6	69.6	70.6	71.9	72.6	71.2	71.7
<b>Estructura del valor</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	7.4	0.4	8.2	11.8	39.6	33.7	5.9	3.1	24.3	16.7	30.8	13.9	19.9	20.1	21.2	15.6	18.7	18.7	18.7
Frijol	4.2	6.5	3.8	0.8	0.1	-	0.5	7.6	2.1	0.2	6.3	7.7	0.3	-	1.8	3.5	1.8	2.6	2.3
Arroz	2.7	5.4	3.2	1.2	8.3	4.5	7.5	2.1	19.6	14.9	12.4	10.1	11.2	8.6	4.6	10.6	10.2	7.3	8.2
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	85.7	87.6	84.8	86.2	52.0	61.9	86.1	87.2	54.0	68.2	50.5	68.3	68.6	71.3	72.4	70.3	69.4	71.5	70.8

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

Cuadro 22

## GUATEMALA: VOLUMEN, VALOR Y PRECIO IMPLICITO DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Miles de toneladas														Promedios				
Total de granos básicos	167.1	205.1	190.9	100.8	115.9	130.2	151.8	167.2	175.6	163.4	156.7	300.7	317.9	298.3	146.6	162.9	305.7	155.8	190.3
Maíz	56.4	82.2	65.6	3.2	3.8	5.2	14.9	37.5	21.8	37.5	16.2	119.1	105.1	88.7	32.0	25.6	104.3	28.8	46.2
Frijol	...	2.4	3.5	...	...	...	0.5	2.5	0.3	4.7	1.0	2.1	4.1	4.2	1.2	1.8	3.4	1.5	1.9
Arroz	11.0	4.5	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	4.0	0.5	7.3	6.1	14.1	9.0	15.7	1.8	3.7	12.9	2.8	5.1
Sorgo	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Trigo	96.4	115.9	118.1	97.1	111.6	124.1	135.5	123.1	152.0	113.6	133.2	165.3	199.6	189.7	113.4	131.5	184.9	122.4	136.8
	Miles de dólares																		
Total de granos básicos	29,571	41,244	40,888	20,548	22,847	26,139	28,488	28,681	28,749	29,193	33,202	53,779	50,566	51,212	30,333	29,663	51,852	29,998	35,041
Maíz	7,824	13,210	11,658	840	654	1,003	2,716	5,801	4,811	5,930	3,814	18,373	17,032	13,380	5,473	4,614	16,261	5,044	7,632
Frijol	11	1,284	2,836	11	14	19	211	1,788	127	1,692	678	1,607	3,118	1,859	833	899	2,195	866	1,173
Arroz	4,135	2,237	1,727	102	107	203	478	1,619	264	1,953	2,012	4,491	6,303	3,452	875	1,265	4,749	1,070	1,919
Sorgo	764	94	75	212	324	425	214	101	516	407	210	123	101	148	226	290	124	258	227
Trigo	16,837	24,419	24,592	19,384	21,748	24,489	24,869	19,372	23,032	19,211	26,489	29,185	24,011	32,373	22,926	22,594	28,523	22,760	24,090
	Dólares por tonelada																		
Total de granos básicos	194.7	221.8	253.7	208.8	208.2	218.0	200.2	208.8	174.1	201.2	225.8	200.3	247.5	182.3	222.1	202.0	210.0	212.1	211.6
Maíz	138.7	160.7	177.7	262.5	172.1	192.9	182.3	154.7	220.7	158.2	236.0	154.2	162.1	150.9	171.0	180.5	155.9	175.2	165.2
Frijol	...	535.0	810.3	...	...	...	422.0	715.2	373.5	360.8	657.9	783.9	753.2	447.9	705.8	496.2	636.8	578.9	602.5
Arroz	375.9	494.9	479.6	508.0	536.0	338.7	682.3	408.9	527.2	268.2	329.3	319.2	699.6	219.9	479.8	341.0	367.4	386.7	375.4
Sorgo	231.5	938.0	749.0	705.3	1,079.3	1,417.3	1,070.5	1,010.0	515.8	1,357.7	1,051.0	724.1	1,051.0	1,346.4	1,026.6	804.7	989.6	888.9	900.4
Trigo	174.7	210.7	208.2	199.6	194.9	197.3	183.5	157.4	151.6	169.1	198.9	176.6	120.3	170.6	202.2	171.9	154.3	185.9	176.1

/Continúa

Cuadro 22 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Volumen, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		22.8	-6.9	-47.2	15.0	12.3	16.6	10.1	5.0	-7.0	-4.1	91.9	5.7	-6.2	-4.9	3.8	23.9	-0.6	4.6
Maíz		45.7	-20.2	-95.1	18.8	36.8	186.5	151.7	-41.9	72.0	-56.9	637.2	-11.8	-15.6	-37.9	25.5	76.4	-11.7	3.5
Frijol a/		...	45.8	...	...	...	...	400.0	-86.4	1279.4	-78.0	99.0	102.0	0.2	...	...	59.1	-9.0	4.7
Arroz		-58.9	-20.4	-94.4	-	200.0	16.7	465.7	-87.4	1356.0	-16.1	130.3	-36.0	74.3	-44.1	59.1	37.0	-5.7	2.8
Sorgo		-97.0	-	200.0	-	-	-33.3	-50.0	900.0	-70.0	-33.3	-15.0	-43.5	14.6	-38.1	-7.8	-18.1	-24.4	-23.0
Trigo		20.2	1.9	-17.8	14.9	11.2	9.2	-9.2	23.4	-25.2	17.2	24.1	20.8	-5.0	5.2	1.4	12.5	3.3	5.3
<b>Valor, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		39.5	-0.9	-49.7	11.2	14.4	9.0	0.7	0.2	1.5	13.7	62.0	-6.0	1.3	-2.4	4.9	15.5	1.2	4.3
Maíz		68.8	-11.7	-92.8	-22.1	53.4	170.8	113.6	-17.1	23.3	-35.7	381.7	-7.3	-21.4	-33.7	30.6	51.9	-6.9	4.2
Frijol a/		11572.7	120.9	-99.6	27.3	35.7	1010.5	747.4	-92.9	1232.3	-60.0	137.2	94.0	-40.4	11.6	104.4	40.0	51.0	48.4
Arroz		-45.9	-22.8	-94.1	5.5	89.6	135.0	239.1	-83.7	640.8	3.0	123.2	40.3	-45.2	-45.3	58.2	19.7	-7.0	-1.4
Sorgo		-87.7	-20.1	182.5	53.0	31.3	-49.6	-52.8	410.7	-21.0	-48.4	-41.4	-18.0	46.8	-11.1	-13.1	-11.0	-12.1	-11.9
Trigo		45.0	0.7	-21.2	12.2	12.6	1.6	-22.1	18.9	-16.6	37.9	10.2	-17.7	34.8	7.8	1.6	6.9	4.6	5.2
<b>Precios, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		13.6	6.5	-4.8	-3.3	1.8	-6.5	-8.6	-4.6	9.1	18.6	-15.6	-11.1	7.9	2.6	1.1	-6.8	1.8	-0.2
Maíz		15.8	10.6	47.7	-34.4	12.1	-5.5	-15.1	42.7	-28.3	49.2	-34.7	5.1	-6.9	6.8	4.1	-13.8	5.5	0.6
Frijol a/		...	51.5	...	...	...	...	69.5	-47.8	-3.4	82.4	19.2	-3.9	-40.5	...	...	-12.0	2.3	-1.5
Arroz		31.6	-3.1	5.9	5.5	-36.8	101.5	-40.1	28.9	-49.1	22.8	-3.1	119.2	-68.6	-2.1	-0.6	-12.6	-1.3	-4.0
Sorgo		305.2	-20.1	-5.8	53.0	31.3	-24.5	-5.7	-48.9	163.2	-22.6	-31.1	45.1	28.1	43.7	-5.8	8.6	16.3	14.5
Trigo		20.6	-1.2	-4.1	-2.4	1.3	-7.0	-14.3	-3.7	11.6	17.6	-11.2	-31.9	41.9	2.5	0.2	-5.0	1.3	-0.2

/Continúa



Cuadro 22 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Estructura del volumen</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	33.8	40.1	34.4	3.2	3.3	4.0	9.8	22.4	12.4	22.9	10.3	39.6	33.0	29.7	21.5	15.7	34.1	18.5	24.3
Frijol	-	1.2	1.8	-	-	-	0.3	1.5	0.2	2.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Arroz	6.6	2.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.4	0.3	4.5	3.9	4.7	2.8	5.3	1.2	2.3	4.2	1.8	2.7
Sorgo	2.0	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
Trigo	57.7	56.5	61.9	96.3	96.3	95.3	89.3	73.6	86.5	69.5	85.0	55.0	62.8	63.6	76.3	80.7	60.5	78.6	71.9
<b>Estructura del valor</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	26.5	32.0	28.5	4.1	2.9	3.8	9.5	20.2	16.7	20.3	11.5	34.2	33.7	26.1	18.0	15.6	31.4	16.8	21.8
Frijol	-	3.1	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	6.2	0.4	5.8	2.0	3.0	6.2	3.6	2.7	3.0	4.2	2.9	3.3
Arroz	14.0	5.4	4.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.7	5.6	0.9	6.7	6.1	8.4	12.5	6.7	2.9	4.3	9.2	3.6	5.5
Sorgo	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.6
Trigo	56.9	59.2	60.1	94.3	95.2	93.7	87.3	67.5	80.1	65.8	79.8	54.3	47.5	63.2	75.6	76.2	55.0	75.9	68.7

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ Los índices del frijol se calcularon sobre la base de 1980 porque no hay datos del volumen importado en 1979.

Cuadro 23

## HONDURAS: VOLUMEN, VALOR Y PRECIO IMPLICITO DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	<b>Miles de toneladas</b>														<b>Promedios</b>				
Total de granos básicos	82.5	126.0	83.1	88.5	81.2	106.0	97.8	127.3	118.3	146.1	157.4	121.1	271.5	226.3	96.9	129.4	206.3	113.2	134.7
Maíz	7.4	48.3	17.7	5.7	13.6	14.8	...	14.1	21.4	16.4	42.9	24.3	82.8	118.6	20.0	19.0	75.2	19.5	32.3
Frijol	0.3	2.8	...	0.1	...	1.2	...	0.3	0.2	10.6	2.4	...	...	1.3	0.8	2.7	0.4	1.8	1.5
Arroz	5.7	3.9	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	4.6	...	5.9	4.9	44.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	16.9	2.1	5.5
Sorgo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo	69.1	71.0	62.9	80.0	67.5	89.8	97.0	112.3	92.0	119.1	106.2	91.9	144.7	104.7	74.2	105.3	113.8	89.8	95.3
	<b>Miles de dólares</b>																		
Total de granos básicos	15,896	32,140	22,868	16,511	17,138	21,856	15,897	17,447	15,593	28,485	29,304	32,094	46,820	34,109	22,102	21,345	37,674	21,724	25,405
Maíz	1,260	10,871	3,867	444	4,483	5,951	662	2,197	2,051	5,275	5,987	13,380	14,000	12,358	5,123	3,234	13,246	4,179	6,271
Frijol	233	2,408	14	38	7	866	3	399	107	5,236	1,579	1,500	1,900	191	667	1,465	1,197	1,066	1,096
Arroz	2,215	3,525	965	1,088	106	137	221	168	1,170	34	1,268	684	10,000	329	1,164	572	3,671	868	1,515
Sorgo	4	1	21	-	2	2	10	23	25	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	-	8	7
Trigo	12,184	15,335	18,000	14,940	12,540	14,900	15,000	14,660	12,240	17,940	20,470	16,530	20,920	21,230	15,143	16,062	19,560	15,603	16,516
	<b>Dólares por tonelada</b>																		
Total de granos básicos	214.1	343.3	278.5	198.7	227.4	255.3	149.6	162.2	140.6	245.1	207.9	325.2	163.7	166.7	260.6	181.1	218.5	220.9	220.3
Maíz	170.4	225.2	218.9	77.9	330.9	402.7	...	156.3	95.7	320.8	139.7	550.6	169.1	104.2	256.2	170.6	176.1	214.5	193.9
Frijol	776.7	860.0	...	678.6	...	721.7	...	1,330.0	535.0	494.0	657.9	...	...	147.0	821.7	542.5	2,762.4	607.0	755.6
Arroz	388.1	908.3	385.0	395.5	792.5	626.3	267.1	252.6	256.7	...	215.0	138.9	227.3	193.7	613.3	239.5	217.6	405.0	273.3
Sorgo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	368.1	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo	176.3	216.0	286.2	186.8	185.8	165.9	154.6	130.5	133.0	150.6	192.7	179.9	144.6	202.8	204.0	152.5	171.9	173.8	173.3

/Continúa

Cuadro 23 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1990-1992
Índices de volumen (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	152.7	100.7	107.3	98.4	128.5	118.6	154.3	143.3	177.1	190.7	146.8	329.1	274.3	117.5	156.8	250.1	137.2	163.2
Maíz	100.0	653.1	239.0	77.2	183.3	199.9	-	190.0	289.9	222.4	579.9	328.7	1120.0	1604.2	270.5	256.4	1017.6	263.5	437.5
Frijol	100.0	933.3	-	18.7	-	400.0	-	100.0	66.7	3533.3	800.0	-	-	433.3	270.4	900.0	144.4	585.2	483.5
Arroz	100.0	68.0	43.9	48.2	2.3	3.8	14.5	11.6	79.8	-	103.3	86.3	771.0	29.8	33.3	41.9	295.7	37.6	97.1
Sorgo	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...
Trigo	100.0	102.7	91.0	115.8	97.7	130.0	140.4	162.5	133.1	172.4	153.7	133.0	209.4	151.5	107.4	152.4	164.6	129.9	137.9
Índices de valor (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	202.2	143.9	103.9	107.8	137.5	100.0	109.8	98.1	179.2	184.4	201.9	294.5	214.6	139.0	134.3	237.0	136.7	159.8
Maíz	100.0	863.0	307.0	35.3	355.9	472.4	52.6	174.4	162.8	418.7	475.3	1062.2	1111.4	981.0	406.7	256.8	1051.5	331.7	497.8
Frijol	100.0	1033.5	6.0	16.3	3.0	371.7	1.3	171.2	45.9	2,247.2	677.7	643.8	815.5	82.0	286.1	628.7	513.7	457.4	470.4
Arroz	100.0	159.1	43.6	49.1	4.8	6.2	10.0	7.6	52.8	1.6	57.2	30.9	451.4	14.9	52.6	25.8	165.7	39.2	68.4
Sorgo	100.0	19.7	557.9	-	56.6	44.7	271.1	609.2	668.4	-	-	-	-	-	135.8	309.7	-	222.8	171.4
Trigo	100.0	125.9	147.7	122.6	102.9	122.3	123.1	120.3	100.5	147.2	168.0	135.7	171.7	174.2	124.3	131.8	160.5	128.1	135.6
Índices de precios implícitos (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	132.4	142.9	96.8	109.6	107.0	84.3	71.1	68.4	101.2	96.6	137.5	89.5	78.2	118.3	85.6	94.8	99.6	97.9
Maíz	100.0	132.1	128.5	45.7	194.2	236.3	...	91.8	56.2	188.3	82.0	323.1	99.2	61.2	150.4	100.1	103.3	125.9	113.8
Frijol	100.0	110.7	...	87.4	...	92.9	...	171.2	68.9	63.6	84.7	...	...	18.9	105.8	69.9	355.7	78.2	97.3
Arroz	100.0	234.0	99.2	101.9	204.2	161.3	68.8	65.1	66.1	...	55.4	35.8	58.6	49.9	158.0	61.7	56.0	104.3	70.4
Sorgo	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	...
Trigo	100.0	122.5	162.3	105.9	105.4	94.1	87.7	74.0	75.5	85.4	109.3	102.0	82.0	115.0	115.7	86.5	97.5	98.6	98.3

/Continúa

Cuadro 23 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Volumen, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		52.7	-34.0	6.5	-8.3	30.6	-7.7	30.1	-7.1	23.6	7.7	-23.0	124.2	-16.6	5.1	8.2	12.9	6.7	8.1
Maíz		553.1	-63.4	-67.7	137.5	9.1	...	...	52.5	-23.3	160.7	-43.3	240.7	43.2	14.9	23.7	40.4	19.2	23.8
Frijol		833.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	-33.3	5,200.0	-77.4	...	...	...	32.0	14.9	-18.5	23.1	11.9
Arroz		-32.0	-35.4	9.7	-95.1	63.4	277.6	-19.7	586.3	...	...	-16.5	793.6	-96.1	-47.9	93.2	-33.9	0.3	-8.9
Sorgo		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo		2.7	-11.4	27.2	-15.6	33.0	8.0	15.8	-18.1	29.5	-10.8	-13.5	57.5	-27.6	5.4	3.4	-0.5	4.4	3.2
<b>Valor, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		102.2	-28.9	-27.8	3.8	27.5	-27.3	9.8	-10.6	82.7	2.9	9.5	45.9	-27.1	6.6	6.0	5.2	6.3	6.0
Maíz		763.0	-64.4	-88.5	908.8	32.7	-88.9	231.6	-6.6	157.2	13.5	123.5	4.6	-11.7	36.4	0.1	27.3	16.9	19.2
Frijol		933.5	-99.4	171.4	-81.6	12,271.4	-99.7	13,200.0	-73.2	4,793.5	-69.8	-5.0	26.7	-89.9	30.0	12.8	-50.5	21.1	-1.5
Arroz		59.1	-72.6	12.7	-90.2	29.1	61.1	-24.1	597.4	-97.1	3,591.3	-46.0	1,361.7	-96.7	-42.7	56.0	-36.2	-5.4	-13.6
Sorgo		-80.3	2,726.7	-100.0	...	-20.9	505.9	124.8	9.7	-100.0	...	...	...	...	-14.9	...	...	...	...
Trigo		25.9	17.4	-17.0	-16.1	18.8	0.7	-2.3	-16.5	46.6	14.1	-19.2	26.6	1.5	4.1	6.6	1.2	5.3	4.4
<b>Precios, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		32.4	7.9	-32.2	13.2	-2.3	-21.2	-15.7	-3.8	47.8	-4.5	42.3	-34.9	-12.6	1.4	-2.0	-6.8	-0.3	-1.9
Maíz		32.1	-2.8	-64.4	324.8	21.7	...	...	-38.8	235.2	-56.5	294.2	-69.3	-38.4	18.8	-19.1	-9.3	-2.0	-3.7
Frijol		10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	-59.8	-7.7	33.2	...	...	...	-1.5	-1.8	-39.3	-1.6	-12.0
Arroz		134.0	-57.6	2.7	100.4	-21.0	-57.3	-5.4	1.6	...	...	-35.4	63.6	-14.8	10.0	-19.3	-3.4	-5.7	-5.2
Sorgo		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trigo		22.5	32.5	-34.7	-0.5	-10.7	-6.8	-15.6	1.9	13.2	28.0	-6.7	-19.6	40.3	-1.2	3.0	1.7	0.9	1.1

/Continúa

Cuadro 23 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1990-1992
<b>Estructura del volumen</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	9.0	38.3	21.3	6.4	16.7	13.9	-	11.0	18.1	11.3	27.2	20.1	30.5	52.4	20.6	14.7	36.5	17.2	24.0
Frijol	0.4	2.2	-	0.1	-	1.1	-	0.2	0.2	7.3	1.5	-	-	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.6	1.1
Arroz	6.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	3.9	-	3.7	4.1	16.2	0.8	2.0	1.8	8.2	1.9	4.1
Sorgo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	83.8	56.4	75.7	90.4	83.1	84.7	99.2	88.2	77.8	81.5	67.5	75.9	53.3	46.3	76.6	81.4	55.1	79.3	70.8
<b>Estructura del valor</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	7.9	33.8	16.9	2.7	26.2	27.2	4.2	12.6	13.2	18.5	20.4	41.7	29.9	36.2	23.2	15.2	35.2	19.2	24.7
Frijol	1.5	7.5	0.1	0.2	-	4.0	-	2.3	0.7	18.4	5.4	4.7	4.1	0.6	3.0	6.9	3.2	4.9	4.3
Arroz	13.9	11.0	4.2	6.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	7.5	0.1	4.3	2.1	21.4	1.0	5.3	2.7	9.7	4.0	6.0
Sorgo	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Trigo	76.6	47.7	78.7	90.5	73.2	68.2	94.4	84.0	78.5	63.0	69.9	51.5	44.7	62.2	68.5	75.2	51.9	71.8	65.0

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ El valor de los granos básicos, exceptuando el del trigo, se estimó con el precio promedio del arroz de los últimos tres años y el precio promedio regional del maíz y del frijol.

Cuadro 24

## NICARAGUA: VOLUMEN, VALOR Y PRECIO IMPLÍCITO DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BÁSICOS, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Periodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	<b>Miles de toneladas</b>														<b>Promedios</b>				
Total de granos básicos	39.9	150.3	128.4	67.5	213.3	181.7	124.8	126.9	133.9	177.9	146.5	165.5	189.2	130.6	148.2	142.0	161.8	145.1	149.0
Maíz	1.7	48.5	33.4	24.6	136.6	17.6	33.7	25.1	25.0	26.0	16.3	54.6	57.0	14.0	52.1	25.2	41.9	38.7	39.4
Frijol	1.0	12.3	26.5	2.2	2.9	10.8	12.8	5.0	9.3	28.8	7.6	8.4	3.0	5.7	10.9	12.7	5.7	11.8	10.4
Arroz	10.2	37.1	22.7	0.2	4.7	17.6	32.9	30.7	34.5	38.1	56.1	38.7	39.2	34.8	16.5	38.5	37.6	27.5	29.8
Sorgo	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	26.9	52.4	45.8	40.5	69.1	135.7	45.4	66.1	65.0	85.0	66.5	63.8	90.0	76.1	68.7	65.6	76.6	67.2	69.3
	<b>Miles de dólares</b>																		
Total de granos básicos	8,391	48,149	46,103	24,624	46,485	40,364	36,215	35,918	32,318	56,154	53,351	42,800	46,700	39,656	41,145	42,791	43,052	41,968	42,218
Maíz	492	12,136	7,348	5,810	27,646	3,651	9,755	5,025	4,500	4,800	3,200	8,200	9,000	1,459	11,318	5,456	6,220	8,387	7,887
Frijol	525	10,718	19,740	910	1,641	6,467	7,231	2,573	2,408	19,054	6,921	7,500	2,600	838	7,895	7,637	3,646	7,766	6,815
Arroz	4,187	16,278	11,515	264	3,098	9,236	12,669	12,348	10,400	13,300	29,630	15,000	16,000	15,360	8,078	15,669	15,453	11,874	12,700
Sorgo	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	3,118	9,017	7,500	17,640	14,100	21,010	6,560	15,970	15,010	19,000	13,600	12,100	19,100	22,000	13,853	14,028	17,733	13,941	14,816
	<b>Dólares por tonelada</b>																		
Total de granos básicos	303.4	437.6	507.4	397.2	246.2	315.4	351.7	310.6	248.6	398.6	475.6	374.4	305.3	338.3	380.7	357.0	339.3	368.9	362.1
Maíz	289.4	250.2	220.0	236.2	202.4	207.4	289.5	200.2	180.0	184.6	196.3	150.2	157.9	104.2	217.1	216.3	148.6	216.8	200.1
Frijol	525.0	871.4	744.9	413.6	565.9	598.8	564.9	514.6	258.9	661.6	910.7	891.8	866.7	147.0	721.7	601.4	639.3	657.0	654.8
Arroz	410.5	438.8	507.3	1,320.0	659.1	524.8	385.1	402.2	301.4	349.1	528.6	387.3	408.2	441.4	490.8	407.5	411.2	432.5	426.3
Sorgo	690.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	115.9	172.1	163.8	435.6	204.1	154.8	144.5	241.6	230.9	223.5	204.5	189.7	212.2	289.1	201.7	213.8	231.4	207.6	213.7

/Continúa

Cuadro 24 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Índices de volumen (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	376.7	321.8	169.2	534.6	455.4	312.8	318.0	335.6	445.9	367.0	414.9	474.2	327.3	371.5	355.9	405.5	363.7	373.3
Maíz	100.0	2852.9	1964.7	1447.1	8035.3	1035.3	1982.4	1476.5	1470.6	1529.4	958.8	3211.8	3352.9	823.5	3067.1	1483.5	2462.7	2275.3	2318.6
Frijol	100.0	1230.0	2650.0	220.0	290.0	1080.0	1280.0	500.0	930.0	2880.0	760.0	841.0	300.0	570.0	1094.0	1270.0	570.3	1182.0	1040.8
Arroz	100.0	363.7	222.5	2.0	46.1	172.5	322.5	301.0	338.2	373.5	549.5	379.7	384.3	341.2	161.4	377.0	368.4	269.2	292.1
Sorgo	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	100.0	194.8	170.3	150.6	256.9	504.5	168.8	245.7	241.6	316.0	247.2	237.2	334.6	282.9	255.4	243.9	284.9	249.6	257.8
Índices de valor (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	573.8	549.4	293.5	554.0	481.0	431.6	428.1	385.2	669.2	635.8	510.1	556.5	472.6	490.3	510.0	513.1	500.2	503.1
Maíz	100.0	2466.7	1493.5	1180.9	5619.1	742.1	1982.7	1021.3	914.6	975.6	650.4	1666.7	1829.3	296.5	2300.4	1108.9	1264.1	1704.7	1603.0
Frijol	100.0	2041.5	3760.0	173.3	312.6	1231.8	1377.3	490.1	458.7	3629.3	1318.3	1428.6	495.2	159.6	1503.8	1454.7	694.5	1479.3	1298.2
Arroz	100.0	388.8	275.0	6.3	74.0	220.6	302.6	294.9	248.4	317.6	707.7	358.3	382.1	366.8	192.9	374.2	369.1	283.6	303.3
Sorgo	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	100.0	289.2	240.5	565.7	452.2	673.8	210.4	512.2	481.4	609.4	436.2	388.1	612.6	705.6	444.3	449.9	568.7	447.1	475.2
Índices de precios implícitos (1979 = 100.0)																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	152.3	170.7	173.5	103.6	105.6	138.0	134.6	114.8	150.1	173.2	122.9	117.4	144.4	132.0	143.3	126.5	137.5	134.8
Maíz	100.0	86.5	76.0	81.6	69.9	71.7	100.0	69.2	62.2	63.8	67.8	51.9	54.6	36.0	75.0	74.8	51.3	74.9	69.1
Frijol	100.0	166.0	141.9	78.8	107.8	114.1	107.6	98.0	49.3	126.0	173.5	169.9	165.1	28.0	137.5	114.5	121.8	125.2	124.7
Arroz	100.0	106.9	123.6	321.6	160.6	127.8	93.8	98.0	73.4	85.0	128.8	94.3	99.4	107.5	119.6	99.3	100.2	105.4	103.9
Sorgo	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	100.0	148.5	141.3	375.8	176.0	133.6	124.7	208.4	199.2	192.8	176.4	163.6	183.1	249.4	174.0	184.5	199.6	179.1	184.3

/Continúa

Cuadro 24 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Volumen, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		276.7	-14.6	-47.4	216.0	-14.8	-31.3	1.7	5.5	32.9	-17.7	13.0	14.3	-31.0	35.4	-4.2	-3.7	13.9	9.6
Maíz		2752.9	-31.1	-26.3	455.3	-87.1	91.5	-25.5	-0.4	4.0	-37.3	235.0	4.4	-75.4	59.6	-1.5	-4.9	25.4	17.6
Frijol		1130.0	115.4	-91.7	31.8	272.4	18.5	-60.9	86.0	209.7	-73.6	10.7	-64.3	90.0	60.9	-6.8	-9.1	22.5	14.3
Arroz		263.7	-38.8	-99.1	2,250.0	274.5	86.9	-6.7	12.4	10.4	47.1	-30.9	1.2	-11.2	11.5	26.1	-14.7	18.6	9.9
Sorgo		-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo		94.8	-12.6	-11.6	70.6	96.4	-66.5	45.6	-1.7	30.8	-21.8	-4.1	41.1	-15.4	38.2	-13.3	4.6	9.5	8.3
<b>Valor, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		473.8	-4.2	-46.6	88.8	-13.2	-10.3	-0.8	-10.0	73.8	-5.0	-19.8	9.1	-15.1	36.9	5.7	-9.4	20.3	12.7
Maíz		2366.7	-39.5	-20.9	375.8	-86.8	167.2	-48.5	-10.4	6.7	-33.3	156.3	9.8	-83.8	49.3	-2.6	-23.0	20.6	8.7
Frijol		1941.5	84.2	-95.4	80.3	294.1	11.8	-64.4	-6.4	691.3	-63.7	8.4	-65.3	-67.8	65.2	1.4	-50.5	29.4	3.7
Arroz		288.8	-29.3	-97.7	1073.5	198.1	37.2	-2.5	-15.8	27.9	122.8	-49.4	6.7	-4.0	17.1	26.3	-19.7	21.6	10.5
Sorgo		-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo		189.2	-16.8	135.2	-20.1	49.0	-68.8	143.4	-6.0	26.6	-28.4	-11.0	57.9	15.2	46.5	-8.3	17.4	15.9	16.2
<b>Precios, tasas de crecimiento anual</b>																			
Total de granos básicos		52.3	12.1	1.6	-40.3	1.9	30.6	-2.5	-14.7	30.8	15.4	-29.0	-4.5	23.0	1.1	10.4	-5.9	5.6	2.9
Maíz		-13.5	-12.1	7.4	-14.3	2.5	39.5	-30.8	-10.1	2.6	6.3	-23.5	5.1	-34.0	-6.4	-1.1	-19.0	-3.8	-7.6
Frijol		66.0	-14.5	-44.5	36.8	5.8	-5.7	-8.9	-49.7	155.5	37.6	-2.1	-2.8	-83.0	2.7	8.7	-45.6	5.7	-9.3
Arroz		6.9	15.6	160.2	-50.1	-20.4	-26.6	4.5	-25.1	15.8	51.4	-26.7	5.4	8.1	5.0	0.1	-5.8	2.6	0.6
Sorgo		-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-
Trigo		48.5	-4.8	166.0	-53.2	-24.1	-6.7	67.2	-4.4	-3.2	-8.5	-7.3	11.9	36.2	6.0	5.7	12.2	5.8	7.3

/Continúa



Cuadro 24 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Estructura del volumen</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	4.3	32.3	26.0	36.4	64.0	9.7	27.0	19.8	18.7	14.6	11.1	33.0	30.1	10.7	35.2	17.8	25.9	26.7	26.5
Frijol	2.5	8.2	20.6	3.3	1.4	5.9	10.3	3.9	6.9	16.2	5.2	5.1	1.6	4.4	7.4	8.9	3.5	8.1	7.0
Arroz	25.6	24.7	17.7	0.3	2.2	9.7	26.4	24.2	25.8	21.4	38.3	23.4	20.7	26.6	11.1	27.1	23.2	18.9	20.0
Sorgo	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	67.4	34.9	35.7	60.0	32.4	74.7	36.4	52.1	48.5	47.8	45.4	38.5	47.6	58.3	46.3	46.2	47.4	46.3	46.5
<b>Estructura del valor</b>																			
Total de granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Maíz	5.9	25.2	15.9	23.6	59.5	9.0	26.9	14.0	13.9	8.5	6.0	19.2	19.3	3.7	27.5	12.8	14.4	20.0	18.7
Frijol	6.3	22.3	42.8	3.7	3.5	16.0	20.0	7.2	7.5	33.9	13.0	17.5	5.6	2.1	19.2	17.8	8.5	18.5	16.1
Arroz	49.9	33.8	25.0	1.1	6.7	22.9	35.0	34.4	32.2	23.7	55.5	35.0	34.3	38.7	19.6	36.6	35.9	28.3	30.1
Sorgo	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trigo	37.2	18.7	16.3	71.6	30.3	52.1	18.1	44.5	46.4	33.8	25.5	28.3	40.9	55.5	33.7	32.8	41.2	33.2	35.1

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ El valor de los granos básicos, exceptuando el del trigo, se estimó tomando el precio promedio del arroz de los últimos tres años y el precio promedio regional de maíz y del frijol.

Cuadro 25

CENTROAMERICA: VALOR DE LAS IMPORTACIONES Y EXPORTACIONES TOTALES; IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS a/  
Y DEFICIT DE CUENTA CORRIENTE, 1979-1992

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 b/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
	Millones de dólares														Promedios				
<b>Centroamérica</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	4,668	4,896	4,383	3,826	3,808	4,005	3,773	4,056	3,803	3,976	4,159	4,364	4,415	4,665	4,184	3,953	4,481	4,069	4,164
Importación de bienes	4,786	5,502	5,349	4,320	4,315	4,710	4,646	4,374	5,064	5,247	5,528	5,882	6,266	7,812	4,839	4,972	6,653	4,906	5,309
granos básicos	97	197	174	140	175	180	140	131	126	184	222	214	269	229	173	161	237	167	183
Déficit o superávit	-118	-606	-966	-494	-507	-705	-873	-318	-1,261	-1,271	-1,369	-1,518	-1,851	-3,147	-656	-1,018	-2,172	-837	-1,145
Déficit neto acumulado c/		-606	-1,572	-2,066	-2,573	-3,278	-4,151	-4,469	-5,730	-7,001	-8,370	-9,888	-11,739	-14,886	-3,278	-5,092	-6,516	-8,370	-14,886
<b>Costa Rica</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	942	1,001	1,002	869	853	998	939	1,085	1,107	1,181	1,333	1,354	1,491	1,727	945	1,129	1,524	1,037	1,149
Importación de bienes	1,257	1,375	1,090	805	894	993	1,001	1,045	1,245	1,279	1,572	1,797	1,698	2,209	1,031	1,228	1,901	1,130	1,308
granos básicos	20	45	36	42	49	44	24	20	26	46	74	55	57	59	43	38	57	41	44
Déficit o superávit	-315	-374	-88	64	-41	5	-62	40	-138	-98	-239	-443	-207	-482	-87	-99	-377	-93	-159
Déficit neto acumulado c/		-374	-462	-398	-439	-434	-496	-456	-594	-692	-931	-1,374	-1,581	-2,063	-434	-497	-1,132	-931	-2,063
<b>El Salvador</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	1,132	1,075	798	704	735	726	679	778	590	611	498	580	588	598	808	631	589	719	689
Importación de bienes	955	897	898	826	831	915	895	902	939	967	1,090	1,180	1,294	1,549	873	959	1,341	916	1,014
granos básicos	22	30	28	36	39	48	36	30	23	23	33	30	68	45	36	29	48	32	36
Déficit o superávit	177	178	-100	-122	-96	-189	-216	-124	-349	-356	-592	-600	-706	-951	-66	-327	-752	-197	-325
Déficit neto acumulado c/		178	78	-44	-140	-329	-545	-669	-1,018	-1,374	-1,966	-2,566	-3,272	-4,223	-329	-1,637	-2,257	-1,966	-4,223
<b>Guatemala</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	1,221	1,520	1,291	1,170	1,092	1,132	1,060	1,044	978	1,073	1,126	1,211	1,230	1,284	1,241	1,056	1,242	1,149	1,170
Importación de bienes	1,402	1,473	1,540	1,284	1,056	1,182	1,077	876	1,333	1,413	1,484	1,428	1,673	2,328	1,307	1,237	1,810	1,272	1,396
granos básicos	30	41	41	21	23	26	28	29	29	29	33	54	51	51	30	30	52	30	35
Déficit o superávit	-181	47	-249	-114	36	-50	-17	168	-355	-340	-358	-217	-443	-1,044	-66	-180	-568	-123	-226
Déficit neto acumulado c/		47	-202	-316	-280	-330	-347	-179	-534	-874	-1,232	-1,449	-1,892	-2,936	-330	-902	-1,704	-1,232	-2,936
<b>Honduras</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	757	850	784	677	699	737	790	891	833	875	883	887	838	833	749	854	853	802	814
Importación de bienes	783	954	899	681	756	885	879	874	813	870	835	907	913	990	835	854	937	845	866
granos básicos	16	32	23	17	17	22	16	17	16	28	29	32	47	34	22	21	38	22	25
Déficit o superávit	-26	-104	-115	-4	-57	-148	-89	17	20	5	48	-20	-75	-157	-86	-	-84	-43	-52
Déficit neto acumulado c/		-104	-219	-223	-280	-428	-517	-500	-480	-475	-427	-447	-522	-679	-428	1	-252	-427	-679

/Continúa

Cuadro 25 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 b/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Nicaragua</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	616	450	508	406	429	412	305	258	295	236	319	332	268	223	441	283	274	362	342
Importación de bienes	389	803	922	724	778	735	794	677	734	718	547	570	688	736	792	694	665	743	725
granos básicos	8	48	46	25	46	40	36	36	32	56	53	43	47	40	41	43	43	42	42
Déficit o superávit	227	-353	-414	-318	-349	-323	-489	-419	-439	-482	-228	-238	-420	-513	-351	-411	-390	-381	-383
Déficit neto acumulado c/		-353	-767	-1,085	-1,434	-1,757	-2,246	-2,665	-3,104	-3,586	-3,814	-4,052	-4,472	-4,985	-1,757	-2,057	-1,171	-3,814	-4,985
Indices (1979 = 100.0)																			
<b>Centroamérica</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	100.0	104.9	93.9	82.0	81.6	85.8	80.8	86.9	81.5	85.2	89.1	93.5	94.6	99.9	89.6	84.7	96.0	87.2	89.2
Importación de bienes	100.0	115.0	111.8	90.3	90.2	98.4	97.1	91.4	105.8	109.6	115.5	122.9	130.9	163.2	101.1	103.9	139.0	102.5	110.9
granos básicos	100.0	203.6	179.8	144.6	180.7	186.5	145.2	135.6	129.9	190.1	229.8	221.6	277.8	237.3	179.0	166.1	245.6	172.6	189.4
<b>Costa Rica</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	100.0	106.3	106.4	92.3	90.6	105.9	99.7	115.2	117.5	125.4	141.5	143.7	158.3	183.3	100.3	119.9	161.8	110.1	122.0
Importación de bienes	100.0	109.4	86.7	64.0	71.1	79.0	79.6	83.1	99.0	101.7	125.0	142.9	135.1	175.7	82.0	97.7	151.2	89.9	104.0
granos básicos	100.0	222.6	177.0	205.9	242.7	214.5	117.8	95.7	127.3	227.9	361.8	271.5	278.9	290.7	212.5	186.1	280.4	199.3	218.0
<b>El Salvador</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	100.0	95.0	70.5	62.2	64.9	64.1	60.0	68.7	52.1	54.0	44.0	51.2	51.9	52.8	71.3	55.8	52.0	63.6	60.9
Importación de bienes	100.0	93.9	94.0	86.5	87.0	95.8	93.7	94.5	98.3	101.3	114.1	123.6	135.5	162.2	91.5	100.4	140.4	95.9	106.2
granos básicos	100.0	133.3	124.1	161.1	172.7	214.8	159.6	131.8	102.3	104.7	145.1	134.8	301.3	201.4	161.2	128.7	212.5	144.9	160.5
<b>Guatemala</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	100.0	124.5	105.7	95.8	89.4	92.7	86.8	85.5	80.1	87.9	92.2	99.2	100.7	105.2	101.6	86.5	101.7	94.1	95.8
Importación de bienes	100.0	105.1	109.8	91.6	75.3	84.3	76.8	62.5	95.1	100.8	105.8	101.9	119.3	166.0	93.2	88.2	129.1	90.7	99.6
granos básicos	100.0	139.5	138.3	69.5	77.3	88.4	96.3	97.0	97.2	98.7	112.3	181.9	171.0	173.2	102.6	100.3	175.3	101.4	118.5
<b>Honduras</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	100.0	112.3	103.6	89.4	92.3	97.4	104.4	117.7	110.0	115.6	116.6	117.2	110.7	110.0	99.0	112.9	112.6	105.9	107.5
Importación de bienes	100.0	121.8	114.8	87.0	96.6	113.0	112.3	111.6	103.8	111.1	106.6	115.8	116.6	126.4	106.6	109.1	119.6	107.9	110.6
granos básicos	100.0	202.2	143.9	103.9	107.8	137.5	100.0	109.8	98.1	179.2	184.3	201.9	294.5	214.5	139.0	134.3	237.0	136.7	159.8
<b>Nicaragua</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	100.0	73.1	82.5	65.9	69.6	66.9	49.5	41.9	47.9	38.3	51.8	53.9	43.5	36.2	71.6	45.9	44.5	58.7	55.5
Importación de bienes	100.0	206.4	237.0	186.1	200.0	188.9	204.1	174.0	188.7	184.6	140.6	146.5	176.9	189.2	203.7	178.4	170.9	191.1	186.4
granos básicos	100.0	573.8	549.4	293.5	554.0	481.0	431.6	428.1	385.2	669.2	635.8	510.1	556.5	472.6	490.3	510.0	513.1	500.2	503.1

/Continúa

Cuadro 25 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 b/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Tasas de crecimiento anual																			
<b>Centroamérica</b>																			
Exportación de bienes		4.9	-10.5	-12.7	-0.5	5.2	-5.8	7.5	-6.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	1.2	5.7	-3.0	0.8	3.9	-1.1	-
Importación de bienes		15.0	-2.8	-19.2	-0.1	9.2	-1.4	-5.9	15.8	3.6	5.4	6.4	6.5	24.7	-0.3	3.3	12.2	1.5	3.8
granos básicos		103.6	-11.7	-19.6	25.0	3.2	-22.1	-6.6	-4.2	46.4	20.9	-3.6	25.3	-14.6	13.3	4.3	1.1	8.7	6.9
Déficit o superávit		412.7	59.4	-48.9	2.6	39.1	23.8	-63.6	296.5	0.8	7.7	10.9	21.9	70.0	42.9	14.2	32.0	27.8	28.7
<b>Costa Rica</b>																			
Exportación de bienes		6.3	0.1	-13.3	-1.8	17.0	-5.9	15.5	2.0	6.7	12.9	1.6	10.1	15.8	1.2	6.0	9.0	3.5	4.8
Importación de bienes		9.4	-20.7	-26.1	11.1	11.1	0.8	4.4	19.1	2.7	22.9	14.3	-5.5	30.1	-4.6	9.6	12.0	2.3	4.4
granos básicos		122.6	-20.5	16.3	17.9	-11.6	-45.1	-18.8	33.1	79.0	58.8	-25.0	2.7	4.2	16.5	11.0	-7.0	13.7	8.6
Déficit o superávit		18.7	-76.5	-172.7	-164.1	-112.2	-1340.0	-164.5	-445.0	-29.0	143.9	85.4	-53.3	132.9	-	-	26.3	-2.7	3.3
<b>El Salvador</b>																			
Exportación de bienes		-5.0	-25.8	-11.8	4.4	-1.2	-6.5	14.6	-24.2	3.6	-18.5	16.5	1.4	1.7	-8.5	-7.3	6.3	-7.9	-4.8
Importación de bienes		-6.1	0.1	-8.0	0.6	10.1	-2.2	0.8	4.1	3.0	12.7	8.3	9.7	19.7	-0.9	3.6	12.4	1.3	3.8
granos básicos		33.3	-6.9	29.8	7.2	24.4	-25.7	-17.4	-22.4	2.3	38.6	-7.1	123.5	-33.2	16.5	-7.5	11.6	3.8	5.5
Déficit o superávit		0.6	-156.2	22.0	-21.3	96.9	14.3	-42.6	181.5	2.0	66.3	1.4	17.7	34.7	-	25.7	17.1	-	-
<b>Guatemala</b>																			
Exportación de bienes		24.5	-15.1	-9.4	-6.7	3.7	-6.4	-1.5	-6.3	9.7	4.9	7.5	1.6	4.4	-1.5	-0.1	4.5	-0.8	0.4
Importación de bienes		5.1	4.5	-16.6	-17.8	11.9	-8.9	-18.7	52.2	6.0	5.0	-3.8	17.2	39.2	-3.4	4.7	16.2	0.6	4.0
granos básicos		39.5	-0.9	-49.7	11.2	14.4	9.0	0.7	0.2	1.5	13.7	62.0	-6.0	1.3	-2.4	4.9	15.5	1.2	4.3
Déficit o superávit		-126.0	-629.8	-54.2	-131.6	-238.9	-66.0	-1,088.2	-311.3	-4.2	5.3	-39.4	104.1	135.7	-22.7	48.2	42.9	7.1	14.4
<b>Honduras</b>																			
Exportación de bienes		12.3	-7.8	-13.6	3.2	5.4	7.2	12.8	-6.5	5.0	0.9	0.5	-5.5	-0.6	-0.5	3.7	-1.9	1.6	0.7
Importación de bienes		21.8	-5.8	-24.2	11.0	17.1	-0.7	-0.6	-7.0	7.0	-4.0	8.6	0.7	8.4	2.5	-1.2	5.8	0.6	1.8
granos básicos		102.2	-28.8	-27.8	3.8	27.5	-27.3	9.8	-10.6	82.7	2.9	9.5	45.9	-27.2	6.6	6.0	5.2	6.3	6.0
Déficit o superávit		300.0	10.6	-96.5	1,325.0	159.6	-39.9	-119.1	17.6	-75.0	860.0	-141.7	275.0	109.3	41.6	-	-	-	14.8
<b>Nicaragua</b>																			
Exportación de bienes		-26.9	12.9	-20.1	5.7	-4.0	-26.0	-15.4	14.3	-20.0	35.2	4.1	-19.3	-16.8	-7.7	-5.0	-11.2	-6.4	-7.5
Importación de bienes		106.4	14.8	-21.5	7.5	-5.5	8.0	-14.7	8.4	-2.2	-23.8	4.2	20.7	7.0	13.6	-5.7	10.4	3.5	5.0
granos básicos		473.8	-4.2	-46.6	88.8	-13.2	-10.3	-0.8	-10.0	73.8	-5.0	-19.8	9.1	-15.1	36.9	5.7	-9.4	20.3	12.7
Déficit o superávit		-255.5	17.3	-23.2	9.7	-7.4	51.4	-14.3	4.8	9.8	-52.7	4.4	76.5	22.1	-	-6.7	31.0	-	-

/Continúa

Cuadro 25 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 b/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
Relaciones porcentuales																			
<b>Centroamérica</b>																			
M de granos básicos/ X de bienes	2.1	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.6	5.3	4.9	6.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.4
M de granos básicos/ M de bienes	2.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.4
Déficit/exportaciones	2.5	12.4	22.0	12.9	13.3	17.6	23.1	7.8	33.2	32.0	32.9	34.8	41.9	67.5	15.7	25.8	48.5	20.6	27.5
M de granos/déficit	81.8	32.5	18.0	28.3	34.5	25.6	16.1	41.2	10.0	14.5	16.2	14.1	14.5	7.3	26.4	15.8	10.9	19.9	16.0
<b>Costa Rica</b>																			
M de granos básicos/ X de bienes	2.2	4.5	3.6	4.8	5.8	4.4	2.6	1.8	2.3	3.9	5.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	4.6	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9
M de granos básicos/ M de bienes	1.6	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.5	4.4	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.6	4.7	3.1	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.4
Déficit/exportaciones	33.5	37.4	8.8	4.8	6.6	6.6	12.5	8.3	17.9	32.7	13.9	27.9	9.2	8.8	24.8	9.0	13.8		
M de granos/déficit	6.5	12.1	41.0	120.7	38.8	18.8	47.4	30.9	12.5	27.5	12.3	49.9	38.2	15.2	43.7	28.0			
<b>El Salvador</b>																			
M de granos básicos/ X de bienes	2.0	2.8	3.5	5.1	5.3	6.6	5.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	6.5	5.2	11.5	7.6	4.5	4.6	8.1	4.5	5.2
M de granos básicos/ M de bienes	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.6	5.2	2.9	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.5
Déficit/exportaciones			12.5	17.3	13.1	26.0	31.8	15.9	59.2	58.3	118.9	103.4	120.1	159.0	8.1	51.9	127.8	27.3	47.1
M de granos/déficit			27.8	29.6	40.3	25.5	16.6	23.8	6.6	6.6	5.5	5.0	9.6	4.7	54.9	8.8	6.3	16.5	11.1
<b>Guatemala</b>																			
M de granos básicos/ X de bienes	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.8	4.2	2.6	3.0
M de granos básicos/ M de bienes	2.1	2.8	2.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.5
Déficit/exportaciones	14.8	19.3	9.7	4.4	1.6	36.3	31.7	31.8	17.9	36.0	81.3	5.3	17.1	45.7	10.7	19.3			
M de granos/déficit	16.3	16.4	18.0	52.3	167.6	8.1	8.6	9.3	24.8	11.4	4.9	46.0	16.4	9.1	24.3	15.5			
<b>Honduras</b>																			
M de granos básicos/ X de bienes	2.1	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	5.6	4.1	2.9	2.5	4.4	2.7	3.1
M de granos básicos/ M de bienes	2.0	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	4.0	2.6	2.9
Déficit/exportaciones	3.4	12.2	14.7	0.6	8.2	20.1	11.3	2.3	8.9	18.8	11.4	-	9.9	5.3	6.4				
M de granos/déficit	61.1	30.9	19.9	412.8	30.1	14.8	17.9	160.5	62.4	21.7	25.8	44.8	50.9	48.6					

/Continúa

Cuadro 25 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 b/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	1980-1992
<b>Nicaragua</b>																			
M de granos básicos/ X de bienes	1.4	10.7	9.1	6.1	10.8	9.8	11.9	13.9	11.0	23.8	16.7	12.9	17.4	17.8	9.3	15.1	15.7	11.6	12.4
M de granos básicos/ M de bienes	2.2	6.0	5.0	3.4	6.0	5.5	4.6	5.3	4.4	7.8	9.8	7.5	6.8	5.4	5.2	6.2	6.5	5.6	5.8
Déficit/exportaciones		78.4	81.5	78.3	81.4	78.4	160.3	162.4	148.8	204.2	71.5	71.7	156.7	230.0	79.7	145.6	142.3	105.4	112.2
M de granos/déficit		13.6	11.1	7.7	13.3	12.5	7.4	8.6	7.4	11.7	23.4	18.0	11.1	7.7	11.7	10.4	11.0	11.0	11.0
<b>Estructura</b>																			
<b>Centroamérica</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Importación de bienes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Déficit neto acumulado		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Costa Rica</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	20.2	20.4	22.9	22.7	22.4	24.9	24.9	26.8	29.1	29.7	32.1	31.0	33.8	37.0	22.6	28.6	34.0	25.5	27.6
Importación de bienes	26.3	25.0	20.4	18.6	20.7	21.1	21.5	23.9	24.6	24.4	28.4	30.6	27.1	28.3	21.3	24.7	28.6	23.0	24.6
granos básicos	21.1	23.1	20.8	30.0	28.3	24.3	17.1	14.9	20.7	25.3	33.2	25.8	21.2	25.8	25.0	23.6	24.1	24.4	24.3
Déficit neto acumulado		61.7	29.4	19.3	17.1	13.2	11.9	10.2	10.4	9.9	11.1	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.2	9.8	17.4	11.1	13.9
<b>El Salvador</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	24.3	22.0	18.2	18.4	19.3	18.1	18.0	19.2	15.5	15.4	12.0	13.3	13.3	12.8	19.3	16.0	13.1	17.7	16.6
Importación de bienes	20.0	16.3	16.8	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.3	20.6	18.5	18.4	19.7	20.1	20.7	19.8	18.0	19.3	20.2	18.7	19.1
granos básicos	23.2	15.2	16.0	25.8	22.2	26.7	25.5	22.5	18.3	12.8	14.6	14.1	25.2	19.7	20.9	18.0	20.1	19.5	19.7
Déficit neto acumulado		-29.4	-5.0	2.1	5.4	10.0	13.1	15.0	17.8	19.6	23.5	26.0	27.9	28.4	10.0	32.1	34.6	23.5	28.4
<b>Guatemala</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	26.2	31.0	29.5	30.6	28.7	28.3	28.1	25.7	25.7	27.0	27.1	27.7	27.9	27.5	29.7	26.7	27.7	28.2	28.1
Importación de bienes	29.3	26.8	28.8	29.7	24.5	25.1	23.2	20.0	26.3	26.9	26.8	24.3	26.7	29.8	27.0	24.9	27.2	25.9	26.3
granos básicos	30.6	21.0	23.5	14.7	13.1	14.5	20.3	21.9	22.9	15.9	14.9	25.1	18.8	22.3	17.5	18.5	21.8	18.0	19.1
Déficit neto acumulado		-7.8	12.8	15.3	10.9	10.1	8.4	4.0	9.3	12.5	14.7	14.7	16.1	19.7	10.1	17.7	26.2	14.7	19.7
<b>Honduras</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	16.2	17.4	17.9	17.7	18.4	18.4	20.9	22.0	21.9	22.0	21.2	20.3	19.0	17.9	17.9	21.6	19.0	19.7	19.5
Importación de bienes	16.4	17.3	16.8	15.8	17.5	18.8	18.9	20.0	16.1	16.6	15.1	15.4	14.6	12.7	17.3	17.2	14.1	17.2	16.3
granos básicos	16.4	16.3	13.2	11.8	9.8	12.1	11.3	13.3	12.4	15.5	13.2	15.0	17.4	14.9	12.8	13.3	15.9	13.0	13.9
Déficit neto acumulado		17.2	13.9	10.8	10.9	13.1	12.5	11.2	8.4	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	13.1	-	3.9	5.1	4.6

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 b/	Períodos				
															1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1992	1980-1989	
<b>Nicaragua</b>																			
Exportación de bienes	13.2	9.2	11.6	10.6	11.3	10.3	8.1	6.4	7.8	5.9	7.7	7.6	6.1	4.8	10.5	7.1	6.1	8.9	8.2
Importación de bienes	8.1	14.6	17.2	16.8	18.0	15.6	17.1	15.5	14.5	13.7	9.9	9.7	11.0	9.4	16.4	14.0	10.0	15.2	13.7
granos básicos	8.7	24.5	26.5	17.6	26.6	22.4	25.8	27.4	25.7	30.6	24.0	20.0	17.4	17.3	23.8	26.6	18.1	25.2	23.1
Déficit neto acumulado		58.3	48.8	52.5	55.7	53.6	54.1	59.6	54.2	51.2	45.6	41.0	38.1	33.5	53.6	40.4	18.0	45.6	33.5

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ Valor fob de las importaciones y exportaciones totales de bienes.

b/ El valor de las importaciones de granos básicos, excepto el trigo, de Honduras y Nicaragua fue calculado con el volumen de importación del país y el precio promedio de los últimos años.

c/ Los datos de los períodos no son promedios sino el déficit acumulado en el período.

Cuadro 26

## CENTROAMERICA: ORIGEN DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS

(Porcentajes)

	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Total granos básicos</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	20.6	6.0	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.1
Resto de países	79.4	94.0	96.5	96.8	98.0	97.9	97.9	99.9
<b>Total maíz</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	67.6	8.6	10.8	7.2	3.7	11.3	11.1	0.1
Resto de países	32.4	91.4	89.2	92.8	96.3	88.6	88.9	99.9
<b>Total frijol</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	68.7	5.3	21.6	45.7	30.3	16.0	44.0	9.0
Resto de países	31.3	94.7	78.4	54.3	69.7	84.0	56.0	91.0
<b>Total arroz</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	97.7	45.3	30.5	0.2	6.9	2.2	2.8	0.4
Resto de países	2.3	54.7	69.5	99.9	93.1	97.8	97.2	99.6
<b>Total sorgo</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	99.6	-	-	0.3	0.3	21.7	-	6.6
Resto de países	0.4	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	78.3	100.0	93.4
<b>Total trigo</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	0.6	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	99.4	99.6	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de datos de la SIECA, Anuario Estadístico Centroamericano de Comercio Exterior, varios años.



Cuadro 27

## COSTA RICA: ORIGEN DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS

(Porcentajes)

	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	28.0	2.4	4.8	1.3	2.7	1.3	0.1	0.3
Resto de países	72.0	97.6	95.2	98.7	97.3	98.7	99.9	99.7
Total maíz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	52.4	6.3	6.7	0.5	1.0	4.1	0.0	0.2
Resto de países	47.6	93.7	93.3	99.5	99.0	95.9	100.0	99.8
Total frijol	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	64.0	3.2	18.9	40.2	33.7	88.5	65.7	74.4
Resto de países	36.0	96.8	81.1	59.8	66.3	11.5	34.3	25.6
Total arroz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	96.9	-	99.8	0.1	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	3.1	100.0	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total sorgo	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	58.0
Resto de países	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	42.0
Total trigo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de datos de la SIECA, Anuario Estadístico Centroamericano de Comercio Exterior, varios años.

Cuadro 28

## EL SALVADOR: ORIGEN DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS

(Porcentajes)

	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	6.0	2.4	0.4	-	1.8	0.3	4.2	-
Resto de países	94.0	97.6	99.6	100.0	98.2	99.7	95.8	100.0
Total maíz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	44.9	23.4	0.3	0.1	4.0	0.1	-	-
Resto de países	55.1	76.6	99.7	99.9	96.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
Total frijol	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	58.3	2.4	97.6	-	66.7	83.5	88.7	9.1
Resto de países	41.7	97.6	2.4	100.0	33.3	16.5	11.3	90.9
Total arroz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	20.0	61.6	-	-	8.0	0.4	-	-
Resto de países	80.0	38.4	100.0	100.0	92.0	99.6	100.0	100.0
Total sorgo	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCCA	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total trigo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de datos de la SIECA, Anuario Estadístico Centroamericano de Comercio Exterior, varios años.

Cuadro 29

## GUATEMALA: ORIGEN DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS

(Porcentajes)

	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	24.3	3.4	1.0	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.1
Resto de países	75.7	96.6	99.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9
Total maíz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	91.5	4.4	3.7	2.1	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	8.5	95.6	96.3	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total frijol	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	99.6	16.8	57.1	66.7	-	-	-	2.3
- Resto de países	0.4	83.2	42.9	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7
Total arroz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	96.8	44.1	72.3	-	-	-	1.6	-
Resto de países	3.2	55.9	27.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0
Total sorgo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	99.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	0.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total trigo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	98.1	99.0	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras de la SIECA, Anuario Estadístico Centroamericano de Comercio Exterior, varios años.

Cuadro 30

## HONDURAS: ORIGEN DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BASICOS

(Porcentajes)

	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	18.7	0.6	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.1
Resto de países	81.3	99.4	97.9	97.2	98.4	98.5	98.0	99.9
Total maíz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	41.9	1.2	21.2	14.1	9.2	26.9	12.3	0.3
Resto de países	58.1	98.8	78.8	85.9	90.8	73.1	87.7	99.7
Total frijol	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Resto de países	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8
Total arroz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	99.5	0.7	8.7	36.0	79.3	88.0	93.8	1.8
Resto de países	0.5	99.3	91.3	64.0	20.7	12.0	6.0	98.2
Total sorgo	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
MCCA	97.9	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0	76.9	0.0	0.0
Resto de países	2.1	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0
Total trigo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resto de países	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras de la SIECA, Anuario Estadístico Centroamericano de Comercio Exterior, varios años.

Cuadro 31

## NICARAGUA: ORIGEN DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE GRANOS BÁSICOS

(Porcentajes)

	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Total granos básicos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	14.5	22.0	13.3	10.2	3.4	8.0	3.9
Resto de países	85.4	78.0	86.7	89.8	96.6	92.0	96.1
Total maíz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	96.4	28.1	34.3	14.6	2.3	22.6	20.3
Resto de países	3.6	71.9	65.7	85.4	97.7	77.4	79.7
Total frijol	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	99.9	6.6	24.3	58.0	29.8	9.9	-
Resto de países	0.1	93.4	75.7	42.0	70.2	90.1	100.0
Total arroz	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	71.6	48.4	-	-	5.7	0.4	-
Resto de países	28.4	51.6	100.0	100.0	94.3	99.6	100.0
Total sorgo	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MCCA	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total trigo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MCCA	0.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Resto de países	99.8	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de datos de la SIECA, Anuario Estadístico Centroamericano de Comercio Exterior, varios años.

Cuadro 32

## CENTROAMERICA: AYUDA ALIMENTARIA SEGUN SU ORIGEN, 1991-1992

	Total	Total		Estados Unidos		Canadá		EEC		Otros	
		Cereales	No Cereales	Cereales	No Cereales	Cereales	No Cereales	Cereales	No Cereales	Cereales	No Cereales
Miles de toneladas											
Centroamérica	765.6	687.0	78.6	604.1	47.6	33.1	14.7	45.1	10.8	4.7	5.5
Costa Rica	90.2	90.0	0.2	90.0	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	107.3	96.0	11.3	87.7	5.4	7.2	4.0	1.1	1.8	-	0.1
Guatemala	261.8	250.8	11.0	232.4	4.0	14.8	4.5	0.1	1.5	3.5	1.0
Honduras	127.7	122.3	5.4	108.5	3.3	10.3	1.2	3.5	0.8	-	0.1
Nicaragua	178.6	127.9	50.7	85.5	34.8	0.8	4.9	40.4	6.7	1.2	4.3
Porcentajes											
Centroamérica		100.0	100.0	87.9	60.5	4.8	18.7	6.6	13.7	0.7	7.0
Costa Rica		100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-
El Salvador		100.0	100.0	91.4	47.5	7.5	35.7	1.1	15.9	-	1.0
Guatemala		100.0	100.0	92.7	36.7	5.9	40.8	-	13.2	1.4	9.3
Honduras		100.0	100.0	88.7	61.6	8.4	21.4	2.9	14.7	-	2.3
Nicaragua		100.0	100.0	66.8	68.7	0.6	9.6	31.6	13.3	0.9	8.4
Porcentajes											
Centroamérica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	11.8	13.1	0.2	14.9	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.5	11.3	21.8	27.5	2.4	16.7	-	2.0
Guatemala	34.2	36.5	14.0	38.5	8.5	44.7	30.5	0.2	13.5	74.5	18.5
Honduras	16.7	17.8	6.9	18.0	7.0	31.1	7.8	7.8	7.4	-	2.2
Nicaragua	23.3	18.6	64.5	14.2	73.2	2.4	33.1	89.6	62.5	25.5	77.2

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras de la FAO, La ayuda alimentaria en cifras, Vol. 10, 1992.

Cuadro 33

## CENTROAMERICA: VOLUMEN DE AYUDA ALIMENTARIA, POR PAÍS Y PRODUCTO 1979-1991 a/

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991 b/	Período					
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1991	1980-1989	1980-1991	
	Miles de toneladas métricas													Promedios					
<b>Centroamérica</b>	137.2	192.0	358.2	625.4	528.3	587.0	697.2	791.8	1,028.6	713.3	716.4	535.1	765.7	458.2	789.5	650.4	623.8	628.3	
Trigo	77.3	116.3	267.9	366.7	273.6	368.2	498.1	564.9	712.4	540.1	512.2	343.3	589.6	278.5	565.5	466.5	422.0	429.4	
Arroz	12.9	9.2	9.4	23.9	27.6	18.9	12.9	45.5	43.0	12.5	25.6	23.5	26.9	17.8	27.9	25.2	22.9	23.2	
Cereales secundarios	19.9	32.8	45.0	184.8	174.6	153.8	113.8	93.2	209.2	104.2	116.6	119.1	70.6	118.2	127.4	94.9	122.8	118.1	
Leche en polvo	6.9	14.0	18.0	27.1	19.3	21.1	24.3	26.3	18.7	16.5	4.0	7.9		19.9	18.0		18.9	16.4	
Otros lácteos	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	-	-	78.6	0.8	0.7	63.9	0.7	0.6	
Aceite vegetal	19.1	17.6	16.1	21.6	31.0	23.6	47.1	60.1	42.8	39.5	57.8	41.2		22.0	49.4		35.7	33.2	
Aceite de mantequilla	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.7	-	0.2	-		1.0	0.5		0.8	0.6	
<b>Costa Rica</b>	0.9	2.9	49.7	194.5	39.1	163.8	119.3	54.2	235.2	83.8	60.1	30.5	90.0	90.0	110.5	60.3	100.3	93.6	
Trigo	0.6	0.7	30.5	101.5	0.8	120.2	118.2	53.4	196.5	70.2	58.9	30.5	90.0	50.7	99.4	60.3	75.1	72.6	
Arroz	-	-	-	13.8	12.0	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	-	-	-	5.2	0.3	-	2.8	2.3	
Cereales secundarios	0.2	0.2	14.7	79.1	26.2	43.4	-	-	38.2	13.0	0.9	-	-	32.7	10.4	-	21.6	18.0	
Leche en polvo	-	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	
Otros lácteos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aceite vegetal	0.1	1.3	3.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.9	0.2	-	0.5	0.4	
Aceite de mantequilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>El Salvador</b>	5.0	63.0	143.3	239.3	284.3	216.5	317.1	252.7	203.9	228.5	269.6	89.3	95.9	189.3	254.4	92.6	221.8	200.3	
Trigo	0.4	36.0	112.6	137.2	124.3	119.7	206.7	196.7	98.5	139.0	195.0	68.9	81.3	106.0	167.2	75.1	136.6	126.3	
Arroz	0.9	3.5	2.9	4.8	10.6	15.6	9.6	7.9	16.9	4.8	9.6	7.9	9.5	7.5	9.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	
Cereales secundarios	1.9	9.9	13.6	68.9	128.0	58.3	61.8	22.0	61.9	53.6	44.0	7.1	5.1	55.7	48.7	6.1	52.2	44.5	
Leche en polvo	1.3	3.4	4.5	12.4	4.9	8.3	8.9	5.2	5.0	5.8	0.7	1.2	...	6.7	5.1	...	5.9	5.0	
Otros lácteos	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aceite vegetal	0.5	10.0	9.6	15.5	16.3	14.4	30.1	20.9	21.6	25.3	20.3	4.2	...	13.2	23.6	...	18.4	15.7	
Aceite de mantequilla	-	0.2	-	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	0.2	-	...	0.1	0.1
<b>Guatemala</b>	13.4	20.0	15.9	26.4	35.5	35.2	75.4	233.1	338.0	286.3	161.5	177.9	250.8	26.6	218.9	214.4	122.7	138.0	
Trigo	2.5	5.3	2.9	7.2	8.0	10.7	28.6	156.9	241.4	264.9	123.6	144.2	188.5	6.8	163.1	166.4	85.0	98.5	
Arroz	3.7	2.7	2.0	-	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.5	8.2	0.6	7.5	5.1	5.7	1.0	3.9	5.4	2.4	2.9	
Cereales secundarios	3.5	5.9	5.7	11.9	10.5	12.1	23.4	34.0	70.5	11.1	24.3	21.0	56.6	9.2	32.7	38.8	20.9	23.9	
Leche en polvo	2.0	3.6	3.2	5.3	6.4	6.1	8.4	13.9	4.3	4.9	3.0	2.8	...	4.9	6.9	...	5.9	5.1	
Otros lácteos	0.3	1.0	0.6	-	-	-	0.3	0.8	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	...	0.3	0.2	
Aceite vegetal	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	10.3	6.2	14.2	24.7	13.3	4.7	3.1	4.9	...	4.3	12.0	...	8.2	7.2	
Aceite de mantequilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	...	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	

/Continúa

Cuadro 33 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	Períodos				
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1991	1980-1989	1980-1991
	Miles de toneladas métricas													Promedios				
Honduras	29.2	41.2	39.6	100.8	105.9	123.7	140.9	145.3	153.7	74.8	133.8	85.9	122.3	82.2	129.7	104.1	106.0	105.6
Trigo	17.9	26.5	27.4	81.2	87.6	103.0	127.8	102.6	105.8	44.4	105.1	39.2	116.5	65.1	97.1	77.9	81.1	80.6
Arroz	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.6	4.6	2.3	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.6	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.5
Cereales secundarios	5.7	8.1	5.5	12.2	8.5	12.4	5.6	30.1	37.4	19.6	25.2	42.3	2.5	9.3	23.6	22.4	16.5	17.5
Leche en polvo	1.1	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.5	5.9	4.0	4.3	-	0.6	...	3.9	3.7	...	3.8	3.2
Otros lácteos	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	-	...	0.4	0.3	...	0.4	0.3
Aceite vegetal	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.5	3.9	2.7	-	1.2	...	1.4	1.8	...	1.6	1.4
Aceite de mantequilla	0.7	0.6	0.6	-	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	0.4	0.0	...	0.2	0.2
Nicaragua	88.7	64.9	109.8	64.3	63.5	47.8	44.5	106.5	97.8	39.9	91.4	151.5	128.1	70.1	76.0	139.8	73.0	84.2
Trigo	55.9	47.8	94.5	39.6	52.9	14.6	16.8	55.3	70.2	21.6	29.6	60.5	113.3	49.9	38.7	86.9	44.3	51.4
Arroz	5.1	1.8	3.6	4.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	30.1	15.2	3.2	5.0	7.9	8.4	2.5	10.9	8.2	6.7	6.9
Cereales secundarios	8.6	8.7	5.5	12.7	1.4	27.6	23.0	7.1	1.2	6.9	22.2	48.7	6.4	11.2	12.1	27.6	11.6	14.3
Leche en polvo	2.5	2.7	5.1	5.0	3.7	3.2	1.9	1.2	5.4	1.5	0.3	3.4	...	3.9	2.1	...	3.0	2.8
Otros lácteos	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	...	-	0.1	...	0.1	-
Aceite vegetal	16.4	3.7	0.8	2.6	2.8	1.2	1.7	12.8	3.9	6.7	34.1	31.0	...	2.2	11.8	...	7.0	8.4
Aceite de mantequilla	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	-	1.4	-	0.2	-	...	0.4	0.4	...	0.4	0.3
	Estructura																	
Centroamérica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	56.4	60.6	74.8	58.6	51.8	62.7	71.4	71.3	69.3	75.7	71.5	64.2	77.0	60.8	71.6	71.7	67.7	68.4
Arroz	9.4	4.8	2.6	3.8	5.2	3.2	1.9	5.7	4.2	1.8	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.7
Cereales secundarios	14.5	17.1	12.6	29.5	33.1	26.2	16.3	11.8	20.3	14.6	16.3	22.3	9.2	25.8	16.1	14.6	19.7	18.8
Leche en polvo	5.0	7.3	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	1.8	2.3	0.6	1.5	...	4.3	2.3	...	3.0	2.6
Otros lácteos	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.2	0.1	9.8	0.1	0.1
Aceite vegetal	13.9	9.2	4.5	3.5	5.9	4.0	6.8	7.6	4.2	5.5	8.1	7.7	...	4.8	6.3	...	5.7	5.3
Aceite de mantequilla	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	...	0.2	0.1	...	0.1	0.1
Costa Rica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	65.6	24.0	61.3	52.2	2.0	73.4	99.1	98.6	83.5	83.8	98.0	100.0	100.0	56.4	90.0	100.0	74.9	77.6
Arroz	-	-	-	7.1	30.7	-	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	5.7	0.3	-	2.7	2.4
Cereales secundarios	21.9	6.8	29.6	40.7	67.1	26.5	0.0	0.0	16.2	15.5	1.5	-	-	36.3	9.4	-	21.5	19.2
Leche en polvo	-	24.3	3.0	-	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	-	0.3	0.3
Otros lácteos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aceite vegetal	12.6	44.9	6.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	1.0	0.1	-	0.5	0.5
Aceite de mantequilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

/Continúa



Cuadro 33 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	Períodos				
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1991	1980-1989	1980-1991
<b>Estructura</b>																		
<b>El Salvador</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	8.0	57.1	78.6	57.3	43.7	55.3	65.2	77.8	48.3	60.8	72.3	77.2	84.8	56.0	65.7	81.1	61.6	63.1
Arroz	17.9	5.6	2.0	2.0	3.7	7.2	3.0	3.1	8.3	2.1	3.6	8.8	9.9	4.0	3.8	9.4	3.9	4.3
Cereales secundarios	37.8	15.7	9.5	28.8	45.0	26.9	19.5	8.7	30.4	23.5	16.3	8.0	5.3	29.4	19.1	6.6	23.5	22.2
Leche en polvo	26.5	5.3	3.2	5.2	1.7	3.8	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.5	0.3	1.3	0.0	3.5	2.0	-	2.7	2.5
Otros lácteos	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aceite vegetal	9.8	15.9	6.7	6.5	5.7	6.7	9.5	8.3	10.6	11.1	7.5	4.7	-	7.0	9.3	-	8.3	7.8
Aceite de mantequilla	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
<b>Guatemala</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	18.7	26.5	18.3	27.2	22.5	30.4	37.9	67.3	71.4	92.5	76.5	81.1	75.2	25.6	74.5	77.6	69.2	71.4
Arroz	27.7	13.5	12.6	-	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.4	0.2	4.6	2.9	2.3	3.8	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1
Cereales secundarios	26.2	29.5	35.9	45.0	29.6	34.4	31.0	14.6	20.9	3.9	15.0	11.8	22.6	34.7	14.9	18.1	17.1	17.3
Leche en polvo	15.0	17.8	20.0	20.0	18.1	17.3	11.1	6.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	-	18.5	3.1	-	4.8	3.7
Otros lácteos	2.3	4.9	3.9	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2
Aceite vegetal	10.2	7.8	9.3	7.7	29.0	17.6	18.8	10.6	3.9	1.6	1.9	2.7	-	16.2	5.5	-	6.6	5.2
Aceite de mantequilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
<b>Honduras</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	61.3	64.3	69.3	80.5	82.7	83.3	90.7	70.6	68.8	59.4	78.6	45.6	95.3	79.2	74.9	74.8	76.6	76.3
Arroz	11.0	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	1.5	4.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.3
Cereales secundarios	19.5	19.7	13.9	12.1	8.0	10.0	4.0	20.7	24.3	26.2	18.8	49.3	2.0	11.4	18.2	21.5	15.5	16.5
Leche en polvo	3.6	8.9	9.4	4.3	4.0	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.6	5.7	-	0.7	-	4.7	2.9	-	3.6	3.0
Otros lácteos	-	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.4	0.3
Aceite vegetal	2.2	2.5	3.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	2.5	3.6	-	1.3	-	1.7	1.4	-	1.5	1.4
Aceite de mantequilla	2.4	1.5	1.5	-	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.2	0.2
<b>Nicaragua</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	63.1	73.6	86.1	61.6	83.3	30.5	37.8	51.9	71.8	54.1	32.4	39.9	88.4	71.2	50.9	62.2	60.6	61.1
Arroz	5.8	2.8	3.3	6.5	3.2	1.9	1.8	28.3	15.5	8.0	5.5	5.2	6.6	3.6	14.3	5.8	9.1	8.2
Cereales secundarios	9.7	13.4	5.0	19.7	2.2	57.7	51.7	6.7	1.2	17.3	24.3	32.1	5.0	16.0	15.9	19.7	15.9	17.0
Leche en polvo	2.8	4.1	4.6	7.7	5.9	6.7	4.3	1.1	5.5	3.8	0.4	2.2	-	5.6	2.7	-	4.1	3.3
Otros lácteos	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Aceite vegetal	18.6	5.8	0.7	4.0	4.4	2.5	3.8	12.1	4.0	16.8	37.3	20.5	-	3.1	15.6	-	9.6	10.0
Aceite de mantequilla	-	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	-	1.4	-	0.2	-	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.5	0.4

Fuente: FAO, La ayuda alimentaria en cifras, de 1980 a 1992.

a/ Ayuda declarada por los países donantes, ya sea como donaciones o en condiciones muy favorables. En todos los casos, los datos corresponden al registro de los años fiscales, por ejemplo, los datos del año 1980 corresponden al año fiscal 1980-1981.

b/ No se cuenta con cifras desglosadas de la ayuda en productos no cereales; las cifras corresponden al conjunto.

Cuadro 34

## CENTROAMERICA: AYUDA RECIBIDA EN CEREALES, ESTRUCTURA Y TASAS DE CRECIMIENTO 1979-1991 a/

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	Períodos				
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1991	1980-1989	1980-1991
	Miles de toneladas													Promedios				
Total	110.1	158.3	322.3	575.1	475.8	540.9	624.8	703.6	964.6	656.8	654.4	485.9	687.1	414.5	720.8	586.5	567.7	570.8
Costa Rica	0.8	0.9	45.2	194.4	39.0	163.6	118.6	53.8	235.1	83.7	59.8	30.5	90.0	88.6	110.2	60.3	99.4	92.9
El Salvador	3.2	49.4	129.1	210.6	262.9	193.6	278.1	226.6	177.3	197.4	248.6	83.9	95.9	169.1	225.6	89.9	197.4	179.5
Guatemala	9.7	13.9	10.6	19.1	18.8	22.9	52.5	193.4	320.1	276.6	155.4	170.3	250.8	17.1	199.6	210.6	108.3	125.4
Honduras	26.8	35.8	33.8	94.5	98.8	117.7	135.0	137.3	145.5	67.4	133.8	84.1	122.3	76.1	123.8	103.2	100.0	100.5
Nicaragua	69.6	58.3	103.6	56.5	56.3	43.1	40.6	92.5	86.6	31.7	56.8	117.1	128.1	63.6	61.6	122.6	62.6	72.6
Trigo	77.3	116.3	267.9	366.7	273.6	368.2	498.1	564.9	712.4	540.1	512.2	343.3	589.6	278.5	565.5	466.5	422.0	429.4
Costa Rica	0.6	0.7	30.5	101.5	0.8	120.2	118.2	53.4	196.5	70.2	58.9	30.5	90.0	50.7	99.4	60.3	75.1	72.6
El Salvador	0.4	36.0	112.6	137.2	124.3	119.7	206.7	196.7	98.5	139.0	195.0	68.9	81.3	106.0	167.2	75.1	136.6	126.3
Guatemala	2.5	5.3	2.9	7.2	8.0	10.7	28.6	156.9	241.4	264.9	123.6	144.2	188.5	6.8	163.1	166.4	85.0	98.5
Honduras	17.9	26.5	27.4	81.2	87.6	103.0	127.8	102.6	105.8	44.4	105.1	39.2	116.5	65.1	97.1	77.9	81.1	80.6
Nicaragua	55.9	47.8	94.5	39.6	52.9	14.6	16.8	55.3	70.2	21.6	29.6	60.5	113.3	49.9	38.7	86.9	44.3	51.4
Arroz	12.9	9.2	9.4	23.9	27.6	18.9	12.9	45.5	43.0	12.5	25.6	23.5	26.9	17.8	27.9	25.2	22.9	23.2
Costa Rica	-	-	-	13.8	12.0	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	-	-	-	5.2	0.3	-	2.8	2.3
El Salvador	0.9	3.5	2.9	4.8	10.6	15.6	9.6	7.9	16.9	4.8	9.6	7.9	9.5	7.5	9.8	8.7	8.6	8.6
Guatemala	3.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.5	8.2	0.6	7.5	5.1	5.7	1.0	3.9	5.4	2.4	2.9
Honduras	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.6	4.6	2.3	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.6	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.5
Nicaragua	5.1	1.8	3.6	4.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	30.1	15.2	3.2	5.0	7.9	8.4	2.5	10.9	8.2	6.7	6.9
Cereales secundarios b/	19.9	32.8	45.0	184.5	174.6	153.8	113.8	93.2	209.2	104.2	116.6	119.1	70.6	118.1	127.4	94.9	122.8	118.1
Costa Rica	0.2	0.2	14.7	79.1	26.2	43.4	-	-	38.2	13.0	0.9	-	-	32.7	10.4	-	21.6	18.0
El Salvador	1.9	9.9	13.6	68.6	128.0	58.3	61.8	22.0	61.9	53.6	44.0	7.1	5.1	55.7	48.7	6.1	52.2	44.5
Guatemala	3.5	5.9	5.7	11.9	10.5	12.1	23.4	34.0	70.5	11.1	24.3	21.0	56.6	9.2	32.7	38.8	20.9	23.9
Honduras	5.7	8.1	5.5	12.2	8.5	12.4	5.6	30.1	37.4	19.6	25.2	42.3	2.5	9.3	23.6	22.4	16.5	17.5
Nicaragua	8.6	8.7	5.5	12.7	1.4	27.6	23.0	7.1	1.2	6.9	22.2	48.7	6.4	11.2	12.1	27.6	11.6	14.3

/Continúa

Cuadro 34 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	Períodos				
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1991	1980-1989	1980-1991
<b>Estructura</b>																		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
El Salvador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Guatemala	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Honduras	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nicaragua	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Trigo	70.2	73.5	83.1	63.8	57.5	68.1	79.7	80.3	73.9	82.2	78.3	70.7	85.8	67.2	78.5	79.5	74.3	75.2
Costa Rica	75.0	77.8	67.5	52.2	2.1	73.5	99.7	99.3	83.6	83.9	98.5	100.0	100.0	57.3	90.2	100.0	75.5	78.2
El Salvador	12.5	72.9	87.2	65.1	47.3	61.8	74.3	86.8	55.6	70.4	78.4	82.1	84.8	62.7	74.1	83.5	69.2	70.4
Guatemala	25.8	38.1	27.4	37.7	42.6	46.7	54.5	81.1	75.4	95.8	79.5	84.7	75.2	40.0	81.7	79.0	78.4	78.6
Honduras	66.8	74.0	81.1	85.9	88.7	87.5	94.7	74.7	72.7	65.9	78.6	46.6	95.3	85.6	78.5	75.4	81.2	80.2
Nicaragua	80.3	82.0	91.2	70.1	94.0	33.9	41.4	59.8	81.1	68.1	52.1	51.7	88.4	78.5	62.8	70.9	70.8	70.8
Arroz	11.7	5.8	2.9	4.2	5.8	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.5	1.9	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.1
Costa Rica	-	-	-	7.1	30.8	-	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	5.8	0.3	-	2.8	2.5
El Salvador	28.1	7.1	2.2	2.3	4.0	8.1	3.5	3.5	9.5	2.4	3.9	9.4	9.9	4.4	4.3	9.7	4.4	4.8
Guatemala	38.1	19.4	18.9	-	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	2.6	0.2	4.8	3.0	2.3	6.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.3
Honduras	11.9	3.4	2.7	1.2	2.7	2.0	1.2	3.4	1.6	5.0	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4
Nicaragua	7.3	3.1	3.5	7.4	3.6	2.1	2.0	32.5	17.6	10.1	8.8	6.7	6.6	3.9	17.6	6.6	10.7	9.5
Cereales secundarios b/	18.1	20.7	14.0	32.1	36.7	28.4	18.2	13.2	21.7	15.9	17.8	24.5	10.3	28.5	17.7	16.2	21.6	20.7
Costa Rica	25.0	22.2	32.5	40.7	67.2	26.5	0.0	0.0	16.2	15.5	1.5	-	-	36.9	9.5	-	21.7	19.4
El Salvador	59.4	20.0	10.5	32.6	48.7	30.1	22.2	9.7	34.9	27.2	17.7	8.5	5.3	32.9	21.6	6.8	26.4	24.8
Guatemala	36.1	42.4	53.8	62.3	55.9	52.8	44.6	17.6	22.0	4.0	15.6	12.3	22.6	54.0	16.4	18.4	19.3	19.1
Honduras	21.3	22.6	16.3	12.9	8.6	10.5	4.1	21.9	25.7	29.1	18.8	50.3	2.0	12.3	19.0	21.7	16.5	17.4
Nicaragua	12.4	14.9	5.3	22.5	2.5	64.0	56.7	7.7	1.4	21.8	39.1	41.6	5.0	17.6	19.6	22.5	18.6	19.7

/Continúa

Cuadro 34 (continuación)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	Períodos				
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1991	1980-1989	1980-1991
Estructura																		
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	0.7	0.6	14.0	33.8	8.2	30.2	19.0	7.6	24.4	12.7	9.1	6.3	13.1	21.4	15.3	10.3	17.5	16.3
El Salvador	2.9	31.2	40.1	36.6	55.3	35.8	44.5	32.2	18.4	30.1	38.0	17.3	14.0	40.8	31.3	15.3	34.8	31.4
Guatemala	8.8	8.8	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	8.4	27.5	33.2	42.1	23.7	35.0	36.5	4.1	27.7	35.9	19.1	22.0
Honduras	24.3	22.6	10.5	16.4	20.8	21.8	21.6	19.5	15.1	10.3	20.4	17.3	17.8	18.4	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.6
Nicaragua	63.2	36.8	32.1	9.8	11.8	8.0	6.5	13.1	9.0	4.8	8.7	24.1	18.6	15.3	8.6	20.9	11.0	12.7
<b>Trigo</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	0.8	0.6	11.4	27.7	0.3	32.6	23.7	9.5	27.6	13.0	11.5	8.9	15.3	18.2	17.6	12.9	17.8	16.9
El Salvador	0.5	31.0	42.0	37.4	45.4	32.5	41.5	34.8	13.8	25.7	38.1	20.1	13.8	38.0	29.6	16.1	32.4	29.4
Guatemala	3.2	4.6	1.1	2.0	2.9	2.9	5.7	27.8	33.9	49.0	24.1	42.0	32.0	2.4	28.8	35.7	20.1	22.9
Honduras	23.2	22.8	10.2	22.1	32.0	28.0	25.7	18.2	14.9	8.2	20.5	11.4	19.8	23.4	17.2	16.7	19.2	18.8
Nicaragua	72.3	41.1	35.3	10.8	19.3	4.0	3.4	9.8	9.9	4.0	5.8	17.6	19.2	17.9	6.8	18.6	10.5	12.0
<b>Arroz</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	-	-	-	57.7	43.5	-	3.1	0.9	0.9	4.0	-	-	-	29.0	1.2	-	12.0	9.9
El Salvador	7.0	38.0	30.9	20.1	38.4	82.5	74.4	17.4	39.3	38.4	37.5	33.6	35.3	42.0	35.0	34.5	37.7	37.1
Guatemala	28.7	29.3	21.3	0.0	1.1	0.5	3.9	5.5	19.1	4.8	29.3	21.7	21.2	5.7	13.8	21.4	10.7	12.6
Honduras	24.8	13.0	9.6	4.6	9.8	12.2	12.4	10.1	5.3	27.2	13.7	11.1	12.3	9.2	11.0	11.7	10.3	10.6
Nicaragua	39.5	19.6	38.3	17.6	7.2	4.8	6.2	66.2	35.3	25.6	19.5	33.6	31.2	14.0	38.9	32.3	29.2	29.8
<b>Cereales secundarios b/</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	1.0	0.6	32.7	42.9	15.0	28.2	-	-	18.3	12.5	0.8	-	-	27.7	8.2	-	17.6	15.2
El Salvador	9.5	30.2	30.2	37.2	73.3	37.9	54.3	23.6	29.6	51.4	37.7	6.0	7.2	47.1	38.2	6.4	42.5	37.7
Guatemala	17.6	18.0	12.7	6.4	6.0	7.9	20.6	36.5	33.7	10.7	20.8	17.6	80.2	7.8	25.6	40.9	17.1	20.2
Honduras	28.6	24.7	12.2	6.6	4.9	8.1	4.9	32.3	17.9	18.8	21.6	35.5	3.5	7.9	18.5	23.6	13.4	14.8
Nicaragua	43.2	26.5	12.2	6.9	0.8	17.9	20.2	7.6	0.6	6.6	19.0	40.9	9.1	9.5	9.5	29.0	9.5	12.1

/Continúa

Cuadro 34 (conclusión)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	Períodos				
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1991	1980-1989	1980-1991
Tasas de crecimiento																		
Total	175.2	43.8	103.6	78.4	-17.3	13.7	15.5	12.6	37.1	-31.9	-0.4	-25.7	41.4	37.5	3.9	2.5	19.5	16.5
Costa Rica	-	12.5	4922.2	330.1	-79.9	319.5	-27.5	-54.6	337.0	-64.4	-28.6	-49.0	195.1	189.8	-18.2	22.7	53.9	48.2
El Salvador	-67.3	1443.7	161.3	63.1	24.8	-26.4	43.6	-18.5	-21.8	11.3	25.9	-66.3	14.3	127.2	5.1	-37.9	54.5	32.8
Guatemala	19.8	43.3	-23.7	80.2	-1.6	21.8	129.3	268.4	65.5	-13.6	-43.8	9.6	47.3	18.7	46.7	27.0	32.0	31.1
Honduras	103.0	33.6	-5.6	179.6	4.6	19.1	14.7	1.7	6.0	-53.7	98.5	-37.1	45.4	34.4	2.6	-4.4	17.4	13.5
Nicaragua	759.3	-16.2	77.7	-45.5	-0.4	-23.4	-5.8	127.8	-6.4	-63.4	79.2	106.2	9.4	-9.1	5.7	50.2	-2.0	5.2
Trigo	245.1	50.5	130.4	36.9	-25.4	34.6	35.3	13.4	26.1	-24.2	-5.2	-33.0	71.7	36.6	6.8	7.3	20.8	18.4
Costa Rica	500.0	16.7	4,257.1	232.8	-99.2	14,925.0	-1.7	-54.8	268.0	-64.3	-16.1	-48.2	195.1	188.6	-13.3	23.6	58.2	51.8
El Salvador	-77.8	8,900.0	212.8	21.8	-9.4	-3.7	72.7	-4.8	-49.9	41.1	40.3	-64.7	18.0	212.8	10.3	-35.4	85.7	55.7
Guatemala	-32.4	112.0	-45.3	148.3	11.1	33.7	167.3	448.6	53.9	9.7	-53.3	16.7	30.7	33.7	63.1	23.5	47.7	43.4
Honduras	94.6	48.0	3.4	196.4	7.9	17.6	24.1	-19.7	3.1	-58.0	136.7	-62.7	197.2	41.9	0.4	5.3	19.4	16.9
Nicaragua	635.5	-14.5	97.7	-58.1	33.6	-72.4	15.1	229.2	26.9	-69.2	37.0	104.4	87.3	-23.5	15.2	95.6	-6.2	6.1
Arroz	545.0	-28.7	2.2	154.3	15.5	-31.5	-31.7	252.7	-5.5	-70.9	104.8	-8.2	14.5	7.9	6.3	2.5	7.1	6.3
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-13.0	-100.0	-	-	-	25.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-40.0	288.9	-17.1	65.5	120.8	47.2	-38.5	-17.7	113.9	-71.6	100.0	-17.7	20.3	76.9	-9.3	-0.5	26.7	21.7
Guatemala	-	-27.0	-25.9	-100.0	-	-66.7	400.0	400.0	228.0	-92.7	1,150.0	-32.0	11.8	-51.4	137.1	-12.8	7.3	3.7
Honduras	-	-62.5	-25.0	22.2	145.5	-14.8	-30.4	187.5	-50.0	47.8	2.9	-25.7	26.9	-6.4	8.8	-2.9	0.9	0.3
Nicaragua	920.0	-64.7	100.0	16.7	-52.4	-55.0	-11.1	3,662.5	-49.5	-78.9	56.3	58.0	6.3	-29.3	40.9	29.6	-0.2	4.2
Cereales secundarios b/	27.6	64.8	37.2	310.0	-5.4	-11.9	-26.0	-18.1	124.5	-50.2	11.9	2.1	-40.7	50.5	-5.4	-22.2	19.3	11.1
Costa Rica	-71.4	-	7,250.0	438.1	-66.9	65.6	-100.0	-	-	-66.0	-93.1	-100.0	-	193.3	-53.9	-100.0	16.2	-100.0
El Salvador	-70.8	421.1	37.4	404.4	86.6	-54.5	6.0	-64.4	181.4	-13.4	-17.9	-83.9	-28.2	98.3	-5.5	-66.0	36.9	8.6
Guatemala	-20.5	68.6	-3.4	108.8	-11.8	15.2	93.4	45.3	107.4	-84.3	118.9	-13.6	169.5	28.2	15.0	52.6	21.4	26.1
Honduras	42.5	42.1	-32.1	121.8	-30.3	45.9	-54.8	437.5	24.3	-47.6	28.6	67.9	-94.1	16.8	15.2	-68.5	16.0	-6.6
Nicaragua	-	1.2	-36.8	130.9	-89.0	1871.4	-16.7	-69.1	-83.1	475.0	221.7	119.4	-86.9	26.3	-4.3	-46.3	9.9	-2.4

Fuente: FAO, La ayuda alimentaria en cifras, 1985, 1990 y 1992.

a/ Ayuda declarada de los países donantes, ya sea como donaciones o en condiciones muy favorables. Corresponde a un año agrícola (julio/junio), que es la base adoptada en el compromiso contraído por los donantes en el marco del Convenio de Ayuda Alimentaria (CAA).

b/ Incluye cereales de las mezclas alimentarias.

Cuadro 35

## CENTROAMERICA: PRODUCCION, CONSUMO Y AYUDA RECIBIDA EN CEREALES, 1979-1991

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	Periodos				
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1990-1991	1980-1989	1980-1991
	Miles de toneladas													Promedios				
Ayuda alimentaria	110.1	158.3	322.3	575.1	475.8	540.9	624.8	703.6	964.6	656.7	654.4	486.0	687.0	414.5	720.8	586.5	567.7	570.8
Costa Rica	0.8	0.9	45.2	194.4	39.0	163.6	118.6	53.8	235.1	83.7	59.8	30.5	90.0	88.6	110.2	60.3	99.4	92.9
El Salvador	3.2	49.4	129.1	210.6	262.9	193.6	278.1	226.6	177.3	197.4	248.5	83.9	95.9	169.1	225.6	89.9	197.4	179.4
Guatemala	9.7	13.9	10.6	19.1	18.8	22.9	52.5	193.4	320.1	276.6	155.4	170.3	250.8	17.1	199.6	210.6	108.3	125.4
Honduras	26.8	35.8	33.8	94.5	98.8	117.7	135.0	137.3	145.5	67.4	133.8	84.2	122.3	76.1	123.8	103.3	100.0	100.5
Nicaragua	69.6	58.3	103.6	56.5	56.3	43.1	40.6	92.5	86.6	31.6	56.9	117.1	128.0	63.6	61.6	122.6	62.6	72.6
Producción de granos	3,079.8	2,988.4	3,174.1	3,092.7	3,168.3	3,618.5	3,468.7	3,388.6	3,360.4	3,705.3	3,672.1	3,813.6	3,734.0	3,208.4	3,519.0	3,773.8	3,363.7	3,432.1
Costa Rica	253.0	285.2	265.1	226.0	294.3	343.3	332.8	327.4	255.8	231.1	264.3	271.7	236.8	282.8	282.3	254.3	282.5	277.8
El Salvador	770.2	748.2	707.4	599.9	636.4	757.8	708.4	653.4	674.3	845.3	825.1	856.0	774.9	689.9	741.3	815.5	715.6	732.3
Guatemala	1,274.1	1,102.9	1,241.1	1,354.5	1,244.9	1,478.5	1,401.7	1,352.8	1,455.4	1,643.3	1,484.6	1,552.1	1,500.9	1,284.4	1,467.6	1,526.5	1,376.0	1,401.1
Honduras	470.7	458.8	542.7	531.8	516.6	565.1	548.1	526.4	515.6	530.6	653.2	732.7	773.2	523.0	554.8	753.0	538.9	574.6
Nicaragua	311.8	393.3	417.8	380.5	476.1	473.8	477.7	528.6	459.3	455.0	444.9	401.1	448.2	428.3	473.1	424.7	450.7	446.4
Consumo aparente	3024.	3223	3264.	3152	3504	3814.	3561	3547.	3595.	4002.	4074.	4244.	4729.	3,391.7	3,756.2	4,486.7	3,573.9	3,726.0
Costa Rica	272.8	396.0	316.4	377.2	462.9	417.3	433.3	381.7	410.2	461.9	597.9	573.0	598.2	394.0	457.0	585.6	425.5	452.2
El Salvador	767.4	731.5	722.4	668.6	768.4	890.5	751.5	728.1	737.9	865.1	881.6	855.7	1,087.0	756.3	792.8	971.4	774.6	807.4
Guatemala	1,212.1	1,095.1	1,213.3	1,195.1	1,140.2	1,345.7	1,300.6	1,281.3	1,367.3	1,518.1	1,368.2	1,573.8	1,548.0	1,197.9	1,367.1	1,560.9	1,282.5	1,328.9
Honduras	470.7	508.1	528.6	521.3	505.3	565.1	528.5	562.7	545.5	584.2	700.2	729.8	918.4	525.7	584.2	824.1	555.0	599.8
Nicaragua	301.2	492.3	484.0	389.8	627.2	596.0	547.1	593.7	534.6	573.2	526.4	511.8	577.6	517.9	555.0	544.7	536.4	537.8
	Porcentajes																	
Ayuda/consumo aparente	3.6	4.9	9.9	18.2	13.6	14.2	17.5	19.8	26.8	16.4	16.1	11.5	14.5	12.2	19.2	13.1	15.9	15.3
Costa Rica	0.3	0.2	14.3	51.5	8.4	39.2	27.4	14.1	57.3	18.1	10.0	5.3	15.0	22.5	24.1	10.3	23.4	20.5
El Salvador	0.4	6.8	17.9	31.5	34.2	21.7	37.0	31.1	24.0	22.8	28.2	9.8	8.8	22.4	28.5	9.3	25.5	22.2
Guatemala	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	4.0	15.1	23.4	18.2	11.4	10.8	16.2	1.4	14.6	13.5	8.4	9.4
Honduras	5.7	7.0	6.4	18.1	19.6	20.8	25.5	24.4	26.7	11.5	19.1	11.5	13.3	14.5	21.2	12.5	18.0	16.8
Nicaragua	23.1	11.8	21.4	14.5	9.0	7.2	7.4	15.6	16.2	5.5	10.8	22.9	22.2	12.3	11.1	22.5	11.7	13.5
Ayuda/producción	3.6	5.3	10.2	18.6	15.0	14.9	18.0	20.8	28.7	17.7	17.8	12.7	18.4	12.9	20.5	15.5	16.9	16.6
Costa Rica	0.3	0.3	17.1	86.0	13.3	47.7	35.6	16.4	91.9	36.2	22.6	11.2	38.0	31.3	39.0	23.7	35.2	33.4
El Salvador	0.4	6.6	18.2	35.1	41.3	25.5	39.3	34.7	26.3	23.4	30.1	9.8	12.4	24.5	30.4	11.0	27.6	24.5
Guatemala	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.7	14.3	22.0	16.8	10.5	11.0	16.7	1.3	13.6	13.8	7.9	8.9
Honduras	5.7	7.8	6.2	17.8	19.1	20.8	24.6	26.1	28.2	12.7	20.5	11.5	15.8	14.6	22.3	13.7	18.5	17.5
Nicaragua	22.3	14.8	24.8	14.8	11.8	9.1	8.5	17.5	18.9	6.9	12.8	29.2	28.6	14.8	13.0	28.9	13.9	16.3

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales y de la FAO.

Cuadro 36

## PRECIOS INTERNACIONALES DE LOS GRANOS BASICOS, 1979-1993

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1990-1993	1980-1993
	Dólares por tonelada															Promedios				
Maíz b/	115.7	125.5	130.70	108.2	135.8	135.8	112.20	87.79	75.58	107.0	111.4	109.4	107.4	104.3	101.9	127.2	98.8	113.0	105.8	111.0
Frijol c/	534.00	734.00	701.00	334.00	394.00	437.00	475.00	464.00	401.00	564.00	808.00	800.00	437.00	454.00	...	520.0	542.4	531.2	422.8	500.2
Arroz d/	381.40	496.04	565.48	366.70	378.46	379.74	382.50	342.83	323.53	429.90	409.32	389.62	418.15	401.26	341.78	437.3	377.6	407.5	387.7	401.8
Sorgo e/	108.11	128.86	126.54	108.35	128.42	118.19	102.97	82.41	72.82	98.46	105.94	103.94	105.03	102.76	99.03	122.1	92.5	107.3	102.7	106.0
	Índice (1979 = 100.0)																			
Maíz	100.0	108.5	112.9	93.5	117.3	117.3	96.9	75.9	65.3	92.5	96.3	94.6	92.9	90.1	88.1	109.9	85.4	97.7	91.4	95.9
Frijol	100.0	137.5	131.3	62.5	73.8	81.8	89.0	86.9	75.1	105.6	151.3	149.8	81.8	85.0	-	97.4	101.6	99.5	79.2	93.7
Arroz	100.0	130.1	148.3	96.1	99.2	99.6	100.3	89.9	84.8	112.7	107.3	102.2	109.6	105.2	89.6	114.7	99.0	106.8	101.7	105.4
Sorgo	100.0	119.2	117.0	100.2	118.8	109.3	95.2	76.2	67.4	91.1	98.0	96.1	97.2	95.1	91.6	112.9	85.6	99.2	95.0	98.0
	Tasas de crecimiento															Anual media f/				
Maíz		8.5	4.1	-17.2	25.4	-	-17.4	-21.8	-13.9	41.7	4.0	-1.8	-1.8	-2.9	-2.3	3.2	-3.9	-0.4	-2.2	-0.9
Frijol		37.5	-4.5	-52.4	18.0	10.9	8.7	-2.3	-13.6	40.6	43.3	-1.0	-45.4	3.9	-	-3.9	13.1	4.2	-	-
Arroz		30.1	14.0	-35.2	3.2	0.3	0.7	-10.4	-5.6	32.9	-4.8	-4.8	7.3	-4.0	-14.8	-0.1	1.5	0.7	-4.4	-0.8
Sorgo		19.2	-1.8	-14.4	18.5	-8.0	-12.9	-20.0	-11.6	35.2	7.6	-1.9	1.0	-2.2	-3.6	1.8	-2.2	-0.2	-1.7	-0.6

Fuente: Fondo Monetario Internacional, Estadísticas Financieras Internacionales.

a/ Cifras preliminares a agosto de 1993.

b/ Estados Unidos (Puertos del Golfo).

c/ Datos de la FAO (Navy beans - pintos), Washington FOB dealer.

d/ E.U.A., Nueva Orleans.

e/ E.U.A., Puertos del Golfo.

f/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 37

## CENTROAMERICA: PRECIOS REALES PAGADOS AL PRODUCTOR DE GRANOS BASICOS a/

(Indices 1980=100.0)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Períodos					
														1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1980-1992 b/	1990-1992 c/	
															Promedios				
<b>Costa Rica</b>																			
Maíz	100.0	55.7	70.1	91.3	89.3	81.1	80.2	72.0	59.8	53.8	49.9	56.0	53.7	81.3	69.4	75.3	70.2	53.2	
Frijol	100.0	76.6	86.2	105.4	111.1	96.6	106.7	85.8	65.3	75.6	62.3	74.2	66.0	95.8	86.0	90.9	85.5	67.5	
Arroz	100.0	62.6	63.4	100.0	105.0	91.8	108.2	92.6	86.2	82.4	76.8	107.7	88.4	86.2	92.3	89.2	89.6	90.9	
Sorgo	100.0	61.5	77.3	139.3	122.0	106.7	100.5	81.7	76.5	65.6	63.5	54.6	...	100.0	86.2	93.1	80.7	39.4	
<b>El Salvador</b>																			
Maíz	100.0	97.6	86.5	83.0	77.2	60.0	66.6	63.3	55.1	60.4	61.6	61.9	53.3	88.9	61.1	75.0	71.3	58.9	
Frijol	100.0	88.2	65.5	45.6	37.2	38.1	45.3	36.7	65.8	46.5	48.1	49.1	22.6	67.3	46.5	56.9	53.0	39.9	
Arroz	100.0	91.1	83.9	97.7	57.6	48.4	51.0	56.0	70.6	44.6	44.9	64.7	47.7	86.1	54.1	70.1	66.0	52.4	
Sorgo	100.0	102.7	89.3	78.6	67.4	58.1	72.6	67.7	64.3	58.0	58.1	59.2	50.8	87.6	64.1	75.9	71.3	56.0	
<b>Guatemala</b>																			
Maíz	100.0	91.0	83.4	86.0	69.0	72.3	92.6	85.5	74.7	88.8	104.4	68.6	...	85.9	82.8	84.3	84.7	86.5	
Frijol	100.0	96.5	69.1	62.9	63.4	78.9	77.9	69.1	84.9	81.8	72.5	68.2	...	78.4	78.5	78.4	77.1	70.4	
Arroz	100.0	92.0	85.0	88.1	87.1	67.5	107.8	118.3	124.8	148.6	146.0	122.3	...	90.4	113.4	101.9	107.3	134.2	
Sorgo	100.0	88.0	80.9	95.7	68.5	70.4	92.9	84.6	80.1	80.9	83.3	72.7	...	86.6	81.8	84.2	83.2	78.0	
<b>Honduras</b>																			
Maíz	100.0	87.9	94.4	93.9	80.1	87.7	93.6	93.7	88.9	89.1	118.7	102.4	...	91.3	90.6	90.9	94.2	110.5	
Frijol	100.0	82.6	84.2	82.4	79.9	83.5	72.0	70.3	115.0	76.4	123.8	132.8	...	85.8	83.4	84.6	91.9	128.3	
Arroz	100.0	98.4	95.3	92.4	80.7	79.9	76.6	76.5	73.9	81.1	98.3	111.9	...	93.4	77.6	85.5	88.7	105.1	
Sorgo	100.0	101.1	98.0	96.7	80.8	78.7	83.0	81.0	73.4	69.4	87.8	81.9	...	95.3	77.1	86.2	86.0	84.8	
<b>Nicaragua d/</b>																			
Maíz	100.0	91.8	95.7	101.1	134.7	93.3	70.6	33.5	...	...	...	...	153.0	104.7	39.5	72.1	90.1	...	
Frijol	100.0	113.1	90.7	84.3	127.7	90.8	58.3	15.1	...	...	...	...	104.0	103.2	32.8	68.0	85.0	...	
Arroz	100.0	104.8	110.3	82.8	85.6	67.0	22.9	19.9	...	...	...	...	168.1	96.7	22.0	59.3	74.1	...	
Sorgo	100.0	88.1	85.8	65.5	71.2	89.4	24.5	30.4	...	...	...	...	173.2	82.1	28.9	55.5	69.4	...	

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

a/ Deflactado con el IPC de cada país.

b/ Para Guatemala y Honduras el promedio corresponde a 1980-1991; para Nicaragua 1980-1987.

c/ Para Guatemala y Honduras el promedio corresponde a 1990-1991.

d/ No fue posible obtener la información de 1988 a 1991 debido a las fuertes fluctuaciones en el valor de la moneda de cada año.



Cuadro 38

## COSTA RICA: PRECIOS PAGADOS AL PRODUCTOR DE LOS GRANOS BASICOS

															Períodos				
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 a/	1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1980-1992	1990-1992
Dólares por tonelada																			
Maíz b/	216.5	331.0	109.9	140.7	232.1	237.9	217.7	216.4	202.5	168.2	164.2	161.0	174.1	185.1	210.3	193.8	202.0	195.4	173.4
Frijol	526.8	824.4	376.4	430.9	667.4	736.5	645.7	716.5	639.5	497.8	425.3	510.6	574.4	566.8	607.1	585.0	596.0	585.5	550.6
Arroz c/	222.6	286.0	106.7	109.9	219.7	241.5	212.9	252.2	225.1	209.5	217.1	214.2	289.3	263.3	192.8	223.4	208.1	219.0	255.6
Sorgo	202.9	235.4	86.3	110.4	251.8	231.1	203.6	192.8	163.3	153.0	142.3	145.7	120.8	110.0	183.0	171.0	177.0	165.1	125.5
Tasas de crecimiento																			
Maíz		52.9	-66.8	28.1	64.9	2.5	-8.5	-0.6	-6.4	-16.9	-2.4	-1.9	8.1	6.3	1.9	-7.2	-2.7	-1.2	4.1
Frijol		56.5	-54.3	14.5	54.9	10.4	-12.3	11.0	-10.8	-22.2	-14.5	20.1	12.5	-1.3	6.9	-10.4	-2.1	0.6	10.0
Arroz		28.4	-62.7	3.0	99.9	9.9	-11.8	18.5	-10.8	-6.9	3.6	-1.3	35.0	-9.0	1.6	-2.1	-0.3	1.3	6.6
Sorgo		16.0	-63.3	27.9	128.1	-8.2	-11.9	-5.3	-15.3	-6.3	-7.0	2.4	-17.1	-8.9	2.6	-9.2	-3.5	-4.6	-8.2
Índice (1980 = 100.0)																			
Maíz	65.4	100.0	33.2	42.5	70.1	71.9	65.8	65.4	61.2	50.8	49.6	48.6	52.6	55.9	63.5	58.5	61.0	59.0	52.4
Frijol	63.9	100.0	45.7	52.3	81.0	89.3	78.3	86.9	77.6	60.4	51.6	61.9	69.7	68.8	73.6	71.0	72.3	71.0	66.8
Arroz	77.9	100.0	37.3	38.4	76.8	84.4	74.5	88.2	78.7	73.3	75.9	74.9	101.2	92.1	67.4	78.1	72.8	76.6	89.4
Sorgo	86.2	100.0	36.7	46.9	107.0	98.2	86.5	81.9	69.4	65.0	60.5	61.9	51.3	46.7	77.7	72.7	75.2	70.2	53.3
Precios internacionales																			
Maíz	115.7	125.6	130.7	108.3	135.8	135.8	112.2	87.8	75.6	107.1	111.4	109.4	107.5	104.3	127.2	98.8	113.0	111.6	107.1
Frijol	534.0	734.0	701.0	334.0	394.0	437.0	475.0	464.0	401.0	564.0	808.0	800.0	437.0	454.0	520.0	542.4	531.2	538.7	563.7
Arroz	381.4	496.0	565.5	366.7	378.5	379.7	382.5	342.8	323.5	429.9	409.3	389.6	418.2	401.3	437.3	377.6	407.5	406.4	403.0
Sorgo	108.1	128.9	126.5	108.4	128.4	118.2	103.0	82.4	72.8	98.5	105.9	103.9	105.0	102.8	122.1	92.5	107.3	106.5	103.9
Relación precios pagados al productor/precios internacionales																			
Maíz	1.9	2.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6
Frijol	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Arroz	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Sorgo	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2

Fuente: Secretaría Ejecutiva de Planificación Sectorial Agropecuaria (SEPSA), Información Básica del Sector Agropecuario, varios números y Fondo Monetario Internacional, Estadísticas Financieras Internacionales.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Incluye maíz blanco y amarillo.

c/ A partir de 1989 se refiere al precio de sustentación.

d/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 39

## EL SALVADOR: PRECIOS PAGADOS AL PRODUCTOR DE LOS GRANOS BASICOS

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 a/	Períodos				
																1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1980-1993	1990-1993
<b>Dólares por tonelada</b>																				
																<b>Promedios</b>				
Maíz	210.6	151.0	170.4	170.7	166.0	171.3	128.8	136.8	160.7	163.9	193.0	174.1	190.1	174.3	160.7	165.9	156.6	161.3	165.1	174.8
Frijol	392.1	714.3	728.7	611.7	431.1	389.8	386.8	440.5	440.6	926.1	702.4	644.3	713.8	349.9	879.3	575.1	579.3	577.2	597.1	646.9
Arroz	402.0	193.2	203.5	212.1	250.1	163.4	133.2	134.1	182.0	268.7	182.1	162.5	254.5	199.7	171.9	204.5	180.0	192.2	193.6	197.2
Sorgo	148.1	131.1	155.7	153.1	136.6	129.8	108.4	129.6	149.4	166.1	160.9	142.8	158.0	144.3	151.4	141.3	142.9	142.1	144.1	149.1
<b>Tasas de crecimiento</b>																				
																<b>Anual media b/</b>				
Maíz		-28.3	12.9	0.2	-2.8	3.2	-24.8	6.2	17.5	2.0	17.7	-9.8	9.2	-8.3	-7.8	-4.1	2.4	-0.9	-1.9	-4.5
Frijol		82.2	2.0	-16.1	-29.5	-9.6	-0.8	13.9	0.0	110.2	-24.2	-8.3	10.8	-51.0	151.3	-0.1	12.5	6.0	5.9	5.8
Arroz		-51.9	5.3	4.2	17.9	-34.6	-18.5	0.7	35.8	47.6	-32.2	-10.8	56.6	-21.5	-13.9	-16.5	2.2	-7.6	-5.9	-1.4
Sorgo		-11.5	18.7	-1.6	-10.8	-5.0	-16.5	19.6	15.3	11.2	-3.1	-11.3	10.6	-8.7	4.9	-2.6	4.4	0.8	0.2	-1.5
<b>Índices (1980 = 100.0)</b>																				
Maíz	139.5	100.0	112.9	113.1	109.9	113.4	85.3	90.6	106.5	108.6	127.8	115.4	125.9	115.5	106.4	109.9	103.8	106.8	109.4	115.8
Frijol	54.9	100.0	102.0	85.6	60.4	54.6	54.1	61.7	61.7	129.7	98.3	90.2	99.9	49.0	123.1	80.5	81.1	80.8	83.6	90.6
Arroz	208.1	100.0	105.3	109.8	129.4	84.6	68.9	69.4	94.2	139.1	94.2	84.1	131.7	103.3	88.9	105.8	93.2	99.5	100.2	102.0
Sorgo	113.0	100.0	118.7	116.8	104.2	99.0	82.7	98.8	113.9	126.7	122.7	108.9	120.5	110.0	115.5	107.7	108.9	108.3	109.9	113.7
<b>Precios internacionales</b>																				
Maíz	115.7	125.6	130.7	108.3	135.8	135.8	112.2	87.8	75.6	107.1	111.4	109.4	107.5	104.3	102.0	127.2	98.8	113.0	111.0	105.8
Frijol	534.0	734.0	701.0	334.0	394.0	437.0	475.0	464.0	401.0	564.0	808.0	800.0	437.0	454.0	...	520.0	542.4	531.2	500.2	422.8
Arroz	381.4	496.0	565.5	366.7	378.5	379.7	382.5	342.8	323.5	429.9	409.3	389.6	418.2	401.3	341.8	437.3	377.6	407.5	401.8	387.7
Sorgo	108.1	128.9	126.5	108.4	128.4	118.2	103.0	82.4	72.8	98.5	105.9	103.9	105.0	102.8	98.7	122.1	92.5	107.3	106.0	102.6
<b>Relación precios pagados al productor/precios internacionales</b>																				
Maíz	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7
Frijol	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	-	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Arroz	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Sorgo	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5

Fuente: Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería, Unidad de Análisis de Política Agropecuaria (UAP) y Fondo Monetario Internacional, Estadísticas Financieras Internacionales.

a/ Cifras preliminares.

b/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

Cuadro 40

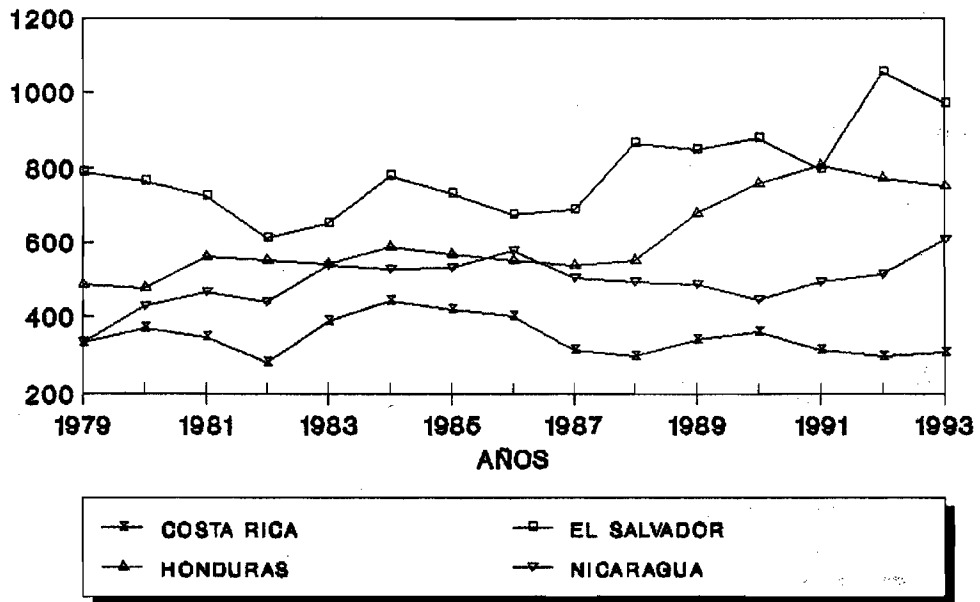
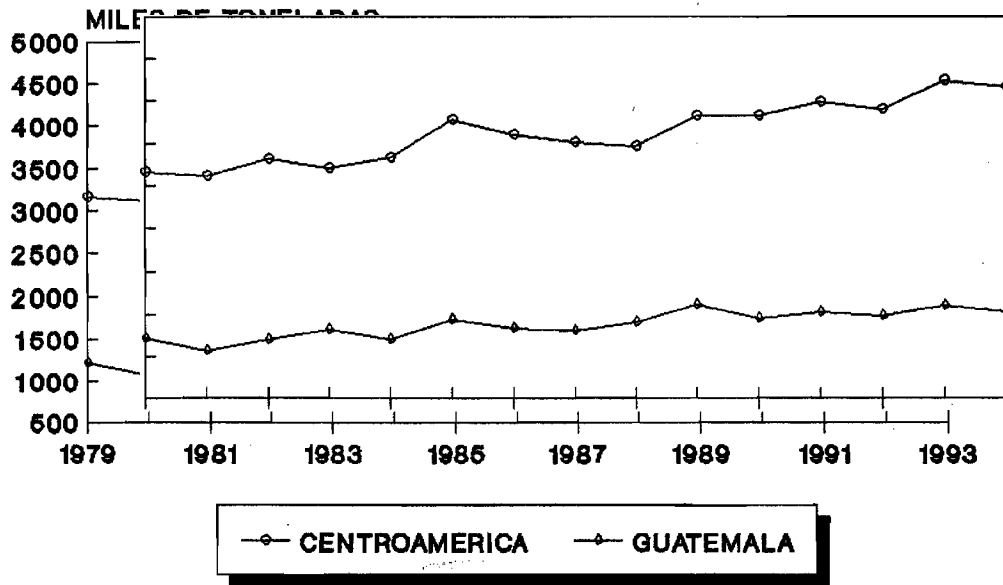
## GUATEMALA: PRECIOS PAGADOS AL PRODUCTOR DE LOS GRANOS BASICOS

														Períodos				
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1980-1984	1985-1989	1980-1989	1980-1991	1990-1991
Dólares por tonelada																		
														Promedios				
Maíz	128.9	210.9	213.9	172.6	181.5	143.4	124.1	206.1	160.8	148.6	182.1	190.2	150.1	184.5	164.3	174.4	173.7	170.2
Frijol	542.0	704.7	757.9	477.5	443.3	439.7	452.1	579.1	434.2	564.2	560.8	441.4	498.3	564.6	518.1	541.3	529.4	469.9
Arroz	262.8	274.6	281.5	228.9	242.1	235.4	150.8	312.4	289.7	323.2	397.0	346.2	348.5	252.5	294.6	273.6	285.9	347.4
Sorgo	162.5	216.7	212.4	172.0	207.4	146.2	124.1	212.4	163.6	163.6	170.5	156.0	163.4	191.0	166.8	178.9	175.7	159.7
Tasas de crecimiento																		
														Anual media a/				
Maíz		63.6	1.4	-19.3	5.1	-21.0	-13.5	66.1	-22.0	-7.6	22.5	4.5	-21.1	2.2	4.9	3.5	1.3	-9.2
Frijol		30.0	7.5	-37.0	-7.2	-0.8	2.8	28.1	-25.0	30.0	-0.6	-21.3	12.9	-4.1	5.0	0.3	-0.7	-5.7
Arroz		4.5	2.5	-18.7	5.7	-2.7	-35.9	107.1	-7.3	11.6	22.8	-12.8	0.7	-2.2	11.0	4.2	2.4	-6.3
Sorgo		33.4	-2.0	-19.0	20.6	-29.5	-15.1	71.2	-23.0	-	4.2	-8.5	4.7	-2.1	3.1	0.5	-	-2.1
Índice (1980 = 100.0)																		
Maíz	61.1	100.0	101.4	81.8	86.0	68.0	58.8	97.7	76.2	70.5	86.3	90.2	71.2	87.5	77.9	82.7	82.3	80.7
Frijol	76.9	100.0	107.5	67.8	62.9	62.4	64.2	82.2	61.6	80.1	79.6	62.6	70.7	80.1	73.5	76.8	75.1	66.7
Arroz	95.7	100.0	102.5	83.4	88.1	85.7	54.9	113.8	105.5	117.7	144.5	126.0	126.9	91.9	107.3	99.6	104.1	126.5
Sorgo	75.0	100.0	98.0	79.4	95.7	67.5	57.2	98.0	75.5	75.5	78.7	72.0	75.4	88.1	77.0	82.5	81.1	73.7
Precios internacionales																		
Maíz	115.7	125.6	130.7	108.3	135.8	135.8	112.2	87.8	75.6	107.1	111.4	109.4	107.5	127.2	98.8	113.0	112.3	108.5
Frijol	534.0	734.0	701.0	334.0	394.0	437.0	475.0	464.0	401.0	564.0	808.0	800.0	437.0	520.0	542.4	531.2	545.8	618.5
Arroz	381.4	496.0	565.5	366.7	378.5	379.7	382.5	342.8	323.5	429.9	409.3	389.6	418.2	437.3	377.6	407.5	406.9	403.9
Sorgo	108.1	128.9	126.5	108.4	128.4	118.2	103.0	82.4	72.8	98.5	105.9	103.9	105.0	122.1	92.5	107.3	106.8	104.5
Relación precios pagados al productor/precios internacionales																		
Maíz	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
Frijol	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Arroz	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
Sorgo	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5

Fuente: Sobre la base de cifras del Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación, Unidad Sectorial de Planificación Agropecuaria y de Alimentación (USPADA) y Fondo Monetario Internacional, Estadísticas Financieras Internacionales.

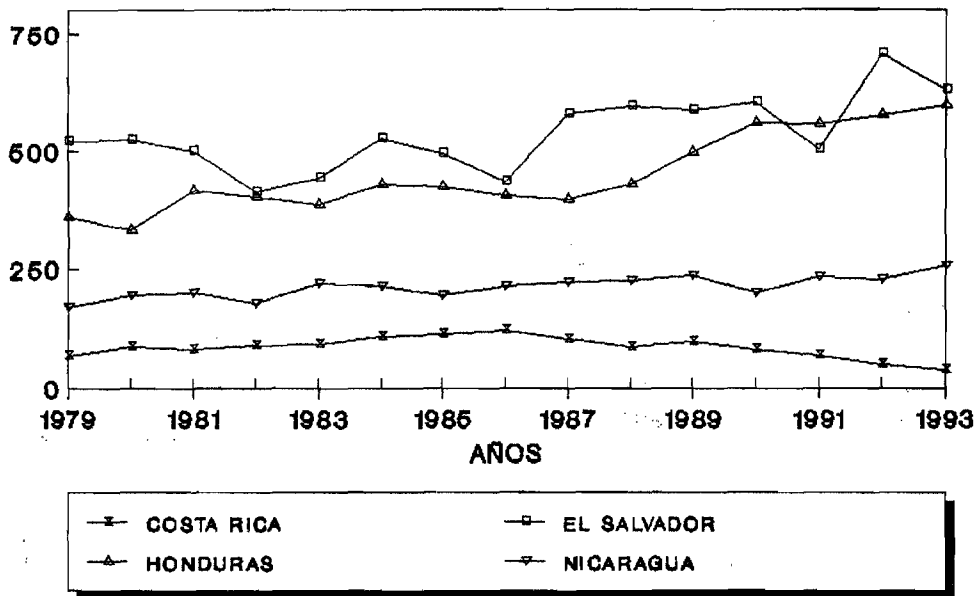
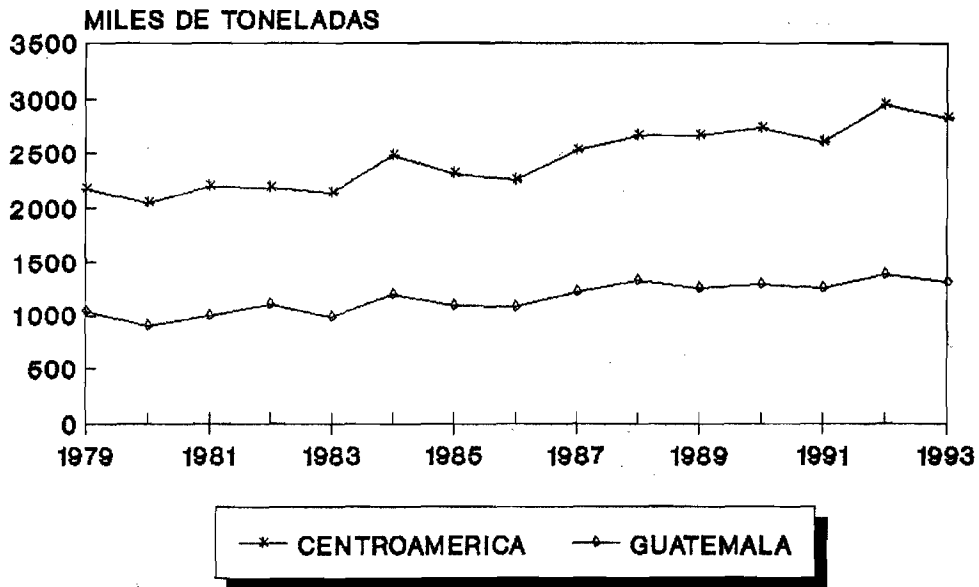
a/ Tasa de crecimiento anual media: se calcula incluyendo el crecimiento del primer año de cada período, es decir, tomando como cifra absoluta inicial la del año anterior al primero de cada período: 1979, 1984 y 1989, respectivamente.

**GRAFICO 1**  
**CENTROAMERICA: PRODUCCION DE GRANOS**  
**BASICOS POR PAIS**



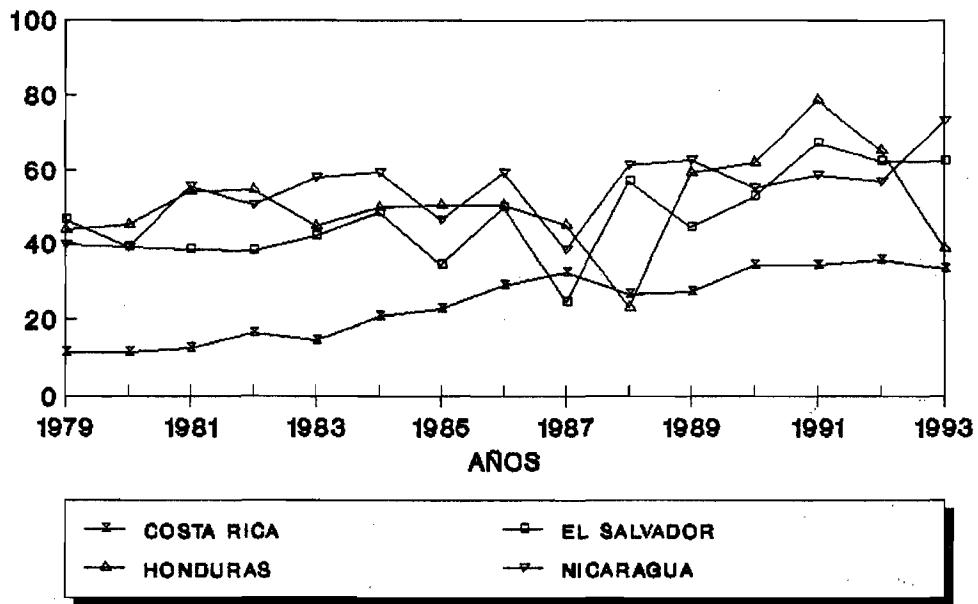
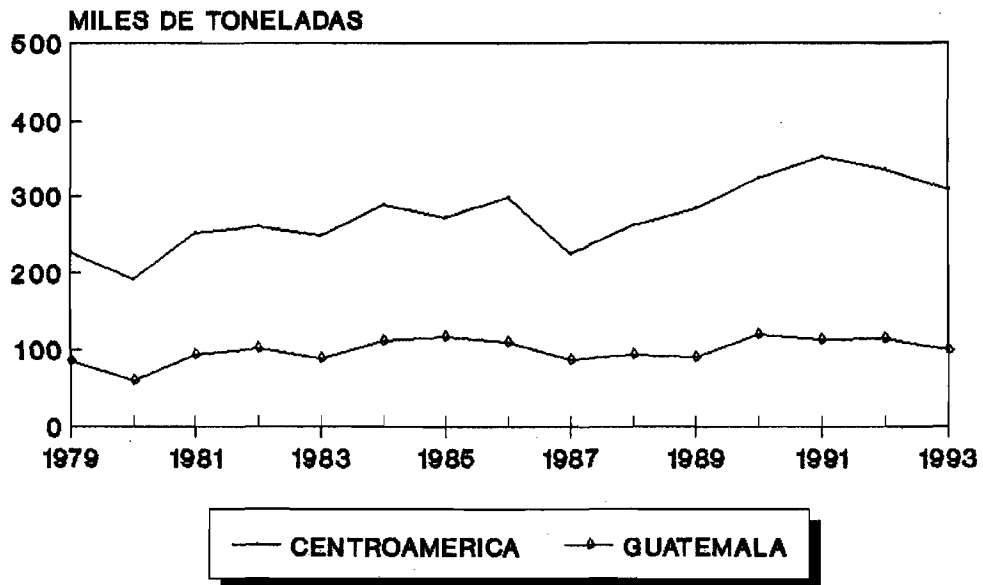
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 2**  
**CENTROAMERICA: PRODUCCION DE MAIZ**  
**POR PAISES**



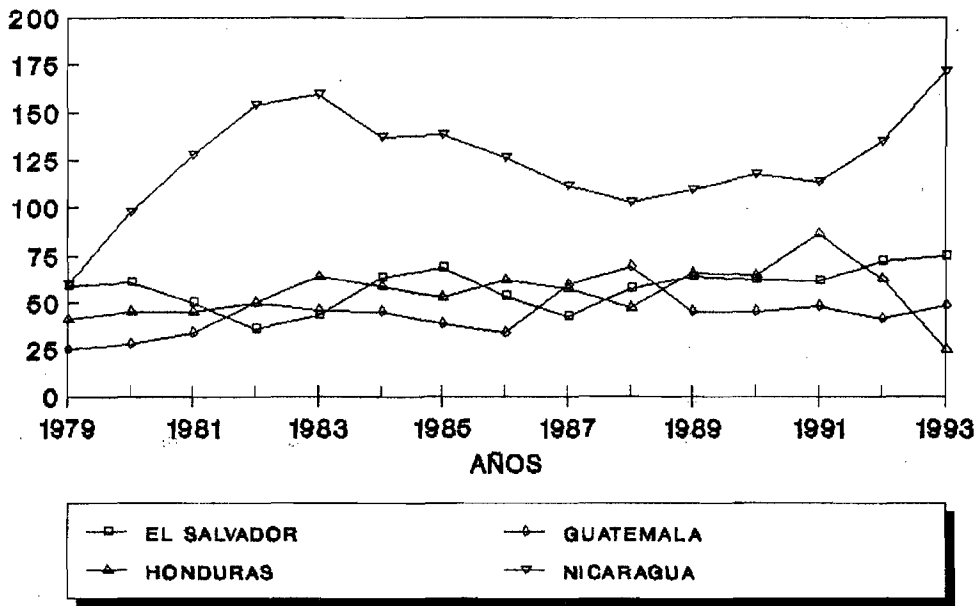
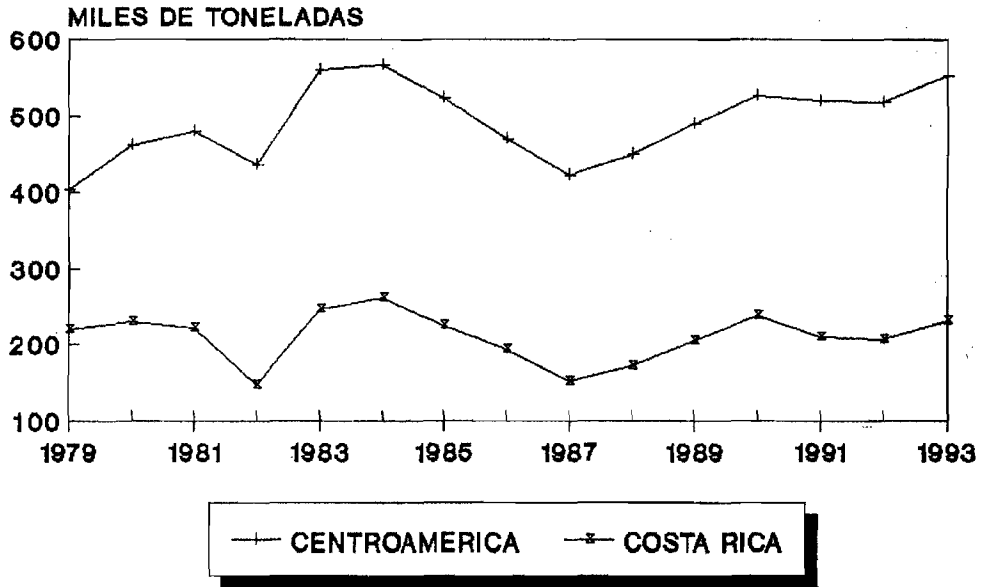
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 3**  
**CENTROAMERICA: PRODUCCION DE FRIJOL**  
**POR PAISES**



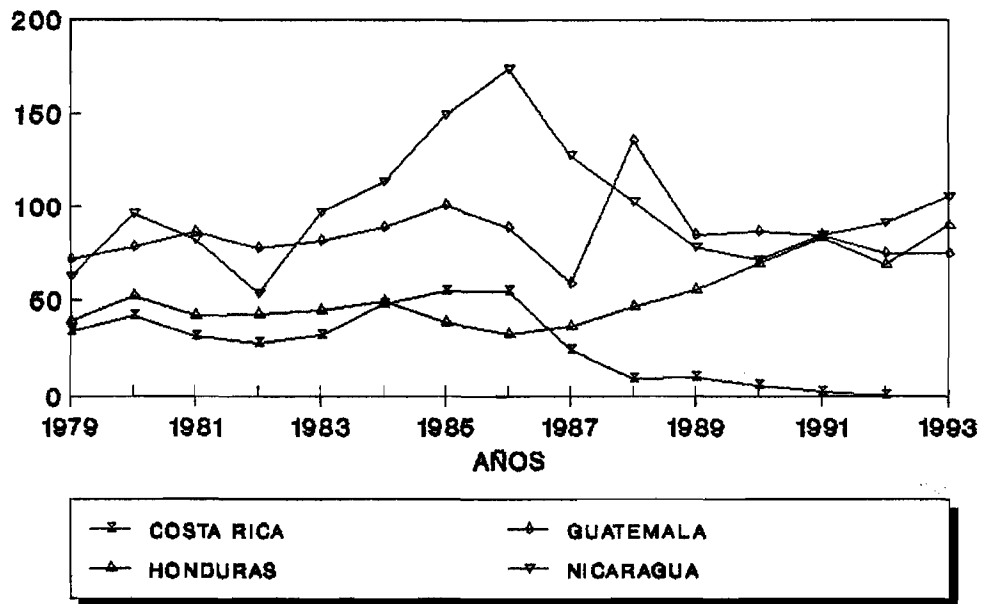
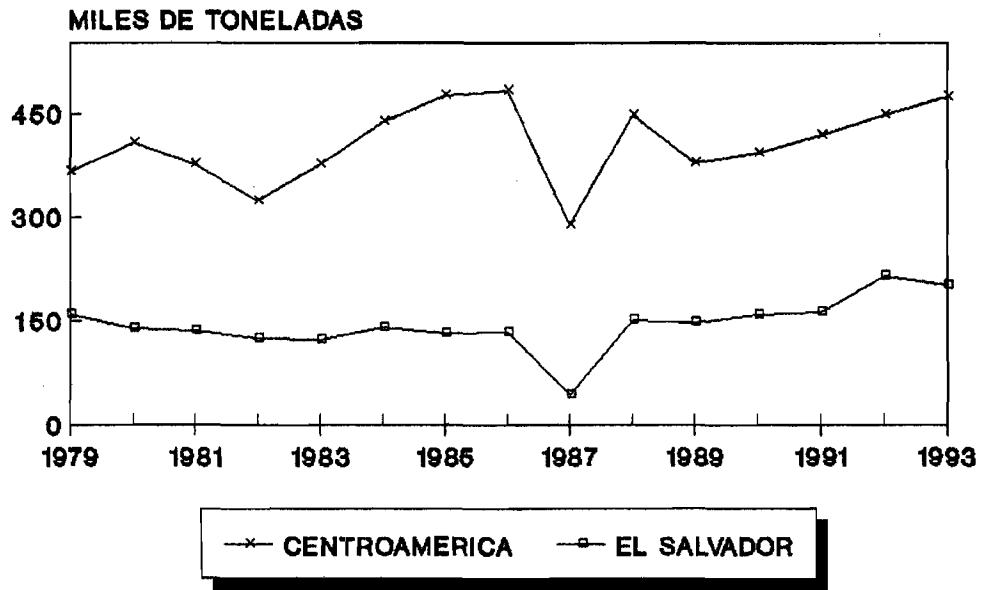
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 4**  
**CENTROAMERICA: PRODUCCION DE ARROZ**  
**POR PAISES**



Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

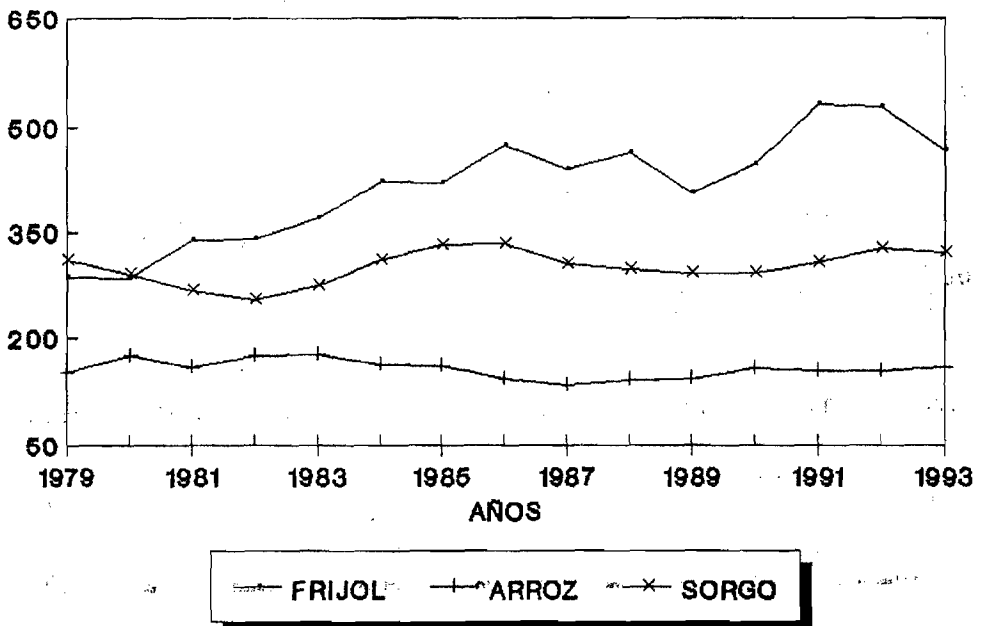
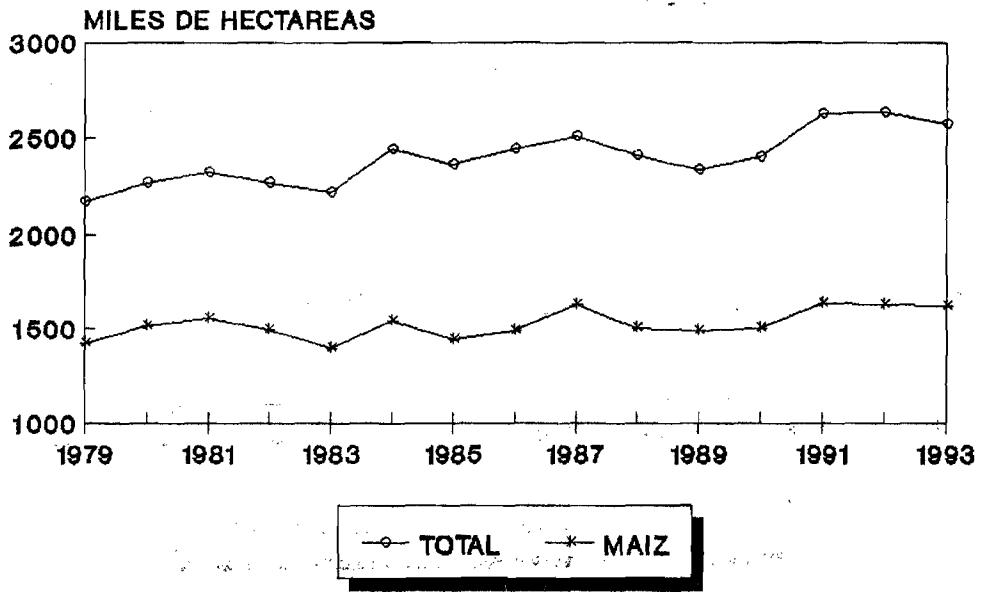
**GRAFICO 5  
CENTROAMERICA: PRODUCCION DE SORGO  
POR PAISES**



Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

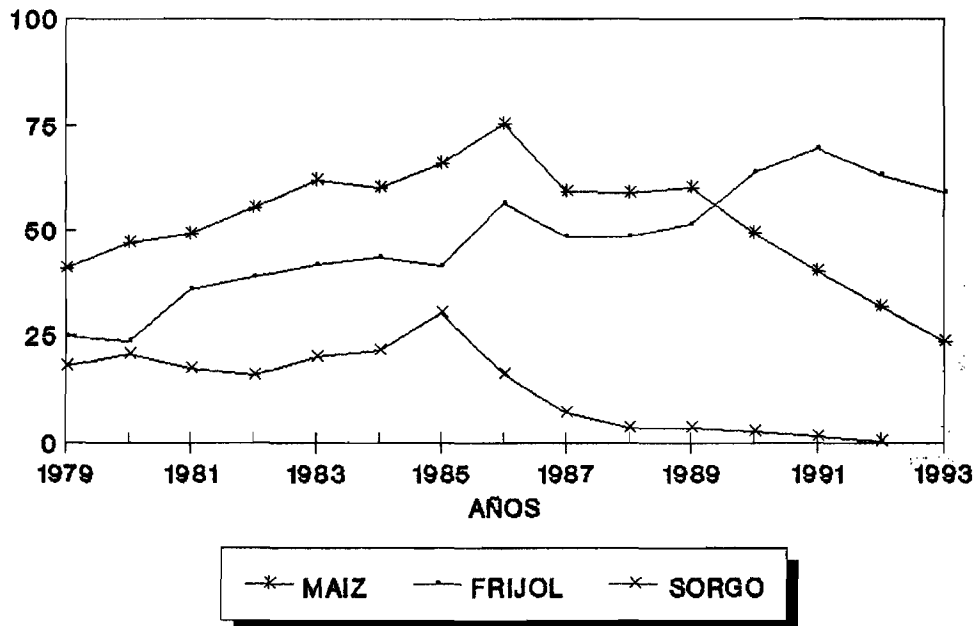
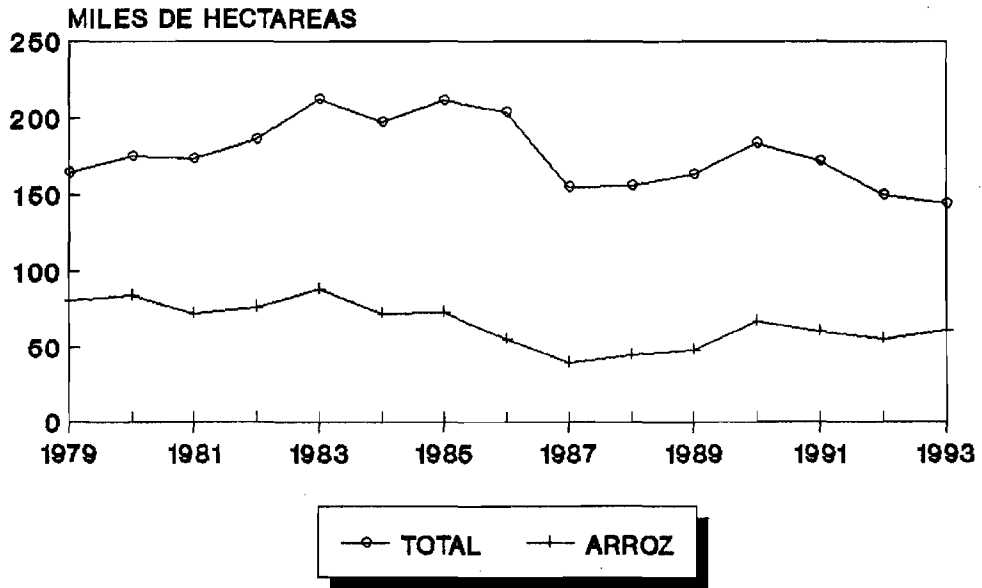


**GRAFICO 6**  
**CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE DE GRANOS**  
**BASICOS POR CULTIVO**



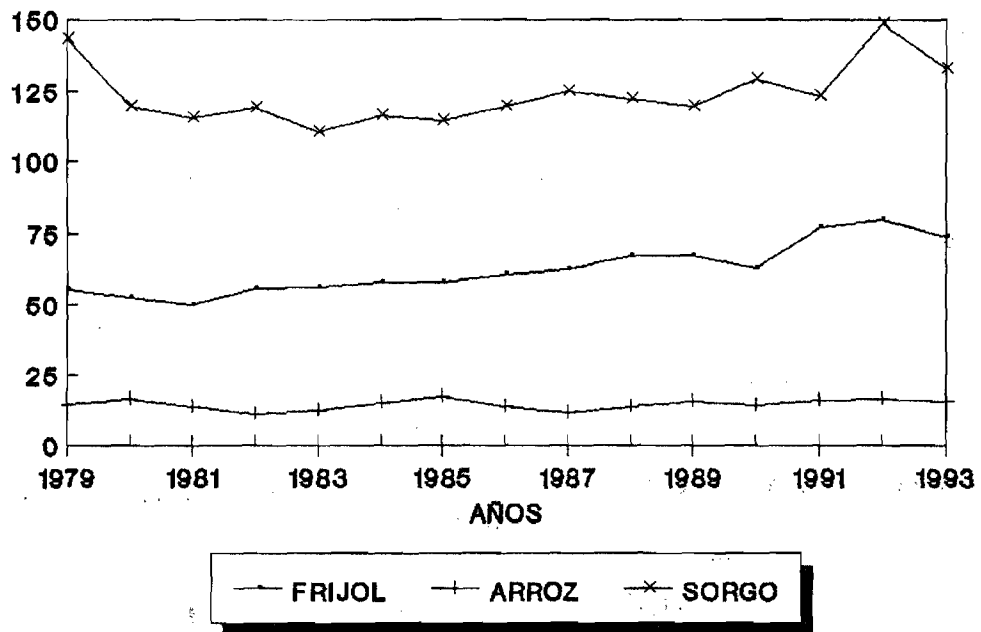
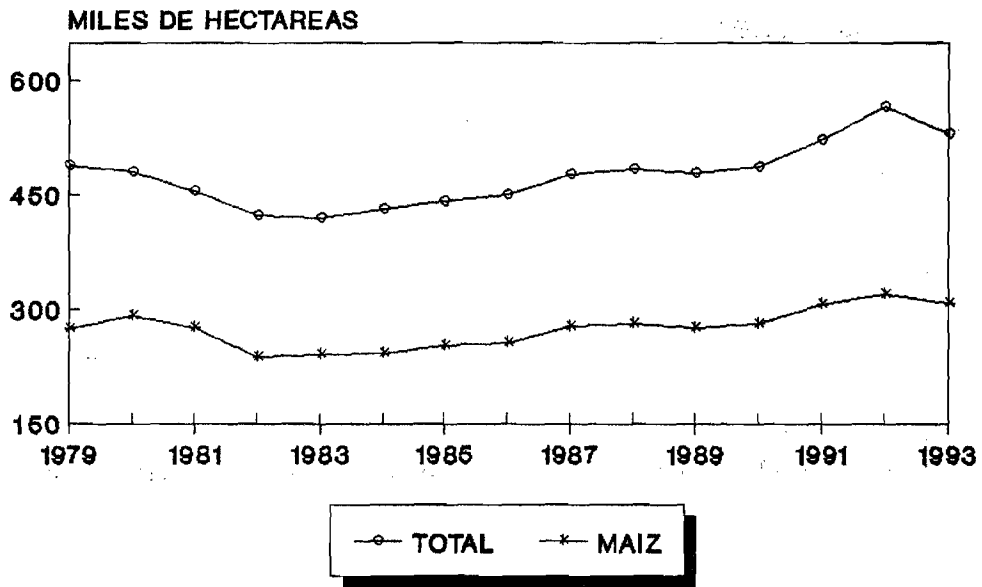
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 7  
COSTA RICA: SUPERFICIE DE GRANOS  
BASICOS POR CULTIVO**



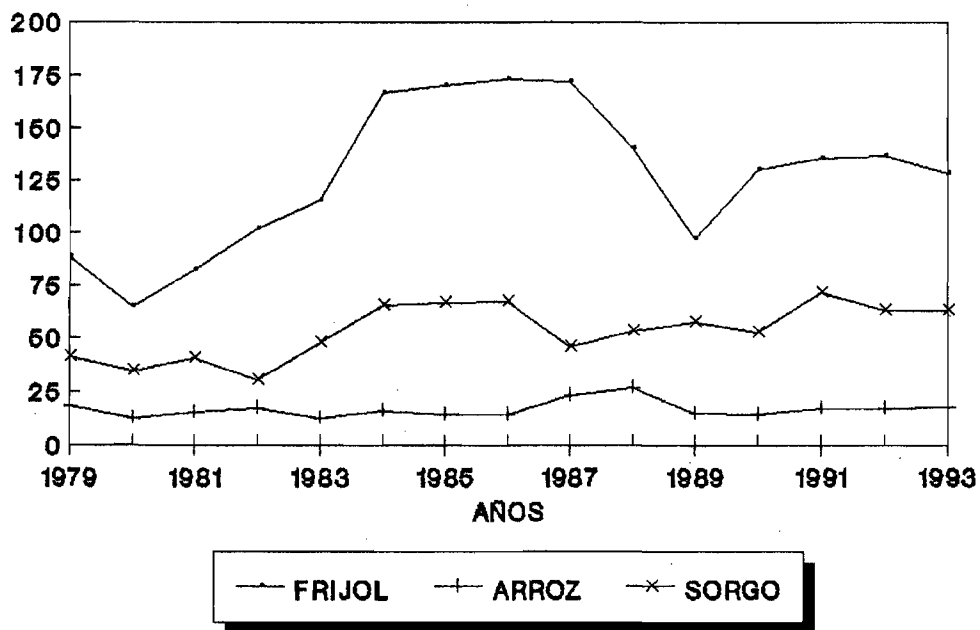
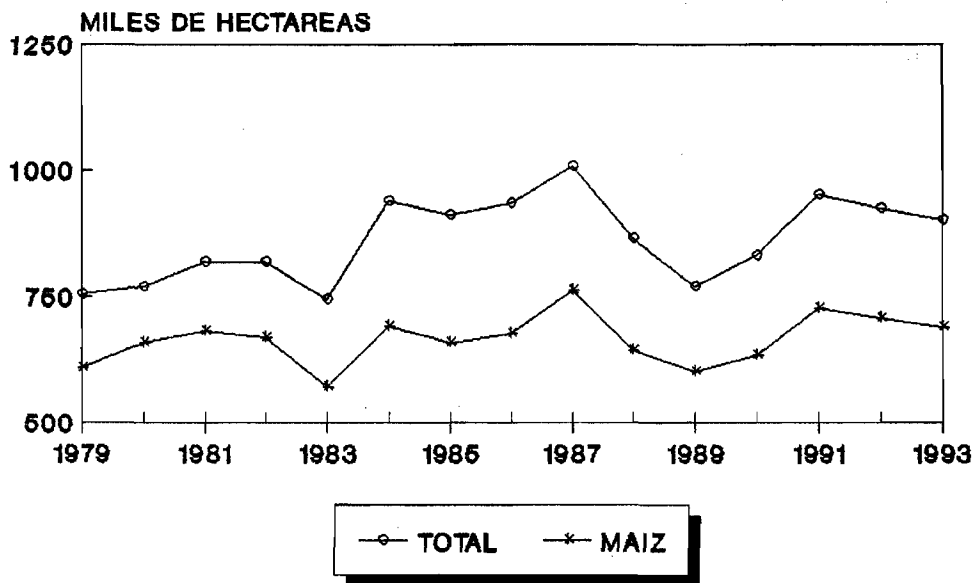
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 8  
EL SALVADOR: SUPERFICIE DE GRANOS  
BASICOS POR CULTIVO**



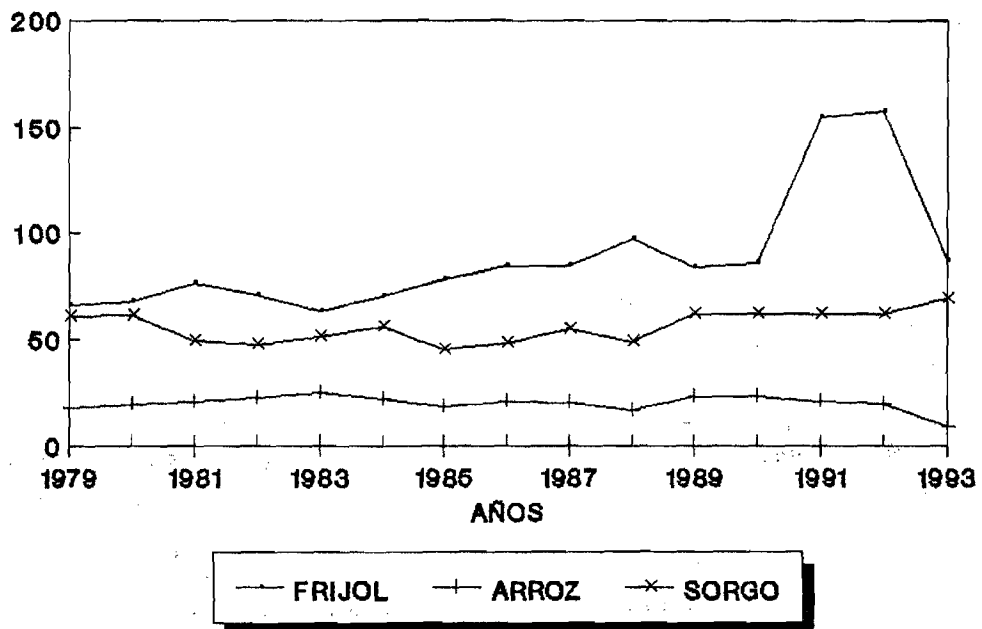
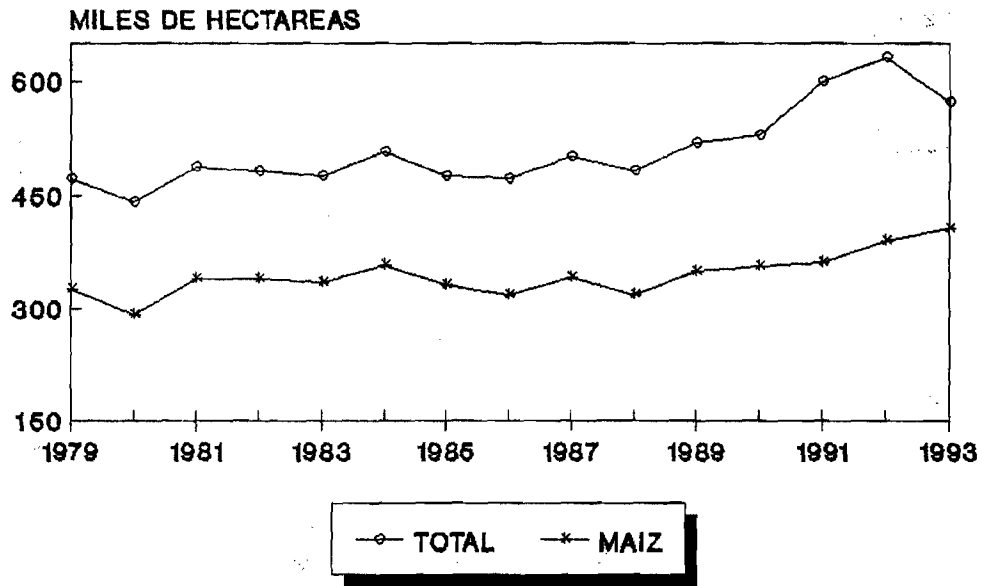
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 9  
GUATEMALA: SUPERFICIE DE GRANOS  
BASICOS POR CULTIVO**



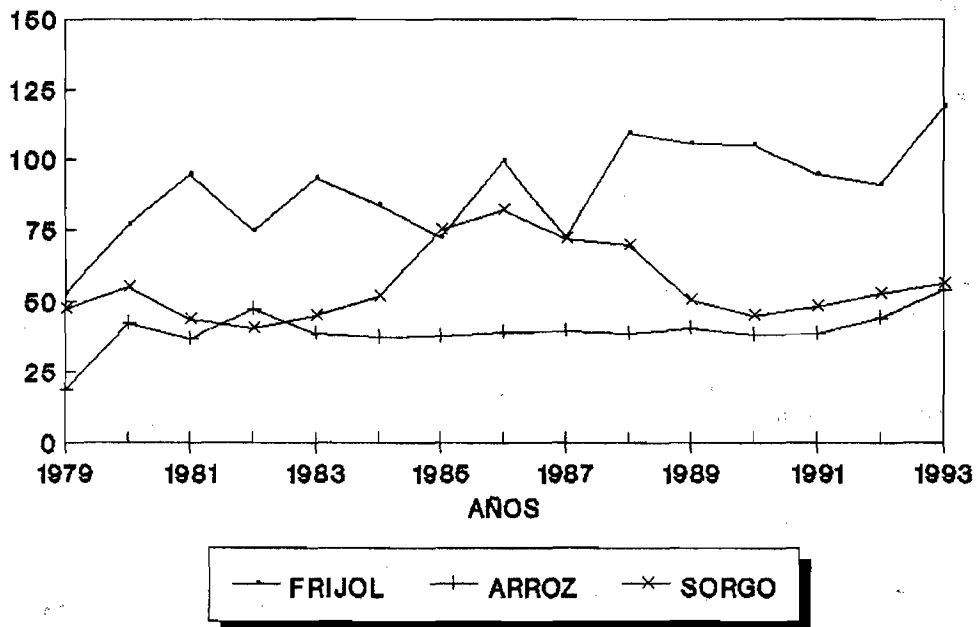
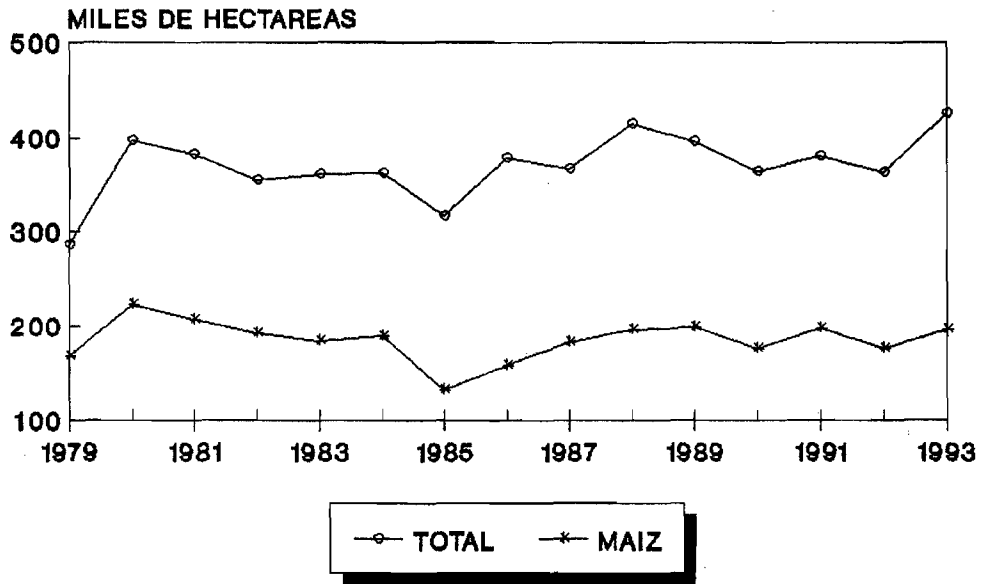
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 10**  
**HONDURAS: SUPERFICIE DE GRANOS**  
**BASICOS POR CULTIVO**



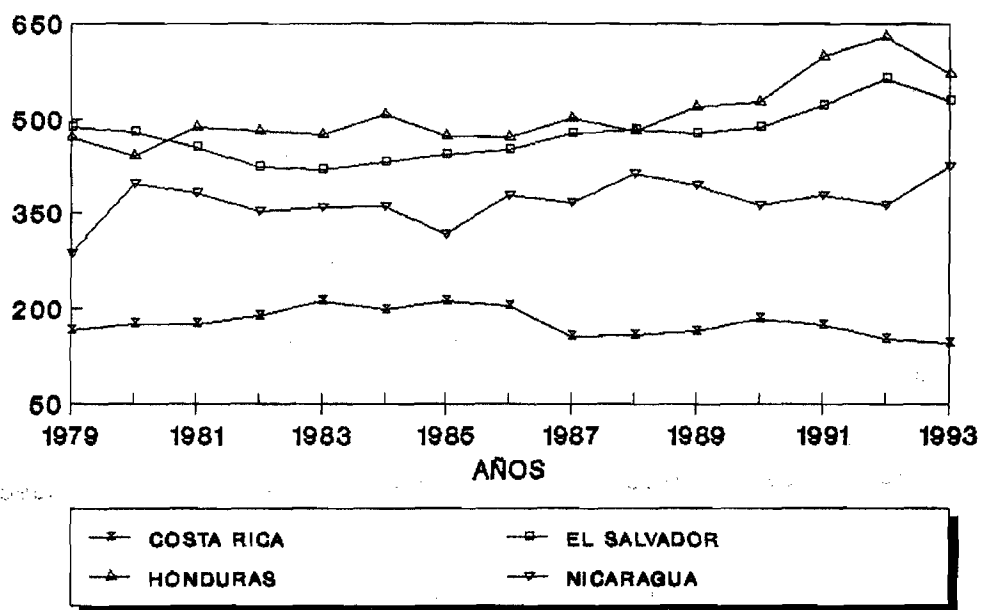
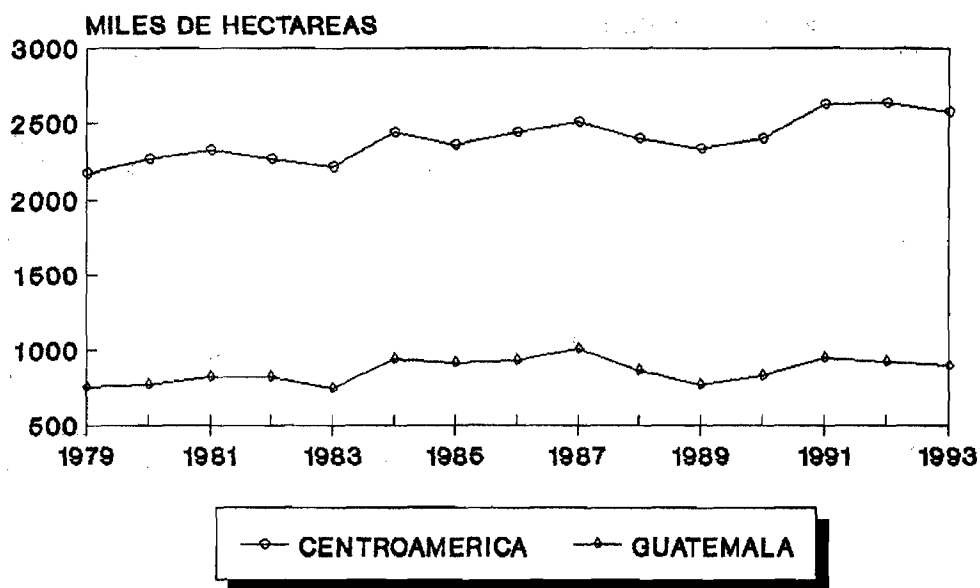
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 11**  
**NICARAGUA: SUPERFICIE DE GRANOS**  
**BASICOS POR CULTIVO**



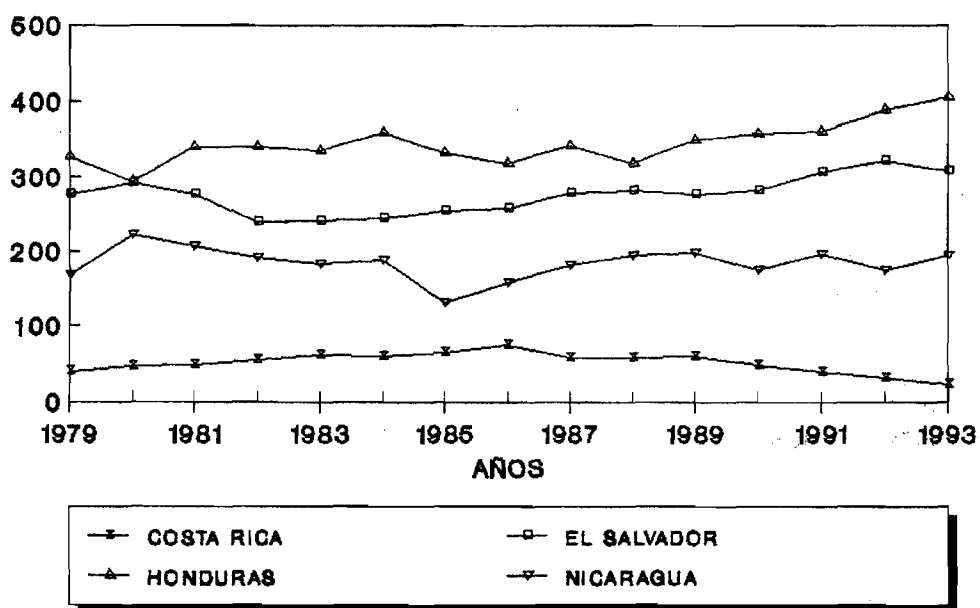
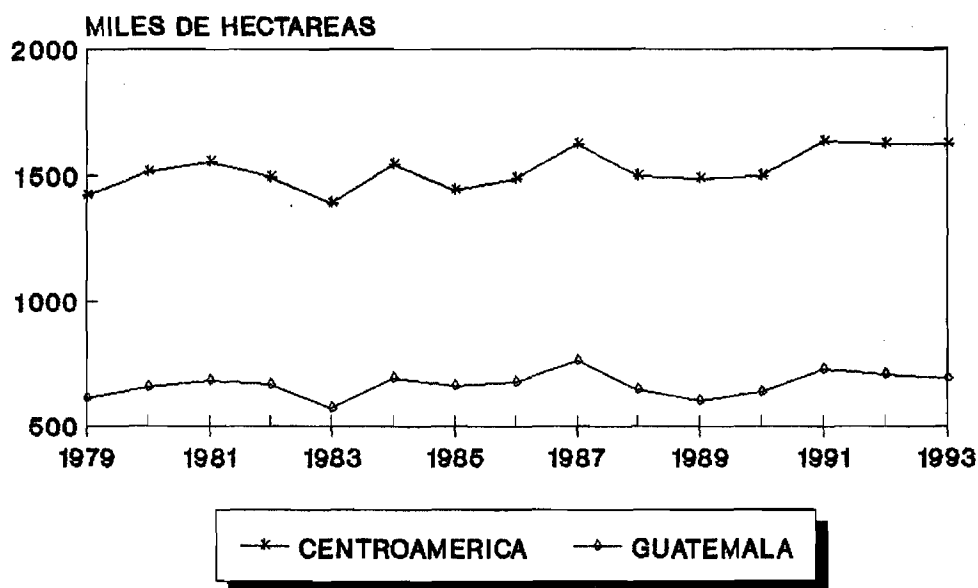
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 12**  
**CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE DE GRANOS**  
**BASICOS POR PAIS**



Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales

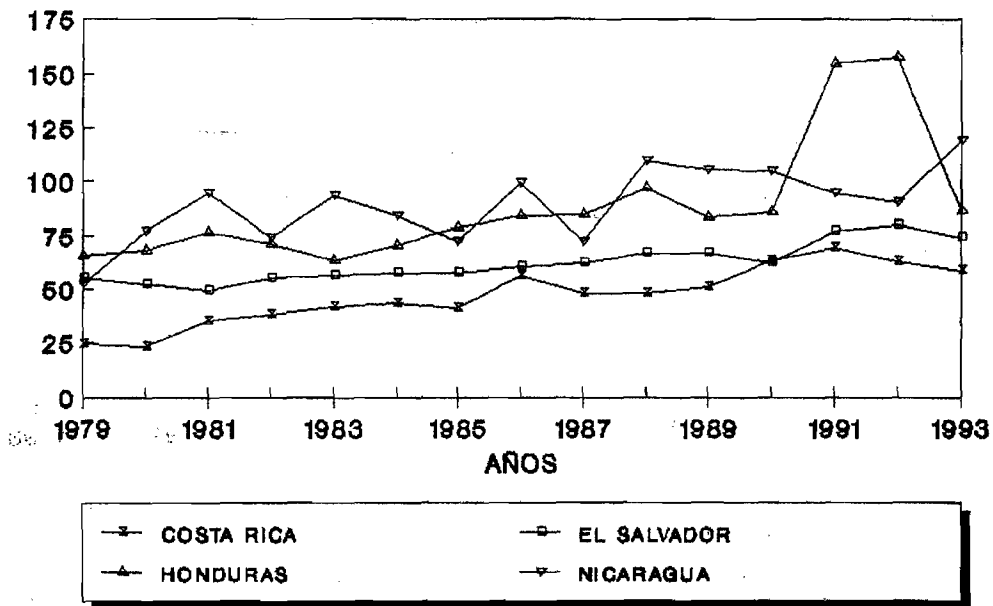
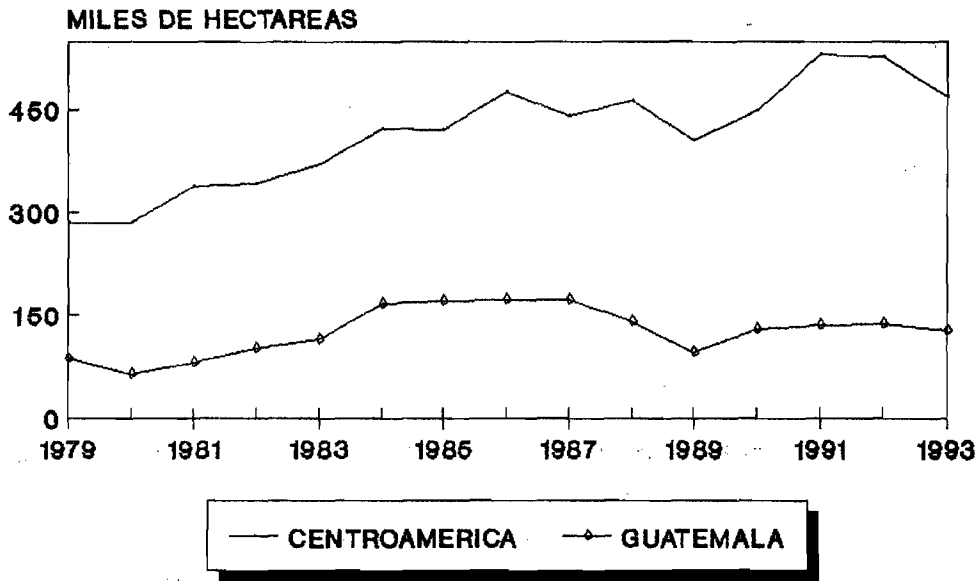
**GRAFICO 13**  
**CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE DE MAIZ**  
**POR PAIS**



Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

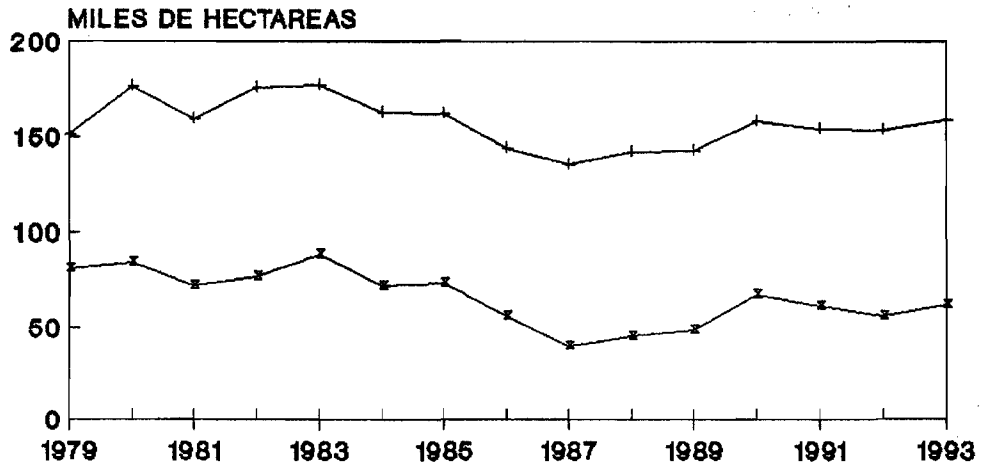


**GRAFICO 14**  
**CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE DE FRIJOL**  
**POR PAIS**

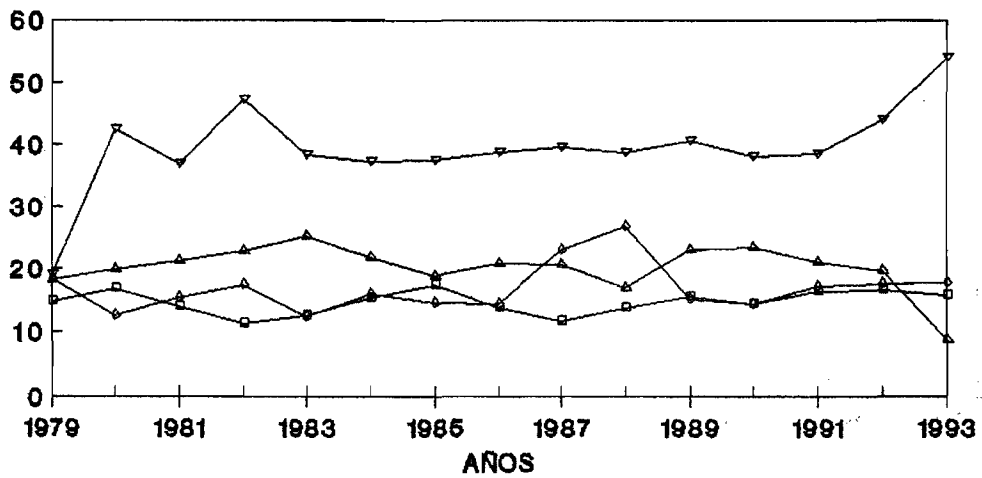


Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 15**  
**CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE DE ARROZ**  
**POR PAIS**



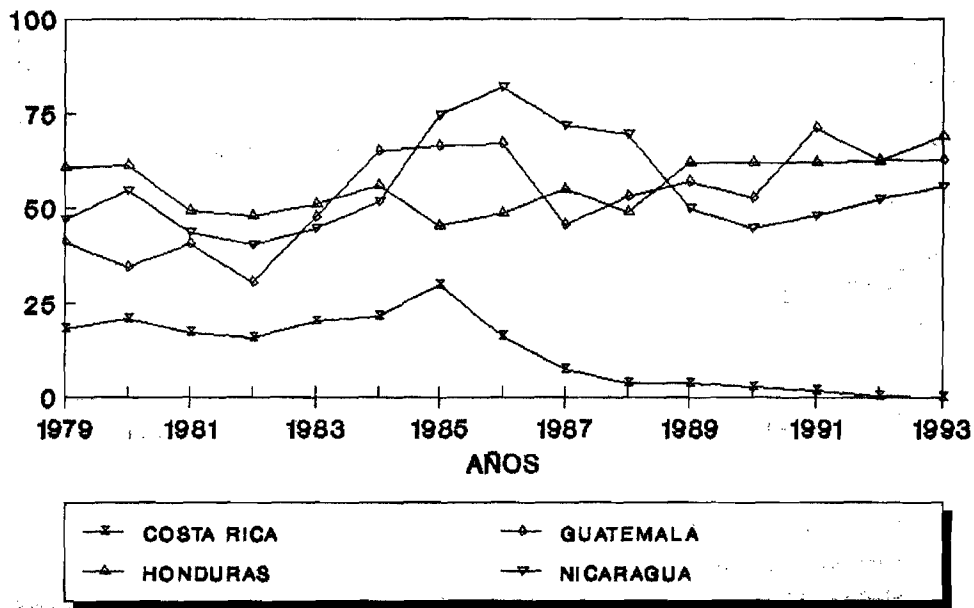
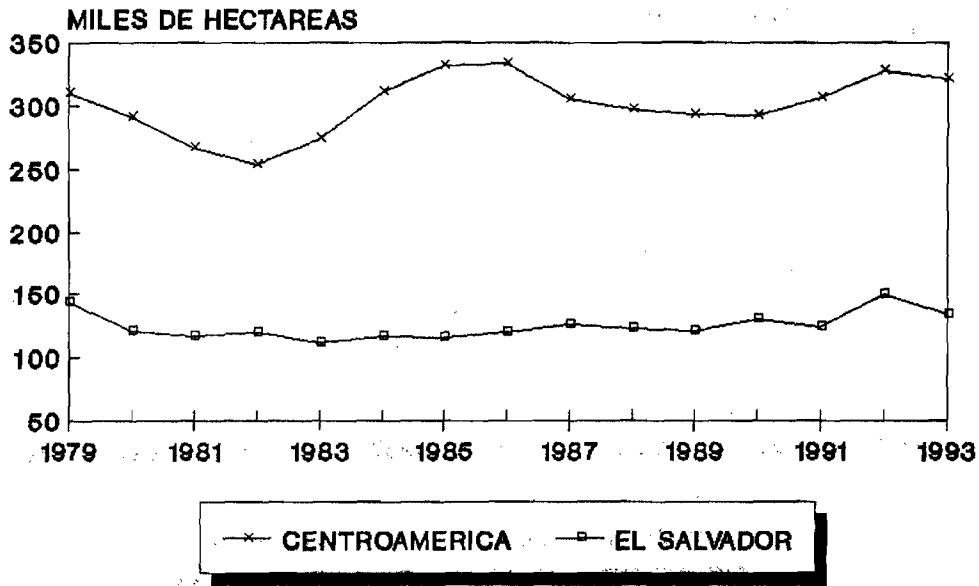
—+— CENTROAMERICA    —x— COSTA RICA



—□— EL SALVADOR                      —◇— GUATEMALA  
 —△— HONDURAS                        —▽— NICARAGUA

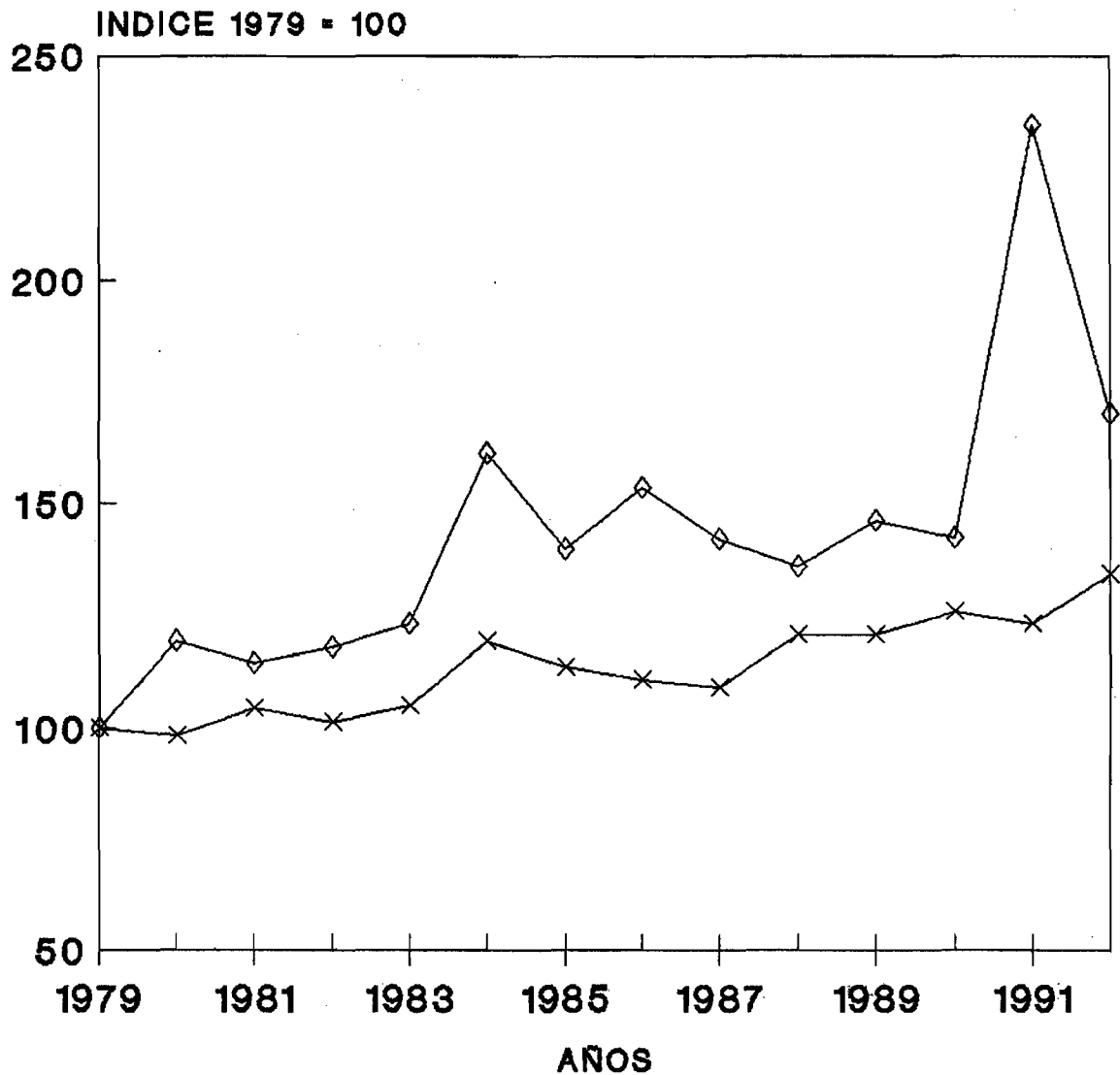
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 16**  
**CENTROAMERICA: SUPERFICIE DE SORGO**  
**POR PAIS**



Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

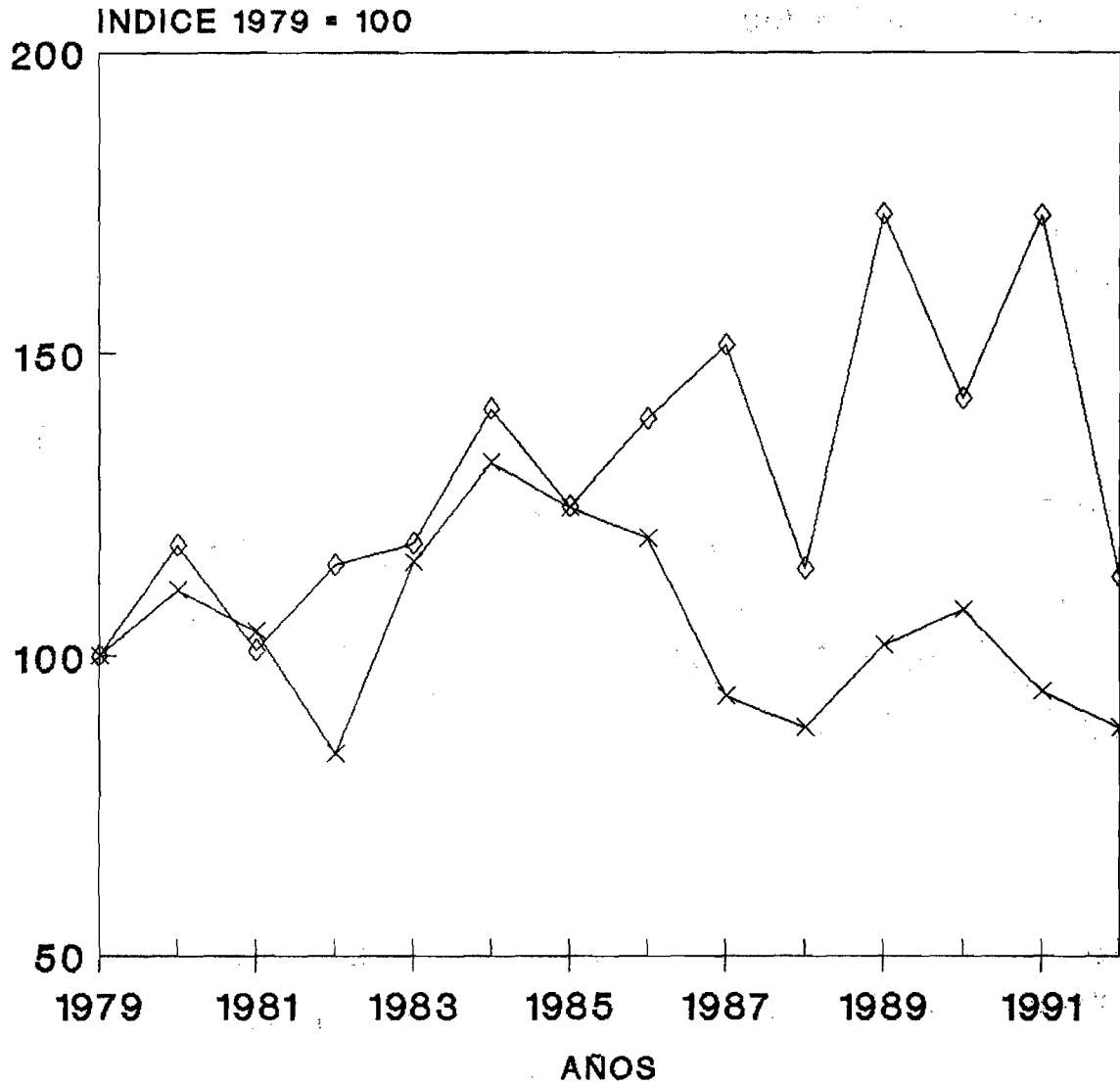
**GRAFICO 17**  
**CENTROAMERICA: PRODUCCION TOTAL DE**  
**GRANOS E IMPORTACIONES DE TRIGO**



—x— PRODUCCION      —◇— IMPORTACIONES

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de  
 cifras oficiales

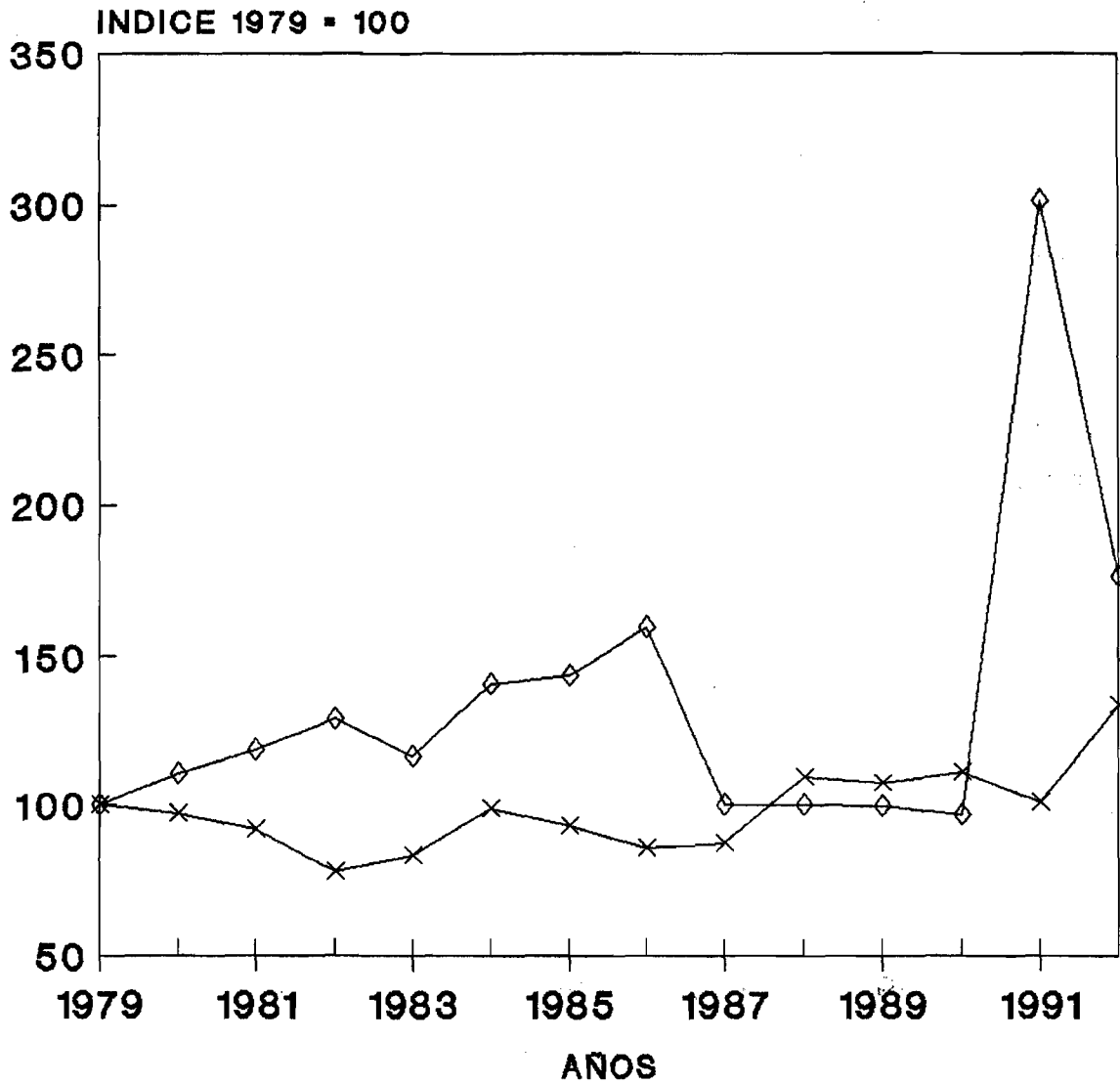
**GRAFICO 18**  
**COSTA RICA: PRODUCCION TOTAL DE GRANOS**  
**E IMPORTACIONES DE TRIGO**



—x— PRODUCCION      —◇— IMPORTACIONES

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

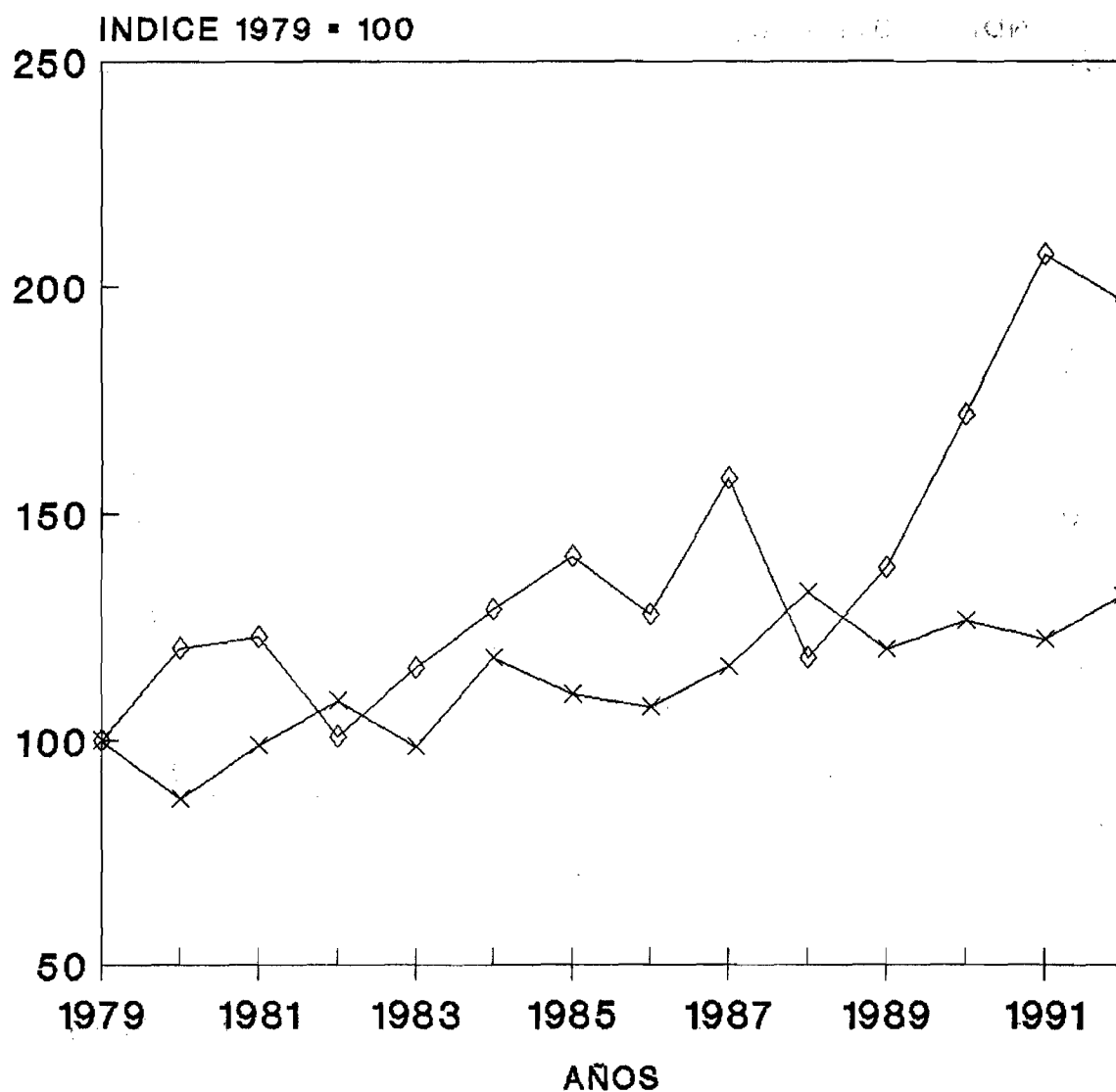
**GRAFICO 19**  
**EL SALVADOR: PRODUCCION TOTAL DE GRANOS**  
**E IMPORTACIONES DE TRIGO**



—x— PRODUCCION      —◇— IMPORTACIONES

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 20**  
**GUATEMALA: PRODUCCION TOTAL DE GRANOS**  
**E IMPORTACIONES DE TRIGO**

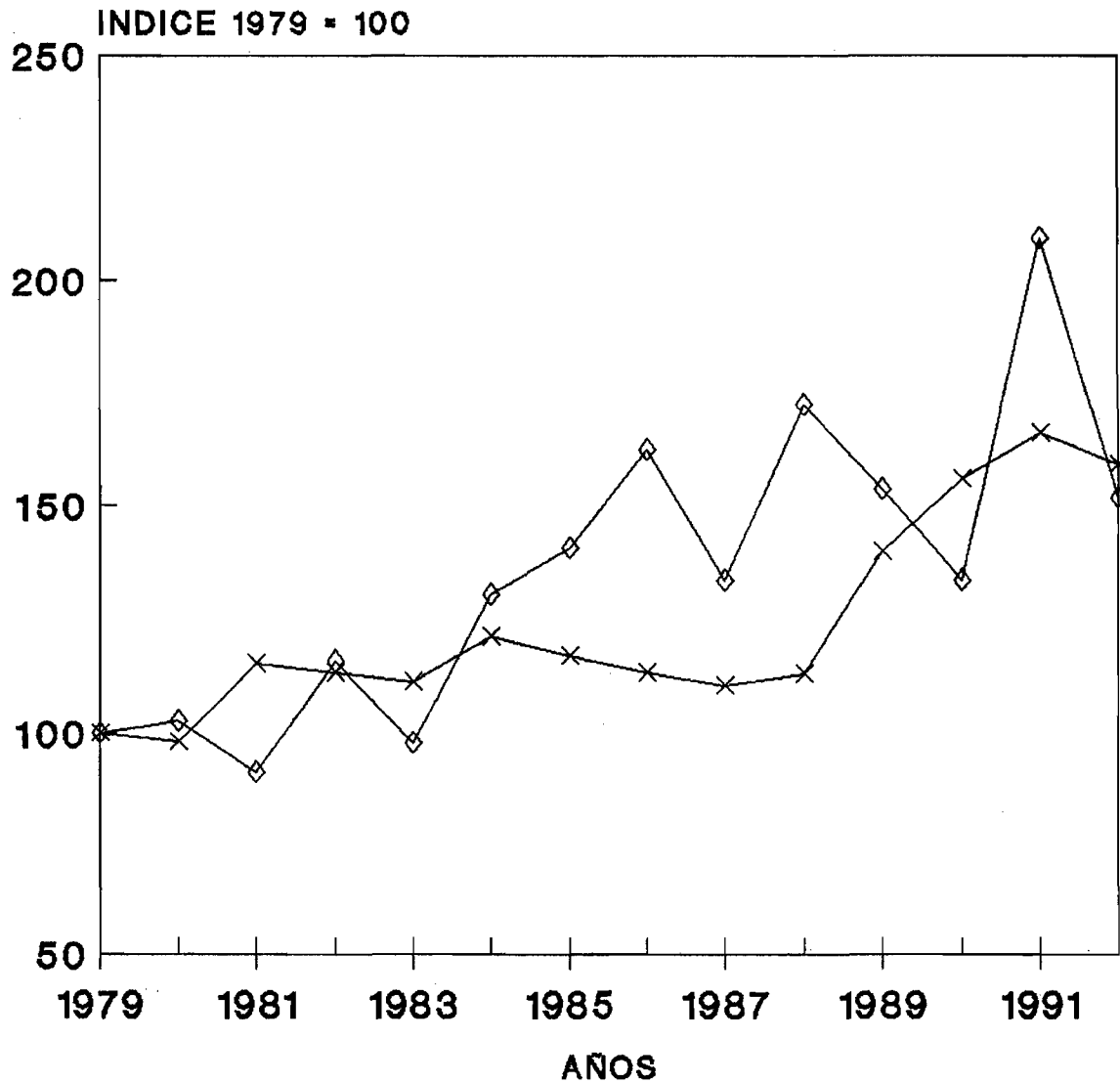


—x— PRODUCCION      —◇— IMPORTACIONES

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base  
de cifras oficiales.

WORLD BANK

**GRAFICO 21**  
**HODURAS: PRODUCCION TOTAL DE GRANOS**  
**E IMPORTACIONES DE TRIGO**



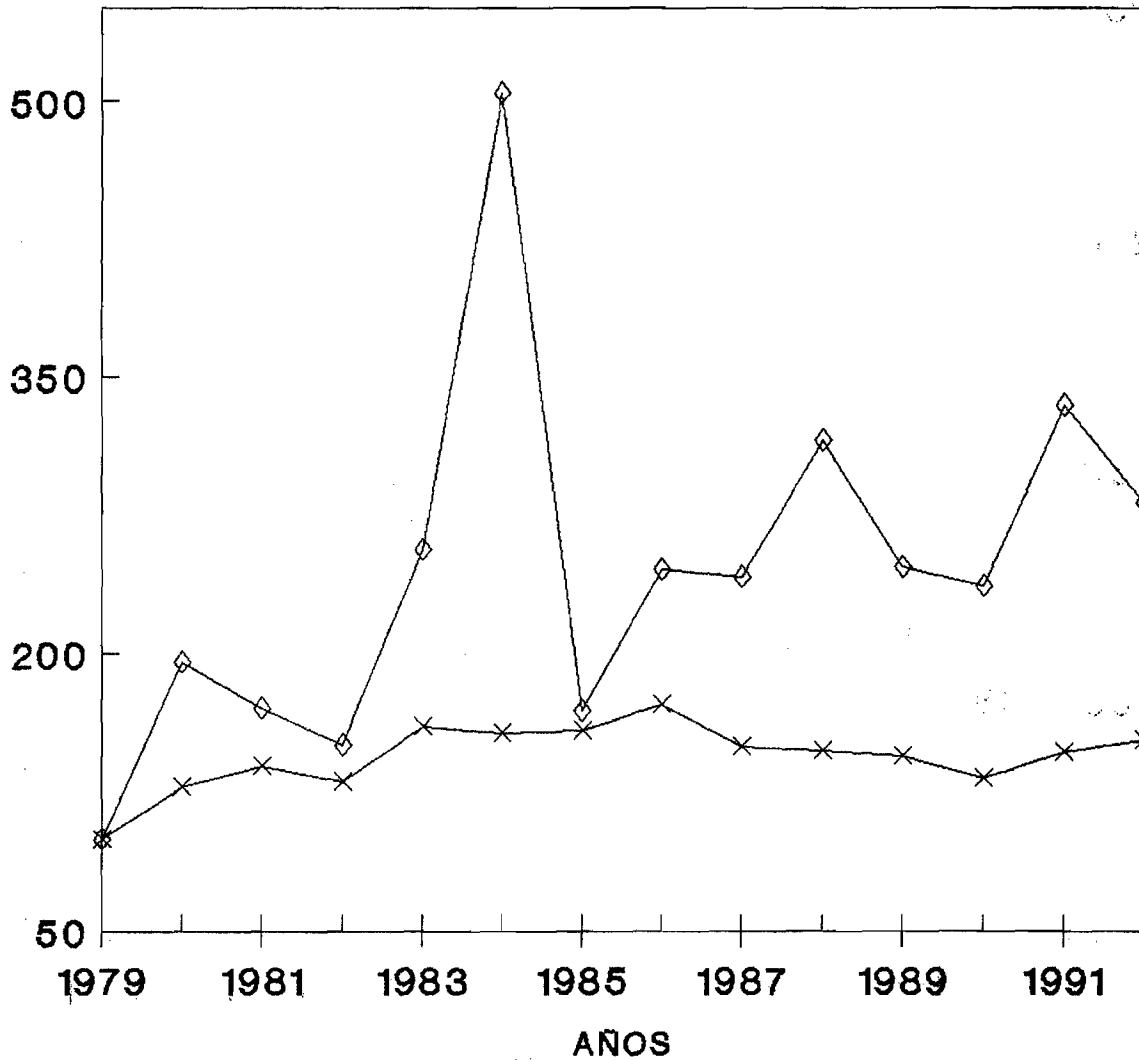
—x— PRODUCCION      —◇— IMPORTACIONES

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.



**GRAFICO 22**  
**NICARAGUA: PRODUCCION TOTAL DE GRANOS**  
**E IMPORTACIONES DE TRIGO**

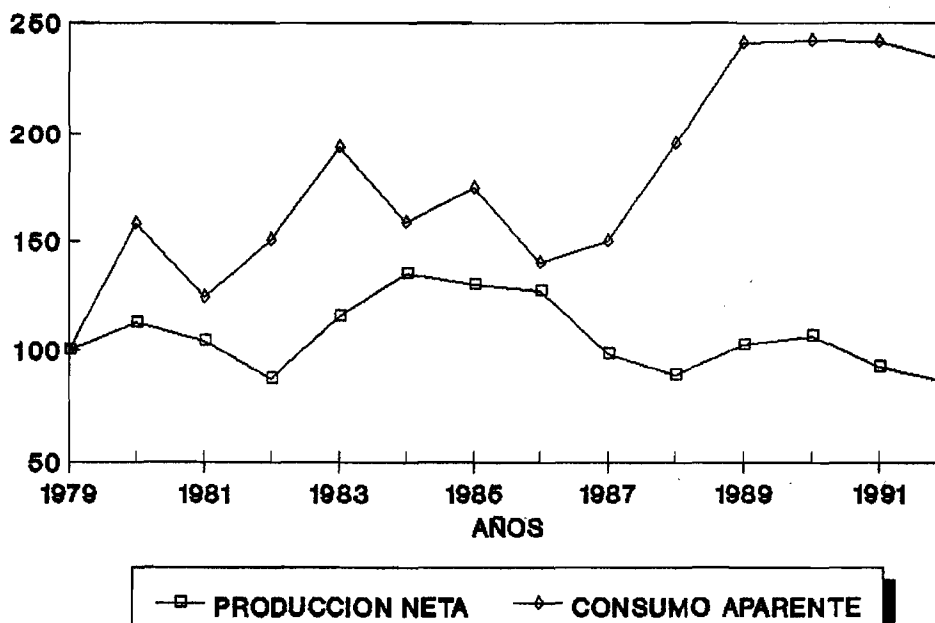
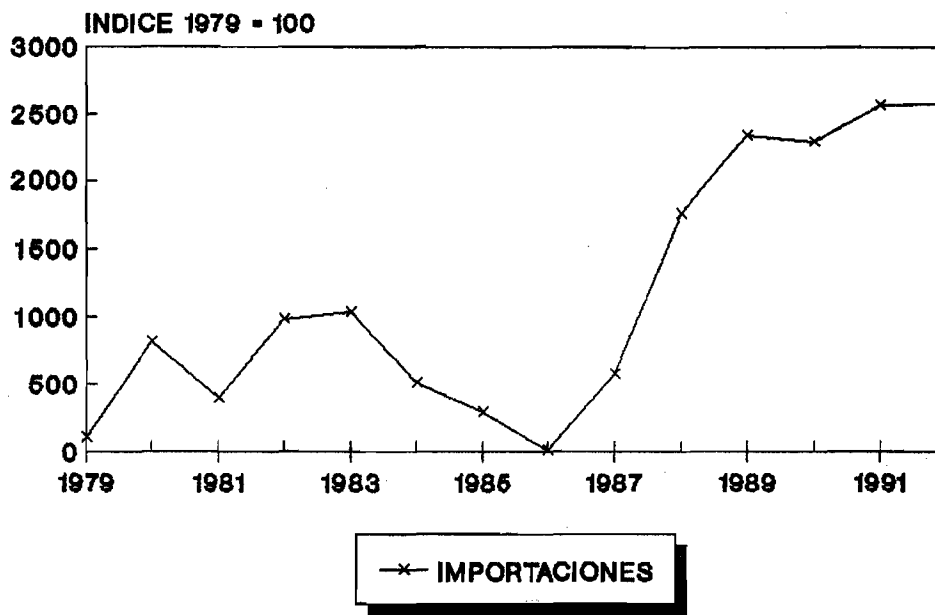
INDICE 1979 = 100



—x— PRODUCCION      —◇— IMPORTACIONES

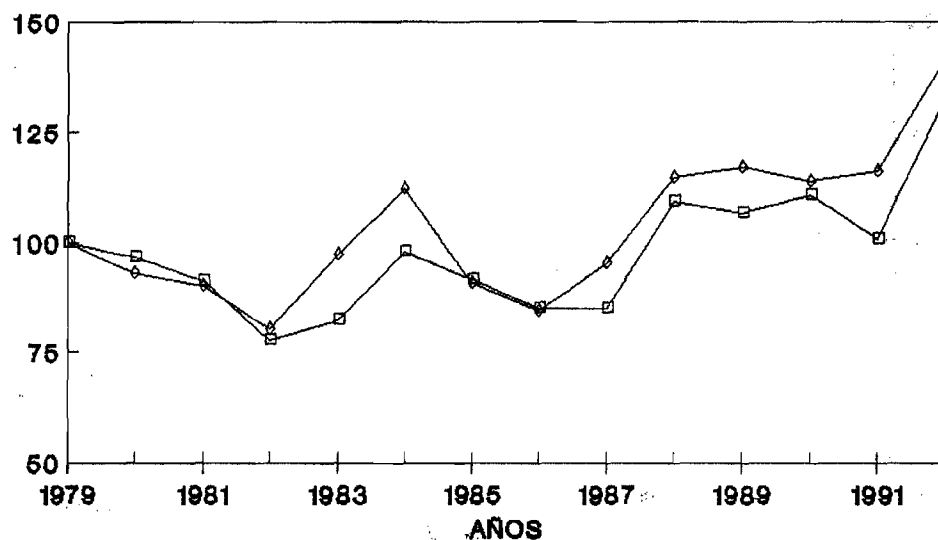
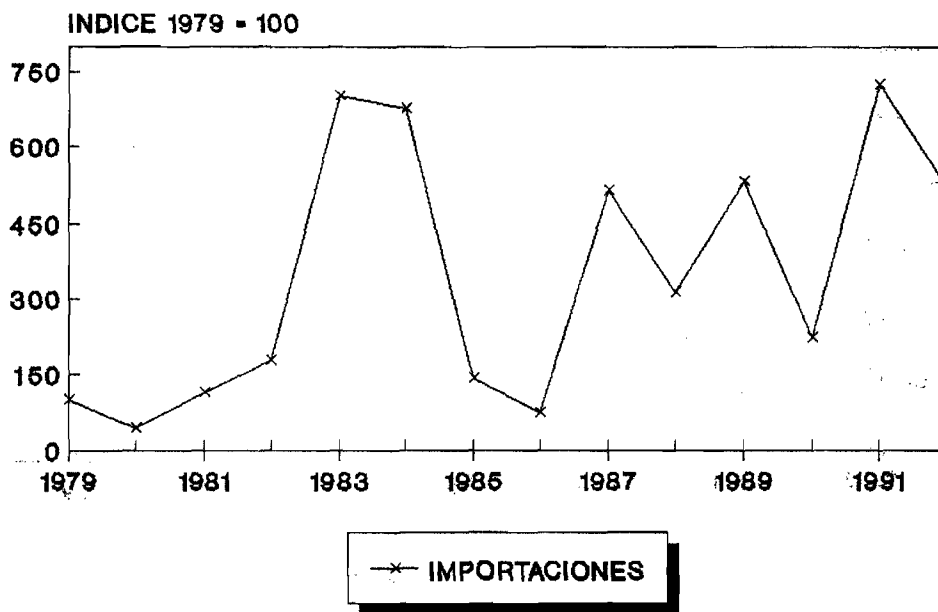
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 23**  
**COSTA RICA: PRODUCCION NETA,**  
**IMPORTACIONES Y CONSUMO APARENTE**



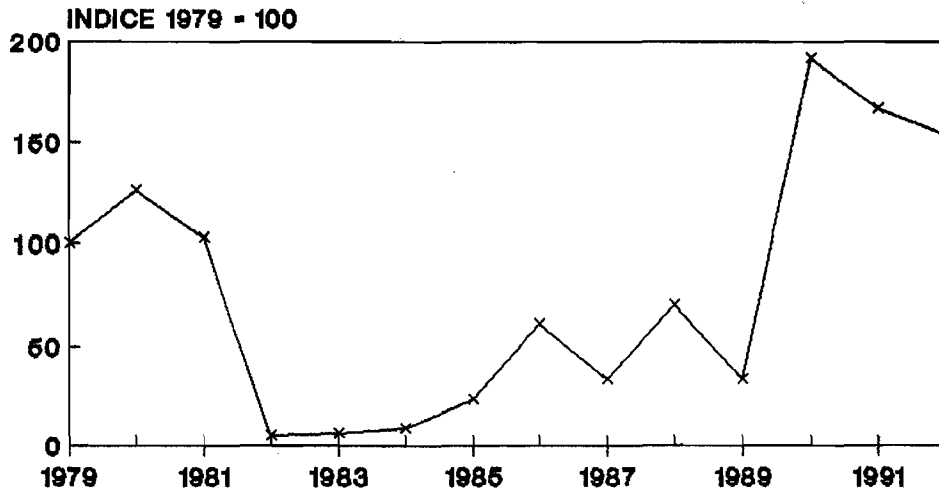
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 24  
EL SALVADOR: PRODUCCION NETA,  
IMPORTACIONES Y CONSUMO APARENTE**

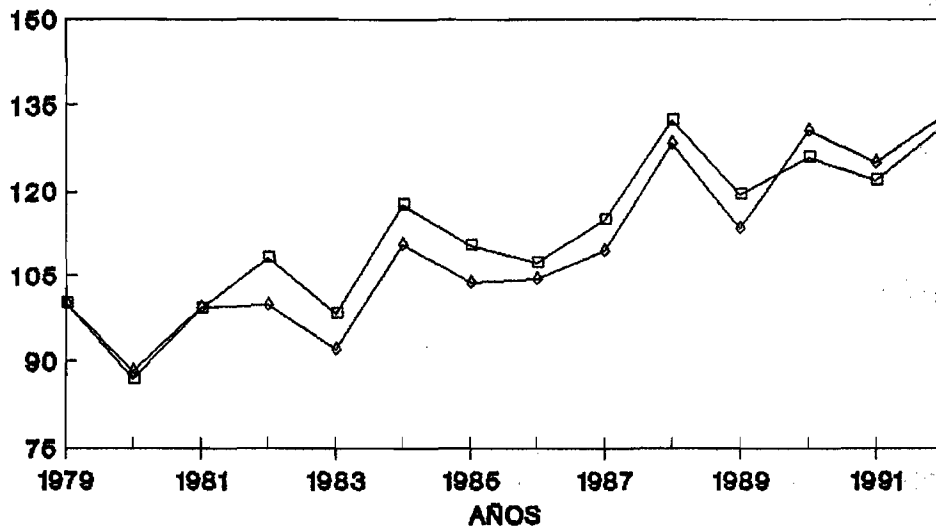


Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 25  
GUATEMALA: PRODUCCION NETA,  
IMPORTACIONES Y CONSUMO APARENTE**



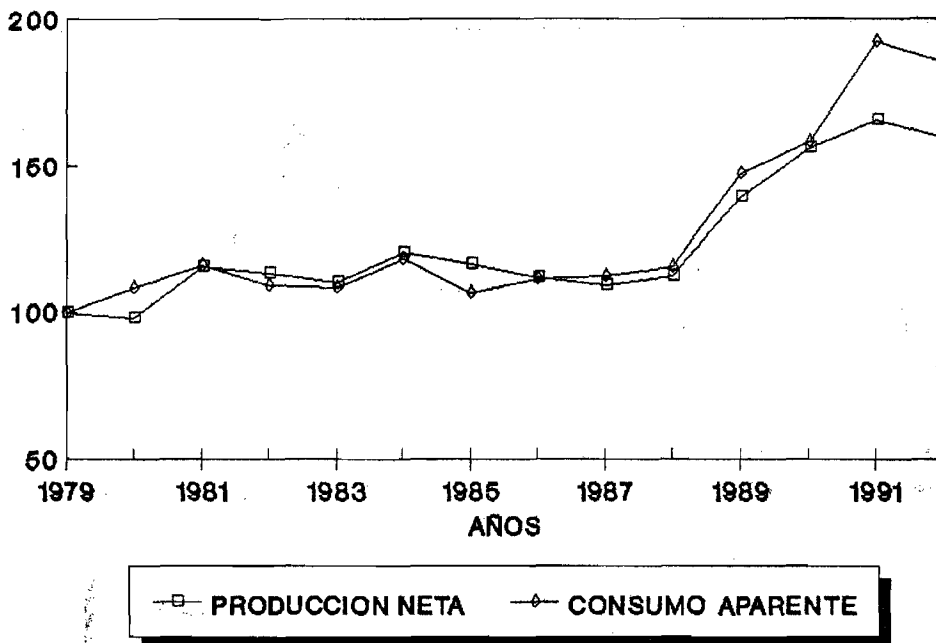
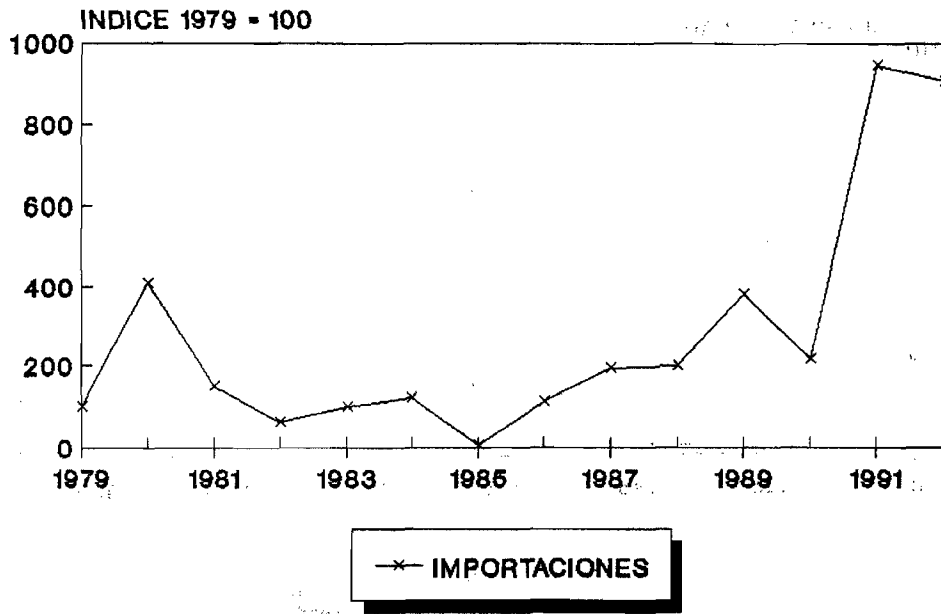
—x— IMPORTACIONES



—□— PRODUCCION NETA    —◇— CONSUMO APARENTE

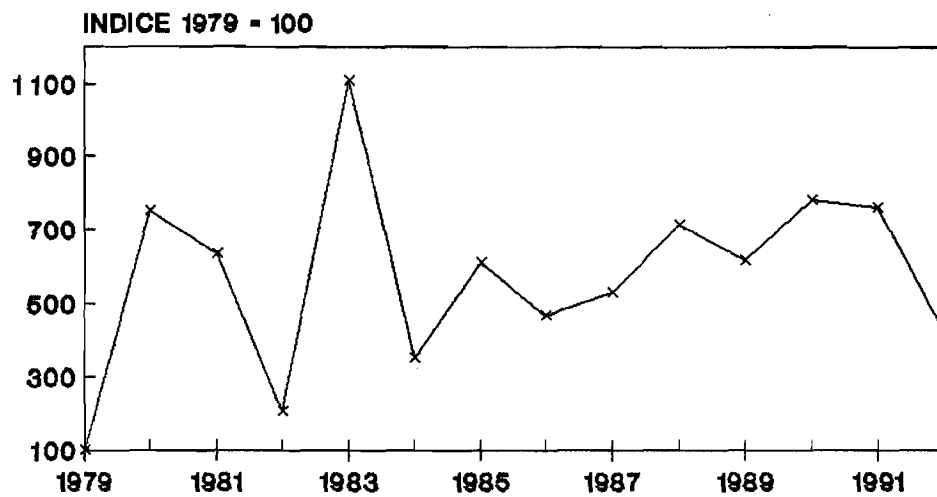
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 26**  
**HONDURAS: PRODUCCION NETA,**  
**IMPORTACIONES Y CONSUMO APARENTE**

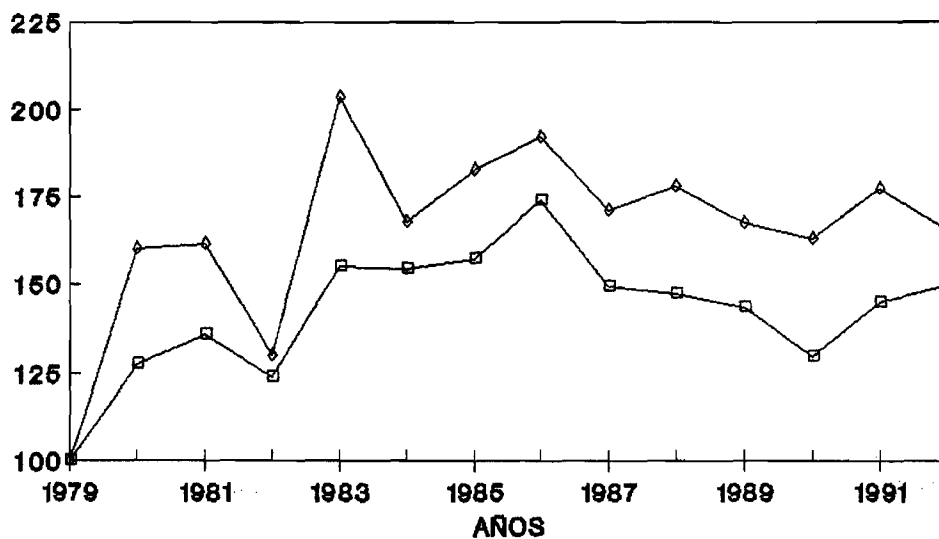


Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 27**  
**NICARAGUA: PRODUCCION NETA,**  
**IMPORTACIONES Y CONSUMO APARENTE**



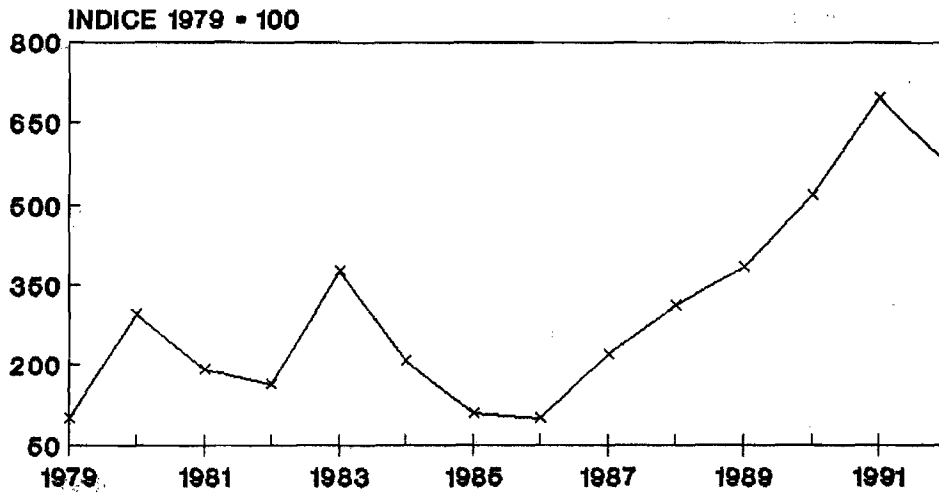
—x— IMPORTACIONES



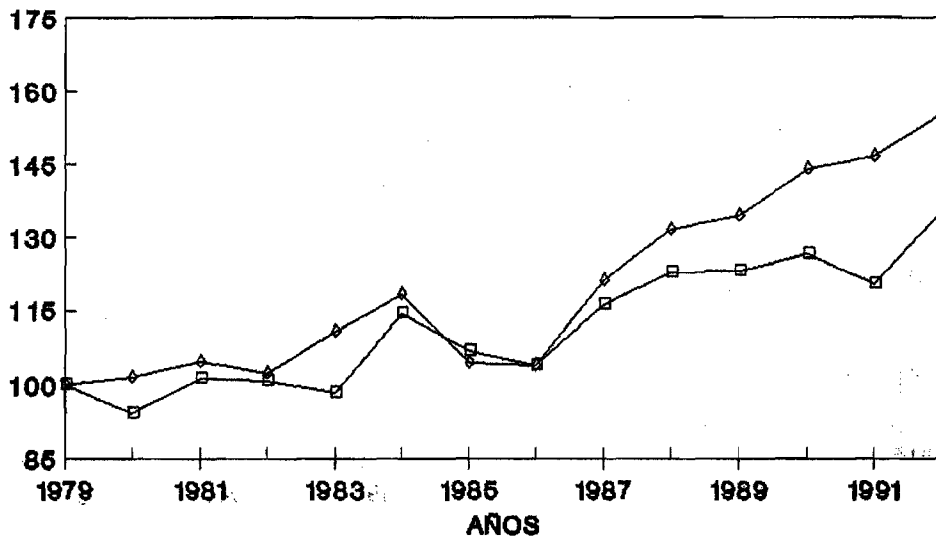
—□— PRODUCCION NETA    —◇— CONSUMO APARENTE

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 28**  
**MAIZ: PRODUCCION NETA, IMPORTACIONES**  
**Y CONSUMO APARENTE**



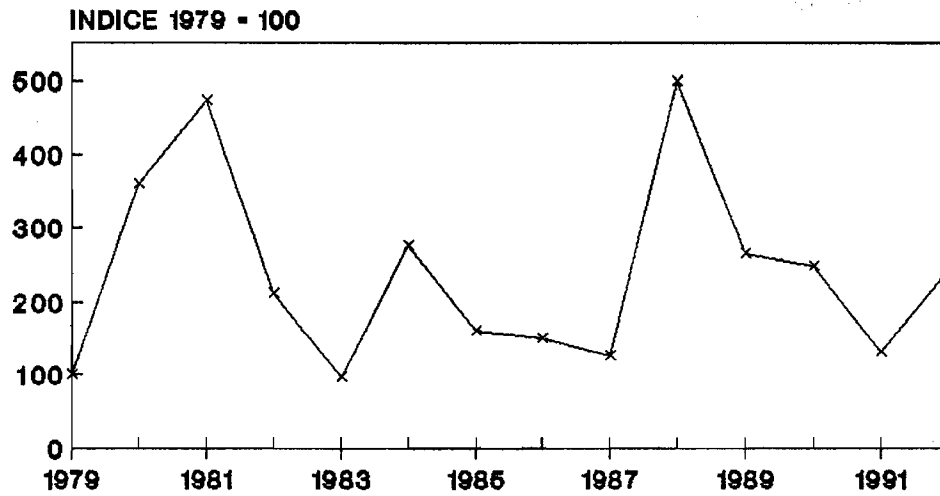
—x— IMPORTACIONES



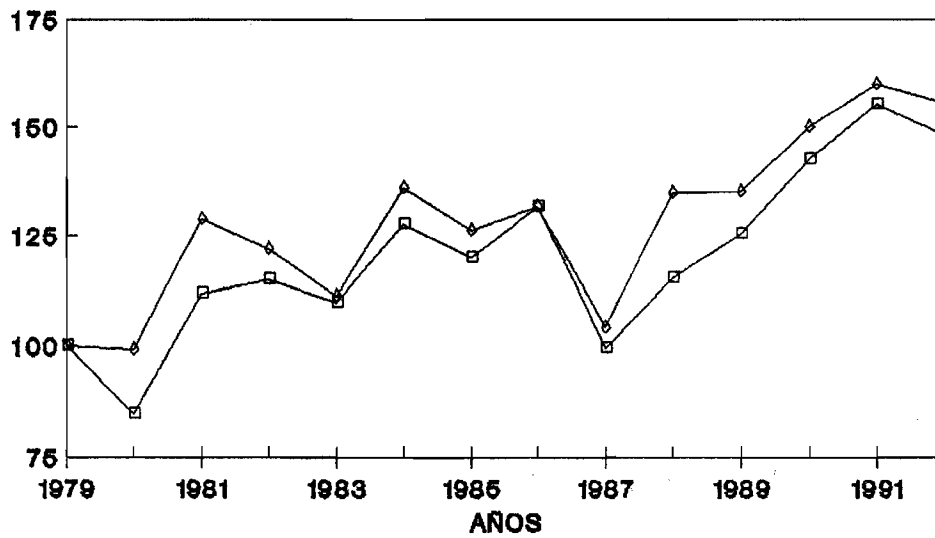
—□— PRODUCCION NETA    —◇— CONSUMO APARENTE

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 29**  
**FRIJOL: PRODUCCION NETA, IMPORTACIONES**  
**Y CONSUMO APARENTE**



—x— IMPORTACIONES

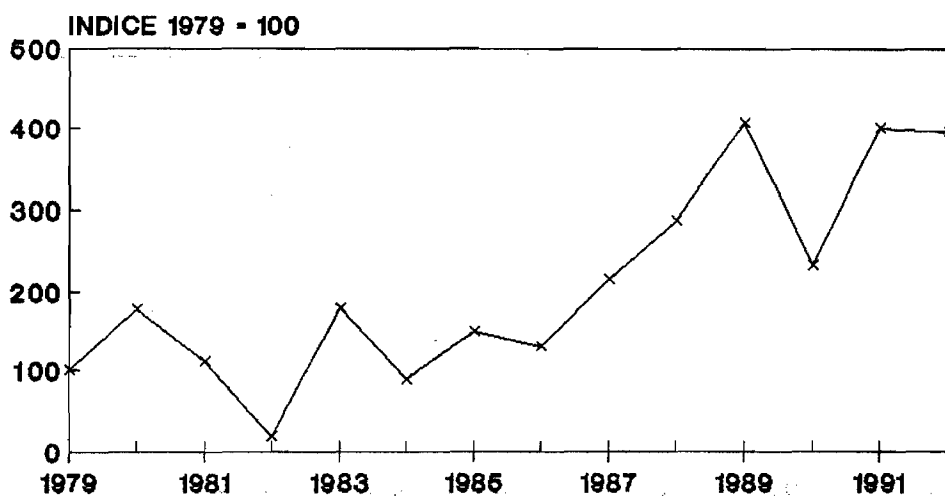


—□— PRODUCCION NETA    —◇— CONSUMO APARENTE

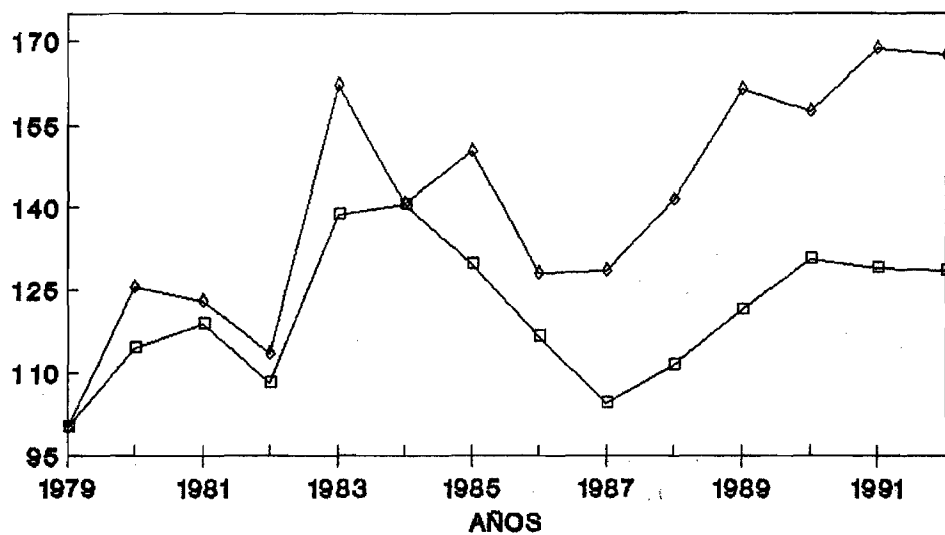
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base  
 de cifras oficiales.



**GRAFICO 30**  
**ARROZ: PRODUCCION NETA, IMPORTACIONES**  
**Y CONSUMO APARENTE**



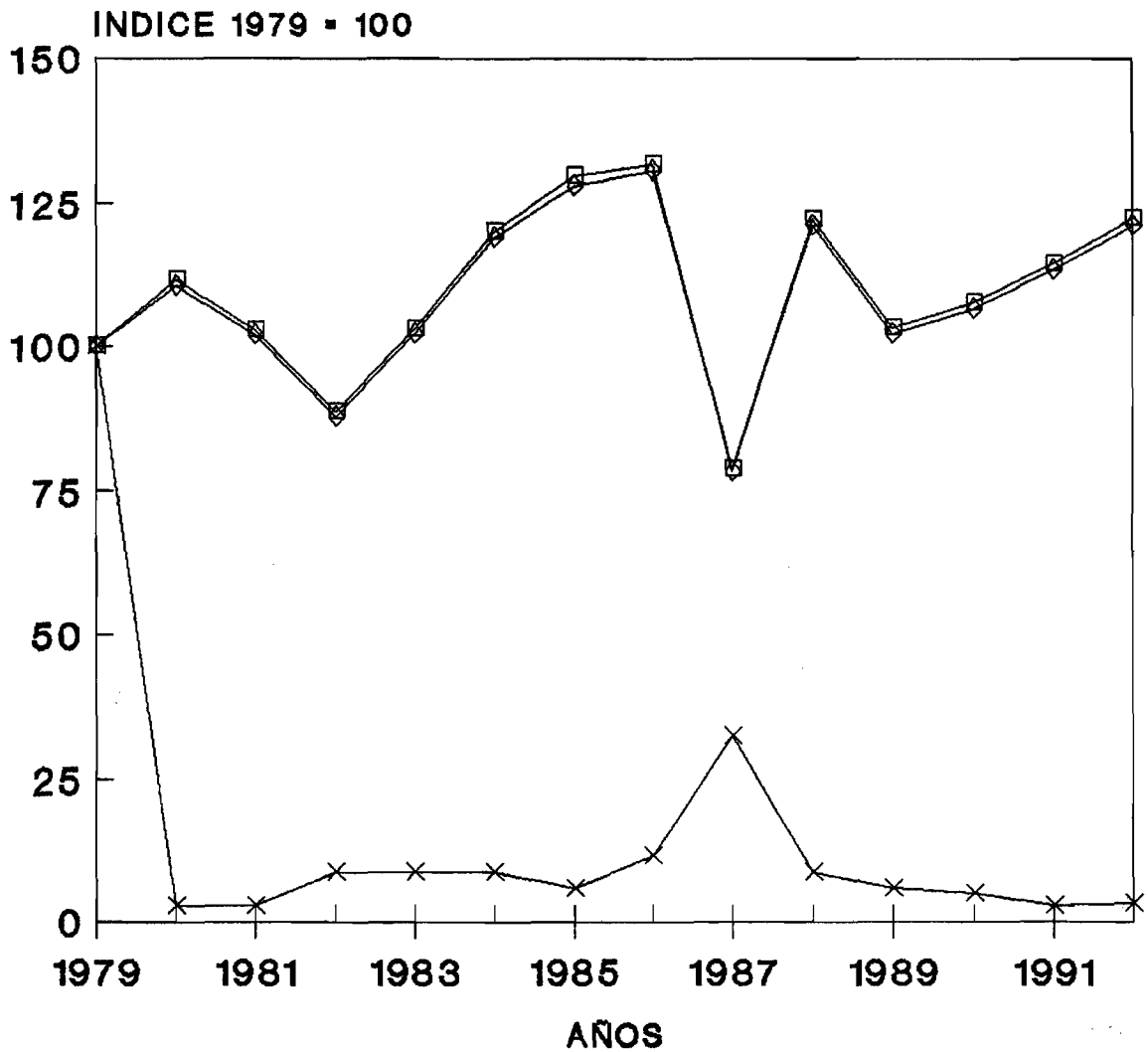
—x— IMPORTACIONES



—□— PRODUCCION NETA    —◇— CONSUMO APARENTE

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base  
 de cifras oficiales.

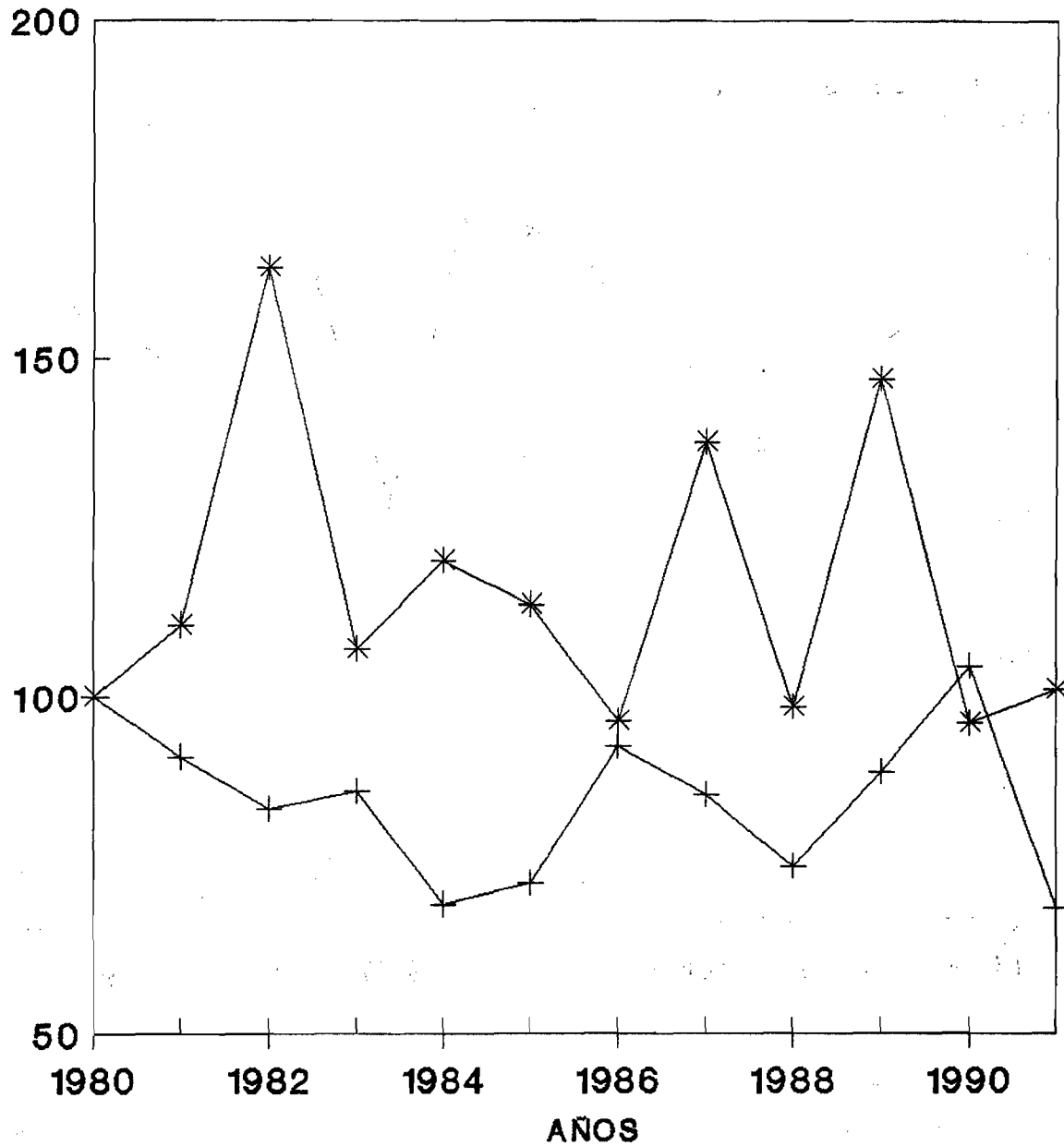
**GRAFICO 31**  
**SORGO: PRODUCCION NETA, IMPORTACIONES**  
**Y CONSUMO APARENTE**



—□— PRODUCCION NETA    ×— IMPORTACIONES  
 —◇— CONSUMO APARENTE

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base  
 de cifras oficiales

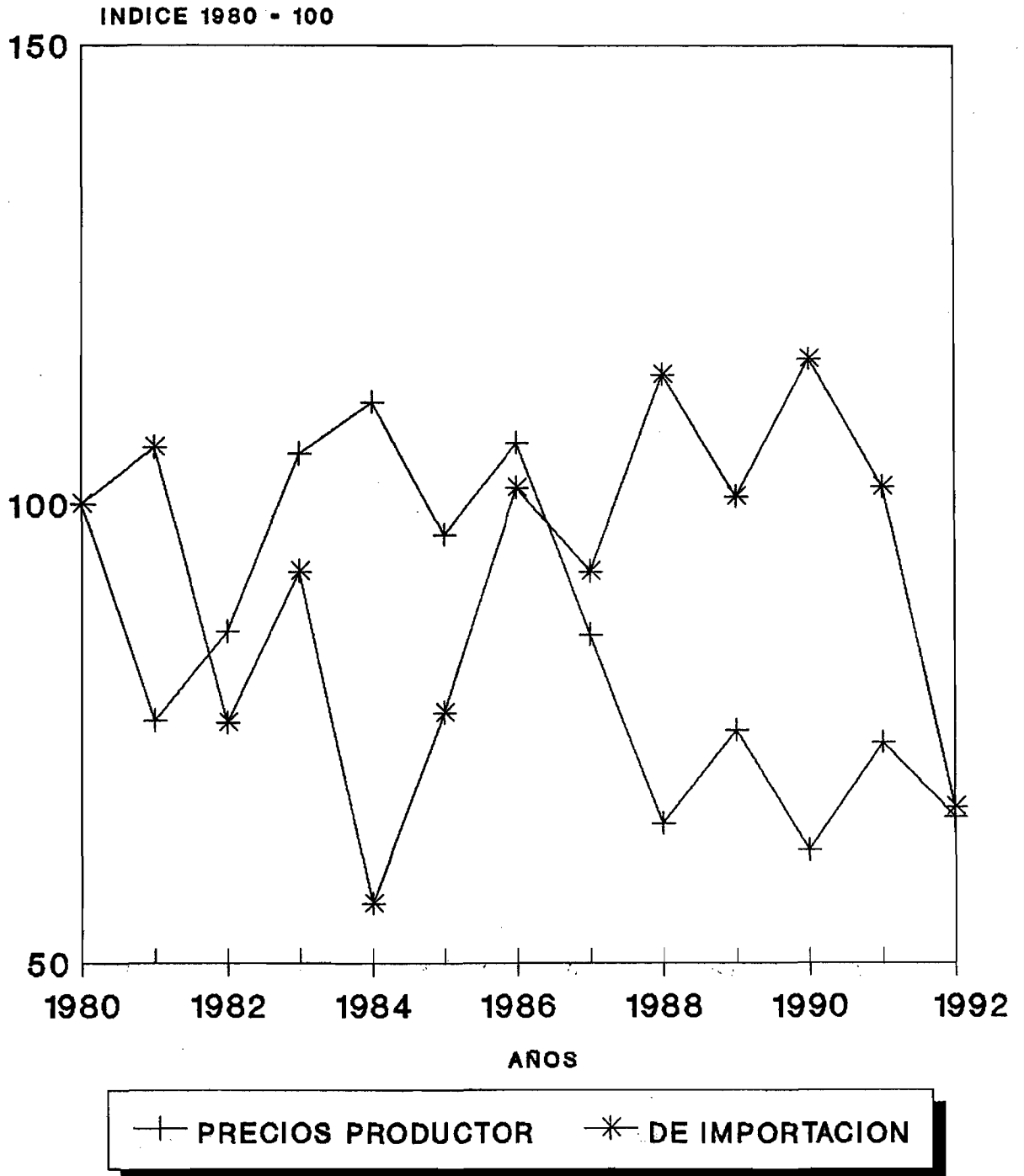
**GRAFICO 32**  
**GUATEMALA: INDICES DE PRECIOS REALES PAGADOS AL PRODUCTOR**  
**Y DE PRECIOS REALES IMPLICITOS DE IMPORTACION DE MAIZ**  
**INDICE 1980 = 100**



+ PRECIOS PRODUCTOR      \* DE IMPORTACION

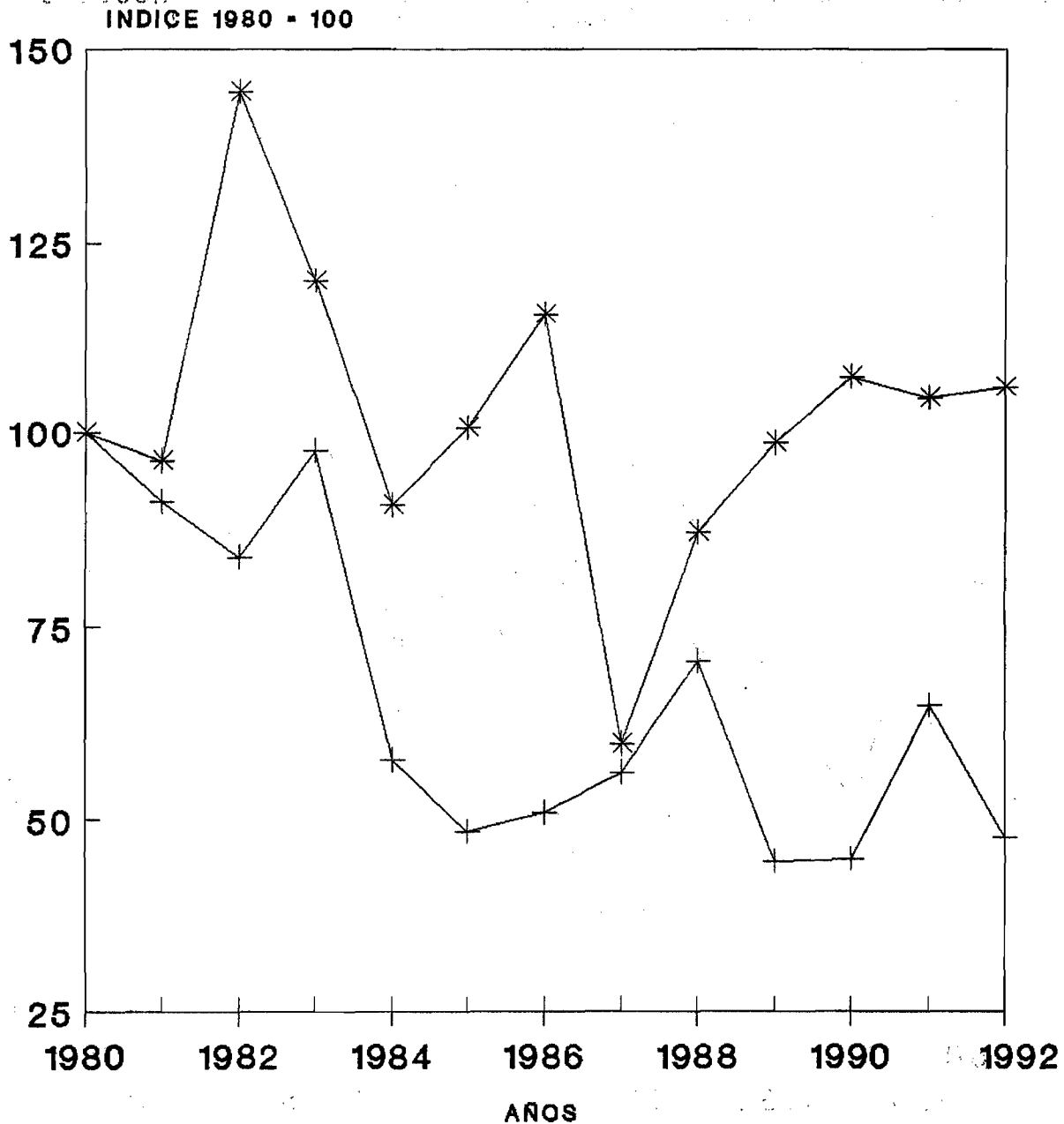
Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 33**  
**COSTA RICA: INDICES DE PRECIOS REALES PAGADOS AL PRODUCTOR**  
**E IMPLICITOS DE IMPORTACION DEL FRIJOL**



Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

**GRAFICO 34**  
**EL SALVADOR: INDICES DE PRECIOS REALES PAGADOS AL PRODUCTOR**  
**E IMPLICITOS DE IMPORTACION DEL ARROZ**



+ PRECIOS PRODUCTOR    \* DE IMPORTACION

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

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